KNBS
KENYA NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Keeping you informed

FACTS AND FIGURES, 2021






Preface

This publication is a snapshot of selected economic and social indicators for the period 2016 to 2020. It provides summarized information in form of charts and tables.

Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

Vision

To be a global leader in the provision of quality statistical services.

Mission

To provide, manage and promote quality statistical services through utilization of best practices for evidence-based decision making.

Values

The Bureau is committed to upholding values of Professionalism, Integrity, Confidentiality, Customer focus, Innovation and Team work (PICCIT) as the guiding principles in production of statistics.

Mandate

To collect, analyze and disseminate statistical information. The Bureau is also the custodian of official statistical information, and coordinator of the National Statistical System.

The Organization

The management of the Bureau is vested in The Board of Directors, The Director General is the Chief Executive Officer of KNBS and Secretary to the Board.

Kenya National Bureau of Statistics comprises of five Directorates namely;

Production Statistics
Statistical Coordination and Methods
Macroeconomic Statistics
Population and Social Statistics
Corporate Services

National Government

1. National Executive

The National Executive comprises of the President, the Deputy President, and the rest of cabinet. The President is the Head of State and Government, the Commander-in-Chief of the Kenya Defense Forces, the chairperson of the National Security Council and a symbol of National Unity.

The President exercises executive authority of the Republic with the assistance of The Deputy President and Cabinet Secretaries.

The cabinet comprises of the President, the Deputy President, the Attorney General, and a minimum of 14 to a maximum of 22 cabinet secretaries.

.

2. The Parliament

The Parliament consists of the National Assembly and the Senate.

(a) The National Assembly

The National Assembly comprises of;

i. Elected members from each of the 290 constituencies
ii. Women Representatives elected from each of the 47 counties
iii. Twelve Nominated members representing the special groups
iv. The Speaker who is an Ex-officio member

(b) The Senate

The Senate comprise of;

i. Elected members from each of the 47 counties.

ii. Sixteen Nominated women representatives
iii. Two Nominated members, a man and a woman, representing the youth
iv. Two Nominated members representing persons with disability
v. The Speaker who is an Ex-officio member

3. The Judiciary

The Judiciary consists of';

A. Superior Courts

i. Supreme Court

It consists of the Chief Justice, The Deputy Chief Justice and five other judges and its headed by the Chief Justice

ii. Court of Appeal

It consists of at least 12 judges headed by the President of the Court of Appeal.

iii. High Court

The High Court has unlimited original jurisdiction in criminal and civil matters. It also has supervisory powers over the subordinate courts.

B. Subordinate Courts

The Subordinate courts are;

i. The Magistrates Court s
ii. The Kandis'' Courts
iii. The Courts Martial
iv. Any other court or local Tribunal as may be established by an Act of Parliament

The County Governments

The County Government of each County consist of a county executive and a county assembly.

a) County Assembly

i. Consist of elected members from wards
ii. Special Seat Members to ensure no more than two-thirds of the Membership of the assembly are of the same gender.
iii. Nominated Members of Marginalized groups including people living with disability and the Youth.
iv. Speaker who is EX-officio member

b) County Executive

The executive authority of the county is vested in, and exercised by, a county executive committee
The County Executive committee consist of;

i. The County Governor and The Deputy Governor
ii. Other Members of the County Executive Committee appointed by the County Governor

Abbreviations and Symbols used in the Booklet

KSh	Kenyan shilling
Mn	Million
Bn	Billion
n/a	Not applicable
n.e.c	Not elsewhere classified
n.e.s	Not elsewhere stated
Ton	Tonnes
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GER	Gross Enrollment Rate
NER	Net Enrollment Rate
KNBS	Kenya National Bureau of Statistics
KAPU	Kenya Airports Police Unit
*	Provisional
**	Estimates
+	Revised
..	Data not available
-	Negligible

General Data

Official Name:	Republic of Kenya
Capital City:	Nairobi
Official Languages:	Kiswahili and English
Official Currency:	Kenya Shilling
Main Religions:	Protestant, Catholic, Muslims, Hindu, and Traditional Beliefs

Geographical Area of the Country

Water	11,230 Sq. Kilometers
National Parks	25,334 Sq. Kilometers
Others	546,082 Sq. Kilometers
Total	582,646 Sq. Kilometers

Map of Kenya: Administrative Boundaries



X

Table 1: Key Indicators, 2016 - 2020

Indicator	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Population	(Million)	44.3	45.3	46.4	47.6	48.7
Growth of GDP at constant prices	(Per cent)	4.2	3.7	5.9	5.0	(0.3)
GDP at market prices	(KSh Mn)	7,619,128.9	7,901,112.6	8,364,240.3	8,781,759.8	8,757,024.4
Total value of petroleum products ……	(KSh Mn)	197,590.7	265,253.6	327,777.6	316,603.4	209,132.3
Trade balance	(KSh Mn)	(857,244.6)	(1,138,568.1)	(1,150,155.8)	(1,209,658.0)	(999,853.9)
Money Supply (M3)	(KSh Mn)	2,764,507.0	3,030,646.0	3,337,832.0	3,524,026.2	3,990,901.0
Total domestic credit	(KSh Mn)	2,973,172.0	3,279,317.4	3,450,151.0	3,660,541.0	4,340,942.0
Balance of Payment (current account balance)…	(KSh Mn)	(409,550.4)	(588,145.5)	(505,528.1)	(536,766.6)	(512,509.7)
Fresh Horticultural Produce exports	('000 tonnes)	261.1	304.1	322.6	328.3	313.6
Manufacturing output	(KSh Mn)	2,131,906.6	2,255,686.7	2,415,228.4	2,557,379.0	2,623,704.1
Construction output	(KSh Mn)	804,219.4	826,005.9	1,036,308.3	1,104,968.1	1,197,295.6
Petroleum Consumption	('000 tonnes)	5,044.2	5,170.6	5,189.2	5,207.1	4,678.5
Electricity consumption	(GWh)	8,053.2	8,410.1	8,702.3	8,854.0	8,796.4
Tourism earnings	(KSh Bn)	99.7	119.9	157.4	163.6	91.7
Wage employment	('000)	2,683.2	2,792.6	2,859.8	2,928.4	2,741.1
Education - Primary enrolment	('000)	10,279.7	10,403.7	10,542.5	10,072.0	10,170.1
Education - Secondary enrolment	('000)	2,720.6	2,830.8	2,942.7	3,260.0	3,520.4
Education - University enrolment	('000)	537.7	522.1	519.5	509.5	546.7
Education-University enrolment ……	('000) No.	537.7	522.1	519.5	509.5	546.7
Education-other post secondary enrolment (TVET+TTC)	('000) No.	237.6	309.5	402.2	462.3	469.1
Registered doctors and dentists	(Number)	11,533.0	12,133.0	12,904.0	13,378.0	14,136.0

Table 2: Key Indicators, 2016 – 2020 cont'

Indicator	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GDP Per capita (Constant):	(KSh)	171,989.4	187,255.8	201,288.7	215,505.9	223,294.1
Net lending/borrowing (% of GDP) at Current Market Prices	%	-7.5	-7.8	-7.2	-7.6	-8.2
Net lending/borrowing	(KSh Mn)	-573,483.4	-660,774.7	-675,323.2	-782,431.0	-893,037.8
Recurrent Revenue and Grants	(KSh Mn)	1,466,532.0	1,549,875.8	1,733,668.8	1,816,009.1	1,933,567.6
Total National Government Expenditure …….	(KSh Mn)	1,816,188.0	2,018,655.9	2,223,927.2	2,493,299.1	2,727,036.1
External Debt Service Charge as % of GDP2	%	1.0	1.3	2.5	3.6	2.1
External Debt Service as % of Exports of Goods & Services	%	7.8	9.9	20.0	31.6	21.5
INDEX NUMBERS:						
Export volumes: (2009=100) …….		111.6	109.2	110.9	110.8	119.6
Import volumes: (2009=100) …….		100.6	109.9	100.6	107.1	108.7
Terms of trade …….		78.8	75.5	68.0	68.0	76.3
NSE 20 Share: (1966=100) …….		3,186.0	3,172.0	2,834.0	2,654.0	1,868.0
Consumer Price Index: (Feb 2019=100)…….		86.7	93.6	98.0	103.2	108.7
Agriculture terms of trade: (2001 =100) …….		49.3	49.9	47.5	44.6	47.8

Table 3: Gross Domestic Product by Activity (at Current Prices), 2016 - 2020

KSh Mn

Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,510,375	1,756,392	1,881,025	2,149,584	2,452,643
Mining and quarrying	78,659	69,250	67,293	69,333	73,044
Manufacturing	679,764	712,451	755,920	775,540	774,314
Electricity supply	142,239	153,918	168,981	176,910	179,225
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	58,622	59,733	60,149	60,823	61,094
Construction	401,593	469,264	560,499	631,064	770,399
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	566,579	652,340	692,478	749,296	758,685
Transport and storage	894,629	976,111	1,145,727	1,304,712	1,401,038
Accommodation and food service activities	70,906	86,083	101,552	120,934	78,196
Information and communication	184,834	200,337	215,178	232,949	246,959
Financial and insurance activities	524,500	573,081	608,422	662,915	726,235
Real estate	703,043	789,533	878,281	942,981	991,619
Professional, scientific and technical activities	146,880	154,715	164,610	176,422	155,903
Administrative and support service activities	78,450	84,109	98,263	109,711	93,584
Public administration and defence	410,538	443,458	493,660	549,617	592,424
Education	339,719	367,586	402,252	433,723	408,356
Human health and social work activities	156,882	175,853	188,846	199,434	216,824
Arts, entertainment and recreation	18,741	22,996	25,158	27,854	21,678
Other service activities	110,280	122,798	136,381	145,563	124,748
Activities of households as employers;	55,130	59,870	65,710	68,917	72,064
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM)	-182,540	-178,539	-181,944	-199,214	-194,920
All economic activities	**6,949,823**	**7,751,338**	**8,528,440**	**9,389,069**	**10,004,109**
Taxes on products	669,306	731,349	811,356	869,011	865,847
GDP at market prices	**7,619,129**	**8,482,687**	**9,339,796**	**10,258,080**	**10,869,956**

Table 4: Gross Domestic Product by Activity (at Constant 2016 Prices), 2016 - 2020

