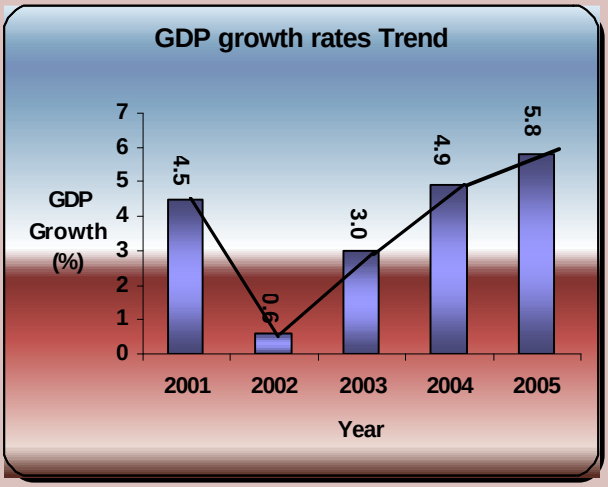
KENYA

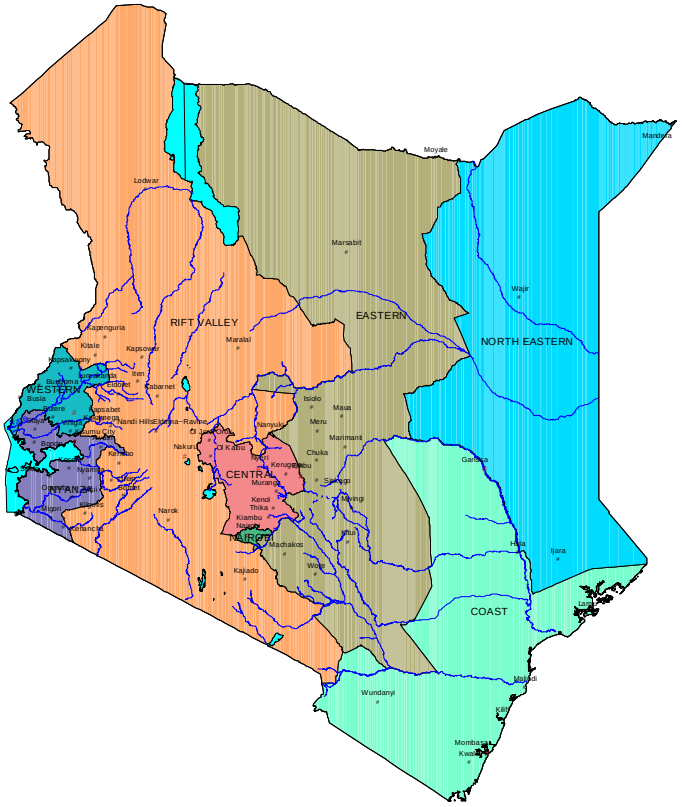
Facts and Figures



2006 EDITION

Central Bureau of Statistics
Ministry of Planning & National Development
Herufi House
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Kenya Provinces



Kenya Facts and Figures 2006

Kenya Facts and Figures 2006 is your direct route to Kenya's economy through reliable statistics. It enables you to have a complete picture of the Kenya's economy from a single source. This brochure provides, at a glance, a comprehensive picture of Kenya's economy, covering all sectors as well as reflecting the various trends over the last five years, including the immediate previous years.

Vision

The vision for the new Kenya National Bureau of Statistics is "*to become a center of excellence in statistical production and management for national development*".

Mission

The mission of the bureau is "coordinate and supervise the National Statistical System; produce and disseminate comprehensive, integrated, accurate and timely statistics required mainly to inform national development initiatives and processes; and develop and maintain a socio-economic national database".

Values

The corporate values of the Bureau are user-orientation, credibility, integrity and quality awareness. In addition to these values, an environment where everyone can contribute fully and can develop as an individual.

The Organization

The Central Bureau of Statistics comprises six interrelated Divisions:

Industrial and labour Statistics
Population and other Social Statistics
Data Processing, Research and Publications
Macroeconomics and National Income Accounts
Agriculture, Environment and Nutrition Statistics
National Sample Survey and Evaluation Programme and Field Administration

Teamwork

Together with all our partners, users, producers and development partners, we are committed to turn statistical challenges of the 21st Century into opportunities.

