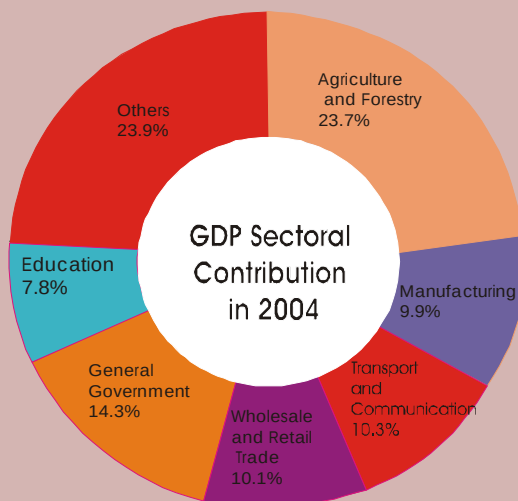




# KENYA

## FACTS AND FIGURES



## 2005 EDITION

CENTRAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
MINISTRY OF PLANNING & NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
HERUFI HOUSE  
P.O. Box 30266  
NAIROBI, KENYA

## **Kenya Facts and Figures 2005**

Kenya Facts and Figures 2005 is your direct route to Kenya's economy through reliable statistics. It enables you to have a complete picture of the Kenya's economy from a single source. This brochure provides, at a glance, a comprehensive picture of Kenya's economy, covering all sectors as well as reflecting the various trends over the last five years, including the immediate previous years.

### **Vision**

The vision for the new Kenya National Bureau of Statistics is *"to become a center of excellence in statistical production and management for national development"*.

### **Mission**

The mission of the bureau is "coordinate and supervise the National Statistical System; produce and disseminate comprehensive, integrated, accurate and timely statistics required mainly to inform national development initiatives and processes; and develop and maintain a socio-economic national database".

### **Values**

The corporate values of the Bureau are user-orientation, credibility, integrity and quality awareness. In addition to these values, an environment where everyone can contribute fully and can develop as an individual.

### **The Organization**

The Central Bureau of Statistics comprises six interrelated Divisions:

- Industrial and labour Statistics
- Population and other Social Statistics
- Data Processing, Research and Publications
- Macroeconomics and National Income Accounts
- Agriculture, Environment and Nutrition Statistics
- National Sample Survey and Evaluation Programme and Field Administration

### **Teamwork**

Together with all our partners, users, producers and development partners, we are committed to turn statistical challenges of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century into opportunities.

**Director**  
**Central Bureau of Statistics**

## GENERAL DATA

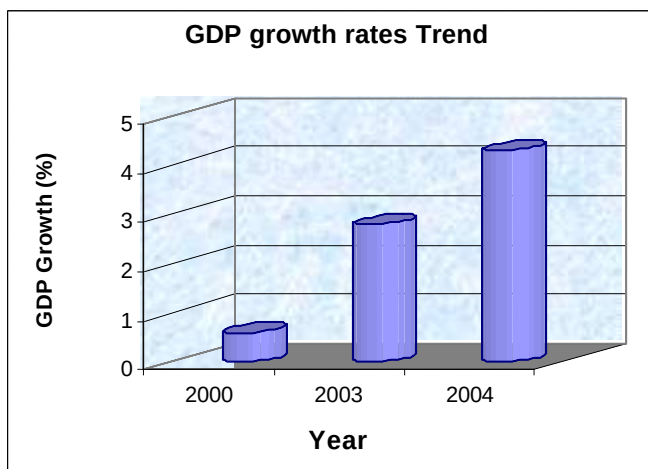
### AREA OF THE COUNTRY

|                |                               |
|----------------|-------------------------------|
| Water          | 11,230 Sq. Kilometres         |
| National Parks | 25,334 Sq. Kilometres         |
| Others         | 546,082 Sq. Kilometres        |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>582,646 Sq. Kilometres</b> |

| DEMOGRAPHY             |          | 2000 | 2003 | 2004* |
|------------------------|----------|------|------|-------|
| Population             |          |      |      |       |
| Male                   | Million  | 14.7 | 15.9 | 16.3  |
| Female                 | "        | 15.5 | 16.8 | 17.3  |
| Total fertility rate   |          | 4.7  | 4.9  | 4.9   |
| Infant Mortality rate  | Per 1000 | 73   | 78   | 77    |
| Under 5 Mortality rate | "        | 110  | 114  | 115   |

| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS             |             | 2000       | 2003       | 2004*      |
|-------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>GDP at market prices</b>   |             |            |            |            |
| GDP growth rates              |             | <b>0.6</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>4.3</b> |
| GDP current prices            | KSh billion | 967.8      | 1,141.8    | 1,273.7    |
| GDP at constant (2001) prices | "           | 982.9      | 1,058.5    | 1,104.4    |
| <b>Expenditure category</b>   |             |            |            |            |
| Government final consumption  | KSh billion | 145.7      | 202.9      | 216.6      |
| Private final consumption     | "           | 757.7      | 868.5      | 954.6      |
| Gross fixed capital formation |             | 161.7      | 179.2      | 208.2      |
| <b>GDP per capita</b>         |             |            |            |            |
| At current                    | KSh         | 32,771     | 35,432     | 38,393     |
| At constant (2001) prices     | "           | 33,280     | 32,846     | 33,288     |
| <b>Balance of payments</b>    |             |            |            |            |
| Current account balance       | KSh billion | -18.1      | 5.1        | -29.6      |
| Invisible balance             | "           | 78.0       | 91.9       | 96.5       |
| Merchandise trade balance     | "           | -96.1      | -86.8      | -126.1     |

Revised based on SNA'93

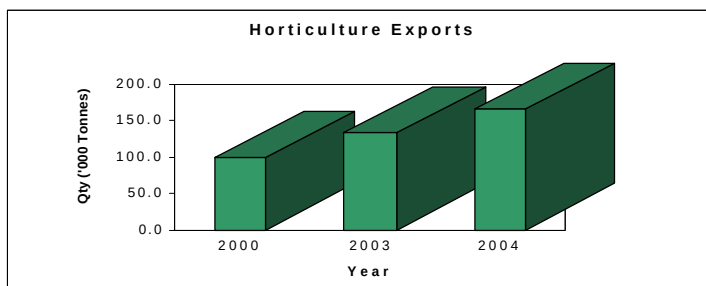
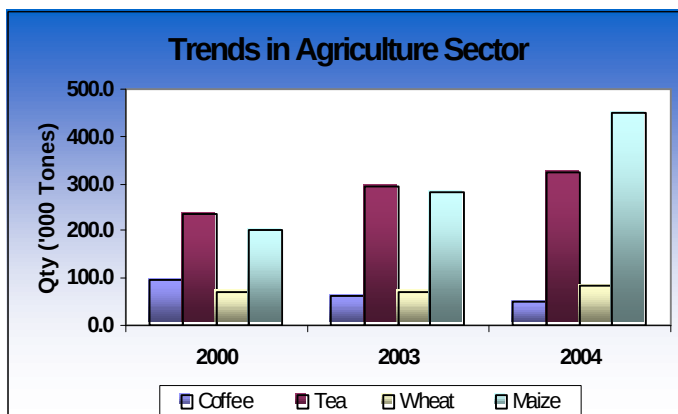


|                                                        |                |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Contribution of Agriculture to Gross Domestic Product+ | Per cent       | 28.4  | 24.6  | 23.7  |
| <b>Major commodities marketed</b>                      |                |       |       |       |
| Coffee <sup>1</sup>                                    | '000 Tonnes    | 98.0  | 612   | 49.9  |
| Tea                                                    | '              | 236.3 | 293.7 | 324.6 |
| Wheat                                                  | '              | 70.5  | 72.0  | 84.1  |
| Maize                                                  | '              | 2012  | 280.5 | 448.5 |
| Sugar - cane                                           | mn. tonnes'    | 3.9   | 4.2   | 4.7   |
| Pyrethrum extract                                      | Tonnes         | 74.2  | 106.9 | 419   |
| Milk                                                   | Million Litres | 137.0 | 203.0 | 274.0 |
| Forest plantation area                                 | ' 000 ha.      | 147.2 | 125.1 | 132.3 |
| Horticulture exports                                   | '000 Tonnes    | 99.2  | 133.2 | 166.1 |