KSh Mn

Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,510,375	1,490,678	1,573,159	1,609,975	1,683,423
Mining and quarrying	78,659	81,129	77,404	80,205	86,224
Manufacturing	679,764	681,434	710,189	730,222	731,492
Electricity supply	142,239	147,967	162,157	165,544	166,801
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	58,622	56,720	58,171	59,273	60,424
Construction	401,593	426,757	452,771	478,216	535,083
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	566,579	589,911	621,258	648,696	643,190
Transport and storage	894,629	926,970	979,905	1,041,271	968,959
Accommodation and food service activities	70,906	77,756	90,038	102,971	53,612
Information and communication	184,834	201,957	220,615	241,894	257,569
Financial and insurance activities	524,500	543,650	561,695	592,842	630,555
Real estate	703,043	750,392	799,500	853,142	887,988
Professional, scientific and technical activities	146,880	152,327	160,610	171,769	148,510
Administrative and support service activities	78,450	79,711	87,529	93,525	77,168
Public administration and defence	410,538	426,336	459,812	505,340	532,165
Education	339,719	367,754	391,655	410,364	364,867
Human health and social work activities	156,882	166,988	176,071	187,062	199,655
Arts, entertainment and recreation	18,741	21,821	22,639	24,573	18,619
Other service activities	110,280	114,604	119,213	125,088	100,780
Activities of households as employers;	55,130	55,957	56,797	57,649	58,513
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM)	-182,540	-167,489	-167,074	-175,678	-165,962
All economic activities	**6,949,823**	**7,193,331**	**7,614,114**	**8,003,942**	**8,039,633**
Taxes on products	669,306	707,782	750,126	777,818	717,391
GDP at market prices	**7,619,129**	**7,901,113**	**8,364,240**	**8,781,760**	**8,757,024**

Table 5: Growth rates of Gross Domestic Product, 2016 - 2020

Percentage

Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.0	-1.3	5.5	2.3	4.6
Mining and quarrying	-8.9	3.1	-4.6	3.6	7.5
Manufacturing	3.1	0.2	4.2	2.8	0.2
Electricity supply	4.0	4.0	9.6	2.1	0.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	2.9	-3.2	2.6	1.9	1.9
Construction	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.6	11.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	1.5	4.1	5.3	4.4	-0.8
Transport and storage	8.2	3.6	5.7	6.3	-6.9
Accommodation and food service activities	6.9	9.7	15.8	14.4	-47.9
Information and communication	10.3	9.3	9.2	9.6	6.5
Financial and insurance activities	4.0	3.7	3.3	5.5	6.4
Real estate	9.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	4.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.1	3.7	5.4	6.9	-13.5
Administrative and support service activities	3.4	1.6	9.8	6.9	-17.5
Public administration and defence	5.9	3.8	7.9	9.9	5.3
Education	1.5	8.3	6.5	4.8	-11.1
Human health and social work activities	9.5	6.4	5.4	6.2	6.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.9	16.4	3.8	8.5	-24.2
Other service activities	5.1	3.9	4.0	4.9	-19.4
Activities of households as employers;	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM)	2.8	-8.2	-0.2	5.1	-5.5
All industries at basic prices	**4.3**	**3.5**	**5.8**	**5.1**	**0.4**
Taxes on products	2.3	5.7	6.0	3.7	-7.8
GDP at market prices	**4.2**	**3.7**	**5.9**	**5.0**	**-0.3**

Quarterly GDP Growth Rate, 2016 - 2020

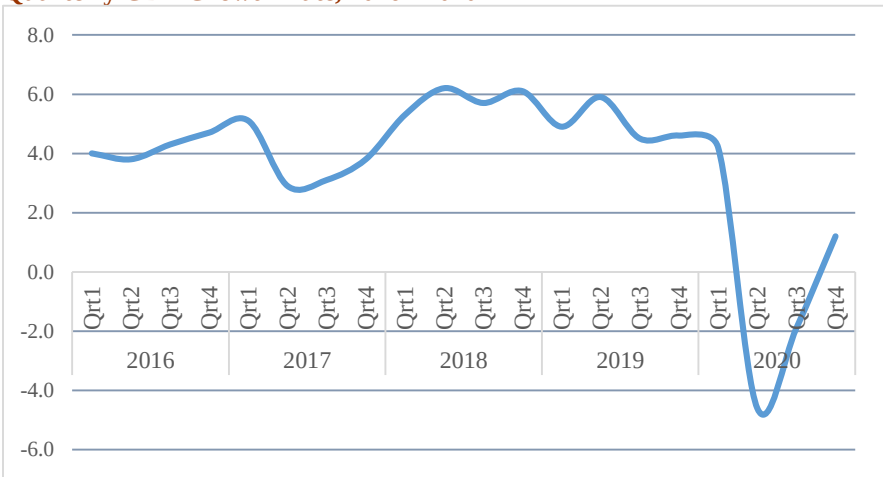


Table 6: Sources of Growth, 2016 - 2020

Percentage

Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.7	-7.0	17.8	8.8	-296.9
Mining and quarrying	-2.5	0.9	-0.8	0.7	-24.3
Manufacturing	6.7	0.6	6.2	4.8	-5.1
Electricity supply	1.8	2.0	3.1	0.8	-5.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.5	-0.7	0.3	0.3	-4.7
Construction	7.3	8.9	5.6	6.1	-229.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	2.8	8.3	6.8	6.6	22.3
Transport and storage	22.2	11.5	11.4	14.7	292.3
Accommodation and food service activities	1.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	199.5
Information and communication	5.7	6.1	4.0	5.1	-63.4
Financial and insurance activities	6.6	6.8	3.9	7.5	-152.5
Real estate	20.6	16.8	10.6	12.8	-140.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.7	94.0
Administrative and support service activities	0.9	0.4	1.7	1.4	66.1
Public administration and defence	7.5	5.6	7.2	10.9	-108.4
Education	1.7	9.9	5.2	4.5	183.9
Human health and social work activities	4.5	3.6	2.0	2.6	-50.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.5	24.1
Other service activities	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	98.3
Activities of households as employers;	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-3.5
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM)	-1.7	5.3	0.1	-2.1	-39.3
All industries at basic prices	**95.0**	**86.4**	**90.9**	**93.4**	**-144.3**
Taxes on products	5.0	13.6	9.1	6.6	244.3
GDP at market prices	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Table 7: Percentage Contributions to GDP by Activity (Current Prices), 2016 - 2020

Percentage

Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.8	20.7	20.1	21.0	22.6
Mining and quarrying	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Manufacturing	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.1
Electricity supply	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Construction	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.2	7.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.0
Transport and storage	11.7	11.5	12.3	12.7	12.9
Accommodation and food service activities	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7
Information and communication	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Financial and insurance activities	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.7
Real estate	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4
Administrative and support service activities	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9
Public administration and defence	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5
Education	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.8
Human health and social work activities	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Other service activities	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1
Activities of households as employers;	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM)	-2.4	-2.1	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8
All economic activities	**91.2**	**91.4**	**91.3**	**91.5**	**92.0**
Taxes on products	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.0
GDP at market prices	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Table 8: Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Income, 2016 – 2020

Current Prices - KSh Million

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Compensation of employees	2,136,222.8	2,399,587.8	2,687,583.8	2,956,820.3	3,015,868.5
Consumption of fixed capital	945,786.9	1,100,776.0	1,252,396.4	1,370,359.3	1,500,013.0
Net operating surplus	3,863,563.8	4,246,024.6	4,583,460.3	5,056,889.5	5,483,227.9
Taxes on products	673,555.6	736,298.6	816,355.6	874,011.0	870,846.6
Gross domestic product at market prices	**7,619,129.0**	**8,482,687.0**	**9,339,796.0**	**10,258,080.0**	**10,869,956.0**
Primary incomes					
Receivable from the rest of the world	10,099.1	14,563.3	20,135.2	22,273.2	15,197.3
Payable to rest of the world	-112,651.2	-170,568.2	-161,135.3	-186,410.2	-194,892.3
Gross national income at market prices	**7,516,577.0**	**8,326,682.1**	**9,198,795.9**	**10,093,942.9**	**10,690,261.0**
Current transfers					
Receivable from the rest of the world	333,477.1	466,247.6	511,848.0	544,457.2	535,310.5
Payable to rest of the world	-5,191.9	-5,787.4	-4,850.5	-5,574.5	-8,202.5
Gross national disposable income	**7,844,862.1**	**8,787,142.3**	**9,705,793.4**	**10,632,825.6**	**11,217,369.0**
Per capita, KSh					
Gross domestic product at market prices	172,038.0	187,255.8	201,288.7	215,505.9	223,294.1
Gross national income at market prices	169,722.4	183,812.0	198,249.9	212,057.6	219,602.7
Constant prices					
GDP at market prices, KSh Million	7,619,129.0	7,901,112.5	8,364,240.5	8,781,760.0	8,757,024.0
Per capita	172,038.0	174,417.5	180,263.8	184,490.8	179,889.6
- Annual percentage change	1.8	1.4	3.4	2.3	-2.5

*Provisional

Table 9: National Disposable Income and Savings (at current prices), 2016 - 2020

Current Prices - KSh Million

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Gross national disposable income	**7,844,862.1**	**8,787,142.3**	**9,705,793.4**	**10,632,825.6**	**11,217,369.0**
Consumption of fixed capital	945,786.9	1,100,776.0	1,252,396.4	1,370,359.3	1,500,013.0
Net national disposable income	**6,899,075.2**	**7,686,366.3**	**8,453,397.1**	**9,262,466.4**	**9,717,356.0**
Final consumption expenditure	6,782,620.4	7,673,597.3	8,362,524.7	9,202,700.6	9,608,044.1
Saving, net					
Financing of capital formation					
Saving, net	116,454.8	12,769.0	90,872.3	59,765.8	109,311.9
Capital transfers from abroad, net	20,878.0	19,046.0	26,593.0	21,146.0	14,023.0
Total	**137,332.8**	**31,815.0**	**117,465.3**	**80,911.8**	**123,334.9**
Gross fixed capital formation	1,435,384.3	1,642,756.3	1,740,321.4	1,881,411.9	2,024,338.6
Consumption of fixed capital	-945,786.9	-1,100,776.0	-1,252,396.4	-1,370,359.3	-1,500,013.0
Changes in inventories	-3,380.8	65,197.7	26,115.7	38,859.5	35,299.3
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing(-)	-348,883.7	-575,362.9	-396,575.4	-469,000.3	-436,290.0
Total	**137,332.8**	**31,815.0**	**117,465.3**	**80,911.8**	**123,334.9**

* Provisional

Table 10: Wage Employment in the Modern Sector, 2016 - 2020

Number `000

Sector	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Public.....	774.7	833.1	842.8	865.2	884.6
Private.....	1,908.5	1,959.5	2,017.0	2,063.2	1,856.5
Total.....	**2,683.2**	**2,792.6**	**2,859.8**	**2,928.4**	**2,741.1**

Table 11: Wage Employment in the Public Sector, 2016 - 2020

Number `000

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
National Government.....	179.7	197.6	206.4	207.2	206.1
Teachers Service Commission.....	297.8	302.9	313.6	324.5	331.1
Other Government bodies.....	139.9	157.1	144.3	143.5	142.8
County Governments	157.3	175.5	178.7	190.0	204.6
Total.....	**774.7**	**833.1**	**842.9**	**865.2**	**884.6**