Director
Central Bureau of Statistics

GENERAL DATA		
AREA OF THE COUNTRY		
Water .	11,230	Sq. Kilometres
National Parks	25,334	Sq. Kilometres
Others	546,082	Sq. Kilometres
Total	**582,646**	**Sq. Kilometres**

CONSTITUTION

THE PARLIAMENT OF THE SOVEREIGN REPUBLIC OF KENYA AS SET OUT IN THE KENYA INDEPENDENCE ORDER IN COUNCIL 1963 AND AS AMENDED BY THE CONSTITUTION OF KENYA (AMENDMENT) ACT NO. 3 OF 1999.

Parliament consists of President and the National Assembly:-

(a) The President:

Is the Head of the State and Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces of the Republic to be elected in accordance with the provisions of the Constitution (Act No. 28 of 1964, however, provided for the first President to be the person who immediately before the 12th December, 1964, held the Office of the Prime Minister under the Constitution). The Constitution of Kenya (Amendment) Act No. 6 of 1992 provided that the candidate for President who is elected as a Member of the National Assembly and who receives a greater number of valid votes cast in the Presidential election than any other candidate for President and who, in addition receives a minimum of twenty-five percent of the valid votes cast in at least five of the eight provinces shall be declared to be elected as President.

(b) The National Assembly

The Constitution of Kenya (Amendment) No. 4 Act 40 of 1966 provided for the establishment of a National Assembly comprising one House, thus the Senate and House of Representatives were amalgamated to form one Chamber (Unicameral System) and the Constitution of Kenya (Amendment) (No.2) Act No. 45 of 1968 provided for an election of the President and the Nominated Members.

Ex-officio - The Speaker and the Attorney-General.. 2
Elected Members.. 210
Nominated Members.. 12

The Vice-President

Is appointed by the President from among the Ministers who are Elected Members of the National Assembly.

The Cabinet
Consists of the President, the Vice-President and other Ministers.

Ministers.. .. .. **29**
Are appointed by the President from among the Members of the National Assembly.

Assistant Ministers 43
Are appointed by the President from among the Members of the National Assembly.

Nominated Members.. 12
Are appointed by the President from among persons who, if duly nominated would be qualified to be elected as Members of the National Assembly.

Ex-officio Members.. 2
Are not entitled to vote (except that the Speaker has a casting vote)

MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY
(As at 7th September, 2005)

Speaker (Ex-officio with Ministerial status) 1
The Attorney- General (Ex-officio with Ministerial status) 1
Elected Members.. 210
Nominated Members.. 12
TOTAL.. 224

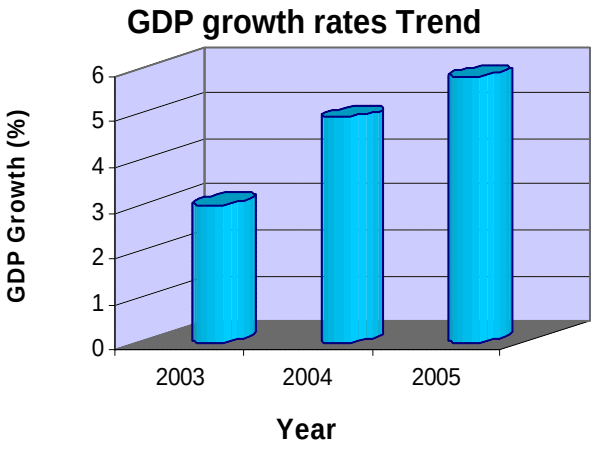
DEMOGRAPHY		2003	2004	2005*
Population	Million	32.1	32.8	33.4
Male	"	15.6	15.9	16.2
Female	"	16.5	16.9	17.2
Total fertility rate		4.9	4.9	4.9
Infant Mortality rate	Per 1000	77	77	77
Under 5 Mortality rate	"	115	115	115

*** Provisional**

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**		2003	2004	2005*
GDP at market prices				
GDP growth rates		**3.0**	**4.9**	**5.8**
GDP current prices	KSh billion	1,136.3	1,282.5	1,415.2
GDP at constant (2001) prices	"	1,056.5	1,107.7	1,172.1
Expenditure category	KSh billion			
Government final consumption	"	205.1	226.0	242.4
Privatefinal consumption	"	875.2	965.5	1,077.1
Gross fixed capital formation		179.3	206.6	263.1
GDP per capita				
At current	KSh	34,286	37,655	40,489.0
At constant (2001) prices	"	31,940	31,877	33,350.0
Balance of payments				
Current account balance	KSh billion	11.1	-28.0	-37.4
Invisible balance	"	97.9	101.1	126.4
Merchandise trade balance	"	-86.8	-129.0	-163.8