\* Provisional

<sup>1</sup> Deliveries to boards and factories

+base year=2001



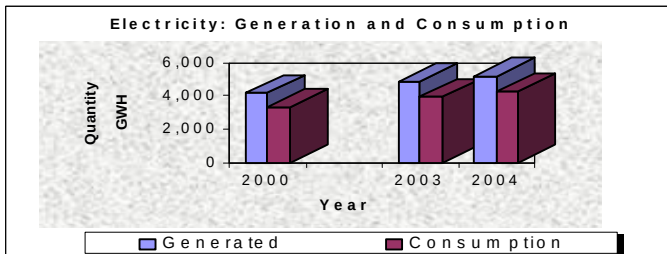
| MANUFACTURING                             |             | 2000    | 2003*   | 2004*   |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Quantity index ( 1976=100)                |             | 281.4   | 290.6   | 298.5   |
| <b>Production of selected commodities</b> |             |         |         |         |
| Wheat Flour                               | 000 Tonnes  | 188.9   | 245.9   | 258.8   |
| Milk                                      | Mn Litres   | 85      | 131.2   | 161.4   |
| Sugar                                     | 000 Tonnes  | 402.0   | 448.0   | 516.8   |
| Beer and Stout                            | Mn Litres   | 202.9   | 222.3   | 237.5   |
| Cigarettes                                | Mn sticks   | 6,009.0 | 4,753.0 | 5,351.0 |
| Soap                                      | '000 Tonnes | 91.0    | 149.4   | 132.6   |
| Cement                                    | '000 Tonnes | 1,347.9 | 1,659.5 | 1,873.3 |
| Galvanised iron sheets                    | '000 Tonnes | 136.9   | 137.2   | 157.6   |

\* Provisional

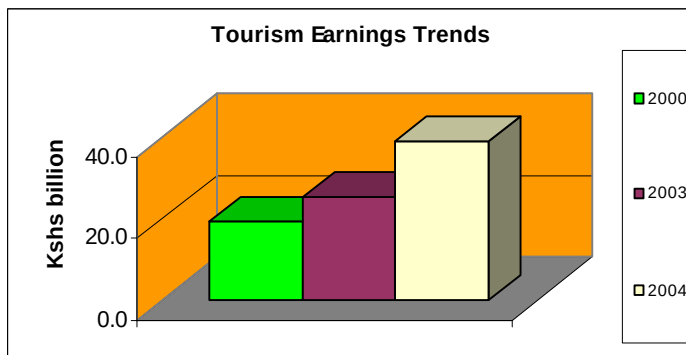
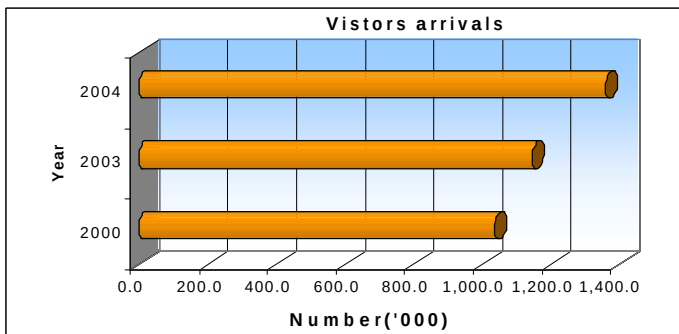
| <b>Electricity <sup>2</sup></b> |             |         |         |         |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Installed capacity              | MW          | 1,160.4 | 1,142.2 | 1,198.1 |
| Generated                       | Mn KWH      | 4,178.9 | 4,851.6 | 5,194.5 |
| Consumption                     | "           | 3,320.7 | 3,910.4 | 4,234.1 |
| Imports                         | "           | 220.5   | 189.4   | 161.9   |
| <b>Petroleum</b>                |             |         |         |         |
| Oil refinery output             | '000 Tonnes | 2,012.8 | 1,492.1 | 1,702.8 |
| Petroleum fuel consumption      | '000 Tonnes | 2,448.1 | 2,128.7 | 2,374.5 |
| Crude oil import                | '000 Tonnes | 2,452.3 | 1,382.6 | 2,043.8 |

\* Provisional

<sup>2</sup> Excludes estimates for industrial establishments with generation capacity