Table 12: Wage Employment by Industry, 2016 - 2020

'000

Employment by Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	336.7	332.1	336.6	338.6	322.3
Mining and quarrying	15.1	15	15.2	15.9	14.4
Manufacturing	341.6	343.9	347.9	353.3	316.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	20.8	23	23.2	23.8	22.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	12.5	13.9	15.0	15.4	14.6
Construction	207.1	213.4	218.4	221.5	221.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	239.8	250.8	260.4	269.2	251.2
Transportation and storage	85.8	87.9	90.7	92.5	76.7
Accommodation and food service activities	77.4	79.8	81.5	82.9	51.5
Information and communication	117.1	124.3	131.2	132.3	119.1
Financial and insurance activities	76.3	74.8	75.9	77.9	77.6
Real estate activities	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	64.2	66.6	68.8	70.8	63.7
Administrative and support service activities	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	4.8
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	247.6	294.1	296.5	304.6	310.1
Education	546.3	561.7	579.1	598.1	563.0
Human health and social work activities	129.6	142.8	148.7	158.0	149.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7	7.1	7.2	7.4	6.8
Other service activities	33.2	34.7	36.3	38.0	32.8
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use ……..	114.4	115.4	115.8	116.4	117.0
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4

Table 13: Wage Employment by Industry and Sex, 2016 - 2020

INDUSTRY	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020*	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	222.6	114.4	222.0	110.1	212.9	123.707	178.9	159.7	170.6	151.7
Mining and quarrying	12.2	2.2	12.6	2.5	12.8	2.6	13.7	2.2	12.3	2.1
Manufacturing	246.4	49.0	254.3	49.1	244.7	62.9	263.7	89.6	236	80.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	12.6	4.3	14	4.9	13.9	5.212	19.1	4.7	17.7	4.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	9.2	2.4	11.4	3.2	11.3	3.72	11.5	3.9	11.1	3.5
Construction	103.6	44.4	118.4	49.5	117.9	53.665	163.6	57.9	165.8	55.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	179.3	52.7	194.1	56.7	190.0	70.426	183.1	86.1	174.2	77
Transportation and storage	62.5	20.1	66.6	21.3	67.4	23.247	76.1	16.4	63.1	13.6
Accommodation and food service activities	53.7	22.4	56.3	23.5	56.4	25.153	53	29.9	33.7	17.8
Information and communication	69.9	35.7	81.9	42.4	84.5	46.676	85.5	46.8	75.4	43.7
Financial and insurance activities	46.3	26.4	46.9	27.8	46.5	29.121	43.7	34.2	42.6	35
Real estate activities	3.1	0.9	3.2	1	3.3	1.0	2.7	1.7	2.3	1.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	49.7	18.9	48.4	18.2	48.8	19.922	46.9	23.9	46.2	17.5
Administrative and support service activities	4.7	0.5	5.3	0.5	5.5	0.567	5	1.4	3.6	1.2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	142.5	79.5	168.2	94.2	188.6	106.4093	182.5	122.1	208.9	101.2
Education	267.9	240.2	289.3	261.4	300.3	276.5	340.0	258.1	338.0	225.0
Human health and social work activities	59.9	64.1	66.8	72.2	62.3	86.455	67.4	90.6	65.7	83.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.9	2	4.9	2.2	5.0	2.243	5	2.4	4.6	2.2
Other service activities	21	10.7	23.9	10.8	23.7	12.632	21	17	18.3	14.5
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	48.4	65.7	49	66.4	45.6	70.219	38.8	77.6	39.0	78.0
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	0.8	0.3	1	0.3	0.9	0.373	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
TOTAL	**1,621.2**	**856.8**	**1,742.1**	**914.5**	**1,742.3**	**1,022.8**	**1,802.2**	**1,126.6**	**1,801.0**	**939.1**

Figure 2: Wage Employment in the Modern Sector

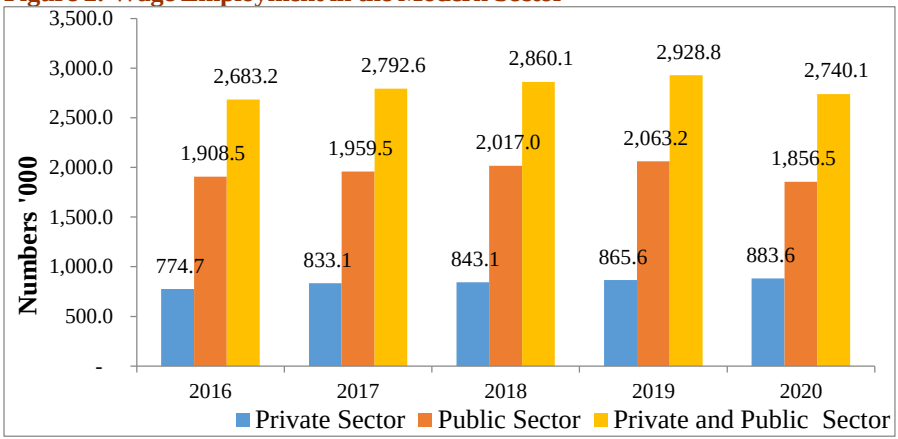


Table 14: Total Wage Payments by Industry, 2016 - 2020

Ksh Million Per Annum

Wage Payments by Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	98,282.2	105,743.3	116,519.8	129,619.5	138,627.2
Mining and quarrying	6,843.2	7,634.5	8,172.1	9,918.8	9,810.1
Manufacturing	147,794.2	162,424.6	178,545.9	198,718.1	193,754.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	28,549.3	31,830.7	33,205.3	37,000.6	36,460.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	6,052.9	6,917.2	7,263.4	7,813.1	7,560.0
Construction	126,629.3	135,292.6	147,152.3	159,832.5	168,793.8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	148,946.1	170,925.1	194,311.4	222,150.2	233,738.2
Transportation and storage	110,395.0	121,066.6	130,277.4	143,947.1	133,810.5
Accommodation and food service activities	32,233.9	35,001.7	37,543.8	40,360.5	27,526.3
Information and communication	99,685.6	112,910.2	128,014.0	138,803.2	134,364.7
Financial and insurance activities	127,916.0	129,992.1	138,482.8	151,210.0	158,157.7
Real estate activities	1,088.1	1,187.6	1,277.1	1,359.2	1,199.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	65,221.1	74,530.0	83,113.9	93,082.1	90,267.7
Administrative and support service activities	7,585.5	8,540.2	9,495.8	10,620.0	8,085.3
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	128,273.1	156,305.1	170,310.3	184,489.3	184,489.3
Education	380,614.3	408,708.2	450,326.7	490,392.3	448,504.7
Human health and social work activities	111,809.7	133,122.9	149,545.6	175,567.1	183,366.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4,636.4	4,875.9	5,189.9	5,767.2	5,610.8
Other service activities	25,982.3	30,332.7	34,802.1	40,045.4	38,021.4
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	24,687.6	26,952.8	29,185.5	31,637.8	34,195.6
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	3,642.2	4,036.4	4,484.4	4,838.7	5,113.3

Figure 3: Wage Earning in the Modern Sector

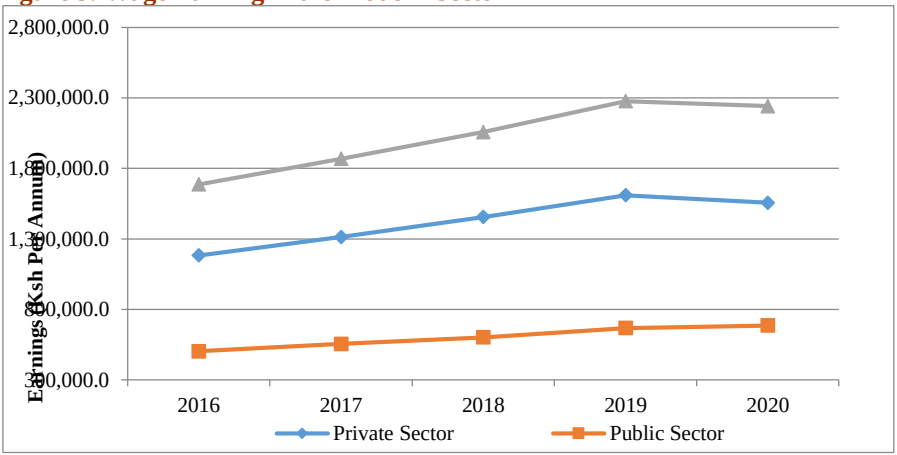


Table 15: Consumer Price Index and Inflation, 2016 - 2020

Indicator	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Annual Average Inflation	6.3	8.0	4.7	5.2	5.4
Consumer Price Index (February 2009=100)	86.7	93.6	98.0	103.2	108.7

Table 16: Year-on-Year Percentage Rates of Change in the Consumer Price Indices, 2016 - 2020

Division	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	11.4	10.1	13.4	6.4	9.1
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	3.6	13.2	3.2	7.7	6.2
Clothing and Footwear	4.7	4.2	3.7	2.0	2.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	3.2	1.6	3.1	4.8	2.3
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	4.5	4.0	3.2	2.1	1.9
Health	4.8	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.1
Transport	(0.5)	0.2	3.9	7.6	8.9
Information and Communication	0.9	2.0	0.4	3.5	0.6
Recreation, Sport and Culture	3.1	4.2	1.6	0.5	2.4
Education Services	4.0	4.2	3.0	1.5	1.5
Restaurants and Accommodation Services	5.2	5.5	5.5	2.7	2.9
Insurance and Financial Services	..	..	..	..	0.8
Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	4.8	4.1	3.6	2.7	2.3
Overall Kenya	**6.6**	**6.3**	**8.0**	**5.2**	**5.4**

Figure 4: Inflation, 2016 - 2020

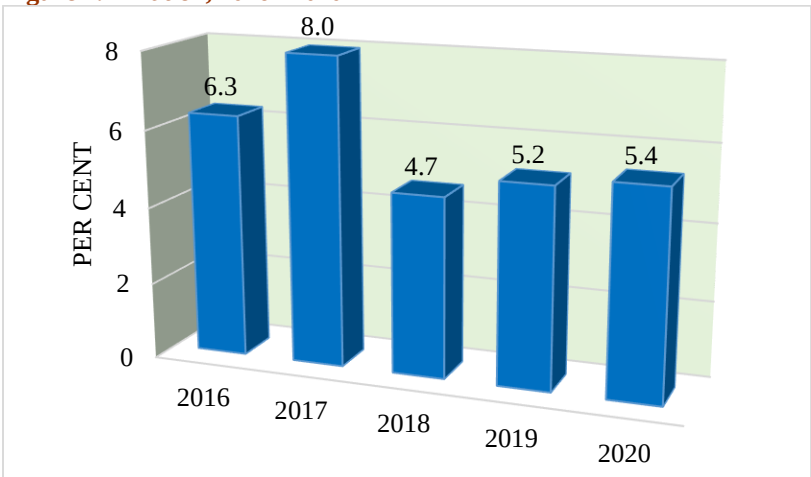


Table 17: Money Supply, 2016 - 2020

KSh Mn

As at December	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
M2.....	2,360,202	2,551,811	2,755,973	2,904,352	3,250,223
Foreign currency deposits.....	404,305	478,834	581,859	619,675	740,678
M3.....	**2,764,507**	**3,030,646**	**3,337,832**	**3,524,026**	**3,990,901**

Table 18: Average Foreign Exchange Rates (KSh), 2016 – 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
1 US Dollar	101.50	103.41	101.29	101.99	106.47
1 Pound Sterling	137.66	133.20	135.25	130.18	136.73
1 Euro3	112.33	116.73	119.63	114.18	121.65
100 Japanese Yen	93.55	92.22	91.74	93.59	99.80
1 SA Rand	6.93	7.77	7.69	7.06	6.51
KSh /TSh	21.54	21.63	22.48	22.63	21.76
KSh/ Ush	33.68	34.92	36.81	36.32	34.93
Overall Weighted Index 2009=100	114.30	114.83	116.52	115.66	113.04

*Provisional

2 Countries in the Euro area included in the computation of Trade Weighted Fisher's Ideal Index are: Germany, France, Switzerland, Netherlands, Belgium and Italy.