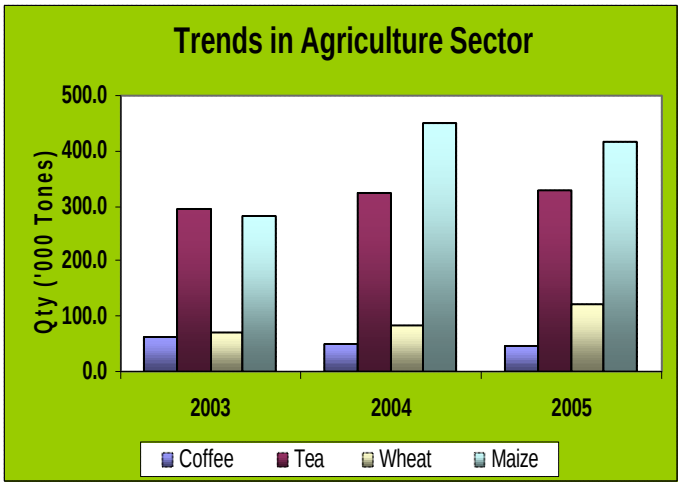
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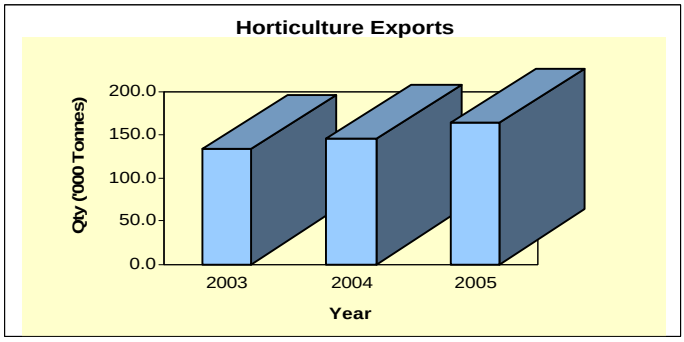
****Revised based on SNA'93**



AGRICULTURE and FORESTRY		2003	2004	2005*
Contribution of Agriculture to Gross Domestic Product+	Per cent	**25.3**	**24.3**	**24.2**
Major commodities marketed				
Coffee [1]	'000 Tonnes	61.2	49.9	47.7
Tea	'	293.7	324.6	328.5
Wheat	'	72.0	84.1	122.6
Maize	'	280.5	448.5	416.2
Sugar - cane	mn. tonnes'	4.2	4.7	4.8
Pyrethrum extract	Tonnes	106.9	41.9	16.4
Milk	Million Litres	203.0	274.0	332.0
Forest plantation area	' 000 ha.	125.1	132.3	132.3
Horticulture exports	'000 Tonnes	133.2	145.6	163.2

* Provisional [1] Deliveries to boards and factories +Base year=2001





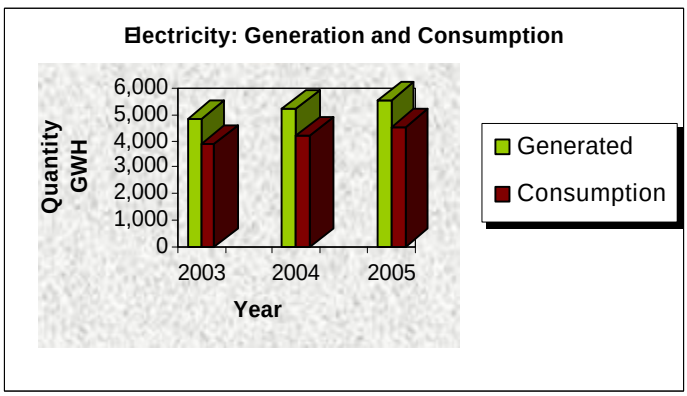
MANUFACTURING		2003	2004	2005*
Quantity index (1976=100)		290.6	310.0	327.0
Production of selected commodities				
Wheat Flour	000 Tonnes	248.6	262.3	271.6
Milk	Mn Litres	131.2	192.8	228.8
Sugar	000 Tonnes	448.0	516.8	489.0
Beer and Stout	Mn Litres	222.3	237.5	266.3
Cigarettes	Mn sticks	4,753.0	5,351.0	7,324.2
Soap	'000 Tonnes	117.9	129.5	126.4
Cement	'000 Tonnes	1,659.5	1,873.3	2,123.2
Galvanised iron sheets	'000 Tonnes	137.2	157.6	175.7