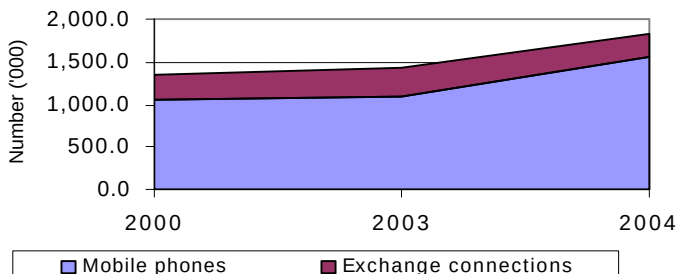


| <b>TOURISM</b>                      |             | <b>2000</b> | <b>2003</b> | <b>2004*</b> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Visitors arriving                   | ('000)      | 1,036.5     | 1,146.2     | 1,360.7      |
| Visitors to Parks                   | ('000)      | 1,644.9     | 1,540.6     | 1,810.7      |
| Visitors to Museum & historic sites | ('000)      | 585.1       | 686.3       | 699.0        |
| Tourism earnings                    | KSh billion | 19.6        | 25.8        | 39.2         |
| Hotel bed nights available          | ('000)      | 9,382.3     | 7,765.7     | 10,030.7     |
| Hotel bed nights occupied           | ('000)      | 3,687.8     | 2,605.9     | 3,791.5      |



|                                   |              |         |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------|----------|----------|
| Air Passengers handled            | '000's       | 4,362.7 | 4,741.0  | 5,009.0  |
| Air freight handled               | '000' Tonnes | 165.8   | 210.6    | 236.3    |
| Freight handled by Kenya Railways | '000' Tonnes | 2,400.0 | 1,999.0  | 1,890.0  |
| Freight handled by Kenya Ports    | "            | 9,127.0 | 11,931.0 | 12,920.0 |
| Newly registered vehicles         | No.          | 20,236  | 33,768   | 42,482   |
| Number of mobile phones           | '000's       | 1,061.0 | 1,097.0  | 1,558.0  |
| No. of tel. exchange connections  | '000's       | 296.0   | 328.0    | 273.0    |
| Card phones                       | No.          | 1,000   | 2,789    | 3,000    |

### Mobile Phone & Exchange Connections



| MONEY and BANKING          |             | 2000  | 2003  | 2004* |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Money and Quasi-money (M2) | KSh billion | 297.9 | 381.0 | 419.8 |
| Net foreign reserves       | "           | 83.6  | 125.1 | 143.1 |
| Private domestic credit    | "           | 289.5 | 302.3 | 368.7 |

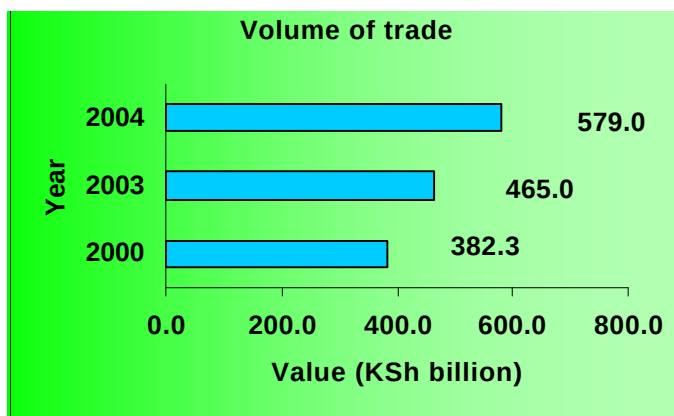
| PUBLIC FINANCE <sup>3</sup>                                     |             | 2000  | 2003  | 2004* |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total revenue (Current & Capital)                               | KSh billion | 184.6 | 205.7 | 256.9 |
| <b>Current</b>                                                  |             |       |       |       |
| Direct taxes                                                    | "           | 53.3  | 66.7  | 70.9  |
| Custom & excise                                                 | "           | 57.1  | 54.1  | 69.5  |
| VAT & other non-direct                                          | "           | 46.6  | 57.4  | 62.8  |
| <b>Capital</b>                                                  |             |       |       |       |
| Current surplus/deficit                                         | "           | 26.3  | -8.8  | 23.2  |
| External borrowing                                              | "           | -8.9  | 16.4  | 5.6   |
| Internal borrowing                                              | "           | 11.9  | 46.9  | 8.8   |
| <b>Total expenditure</b>                                        |             | 225.7 | 303.7 | 352.6 |
| General public administration                                   | "           | 27.9  | 41.1  | 40.1  |
| Defence                                                         | "           | 10.4  | 17.6  | 19.9  |
| Social services                                                 | "           | 59.7  | 101.2 | 113.2 |
| Economic services                                               | "           | 28.2  | 35.0  | 39.5  |
| Other services                                                  | "           | 83.9  | 101.1 | 126.8 |
| Debt service charges                                            | "           | 78.9  | 91.6  | 114.9 |
| Exports of goods & Services                                     |             | 211.4 | 271.8 | 338.5 |
| Debt service charges as a ratio of export of goods and services | Per cent    | 16.1  | 11.9  | 7.9   |
| Public debt outstanding                                         | KSh billion | 568.6 | 642.3 | 708.4 |