Table 19: Nominal Interest Rates, 2016 – 2020

Percentage

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
91-day Treasury bill rate.....	8.44	8.01	7.34	7.17	6.90
Inter-Bank Offered Rate.....	5.92	7.27	8.15	6.03	5.29
Overdraft Rates.....	13.49	13.54	12.17	11.67	11.51
Commercial Banks Loans and Advances.....	13.69	13.64	12.51	12.24	12.02
Savings deposits rate.....	6.37	6.91	5.13	4.02	2.70

[1]Weighted average commercial bank interest rates

Table 20: Securities Exchange, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Value of shares traded (KSh Bn).....	147	172	176	154	149
Equities Market capitalisation (KSh Bn).....	1,932	2,522	2,102	2,540	2,337
NSE 20 Share Index-(Base Jan 1966=100).....	3,186	3,712	2,834	2,654	1,868

Table 21: Commercial Banks' Deposits, Loans and Advances, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Commercial banks (KSh million)					
Deposit liabilities	2,771,710.6	3,068,723.8	3,414,705.5	3,634,995.9	4,100,921.0
Total loans and advances	3,127,888.0	3,318,907.0	3,543,932.0	3,841,473.8	4,371,352.7
Public sector.....	814,585.0	930,174.5	1,057,217.2	1,177,091.3	1,483,336.0
Private sector.....	2,317,025.0	2,415,922.9	2,486,714.9	2,664,382.5	2,888,016.7
Number of authorised institutions in operation					
Licensed banks.....	43	42	42	41	39

Table 22: Expense and Revenue of Central Government, 2016/17 - 2020/21

KSh Bn

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21+
Revenue.....	1,465.47	1,550.06	1,733.67	1,816.01	1,933.57
Expense.....	1,816.19	2,018.66	2,223.93	2,493.30	2,727.04
Gross Operating Balance(GOB)...	**-350.71**	**-468.60**	**-490.26**	**-677.29**	**-793.47**
Public debt Redemption					
(a) External	44.84	150.28	266.24	101.60	137.71
(b) Internal.....	172.10	194.05	209.24	178.85	361.96

Table 23: Public Debt, 2016 - 2020

KSh Bn

Outstanding as at 30th June	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
External Debt.....	1,796.20	2,294.15	2,568.40	3,023.14	3,350.56
Domestic Debt.....	1,407.08	1,677.24	1,969.24	2,278.51	2,707.30
Total Debt.....	**3,203.28**	**3,971.39**	**4,537.64**	**5,301.65**	**6,057.86**

Table 24: Tax Collection by Tax Regime, 2016/17 - 2020/21

KSh bn

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21+
Taxes on income, profits and capital gains	625.1	640.6	685.4	707.1	685.0
Value Added Tax (VAT)	339.0	357.1	414.1	383.7	481.6
Taxes on other goods and services+	**249.4**	**274.1**	**292.4**	**290.1**	**340.5**
Taxes on financial and capital transactions	11.2	28.9	13.26	13.76	17.58
Excise taxes	165.5	167.8	196.6	198.03	244.81
Taxes on international trade transactions	**131.8**	**138.5**	**152.37**	**151.27**	**162.70**
Custom duties	89.9	93.9	106.87	98.02	106.76
Other taxes on international trade and transactions	41.9	44.6	45.5	53.25	55.94
Other receipts not elsewhere classified	0.9	5.9	91.9	103.1	129.1
TOTAL TAX REVENUE	**1,345.3**	**1,410.1**	**1,544.3**	**1,532.2**	**1,669.8**
TOTAL NON-TAX REVENUE	**94.3**	**112.2**	**169.7**	**264.0**	**222.8**
TOTAL ORDINARY REVENUE	**1,439.6**	**1,522.3**	**1,714.0**	**1,796.2**	**1,892.6**

Table 25: Classification of Government Expenditures by Main Functions of Government (COFOG), 2016/17 - 2020/21

	2016/17		2017/18		2018/19	
	Recurrent Account	Development Account	Recurrent Account	Development Account	Recurrent Account	Development Account
General public	145.68	83.51	166.59	61.55	161.10	60.52
Defense .. .. …	129.21	0.00	146.27	0.00	142.26	0.00
Public order ar	118.80	17.43	135.08	14.97	150.16	16.41
Economic affai	86.56	400.24	91.43	290.14	104.90	339.14
Environmental	8.24	3.07	9.02	2.31	4.95	2.39
Housing and c	7.03	55.52	9.94	53.02	13.44	70.81
Health …….	29.81	26.80	28.64	33.21	42.47	34.21

Table 26: Merchandise Trade, 2016 – 2020

KSh Million

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Type of trade					
Imports (c.i.f).....	**1,438,806**	**1,736,472**	**1,764,471**	**1,806,335**	**1,643,560**
Domestic export (f.o.b).....	510,042	534,393	542,856	520,787	567,370
Re- exports (f.o.b).....	71,519	63,511	71,459	75,889	76,336
Total exports (f.o.b).....	**581,561**	**597,904**	**614,316**	**596,677**	**643,706**
Volume of trade.....	**2,020,367**	**2,334,376**	**2,378,787**	**2,403,011**	**2,287,266**
Merchandise trade balance	**-857,245**	**-1,138,568**	**-1,150,156**	**-1,209,658**	**-999,854**
Exports as a percentage of imports (%).	40.4	34.4	34.8	33.0	39.2

Table 27: Domestic Exports by Principal Commodity, 2016 – 2020

KSh Million

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
DOMESTIC EXPORTS					
Fish and fish preparations	1,899	2,125	2,975	3,413	2,739
Horticulture	110,338	113,349	124,267	122,916	135,960
Coffee, unroasted	21,371	23,453	23,095	20,310	22,243
Tea	124,497	147,251	138,836	113,551	130,353
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14,574	13,736	13,988	13,024	16,334
Soda ash	5,432	7,091	6,664	6,113	5,198
Essential oils	9,139	10,113	11,851	13,391	15,812
Cement	4,360	3,505	1,483	679	1,148
Iron and steel	13,183	11,717	12,344	15,698	14,889
Articles of plastics	9,907	8,801	7,200	6,760	7,582
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	30,741	32,448	34,328	34,768	32,918
All other Commodities	164,600	160,805	165,826	170,165	182,194
GRAND TOTAL	**510,042**	**534,393**	**542,856**	**520,787**	**567,370**

Table 28: Imports by Principal Commodity, 2016 – 2020

KSh Million

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
IMPORTS					
Petroleum Products	183,842	234,896	295,060	307,469	201,142
Animal/vegetable fats and oils.....	53,285	68,553	59,426	59,892	94,105
Medicinal & Pharmaceauticals Products.	60,455	55,623	59,746	65,758	75,919
Chemical Fertilizers.....	23,064	29,159	23,492	27,011	27,414
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms..	59,319	61,308	68,868	66,498	69,233
Iron and Steel.....	75,469	83,580	97,686	104,112	105,101
Industrial Machinery.....	253,541	238,366	252,461	257,635	231,854
Road Motor Vehicles.....	85,840	85,220	92,586	92,141	81,181
All other Commodities	643,992	879,766	815,145	825,820	757,611
**GRAND TOTAL.....	**1,438,806**	**1,736,472**	**1,764,472**	**1,806,335**	**1,643,560**

Figure 4: Domestic Imports and Exports, 2016 – 2020

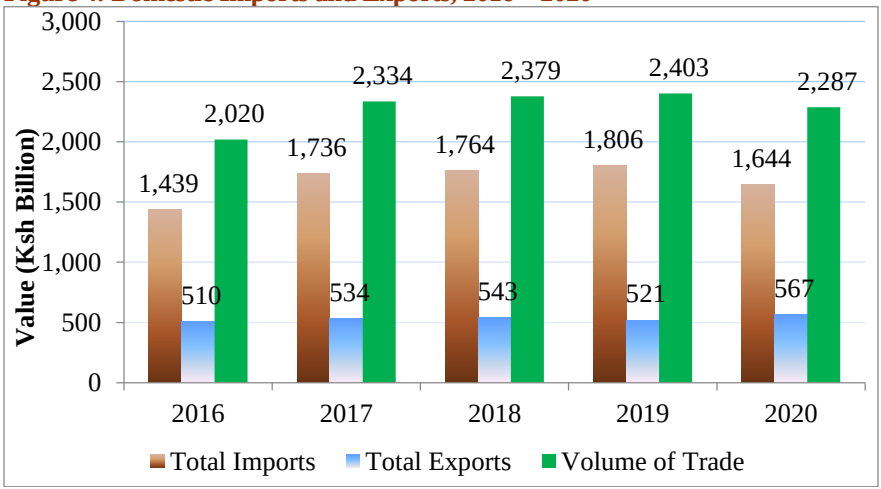


Table 29: Exports by Broad Economic Category, 2016 – 2020

KSh Million

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
FOOD AND BEVERAGES	**229,987**	**256,257**	**258,728**	**230,315**	**263,274**
Primary	188,542	212,307	212,924	180,016	207,727
Processed	41,445	43,950	45,804	50,299	55,547
INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES (Non-Food)	**125,075**	**126,526**	**127,684**	**124,660**	**134,917**
Primary	45,111	48,684	49,201	46,261	50,849
Processed	79,964	77,842	78,483	78,400	84,068
FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	**5,257**	**5,527**	**5,380**	**6,176**	**5,944**
Primary	13	48	48	1,692	25
Processed	5,244	5,479	5,331	4,484	**5,918.46**
MACHINERY & OTHER CAPITAL EQUIPMENT	**13,330**	**7,172**	**6,810**	**10,074**	**9,529**
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	11,912	5,939	5,407	7,981	7,819
Parts and Accessories	1,418	1,233	1,403	2,093	1,710
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	**5,869**	**4,480**	**6,089**	**6,366**	**4,975**
Passenger Motor Vehicles	518	260	225	381	165
Other	3,563	2,114	3,473	3,430	2,056
Parts and Accessories	1,788	2,106	2,392	2,555	2,754
CONSUMER GOODS n.e.c	**130,448**	**134,416**	**138,145**	**143,173**	**148,714**
GOODS n.e.s	**77**	**16**	**19**	**23**	**18**
TOTAL	**510,042**	**534,393**	**542,856**	**520,787**	**567,370**