* Provisional

ENERGY		2003	2004	2005*
Electricity [2]				
Installed capacity	MW	1,142.2	1,198.1	1,156.6
Generated	Mn KWH	4,851.6	5,194.5	5,547.0
Consumption	"	3,910.4	4,234.1	4,498.4
Imports	"	189.4	161.9	27.9
Petroleum				
Oil refinery output	'000 Tonnes	1,492.1	1,702.8	1,645.2
Petroleum fuel consumption	'000 Tonnes	2,128.7	2,374.5	2,715.9
Crude oil import	'000 Tonnes	1,382.6	2,043.8	1,774.0

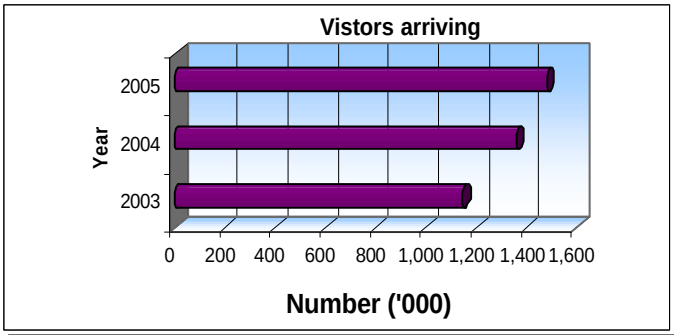
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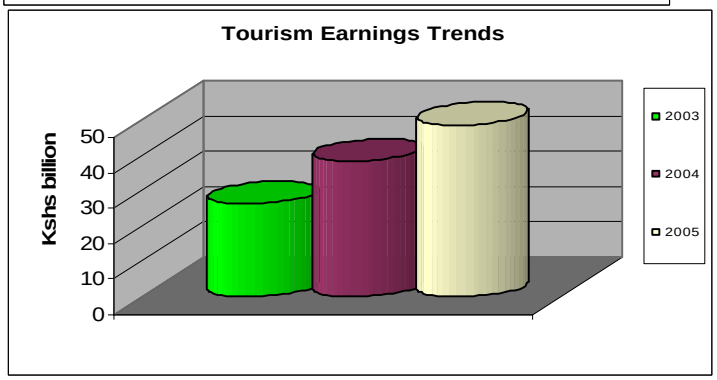
[2] Excludes estimates for industrial establishments with generation capacity



TOURISM		2003	2004	2005*
Visitors arriving	('000)	1,146.2	1,360.7	1,479.0
Visitors to Parks	('000)	1,540.6	1,820.2	2,132.9
Visitors to Museum & historic sites	('000)	686.3	699.0	751.6
Tourism earnings**	KSh billion	26.4	38.5	48.9
Hotel bed nights available	('000)	7,765.7	10,030.7	10,845.6
Hotel bed nights occupied	('000)	2,605.9	3,791.5	4,476.5

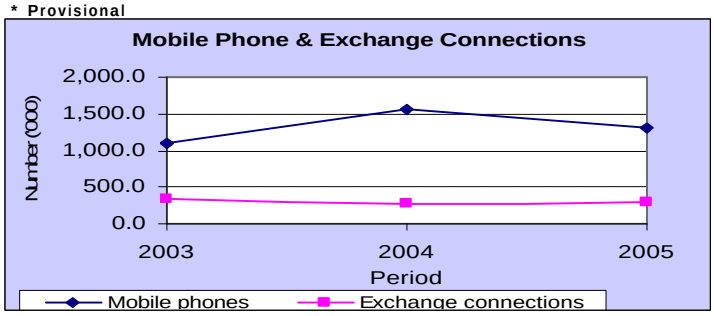
* Provisional ** 2005 Includes Visa fees and Domestic Tourism Earning





TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION		2003	2004	2005*
Air Passengers handled	'000's	4,747.0	5,450.2	5,904.5
Air freight handled	000' Tonnes	210.6	241.4	272.4
Freight handled by Kenya Railways	'000 Tonnes	1,999.0	1,890.0	2,000.0
Freight handled by Kenya Ports	"	11,931.0	12,920.0	13,282.0
Newly registered vehicles	No.	33,768	42,482	45,653.0
Number of mobile phones	'000's	1,097.0	1,558.0	1,315.0
No. of tel. exchange connections	'000's	328.0	280.0	287.0
Card phones	No.	2,789	3,000	2,000

*** Provisional**



MONEY and BANKING		2003	2004	2005*
Money and Quasi-money (M2)	KSh billion	381.0	419.8	462.5
Net foreign reserves	"	125.1	143.1	152.1
Private domestic credit	"	302.3	368.7	398.5

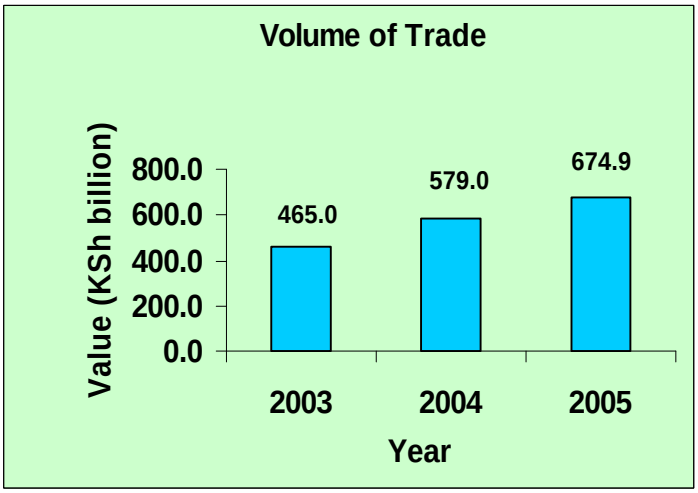
PUBLIC FINANCE [3]		2003	2004	2005*
Revenue	KSh billion	270.9	307.1	342.3
Taxes	"	98.8	121.0	140.5
Custom & excise	"	65.3	72.8	81.3
VAT & other non-direct	"	94.4	98.4	93.1
Net Operating Balance	"	5.2	-6.0	-13.8
Foreign borrowing	"	8.8	-6.7	16.7
Domestic borrowing	"	8.8	-0.6	29.0
Total expenditure		376.2	423.2	492.2
General public services	"	44.7	58.1	70.8
Defence	"	23.4	28.4	27.0
Social services	"	166.4	189.8	158.0
Economic Affairs	"	51.4	59.4	77.1
Other services	"	115.2	113.1	116.2
Debt service charges	"	91.6	114.9	112.2
Exports of goods & Services		271.8	338.6	387.2
Debt service charges as a ratio of expor	Per cent	11.9	7.9	6.0
Public debt outstanding	KSh billion	598.9	697.8	687.9

* Estimates

[3] Figures in Fiscal Year, e.g. 2003/04 represents June 2003-June 2004

TRADE		2003	2004	2005*
Imports (c.i.f)	KSh billion	281.8	364.2	430.7
Domestic exports (f.o.b)	"	136.7	159.1	193.7
Re-exports (f.o.b.)	"	46.4	55.7	50.5
Total exports (f.o.b.)	"	183.2	214.8	244.2
Volume of trade	"	465.0	579.0	674.9

*** Provisional**



TRADE		2003	2004	2005*
Total imports by broad economic category				
Food & beverages	KSh billion	15.0	20.9	25.9
Industrial supplies	"	87.0	114.0	134.6
Fuels & lubricants	"	66.3	91.4	99.9
Machinery & other equipment	"	38.7	51.6	55.5
Transport Equipment	"	36.8	40.4	83.4
Consumer goods n.e.s	"	23.1	26.2	30.2
Total exports to COMESA	KSh billion	61.8	74.8	89.4
Total imports from COMESA	"	11.9	14.6	15.3
Imports of major commodities				
Crude petroleum	KSh billion	25.4	46.0	51.5
Refined petroleum products	"	39.5	43.1	46.1
Motor vehicles	"	18.0	24.4	25.2
Iron & steel	"	12.5	21.3	21.1
Plastics	"	11.2	15.4	17.6
Wheat	"	6.1	6.8	8.0
Medicaments	"	9.7	11.6	12.5
Fertilizers	"	6.5	11.1	10.7
Exports of major commodities				
Tea	KSh billion	33.0	36.1	42.3
Horticulture	"	36.5	39.5	44.6
Coffee, unroasted	"	6.3	6.9	9.7
Petroleum products	"	0.07	1.10	6.5
Iron and steel	"	4.0	7.5	8.9
Fish	"	4.0	4.2	4.6
Medicaments	"	2.2	2.3	2.5
Cement	"	2.0	2.0	2.9