\* Estimates

<sup>3</sup> Figures in Fiscal Year, e.g. 2002/03 represents June 2002-June 2003

| TRADE                    |             | 2000  | 2003  | 2004* |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Imports (c.i.f)          | KSh billion | 247.8 | 281.8 | 364.2 |
| Domestic exports (f.o.b) | "           | 119.8 | 136.7 | 159.1 |
| Re-exports (f.o.b.)      | "           | 14.8  | 46.4  | 55.7  |
| Total exports (f.o.b.)   | "           | 134.5 | 183.2 | 214.8 |
| <b>Volume of trade</b>   | "           | 382.3 | 465.0 | 579.0 |

\* Provisional



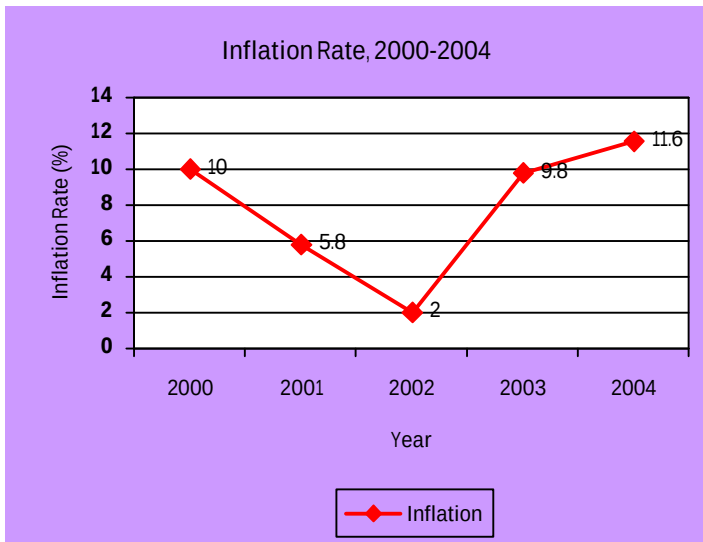
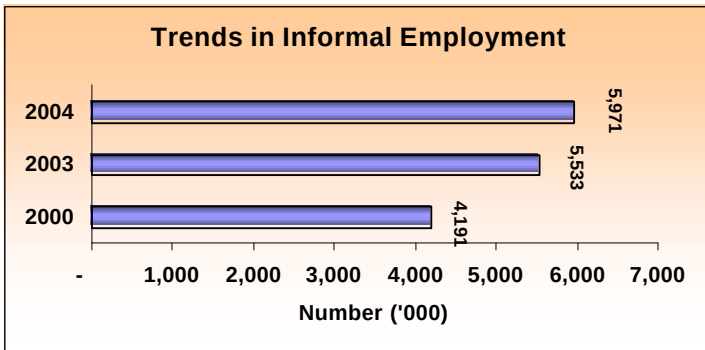
| TRADE                                           |             | 2000 | 2003 | 2004* |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------|------|------|-------|
| <b>Total imports by broad economic category</b> |             |      |      |       |
| Food & beverages                                | KSh billion | 19.1 | 15.0 | 14.4  |
| Industrial supplies                             | "           | 68.0 | 87.0 | 109.2 |
| Fuels & lubricants                              | "           | 63.3 | 66.3 | 91.4  |
| Machinery & other equipment                     | "           | 39.2 | 38.7 | 51.6  |
| Transport Equipment                             | "           | 41.4 | 36.8 | 40.4  |
| Consumer goods n.e.s                            | "           | 15.8 | 23.1 | 26.2  |
| Total exports to COMESA                         | KSh billion | 45.6 | 61.8 | 74.8  |
| Total imports from COMESA                       | "           | 4.3  | 11.9 | 14.6  |
| <b>Imports of major commodities</b>             |             |      |      |       |
| Crude petroleum                                 | KSh billion | 41.9 | 25.4 | 46.0  |
| Refined petroleum products                      | "           | 21.8 | 39.5 | 43.1  |
| Motor vehicles                                  | "           | 9.7  | 18.0 | 24.4  |
| Iron & steel                                    | "           | 8.6  | 12.5 | 21.3  |
| Plastics                                        | "           | 8.4  | 11.2 | 15.4  |
| Wheat                                           | "           | 7.0  | 6.1  | 6.8   |
| Medicaments                                     | "           | 6.0  | 9.7  | 11.6  |
| Fertilizers                                     | "           | 5.4  | 6.5  | 11.1  |
| <b>Exports of major commodities</b>             |             |      |      |       |
| Tea                                             | KSh billion | 35.0 | 33.0 | 36.1  |
| Horticulture                                    | "           | 21.2 | 36.5 | 39.5  |
| Coffee, unroasted                               | "           | 11.7 | 6.3  | 6.9   |
| Petroleum products                              | "           | 9.4  | 0.07 | 1.10  |
| Iron and steel                                  | "           | 2.6  | 4.0  | 7.5   |
| Fish                                            | "           | 3.0  | 4.0  | 4.2   |
| Medicaments                                     | "           | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.3   |
| Cement                                          | "           | 1.4  | 2.0  | 2.0   |