Table 30: Imports by Broad Economic Category, 2016 – 2020

KSh Million

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
FOOD AND BEVERAGES	**119,134**	**250,067**	**176,150**	**186,764**	**176,315**
Primary	51,684	117,581	88,962	87,431	80,461
Processed	67,450	132,486	87,187	99,332	95853.61226
INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES (Non-Food)	**518,933**	**551,421**	**610,090**	**604,125**	**638,952**
Primary	30,459	29,245	34,147	36,937	28,370
Processed	488,474	522,175	575,943	567,188	610,582
FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	**209,458**	**282,688**	**338,671**	**334,184**	**224,582**
Primary	3,800	4,785	7,482	5,113	6,192
Processed	205,659	277,903	331,189	329,071	218,390
MACHINERY AND OTHER CAPITAL EQUIPMENT	**312,080**	**310,777**	**290,556**	**324,532**	**278,806**
Machinery and Other Capital Equipment	251,204	260,186	237,848	262,768	222,522
Parts and Accessories	60,877	50,591	52,707	61,764	56,284
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	**147,469**	**197,406**	**189,104**	**190,545**	**163,589**
Passenger Motor Vehicles	50,048	53,895	58,200	60,287	49,180
Other	58,737	103,199	90,282	80,752	114,409
Parts and Accessories	38,685	40,312	40,622	49,506	42,102
CONSUMER GOODS n.e.c	**127,473**	**138,920**	**148,662**	**156,443**	**157,065**
GOODS n.e.c	**4,257**	**5,194**	**11,238**	**9,742**	**4,251**
TOTAL	**1,438,806**	**1,736,472**	**1,764,471**	**1,806,335**	**1,643,560**

Figure 5: Exports of Tea and Horticultural Products, 2016 – 2020

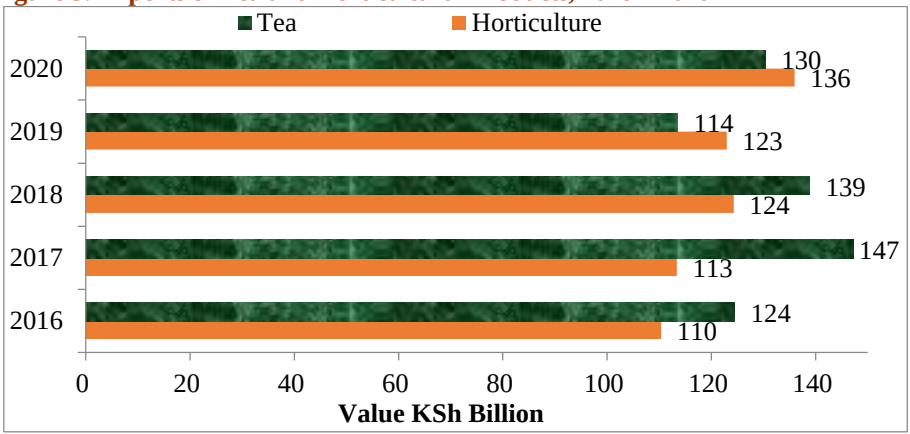


Table 31: Export and Import of Services by Major Service Groups, 2016 – 2020

KSh Million

Major service group	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Export of services					
Transportation	157,393	167,827	198,434	222,410	122,378
Travel	83,614	94,705	108,624	102,743	57,617
Insurance services	10,962	21,709	25,313	16,811	14,298
Financial services	26,065	39,656	59,738	48,793	45,206
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	45,815	48,922	57,767	64,135	60,371
Other services	98,929	107,782	105,003	116,312	96,598
Total	**422,778**	**480,601**	**554,878**	**571,203**	**396,468**
Import of services					
Transportation	98,679	106,672	141,404	147,754	124,951
Travel	14,667	27,090	23,160	19,996	11,365
Insurance services	12,712	18,708	14,859	13,007	11,468
Financial services	11,679	15,459	21,761	22,221	25,769
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,981	3,926	5,444	5,607	6,524
Other services	136,637	147,887	186,538	184,570	178,941
Total	**277,354**	**319,742**	**393,166**	**393,155**	**359,017**
Net export of services	**145,423**	**160,859**	**161,712**	**178,048**	**37,451**

* Provisional

Table 32: Kenyan Exports by Destination, 2016 – 2020

KSh Million

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Europe					
European Union	121,267	125,615	131,202	133,395	99,286
Other European countries	20,266	21,370	21,532	17,916	72,232
Total Europe	**141,534**	**146,986**	**152,733**	**151,310**	**171,519**
America					
U.S.A	43,354	47,270	47,341	51,922	49,378
Canada	5,729	3,634	3,140	2,926	1,244
Other American countries	3,808	3,861	5,392	1,228	1,678
Total America	**52,891**	**54,765**	**55,874**	**56,076**	**52,300**
Africa					
EAC	123,268	134,037	130,004	140,446	158,337
COMESA	183,596	190,927	183,475	190,132	174,310
Other African countries	37,516	36,713	34,127	34,115	39,987
Total Africa	**344,380**	**361,678**	**347,606**	**364,694**	**372,635**
Total Asia	**140,536**	**162,460**	**180,919**	**155,964**	**157,623**
All Other Countries	**2,310**	**2,476**	**2,788**	**3,632**	**13,522**
Total Exports	**580,912**	**597,904**	**614,316**	**596,677**	**643,706**

Table 33: Kenyan Imports by Origin, 2016 – 2020

KSh Million

DESCRIPTION	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Europe					
European Union	212,567	206,534	219,604	235,428	204,146
Other European countries	52,757	76,181	72,957	71,932	105,255
Total Europe	**265,324**	**282,715**	**292,561**	**307,360**	**309,401**
America					
U.S.A	47,819	57,377	53,245	62,272	56,306
Canada	7,807	9,902	8,920	13,892	10,436
Other American countries	9,565	61,267	23,688	30,510	29,880
Total America	**65,190**	**128,547**	**85,854**	**106,673**	**96,623**
Africa					
EAC	40,203	32,925	60,964	67,674	56,233,588
COMESA	67,145	69,599	115,321	86,766	77,490,874
Other African countries	65,046	57,836	68,043	79,757	51,553,703
Total Africa	**145,892**	**211,394**	**210,198**	**234,198**	**185,278,165**
Total Asia	**956,680**	**1,107,583**	**1,168,522**	**1,151,681**	**1,042,557**
All Other Countries n.e.s	**4,319**	**6,234**	**7,337**	**6,422**	**9,701**
Total Imports	**1,580,219**	**1,437,404**	**1,736,472**	**1,764,471**	**1,806,335**

* Provisional

Table 34: External Merchandise Trade Indices, 2016 – 2020

2009=100

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Price index					
Imports	181	199	222	213	191
Exports	143	150	151	145	146
Quantum index					
Imports	101	110	101	107	109
Exports	112	109	111	111	120
Terms of trade index (TOT).....	79	76	68	68	76

* Provisional

Table 47: Balance of Payment, 2016 – 2020

KSh Mn

	2016	2017	2018+	2019	2020*
Current Account Balance	**(409,550)**	**(588,145)**	**(505,528)**	**(536,767)**	**(512,510)**
Balance on goods	(780,707)	(1,053,460)	(1,033,237)	(1,089,561)	(897,375)
Balance on services	145,423	160,859	161,712	178,048	37,451
Net flows of Primary Income	(102,552)	(156,005)	(141,000)	(164,136)	(179,694)
Net flows of Secondary Income	328,285	460,460	506,998	538,883	527,108
Capital and Financial Account Balance	**(504,570)**	**(555,748)**	**(654,681)**	**(586,454)**	**(332,430)**
Net flows of Capital Transfers	20,878	19,046	26,593	21,146	14,023
Direct investment	(52,924)	(104,398)	(158,548)	(87,465)	(77,056)
Portfolio investment	35,438	81,577	(69,256)	(130,901)	135,626
Other investments+	(502,235)	(540,009)	(432,912)	(365,233)	(461,582)
Reserve assets	**3,321**	**(24,433)**	**83,997**	**95,673**	**(87,471)**
Net errors and ommissions	**(126,637)**	**(17,715)**	**(103,620)**	**19,424**	**(450)**

Table 36: Agriculture and Forestry, 2016 - 2020

	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*	
Contribution of Agriculture to GDP+ ……	Per cent	31.1	34.8	34.1	34.1	34.9	22.6
Major Crops Marketed							
Coffee[1] ……	000 tonnes	39.7	33.7	36.8	45.0	36.9	
Tea	"	473.0	439.9	493.0	458.9	569.5	
Wheat	"	215.9	156.9	330.3	348.8	280.8	
Maize	"	265.8	239.2	441.5	316.7	261.3	
Sugar-cane	mn. tonnes	7.2	4.8	5.3	4.6	6.8	
Pyrethrum (extract equivalent).....	tonnes	4.8	3.0	3.8	7.4	5.7	
Milk.....	mn litres	648.2	591.4	652.3	685.9	684.4	
Forest Plantation area(Public and Private).....	000 ha	190.8	189.4	191.3	195.8	198.9	

[1] Deliveries to boards and factories

+ Base year = 2001

Figure 5: Trends in Quantities of Selected Marketed Crops, 2016 - 2020

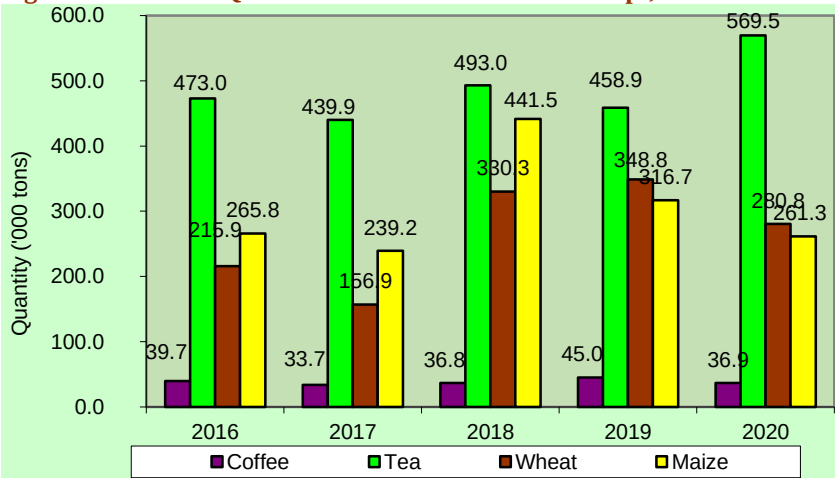


Figure 6: Milk Deliveries / Intake by Processors, 2016 - 2020

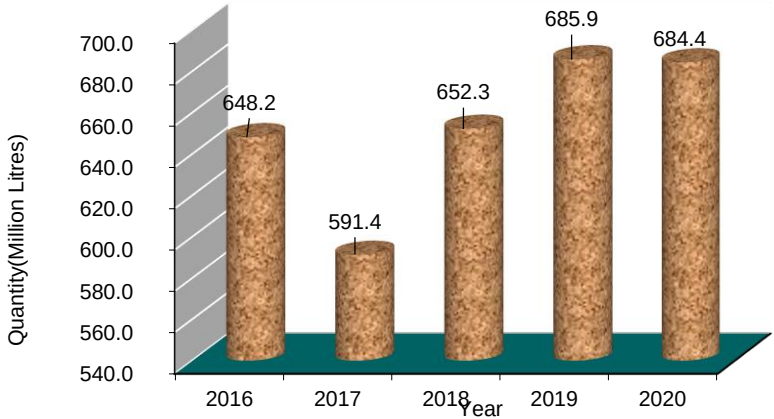


Table 37: Electricity Generation by Source, 2016 - 2020

GWh

Source	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Hydro	3,959.9	2,776.8	3,986.4	3,205.3	4,232.7
Thermal oil	1,470.9	2,534.1	1,545.8	1,313.3	754.5
Geo thermal	4,484.2	4,756.3	5,127.8	5,234.7	5,059.8
Cogeneration	0.1	1.9	2.5	0.3	0.2
Wind	56.4	61.3	375.6	1,562.7	1,331.4
Solar	-	-	13.7	92.3	88.4
Total	**9,971.5**	**10,130.4**	**11,051.8**	**11,408.6**	**11,466.9**
Imports	86.3	229.6	130.3	212.0	136.7