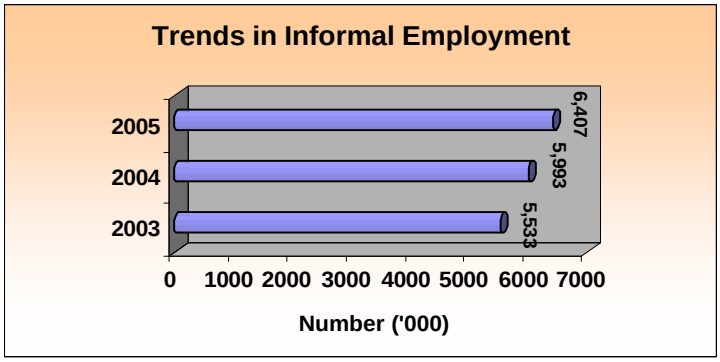
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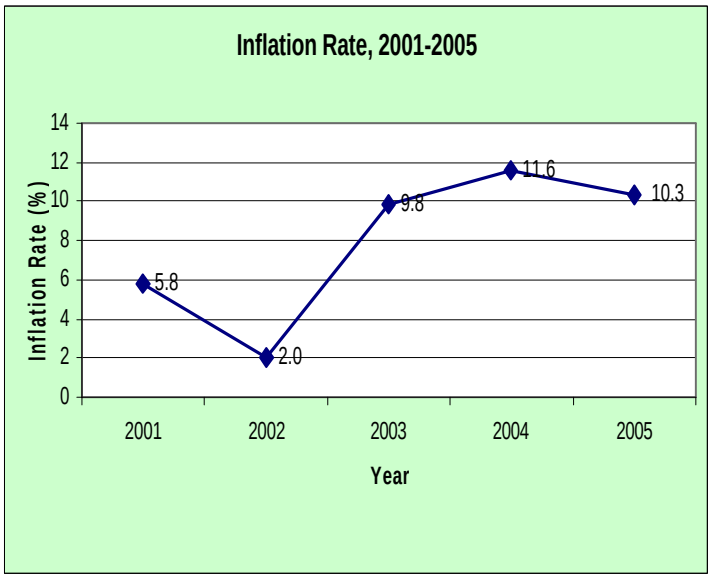
INDICES	2003	2004	2005*
Consumer Price Index (Oct 1997=100)	146.7	163.7	180.6
Inflation Rate	9.8	11.6	10.3
Export Price Index (1982=100)	620.0	638.0	677.0
Import Price Index (1982=100)	762.0	824.0	942.0
Trade Weighted Exchange Rate Index	664.0	754.2	624.8
Terms of trade index	81.0	77.0	72.0
Building Cost Index (1972=100)	3,872.4	4,275.2	4,436.0
Civil Engineering Cost Index (1972=100)	3,425.1	3,624.6	3,882.7

*** Provisional**

WAGES EMPLOYMENT IN MODERN		2003	2004	2005*
Public	'000's	659.1	658.2	654.2
Private	'000's	1,068.2	1,105.5	1,153.4
Total	'000's	1,727.3	1,763.7	1,807.7

*** Provisional**





EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR		2003	2004	2005*
Agriculture & Forestry	000'S	316.1	320.6	327.4
Mining & Quarrying	000'S	5.4	5.5	5.7
Manufacturing	000'S	239.8	242.0	247.5
Electricity & Water	000'S	21.1	20.9	20.3
Building & Construction	000'S	76.6	77.3	78.2
Trade, Restaurant & Hotels	000'S	162.8	168	175.7
Transport & Communications	000'S	86.8	100.8	117.3
Finance , Insurance, Real Estate & Bus	000'S	83.7	83.7	85.7
Community, Social & Personal Services	000'S	735.0	744.9	749.4
Employment in Informal Sector	000'S	5,532.7	5,992.8	6,407.2
Real Average earnings	Kshs p.a	167,893	175,218	182,742