| INDICES                                 | 2000    | 2003    | 2004*   |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Consumer Price Index (Oct 1997=100)     | 123.9   | 146.7   | 163.7   |
| Inflation Rate                          | 6.2     | 9.8     | 11.6    |
| Export Price Index (1982=100)           | 620.0   | 620.0   | 638.0   |
| Import Price Index (1982=100)           | 739.0   | 762.0   | 824.0   |
| Trade Weighted Exchange Rate Index      | 594.2   | 664.0   | 723.2   |
| Terms of trade index                    | 84.0    | 81.0    | 77.0    |
| Building Cost Index (1972=100)          | 3,808.8 | 3,872.4 | 4,275.2 |
| Civil Engineering Cost Index (1972=100) | 2,816.4 | 3,425.1 | 3,624.6 |

\* Provisional

| WAGES EMPLOYMENT IN MODERN | 2000    | 2003    | 2004*   |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Public '000's              | 692.5   | 659.1   | 657.4   |
| Private '000's             | 1,002.9 | 1,068.2 | 1,106.3 |
| Total '000's               | 1,695.4 | 1,727.3 | 1,763.7 |

\* Provisional



Inflation trends has been increasing since 2002 due to increase in food and fuel prices

| EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR                   |          | 2000    | 2003    | 2004*   |
|----------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Agriculture & Forestry                 | 000'S    | 312.2   | 316.1   | 320.6   |
| Mining & Quarrying                     | 000'S    | 5.3     | 5.4     | 5.5     |
| Manufacturing                          | 000'S    | 218.7   | 239.8   | 242.0   |
| Electricity & Water                    | 000'S    | 22.7    | 21.1    | 20.9    |
| Building & Construction                | 000'S    | 78.6    | 76.6    | 77.3    |
| Trade, Restaurant & Hotels             | 000'S    | 155.5   | 162.8   | 168     |
| Transport & Communications             | 000'S    | 84.2    | 86.8    | 98.3    |
| Finance , Insurance, Real Estate & Bus | 000'S    | 85      | 83.7    | 85.2    |
| Community, Social & Personal Services  | 000'S    | 733.1   | 735.0   | 745.9   |
| Employment in Informal Sector          | 000'S    | 4,191.1 | 5,532.7 | 5,970.6 |
| Real Average earnings                  | Kshs p.a | 132,839 | 167,893 | 175,218 |