Table 38: Electricity Consumption, 2016 – 2020

GWh

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Domestic and Small Commercial.....	3,315.7	3,528.3	3,665.9	3,780.1	3,829.1
Large & Medium(Commercial and Industrial).....	4,146.3	4,199.0	4,336.5	4,441.0	4,281.0
Off-peak.....	31.8	42.2	30.4 ..		..
Street Lighting	46.3	60.1	68.2	63.9	74.5
Rural Electrification	513.1	580.6	601.3	569.0	611.8678171
Total Domestic.....	**8,053.2**	**8,410.1**	**8,702.3**	**8,854.0**	**8,796.4**
Exports to Uganda and Tanzania	39.1	12.3	35.2	16.2	16.5
Transmission losses1 and Distributive losses	**1,965.4**	**1,937.5**	**2,444.5**	**2,750.5**	**2,790.7**

Figure 7: Electricity Generation and Consumption, 2016 - 2020

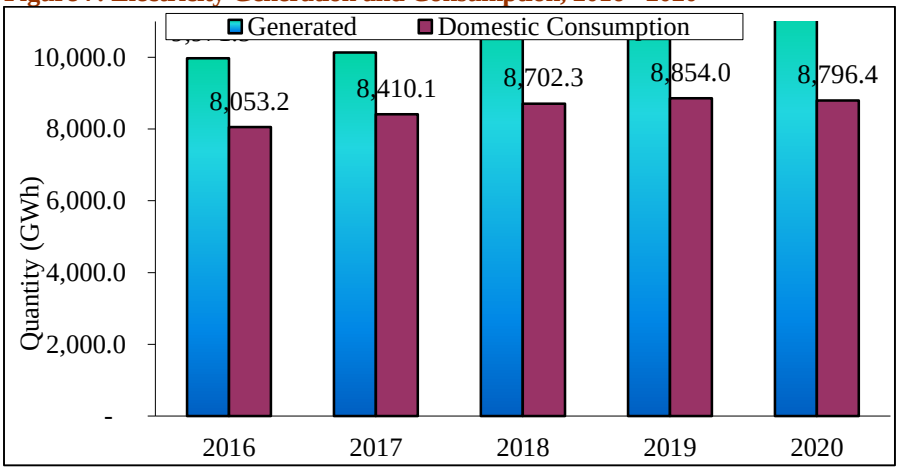


Table 39: Domestic Consumption of Petroleum, 2016 - 2020

'000 Tonnes

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Liquefied petroleum gas	151.7	189.3	222.3	312.1	326.2
Motor spirit (premium and regular)	1,227.2	1,267.4	1,359.0	1,434.3	1,395.3
Aviation spirit	4.8	3.8	18.8	10.2	1.9
Jet/turbo fuel	619.2	649.7	674.4	699.4	394.8
Illuminating kerosene	371.7	448.0	339.4	168.3	127.0
Light diesel oil	2,318.3	2,086.2	2,173.1	2,198.7	2,157.6
Heavy diesel oil	0.5	1.2	0.2	1.3	1.8
Fuel oil	350.9	525.0	402.0	382.8	273.9
TOTAL	**5,044.3**	**5,170.6**	**5,189.2**	**5,207.1**	**4,678.5**

Figure 8: Share of Petroleum Consumption by Fuel Category, 2020

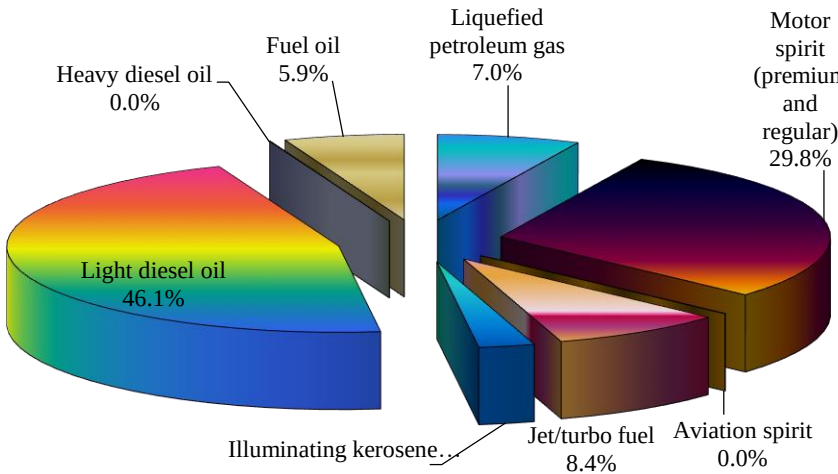


Table 40: Net Domestic Sale of Petroleum Fuels by Consumer Category, 2016 - 2020

'000 Tonnes

User	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture	35.2	57.4	59.7	25.7	24.8
Retail pump outlets & road transport	3,717.6	3,541.2	3,743.0	3,752.0	3,650.5
Rail transport	43.0	11.8	12.3	19.0	11.4
Tourism1	5.1	9.1	9.5	13.9	6.5
Marine (excl Naval Forces)	2.3	6.2	5.1	5.6	1.1
Aviation (excl Government)	598.4	644.5	671.4	710.8	392.7
Power Generation	15.3	44.7	34.2	29.1	75.8
Industrial, Commercial and Other	615.9	837.2	635.1	635.5	494.4
Government	11.3	18.5	18.7	15.6	21.5
Balancing Item	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
TOTAL	**5,044.2**	**5,170.6**	**5,189.2**	**5,207.1**	**4,678.5**

[1] Comprises sales to tour operators

Figure 9: Average Domestic Fuel Prices, 2020

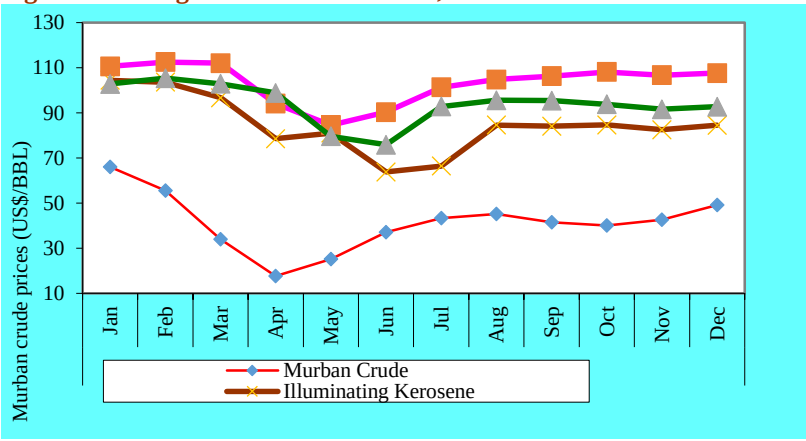


Table 41: Quantum Indices of Manufacturing Production, 2016 – 2020

2017=100

Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Meat and Meat Products	94.7	100.0	107.3	112.9	88.8
Processing and preserving of fish	108.5	100.0	107.1	100.9	97.1
Prepared and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	101.5	100.0	103.8	87.0	86.5
Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils	97.9	100.0	104.8	115.0	116.4
Dairy Products	113.8	100.0	122.4	126.4	119.2
Grain Mill Products	92.7	100.0	106.9	111.7	104.5
Bakery Products	92.5	100.0	108.1	113.3	109.3
Sugar	169.4	100.0	130.6	117.2	160.5
Cocoa, Chocolate and Sugar Confectionery	85.7	100.0	101.9	111.4	111.3
Food Products not elsewhere classified	107.8	100.0	112.2	107.1	111.9
Prepared Animal Feeds	92.0	100.0	93.5	93.7	96.8
Total food products	**111.7**	**100.0**	**110.3**	**110.7**	**112.2**
Beverages	100.0	100.0	105.2	111.7	93.1
Tobacco products	104.6	100.0	98.6	103.8	108.9
Beverages and Tobacco	**100.6**	**100.0**	**104.1**	**110.5**	**95.6**
Textiles	102.2	100.0	102.7	108.5	104.4
Wearing Apparel	94.7	100.0	102.1	104.0	104.2
Leather and Related Products	107.6	100.0	102.7	103.3	82.7
Wood and Products of Wood	115.2	100.0	77.8	52.2	51.0
Paper and Paper Products	90.7	100.0	104.0	105.1	104.3
Printing and Production of Recorded Media	100.3	100.0	99.2	98.7	98.6
Refined Petroleum Products	100.9	100.0	99.1	99.2	87.1
Chemical and Chemical Products	100.2	100.0	102.6	106.9	116.9
Pharmaceutical Products	101.1	100.0	110.5	112.3	118.6
Rubber Products	98.2	100.0	97.0	95.5	87.8
Plastic Products	104.5	100.0	94.9	101.5	103.8
Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	108.6	100.0	98.6	100.0	119.5
Basic Metals	96.1	100.0	106.7	109.6	110.8
Fabricated Metal Products, , except machinery and equipme	102.6	100.0	96.2	92.3	93.8
Electrical Equipment	83.0	100.0	90.4	84.3	81.1
Machinery and Equipment nec	90.1	100.0	105.0	110.1	113.1
Motor Vehicle, Trailers and Semi Trailers	131.9	100.0	113.7	138.1	125.9
Manufacture of furniture	104.5	100.0	102.6	106.0	105.1
Other Manufacturing	99.9	100.0	103.4	104.3	106.1
Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	98.1	100.0	102.6	99.3	97.4
Overall (Manufacturing)	**100.8**	**100.0**	**105.6**	**107.5**	**108.6**