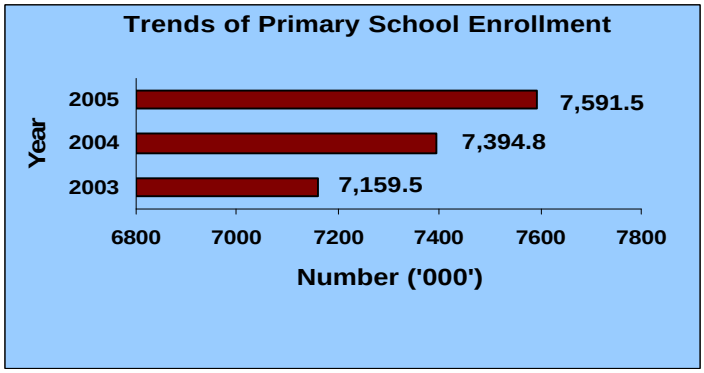
*** Provisional**

EDUCATION		2003	2004	2005*
Enrollment in Primay Schools	('000)	7,159.5	7,394.8	7,591.5
Enrollment in Secondary Schools	('000)	882.5	923.1	928.1
Enrollment in Universities (4)	('000)	82.1	91.5	90.0
Enrollment in Other Institutions (5)	('000)	35.9	65.4	68.4
Secondary teacher/ Student ratio (public)		1:19	1:19	1:19
Primary teacher/ Student ratio (public)		1:40	1:42	1:44
Percentage of teachers personal emoluments to Ministry of Education total budget	(per cent)	76.0	71.1	70.1

*** Provisional**

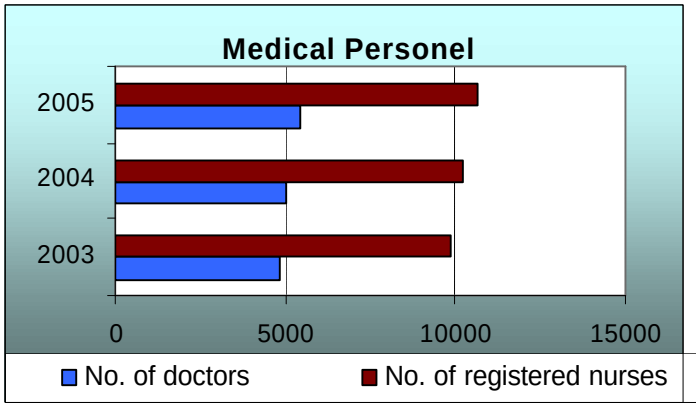
4 Kenya students in national Universities and accredited Universities

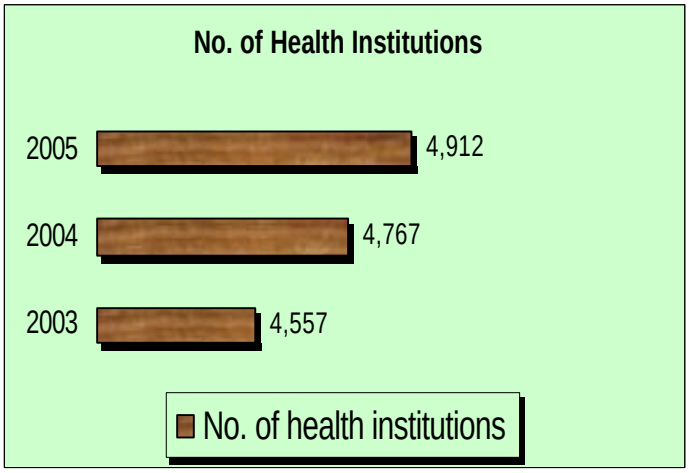
5 Includes teacher training colleges, Polytechnics, technical schools and institutions of science