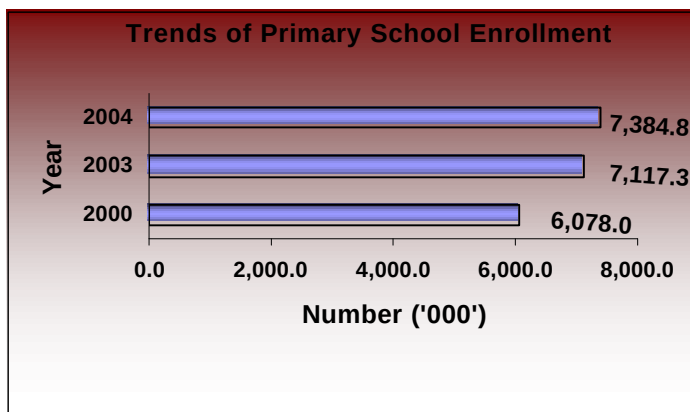
\* Provisional

| EDUCATION                                                                        |            | 2000    | 2003    | 2004*   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Enrollment in Primay Schools                                                     | ('000)     | 6,078.0 | 7,117.3 | 7,384.8 |
| Enrollment in Secondary Schools                                                  | ('000)     | 759.0   | 880.0   | 912.6   |
| Enrollment in Universities (4)                                                   | ('000)     | 59.2    | 82.1    | 91.5    |
| Enrollment in Other Institutions (5)                                             | ('000)     | 24.6    | 35.9    | 42.9    |
| Secondary teacher/ Student ratio (public)                                        |            | 1:19    | 1:19    | 1:19    |
| Primary teacher/ Student ratio (public)                                          |            | 1:34    | 1:40    | 1:41    |
| Percentage of teachers personal emoluments to Ministry of Education total budget | (per cent) | 83.4    | 76.0    | 71.1    |

\* Provisional

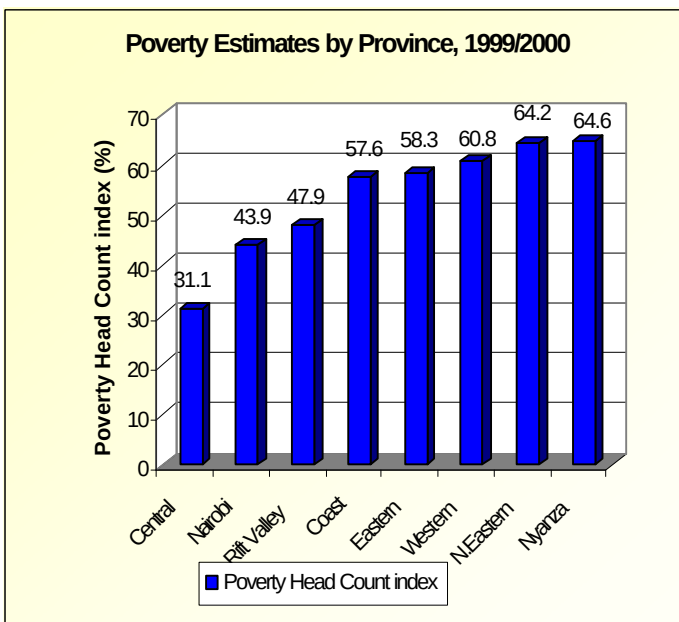
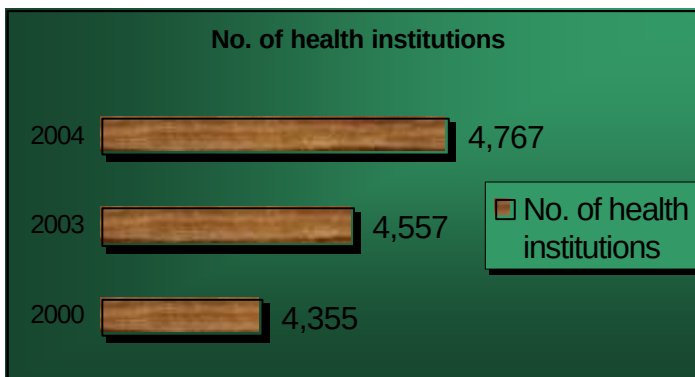
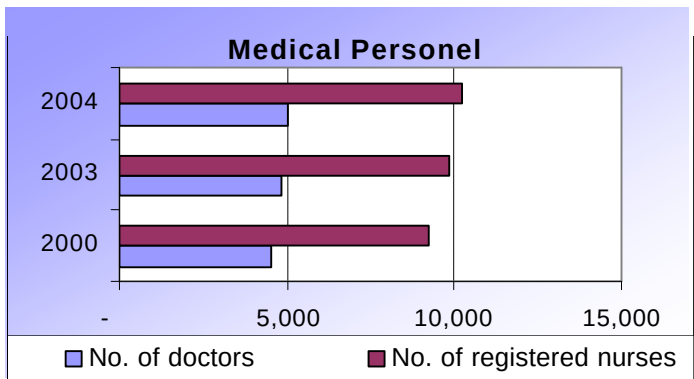
4 Kenya students in national Universities and accredited Universities