Table 42: Total Expenditure on Roads, 2016/17 - 2020/21

KSh Million

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20*	2020/21+
Development:					
Trunk and primary Roads (A,B and C).....	63,887.00	52,029.00	47,760.64	77,098.00	62,600.00
Secondary and Minor Roads (D and E).....	29,291.50	40,869.00	37,784.22	59,106.00	35,420.00
Miscellaneous Roads (Including Urban).....	20,004.00	11,883.63	11,116.47	13,251.00	9,002.00
Sub-Total.....	**113,182.50**	**104,781.63**	**96,661.32**	**149,455.00**	**107,022.00**
Recurrent (maintenance and repair).....	60,468.60	53,830.00	57,815.83	57,738.00	61,833.00
Grand Total	173,651.10	158,611.63	154,477.15	207,193.00	168,855.00

Table 43: Tourism Indicators, 2016 - 2020

	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Visitor Arrivals+	('000)	1,666.0	1,778.4	2,027.7	2,035.4	579.6
Visitors to Parks	('000)	2,284.7	2,385.2	2,868.9	2,975.2	1,037.0
Visitors to Museum & historic sites	('000)	923.5	782.0	1,006.3	990.2	160.7
Tourism earnings	KSh Billion	99.7	119.9	157.4	163.6	91.7
Hotel bed nights available	('000)	21,258.5	22,987.1	26,500.6	26,835.7	21,326.1
Hotel bed nights occupied	('000)	6,448.5	7,174.2	8,617.9	9,058.2	3,803.0
Rooms available	('000)	13,556.9	16,690.8	18,327.2	21,448.8	15,219.6
Rooms Occupied	('000)	4,656.9	5,254.7	6,840.2	7,271.1	3,043.9
Bed Occupancy rate	%	30.3	31.2	32.5	33.8	17.8
Room Occupancy rate	%	34.4	31.5	32.5	34.2	20.0

Figure 10: Tourism Arrivals, 2016– 2020

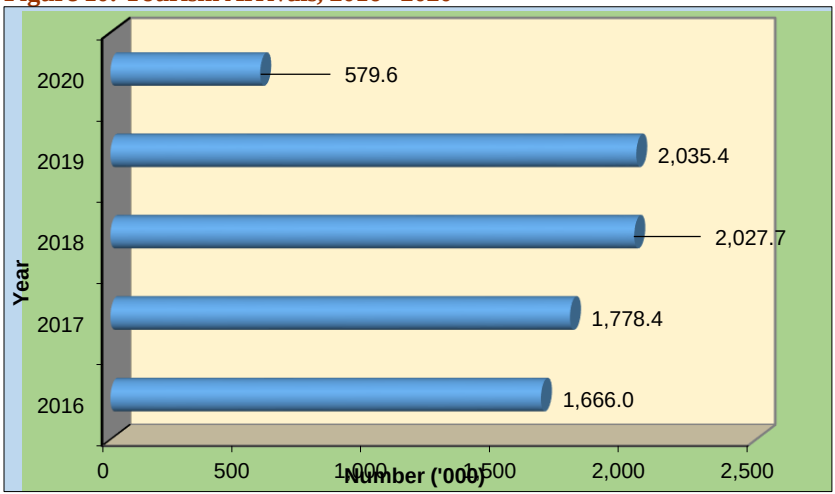


Figure 11: Tourism Earnings, 2016 – 2020



Table 44: Transport & Storage Indicators, 2016 - 2020

Indicators		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Air Passengers handled	'000's	**9,791.9**	**10,118.2**	**11,721.7**	**12,011.0**	**4,450.1**
Air freight handled[1]	000 Tonnes	249.5	290.8	358.7	374.7	341.4
Pipeline throughput	'000 m^3	**5,557.9**	**6,155.6**	**6,321.5**	**7,025.9**	**6,806.8**
Freight handled by Kenya Railways	'000 Tonnes	1,380.3	1,146.5	3,544.0	4,821.0	5,100.0
Freight handled by Kenya Ports	"	**27,384.0**	**30,345.0**	**30,923.0**	**34,440.0**	**34,116.0**
Container Traffic at the sea port	TEUs	1,091,371.0	1,189,957.0	1,303,862.0	1,416,654.0	1,359,579.0
Ships Docking	No.	1,607.0	1,767.0	1,605.0	1,675.0	1,621.0

[1]Excluding Mails

Table 45: New Registration of Road Motor Vehicles, 2016 - 2020

Type of Vehicle	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Saloon Cars	12,490	11,376	10,504	9,971	7,754
Station Wagons	46,123	55,322	64,179	72,512	57,962
Panel Vans, Pick-ups, etc	12,722	9,866	11,220	10,189	6,065
Lorries/Trucks	9,632	7,460	6,514	6,518	6,476
Buses and Coaches	1,765	1,072	1,065	1,339	900
Mini Buses/Matatu	519	459	812	1,932	1,084
Trailers	2,829	1,953	2,083	1,639	2,382
Wheeled Tractors	2,478	2,703	4,040	1,815	2,545
Motor and Auto Cycles	119,724	186,434	188,994	210,103	246,705
Three Wheelers	3,815	5,167	6,259	7,322	5,896
Other vehicles	1,618	860	1,619	3,836	8,960
Total Units Registered	**213,715**	**282,672**	**297,289**	**327,176**	**346,729**

Source: Kenya Revenue Authority

Figure 12: Motor Vehicle Registration, 2016 – 2020

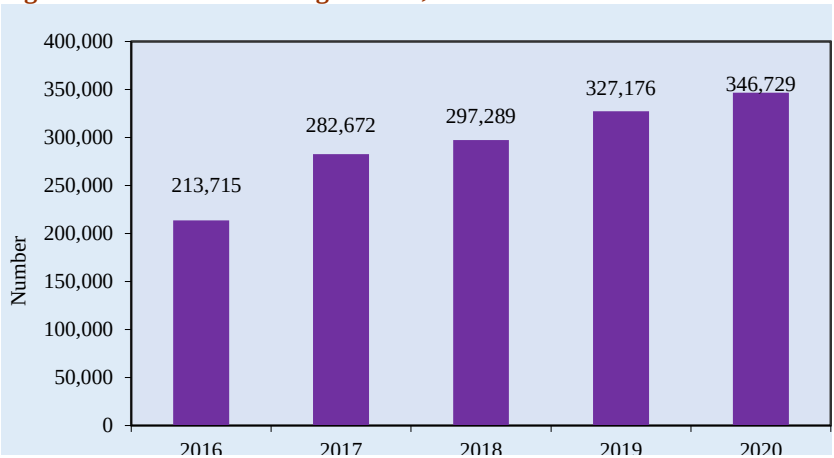


Table 46: Key Indicators Measuring Information Society, 2016 – 2020

Indicator	2016+	2017+	2018+	2019	2020*
Fixed telephone lines per 100 inhabitants……..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants……..	88.0	94.5	106.8	111.1	126.2
Wireless internet subscribers per 100 inhabitants……..	60.0	73.2	97.9	82.5	90.0
Internet subscribers per 100 inhabitants (Wireless and Fixed)……..	58.8	71.6	95.5	83.4	91.2
Bits per second per capita (Bps/person)……..	20,375.4	21,213.5	25,834.9	59,969.3	86,389.7
Broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants (wireless)……..	28.4	37.5	46.6	45.5	51.8
Broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants (Fixed and Wired)……..	28.7	38.2	47.3	46.4	53.0
Mobile money subscriptions per 100 inhabitants.....	72.3	66.2	68.2	60.9	66.7

*Provisional

`+ Revised population figures 2015 to 2018 to align to 2019 census.

Table 47: Voice calls and Message Traffic, 2016– 2020

Minutes '000

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
International calls					
Total international outgoing telephone traffic	**482,482**	**453,610**	**437,827**	**447,342**	**492,451**
International outgoing Mobile traffic	473,292	446,760	422,012	432,421	481,955
International outgoing fixed line traffic	9,190	6,850	15,815	14,921	10,496
Total international incoming telephone traffic	**713,969**	**603,110**	**599,523**	**606,687**	**531,985**
International incoming Mobile traffic	705,299	593,810	569,425	582,102	512,657
International Incoming fixed line traffic	8,670	9,300	30,098	24,585	19,238
Total international incoming and outgoing telephone traffic	**1,196,451**	**1,056,720**	**1,037,351**	**1,054,029**	**1,024,436**
Roaming					
Roaming by home subscribers abroad (outbound roaming)	143,529	161,459	192,763	240,678	293,027
Roaming by foreign subscribers abroad (inbound roaming)	122,023	140,149	169,550	226,741	202,328
Total outbound and inbound roaming by home subscribers	**265,552**	**301,608**	**362,313**	**467,419**	**495,355**
Domestic calls					
Domestic fixed to fixed telephone traffic	2,513	2,597	2,345	2,291	1,717
Domestic fixed to mobile telephone traffic	41,394	43,353	41,586	23,210	19,753
Domestic mobile to mobile telephone traffic	42,070,692	43,944,431	55,772,953	58,646,518	60,164,844
Domestic mobile to fixed telephone traffic	63,240	88,787	71,684	58,642	65,398
Total Domestic traffic	**42,177,839**	**44,079,168**	**55,888,568**	**58,730,661**	**60,251,712**
VoIP [1]	3,938	2,865	2,883	1,662	2,737
Messages					
Multimedia Messaging service (MMS)	..	..	..	..	
Total Domestic Sms sent	**46,342,335**	**65,719,297**	**63,412,634**	**65,280,461**	**68,112,877**
Domestic	46,305,545	65,681,804	63,376,674	65,240,872	66,076,554
International	36,790	37,493	35,960	39,589	36,323

Source: Communication Authority of Kenya

*Provisional

[1]Includes both International and National VoIP calls, for Telephone to Telephone

Table 48: Student Enrolment by Type of Educational, Training Institution and Sex, 2016 – 2020

	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020*	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Enrolment in Primary Sch '000	5,219.3	5,060.3	5,293.9	5,109.8	5, 364.3	5, 178.3	5,105.8	4,966.3	5,191.4	4,978.7
Enrolment in Secondary S "	1,396.9	1,323.6	1,450.8	1,380.0	1, 505.3	1, 437.4	1,626.1	1,634.0	1,751.5	1,768.9
Enrolment in Universities "	315.4	222.3	303.9	218.2	306.3	213.2	303.0	206.4	325.9	220.8
Teacher Training Institutions	19,333.0	22,374.0	19,540.0	22,591.0	19, 458.0	22, 895.0	14,097.0	17,013.0	8,042.0	9,896.0
Technical Institutions "	91.2	74.4	125.3	101.4	158.0	126.5	186.3	142.3	207.9	156.1

[1] Includes students in National Universities and Private accredited Universities and unaccredited universities