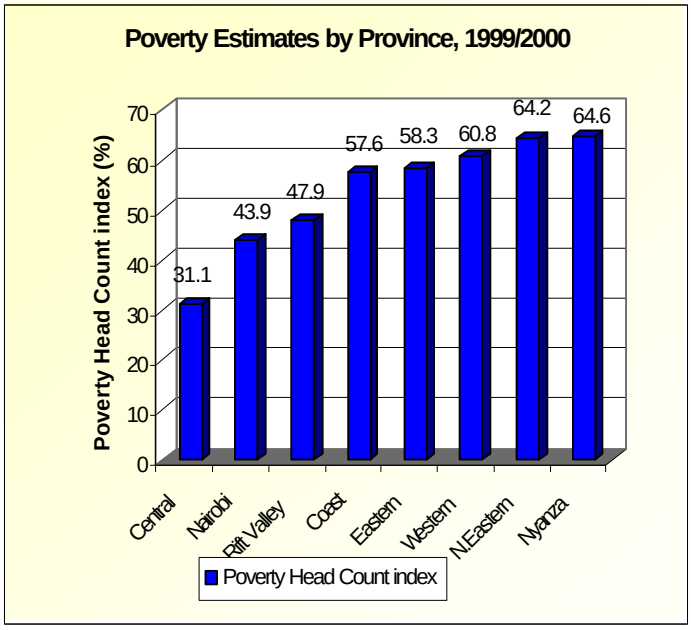


HEALTH		2003	2004	2005*
No. of doctors	Nos	4,813.0	5,016.0	5,446.0
No. of dentists	Nos	772.0	841.0	871.0
No. of phamacists	Nos	1881.0	2570.0	2,637.0
No. of registered nurses	Nos	9,869.0	10,210.0	10,657.0
No. of beds & cots	Nos	63,407	65,971	66,058.0
No. of health institutions	Nos	4,557	4,767	4,912

*** Provisional**







Poverty incidences varied widely from 31 per cent in Central Province (the least poor) 65 per cent in Nyanza Province (the most poor). The poverty incidences are used for the allocation of Constituency Development Fund (CDF)

PARASTATAL PERFORMANCE

Railway Performance

Value of output from railway transport continued to decline from KSh 4,674 million in 2004 to KSh 4,593 million in 2005.

Pipeline Transport

Pipeline transport output increased further from KSh 7,386 million in 2004 to KSh 7,912 million in 2005.

Sea Port Performance (KPA)

Freight traffic handled at the port of Mombasa increased from 12,920 thousand tonnes in 2004 to 13,282 thousand tonnes in 2005. Ship docking at the port decreased from 1,779 in 2004 to 1,731 in 2005. Container traffic dropped slightly from 468,597 in 2004 to 436,671 in 2005.

AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES (KSh)	2003	2004	2005*
1 US Dollar	76.1	77.3	72.4
1 Stering Pound	135.5	149.0	125.0
100 Japanese Yen	71.2	75.4	61.7
1 EURO	95.6	105.3	85.9
1 S.A Rand	11.5	13.7	11.4
TSHS/KES	13.9	13.5	16.1
USHS/KES	25.5	22.5	25.1

*** Provisional**

OTHER STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS

1. Economic Survey (Annual)
2. Statistical Abstact (Annual)
3. Leading Economic Indicators (Monthly)
4. Consumer Price Index (Monthly)
5. Reports on Poverty in Kenya (3 Vols)
6. 1989 Population Census Reports
   -Analytical Reports (10 Vols)
7. 1999 Population Census Reports
   -Analytical Reports (10 Vols)
8. Welfare Monitoring Reports
Vol 1 (1994) & Vol 11 (1997)
9. National Micro and small Enterprise
   Baseline Survey 1999
10 Child Labour Report
11 UHBS 1993/94 Report
12 New CPI users' Guide
13. A Popular version of 1998/99
Child Labour Report
14. Geographic Information Maps of 1999
    Census.
15. Kenya Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
    (MICS) 2002
16. Geographical Dimensions of the well
    being in Kenya. Where are the poor?
17. Fact Sheet on 1999 Census and other
    Development Indicators
18. The 1999 Population Census highlights
19. The Kenya Demographic and Health
    Survey (Preliminary Report) 2004
20. The KDHS (Preliminary Report) 2003
21. The KDHS Report 2003
22. Geographical Dimension of the
    well-being in Kenya: where are the poor?
    From Districts to Locations VOL 1
23. Geographical Dimension of the
    well-being in Kenya: Poverty at
    Constituency Levels VOL II

Source

For detailed information, please refer to the Economic Survey 2006 Edition

"Kenya, a Global Investment Destination"



Work at EPZ Company



Coffee berries ready for picking



Tea leaf plucking

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