5 Includes teacher training colleges, Polytechnics, technical schools and institutions of science



| HEALTH                     |     | 2000   | 2002    | 2004*    |
|----------------------------|-----|--------|---------|----------|
| No. of doctors             | Nos | 4,506  | 4,813.0 | 5,016.0  |
| No. of dentists            | Nos | 746    | 772.0   | 841.0    |
| No. of phamacists          | Nos | 1,682  | 1881.0  | 2570.0   |
| No. of registered nurses   | Nos | 9,211  | 9,869.0 | 10,210.0 |
| No. of beds & cots         | Nos | 57,416 | 63,407  | 65,971   |
| No. of health institutions | Nos | 4,355  | 4,557   | 4,767    |

\* Provisional



Poverty incidences varied widely from 31 percent in Central Province (the least poor) 65 percent in Nyanza Province (the most poor). The poverty results are used for the allocation of Constituency Development Fund (CDF)

### Railway Performance:

Value of output from railway transport continued to decline from KSh 4,878 million in 2001 to KSh 4,098million in 2004.

### Pipeline Transport

Pipeline transport output value continued to increase from KSh 6,532 million in 2001 to KSh 6,810 million in 2004.

### Sea Port Performance (KPA)

Port of Mombasa operations recorded marked improved performance in 2004. Ship docking at the port increased from 1,705 in 2003 to 1,779 in 2004, cruisers increased from 49 to 63 in the same period

Number of container traffic handled in 2004 was 438 thousand twenty feet size containers compared to 380 thousand for 2003.

| AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES (KSHS) | 2000  | 2003  | 2004* |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 US Dollar                   | 78    | 76.1  | 77.3  |
| 1 Sterling Pound              | 116.4 | 135.5 | 149.0 |
| 100 Japanese Yen              | 68.0  | 71.2  | 75.4  |
| 1 EURO                        | 72.5  | 95.6  | 105.3 |
| 1 S.A Rand                    | 10.3  | 11.5  | 13.7  |
| TSHS/KES                      | 10.3  | 13.9  | 13.5  |
| USHS/KES                      | 22.0  | 25.5  | 22.5  |

For detailed information, please refer to the Economic Survey 2005 Edition

### OTHER STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS

|                                           |                                             |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1. Economic Survey (Annual)               | 13. A Popular version of 1998/99            |
| 2. Statistical Abstract (Annual)          | Child Labour Report                         |
| 3. Leading Economic Indicators ( Monthly) | 14. Geographic Information Maps of 1999     |
| 4. Consumer Price Index (Monthly)         | Census.                                     |
| 5. Reports on Poverty in Kenya (3 Vols)   | 15. Kenya Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey |
| 6. 1989 Population Census Reports         | ( MICS) 2002                                |
| -Analytical Reports (10 Vols)             | 16. Geographical Dimensions of the well     |
| 7. 1999 Population Census Reports         | being in Kenya. Where are the poor?         |
| -Analytical Reports (10 Vols)             | 17. Fact Sheet on 1999 Census and other     |
| 8. Welfare Monitoring Reports             | Development Indicators                      |
| Vol 1 (1994) & Vol 11 (1997)              | 18. The 1999 Population Census highlights   |
| 9. National Micro and small Enterprise    | 19. The Kenya Demographic and Health        |
| Baseline Survey 1999                      | Survey (Preliminary Report) 2004            |
| 10 Child Labour Report                    | 20. The KDHS (Preliminary Report) 2003      |
| 11 UHBS 1993/94 Report                    | 21. The KDHS Report 2003                    |
| 12 New CPI users' Guide                   |                                             |

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