Figure 9: Enrolment in Primary Schools, 2016 – 2020

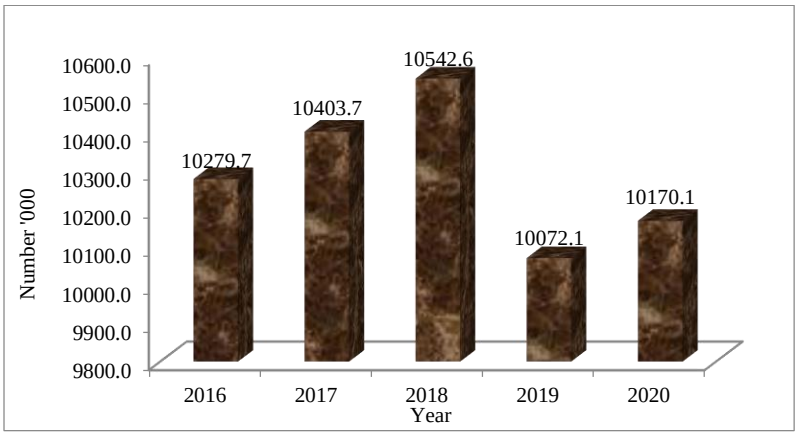


Table 49: Education Indicators, 2016 – 2020*

Other Education Indicators		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Primary teacher/ Student ratio (public).....	ratio	1:48	1:48	1:49	1:46	1:39
Ministry of Education Budget as a percentage of Total Government Budget1 percentage of Total Government Budget …	%	14.3	16.0	15.5	15.3	14.8
Primary GER.....	%	104.1	104.0	104.0	…	..
Primary NER.....	%	89.2	91.2	92.4	…	..
Secondary GER.....	%	66.7	68.5	70.3	…	..
Secondary NER.....	%	49.5	51.1	53.2	…	..
Pre-Primary GER.....	%	76.6	77.1	78.4	…	..
Pre-Primary NER.....	%	74.9	76.9	77.2	…	..

*Provided in Financial Years

Figure 10: Ministry of Education Budget as a percentage of Total Government Budget, 2016/17 – 2020/21

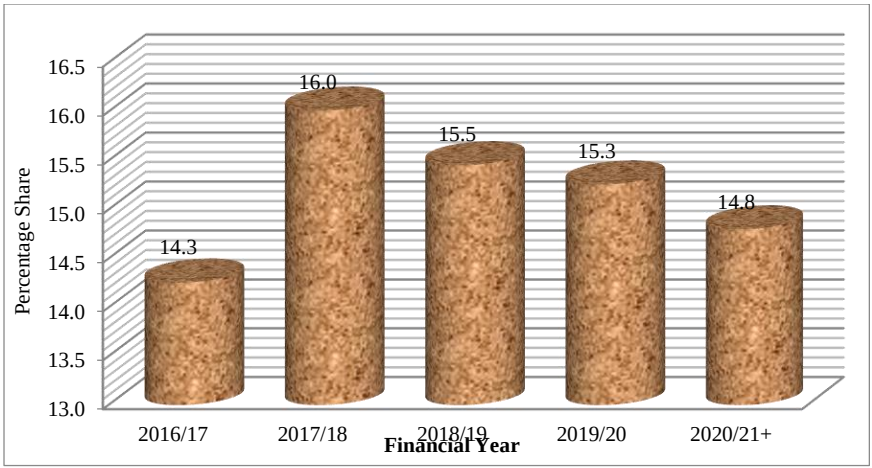


Table 50 - Number of Registered Medical Personnel, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Doctors.....	10,377	10,922	11,647	12,090	12792
Dentists.....	1,156	1,211	1,257	1,288	1344
Pharmacists.....	3,169	3,373	3,512	3,825	4069
Pharmaceutical Technologists.	8,673	9,358	10,126	10,815	11429
BSc Nursing.....	4,002	4,819	5,961	7,242	7959
Registered Nurses.....	47,480	51,420	57,564	58,247	63580
Enrolled Nurses.....	22,820	23,068	23,783	28,822	38120
Clinical Officers.....	17,093	18,776	20,392	21,131	22930

Table 51 - Registered Medical Personnel per 100,000 Population, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Doctors.....	23	23	24	25	26
Dentists.....	3	3	3	3	3
Pharmacists.....	7	7	7	8	8
Pharmaceutical Technologists.	19	20	21	23	24
BSc Nursing.....	9	10	12	15	16
Registered Nurses.....	105	110	120	123	131
Enrolled Nurses.....	50	50	50	61	78
Clinical Officers.....	38	40	43	44	47

Figure 11: Registered Medical Personnel, 2016 - 2020

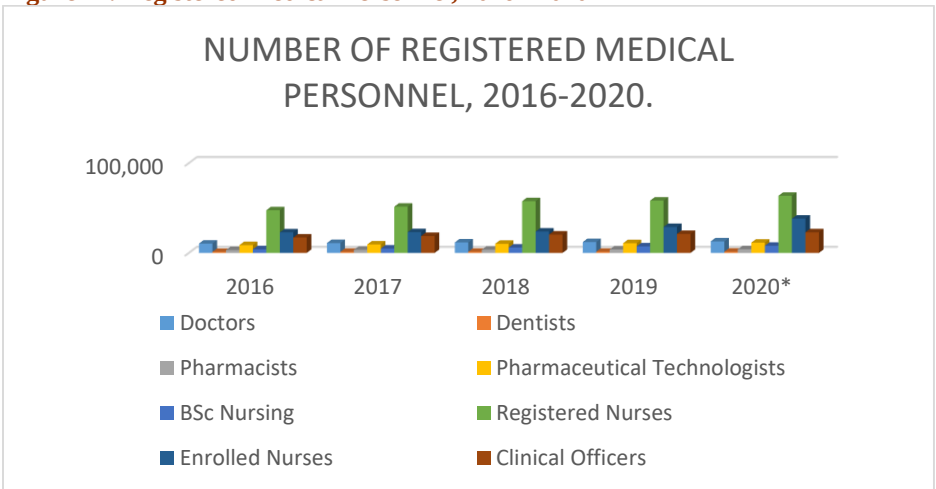


Table 52: Identity Card Applications, Processed and Collected, 2016 - 2020

Number

Service	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Applications	1,529,921	1,234,149	967, 651	1,244,257	648,553
Applications Processed	1,431,094	1,322,747	846, 019	1,031,422	687,907
Identity Cards Collected	1,241,637	1,263,510	763, 603	883,532	715,483

Source: National Registration Bureau

Table 53: Number of Passports Issued, Foreign Nationals Registered and Work Permits Issued, 2016- 2020

Number

Category	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Passports issued	156,040	136,990	241, 095	446,954	219,090
Foreign Nationals Registered[1]	37,033	29,318	32, 332	27,092	19,034
Work Permits Issued[2]	5,851	8,366	9, 465	8,967	5,851
Work Permits Renewed	9,547	10,551	12, 760	10,501	11,395

Source: Department of Immigration

[1] Means the same as "Aliens registered" in previous reports

[2] Means the same as "Entry permits" in previous reports

Table 54: Number of Crimes Reported to the Police, 2016 – 2020

Command Stations	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Nairobi ……	4,954	7,434	7,128	8,246	5,844
Other Counties……	71,769	70,328	80,907	84,938	64,646
KAPU[1]……	141	129	94	84	66
Railways[1]……	122	101	139	143	89
Total	**76,986**	**77,992**	**88,268**	**93,411**	**69,645**

Source: Kenya Police Service

[1] Kenya Police Service considers Kenya Airport Police Unit (KAPU) and Railways as command stations

Table 55: Firearms and Ammunitions Recovered/Surrendered and Drugs Seized, 2016 – 2020

Firearms/Ammunition/Drugs		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Firearms						
Recovered	Rifles	85	53	41	751	118
	Pistols	152	65	53	97	34
	Toy Pistols	199	65	72	36	15
	Total	**436**	**183**	**166**	**884**	**167**
Surrendered	Rifles	8	1	19	104	48
	Pistols.....	-	1	-	-	21
	Total	**8**	**2**	**19**	**104**	**69**
Ammunition (Rounds)						
Recovered		4,694	2,653	1,314	11,987	1,869
Surrendered		17	2	-	2,099	2,009
	Total	**4,711**	**2,655**	**1,314**	**14,086**	**3,878**
Dangerous Drugs[1] seized (Kgs)		**..**	**4,510**	**3,365**	**6,533**	**10,909**

Source: Kenya Police Service

* Provisional

[1] Prohibited harmful non pharmaceutical narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances listed in the First Schedule of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (Control)

.. Data missing

Table 56: Annual Crimes Reported to Police Stations, 2016 – 2020

Crime Category	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Homicide	2,751	2,774	2,856	2,971	2,494
Offences against morality	6,228	5,492	7,233	8,051	
Other offences against persons	22,295	22,515	25,049	27,196	
Robbery	2,697	2,713	2,935	2,858	2,924
Breakings	5,621	6,131	5,970	5,976	4,346
Theft of stock	1,918	2,136	2,077	1,962	1,603
Stealing	10,361	11,656	12,845	13,954	7,760
Theft by servant	2,440	2,632	2,477	2,226	1,622
Theft of vehicles and other thefts	1,355	1,404	1,370	1,298	848
Dangerous drugs	6,160	5,565	8,021	8,011	4,060
Traffic offences	139	69	213	341	
Criminal damage	4,307	4,262	4,783	4,852	3,295
Economic crimes	3,503	3,695	4,100	4,786	3,077
Corruption	92	75	119	130	195
Offences involving police officers	57	86	174	77	79
Offences involving tourists	15	15	93	48	
Other penal code offences	7,047	6,772	7,953	8,674	
Total	**76,986**	**77,992**	**88,268**	**93,411**	**32,303**

Source: Kenya Police Service

* Provisional

Table 57: Distribution of Magistrates and Judges in Law Courts by Cadre, 2016 – 2020

Category	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Magistrates					
Chief Magistrate.....	49	48	45	58	52
Senior Principal Magistrate.....	61	55	55	77	64
Principal Magistrates.....	65	62	64	87	90
Senior Resident Magistrates.....	156	154	151	189	179
Resident Magistrates.....	107	102	144	92	89
Chief Kadhi.....	1	1	1	1	1
Deputy Chief Kadhi.....	1	2	1	1	1
Principal Kadhi.....	2	10	10	10	9
Kadhi I.....	11	19	19	20	20
Kadhi II.....	30	23	23	21	21
Sub-total.....	**483**	**476**	**513**	**556**	**526**
Judges					
Supreme court judges.....	7	7	7	7	6
Court of Appeal Judges.....	25	22	19	19	19
High Court Judges.....	96	85	83	82	82
Sub-total.....	**128**	**114**	**109**	**108**	**107**
Total	**611**	**590**	**622**	**664**	**633**

Source: Judiciary, Law Society of Kenya

* Provisional

Kenya National Bureau of Statistics
Real Towers, Upper Hill along Hospital Road
P. O. Box 30266-00100
Nairobi

Tel: 254-2-3317583/6/8
Fax:254-2-3315977
Email: directorgeneral@knbs.or.ke
info@knbs.or.ke
Website: www.knbs.or.ke
Follow us at:

 Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBStats)

 @KNBStats

Published by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS)