
Statistical Release BOP/1/2023

Quarterly Balance of Payments

First Quarter, 2023

Balance of Payments

The current account deficit narrowed by 39.0 per cent from KSh 139.3 billion in the first quarter of 2022 to KSh 84.9 billion in the similar quarter of 2023 as shown in Table 1. Similarly, merchandise trade recorded a deficit of KSh 303.6 billion in the first quarter of 2023 compared to a deficit of KSh 328.1 billion registered in the first quarter of 2022, a decrease of 7.5 per cent. During the first quarter of 2023, export earnings increased by 9.4 per cent to KSh 233.0 billion, a faster growth compared to 2.1 per cent increase in the imports on f.o.b basis to KSh 536.6 billion. Improved earnings from Tea, iron and steel, titanium ores and concentrates boosted the growth in exports while the decelerated growth in imports was due to decline in imports of industrial machinery; and iron and steel.

The surplus in the services account increased by 13.6 per cent to KSh 56.0 billion in the first quarter of 2023 from KSh 49.3 billion in a similar quarter of 2022. Travel services receipts expanded by 52.6 per cent to KSh 40.3 billion in the quarter under review and continued to support the surplus in the services balance. In the first quarter of 2023, remittances from Kenyans living in the diaspora went up by 10.6 per cent to KSh 128.9 billion from KSh 116.6 billion in the corresponding quarter of 2022.

During the first quarter of 2023, net financial inflows recorded a deficit of KSh 111.1 billion from a surplus of KSh 82.9 billion in the first quarter of 2022. The stock of gross official reserves declined by 5.0 per cent to KSh 921.3 billion. The Kenya Shilling exchanged at KSh132.33 to the dollar at the end of the first quarter of 2023 compared to an exchange rate of KSh114.95 to the dollar at the end of the same quarter of 2022, a depreciation of 14.8 per cent. During the quarter under review, there was depletion of gross official reserves towards servicing of public external debt. Consequently, the overall Balance of Payments position worsened to a deficit of KSh 127.8 billion in the first quarter of 2023.

Table 1: Quarterly Balance of Payments, 2021-2023

Item	2021+				2022+				KSh Million
	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct -Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct -Dec	2023
A. Current Account	-157,485.4	-158,880.2	-183,403.9	-129,998.2	-139,293.6	-206,230.7	-211,569.4	-122,467.1	-84,901.1
Merchandise trade	-281,398.2	-271,603.1	-322,034.8	-338,088.2	-328,104.6	-365,791.7	-373,057.5	-312,542.8	-303,636.2
Exports f.o.b. ¹	192,264.1	179,539.6	175,870.1	196,659.1	208,075.5	227,745.2	225,605.7	213,011.2	233,006.8
Imports f.o.b.	473,662.2	451,142.7	497,904.9	534,747.3	536,180.1	593,536.9	598,663.2	525,554.0	536,643.0
Services Net	11,173.0	12,679.0	22,518.7	67,314.8	49,293.8	28,214.5	38,461.6	20,396.0	55,998.4
Services: credit	110,902.3	118,109.1	131,278.8	191,259.1	185,321.9	185,613.6	196,254.3	191,347.8	210,486.6
Services: debit	99,729.3	105,430.1	108,760.1	123,944.3	136,028.1	157,399.1	157,792.7	170,951.8	154,488.2
of which									
Travel account	15,278.5	18,762.6	19,816.3	24,103.5	22,453.1	28,119.8	31,184.9	30,874.1	34,642.7
Credit	18,391.2	22,217.4	23,487.8	28,427.3	26,380.9	32,254.0	36,030.4	36,118.1	40,253.8
Debit	3,112.7	3,454.9	3,671.5	4,323.8	3,927.8	4,134.3	4,845.5	5,244.0	5,611.1
Primary income	-41,736.9	-62,503.9	-52,980.5	-43,930.8	-44,616.7	-51,581.7	-63,313.5	-45,677.9	-56,799.5
Credit	1,200.8	2,212.9	1,736.8	1,600.1	620.4	2,645.9	382.7	999.1	3,043.8
Debit	42,937.7	64,716.7	54,717.3	45,530.9	45,237.1	54,227.6	63,696.2	46,676.9	59,843.3
Secondary income	154,476.7	162,547.8	169,092.7	184,705.9	184,133.9	182,928.2	186,339.9	215,357.6	219,536.2
of which									
Diaspora remittances	93,059.8	101,318.9	106,088.2	112,877.3	116,555.0	120,261.2	114,260.1	127,425.4	128,936.3
B. Capital Account	7,954.0	7,374.6	3,886.2	2,235.8	7,352.0	4,864.0	623.0	3,669.0	6,916.8
C. Financial Account	-106,306.2	-284,456.6	-169,801.7	-83,508.4	-82,898.0	-199,799.0	-175,135.8	-37,039.8	111,060.6
D. Net Errors and Omissions	17,933.6	46,811.3	-19,630.1	9,270.6	-71,584.2	12,461.2	-76,861.7	52,673.0	61,202.7
E. Overall Balance	25,291.6	-179,762.3	29,346.2	34,983.4	120,627.8	-10,893.6	112,672.4	29,085.2	127,842.2
F. Reserves and Related Items	-25,291.6	179,762.3	-29,346.2	-34,983.4	-120,627.8	10,893.6	-112,672.4	-29,085.2	-127,842.2
Change in Gross Official Reserves	-61,137.8	239,010.2	-35,054.9	-15,537.1	-120,627.8	6,421.2	-84,682.4	22,711.6	-127,842.2
Credit and Loans from the IMF	-1,718.5	71,596.1	-673.8	23,226.1	0.0	-4,472.4	27,990.0	51,796.8	0.0
Exceptional financing	-34,127.7	-12,348.2	-5,034.9	-3,779.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorandum items:									
Gross Official Reserves	847,751.2	1,073,905.7	1,064,216.6	1,073,810.9	969,293.5	1,000,977.8	940,205.7	983,221.4	921,269.2
End period exchange rate against US \$	109.51	107.85	110.49	113.14	114.95	117.83	120.73	123.37	132.33
Average exchange rate against US \$	109.75	107.73	109.18	111.90	113.79	116.32	119.40	121.96	126.37

+ Revised

¹ Adjusted for Coverage

Stock of External Debt Liabilities of General Government

The stock of external public debt liabilities of General Government rose from KSh 4,080.6 billion at the end of March 2022 to KSh 4,713.7 billion at the end of March, 2023, representing a 15.5 per cent increase as presented in Table 2. These liabilities largely comprised of loans which accounted for 79.4 per cent of the total stock of liabilities of General Government during the period under review. The highest increase was observed in the stock of loans from multilateral sources which rose from KSh 1,817.4 billion at the end of March, 2022 to KSh 2,244.1 billion at the end of March, 2023. The stock of loans from bilateral sources rose by 9.2 per cent while suppliers' credit rose by 13.5 per cent over the same period. In contrast, the stock of loans from commercial sources recorded a 6.7 per cent decline to KSh 284.6 billion at the end of March 2023.

The stock of debt securities held by non-residents rose from KSh 847.8 billion at the end of March 2022 to KSh 972.0 billion at the end of March, 2023. The International Sovereign Bond accounted for more than 95.0 per cent of the stock of debt securities of general government, having risen from KSh 816.9 billion at the end of March 2022 to KSh 939.6 billion at the end of March, 2023. The stock of treasury bonds similarly rose by 8.5 per cent to KSh 32.4 billion at the end of March 2023.

Table 2: Outstanding External Debt of General Government, March 2020/21 – March 2022/23

KSh Million										
Debt Type	Debt Source	Mar-21	Jun-21	Sept-21	Dec-21	Mar-22	Jun-22	Sept-22	Dec-22	Mar-23
Loan	Bilateral	1,064,136.7	1,064,272.1	1,072,578.3	1,094,898.9	1,097,984.1	1,105,737.1	1,078,956.2	1,134,464.8	1,198,991.3
	Multilateral	1,490,678.0	1,659,411.3	1,702,678.7	1,782,084.7	1,817,374.6	1,923,444.2	1,957,898.9	2,213,756.0	2,244,086.8
	Commercial Banks	363,261.3	340,031.3	330,192.3	319,339.8	305,094.9	276,645.8	286,508.5	285,072.7	284,580.9
	Suppliers Credit	18,125.8	12,162.1	12,282.6	12,302.9	12,343.6	12,153.8	11,760.2	12,823.8	14,003.9
	Sub Total	2,936,201.8	3,075,876.8	3,117,731.9	3,208,626.3	3,232,797.1	3,317,980.9	3,335,123.9	3,646,117.3	3,741,663.0
Debt Securities	International Sovereign Bond	668,022.0	766,445.0	784,449.9	804,012.5	816,863.5	836,610.0	857,200.0	875,951.9	939,560.0
	Treasury Bonds	27,166.7	26,674.0	30,697.0	29,375.4	29,848.0	31,486.0	31,808.0	31,641.0	32,394.0
	Treasury Bills	4,524.9	4,412.3	5,033.9	2,338.5	1,116.0	395.0	139.0	116.6	76.3
	Sub Total	699,713.5	797,531.3	820,180.8	835,726.4	847,827.5	868,491.0	889,147.0	907,709.5	972,030.3
Total stock of Public debt		3,635,915.3	3,873,408.1	3,937,912.7	4,044,352.6	4,080,624.7	4,186,471.9	4,224,270.9	4,553,826.7	4,713,693.3
Guaranteed stock of loan	Bilateral	78,581.1	76,257.2	77,458.5	76,801.9	73,611.2	67,532.5	65,493.9	72,418.2	92,859.5
	Multilateral	4,928.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Commercial	82,133.9	80,962.5	82,864.4	84,930.9	86,288.4	77,824.2	76,973.0	78,656.9	77,012.3

Source: The National Treasury

*Provisional

NB: By convention, guaranteed debt is a contingent liability, hence recorded as a memorandum item. The figures might differ from the stock of debt captured in the QEBR under Public & Publicly guaranteed External Debt due to inclusion of domestically issued debt held by non-residents.

International Merchandise Trade

During the first quarter of 2023, there was a positive growth of 2.7 per cent in trade volume from KSh 800.5 billion in the first quarter of 2022 to KSh 822.4 billion, as depicted in Figure 1 and Table 3. The growth was primarily driven by an increase of 11.9 per cent to KSh 232.6 billion in total exports during the review period, compared to a similar period of the previous year. Key contributors to this improvement were increased domestic exports of tea, titanium ores and concentrates, edible products and preparations, as well as iron and steel. On the other hand, import expenditure declined by 0.5 per cent to KSh 589.8 billion over the same period. This decrease in the value of import resulted to narrowing in the trade deficit, which reduced from KSh 384.9 billion in the first quarter of 2022 to KSh 357.2 billion in the quarter under review.

Figure 1: International Merchandise Trade Balance, 1st Quarter, 2021-2023

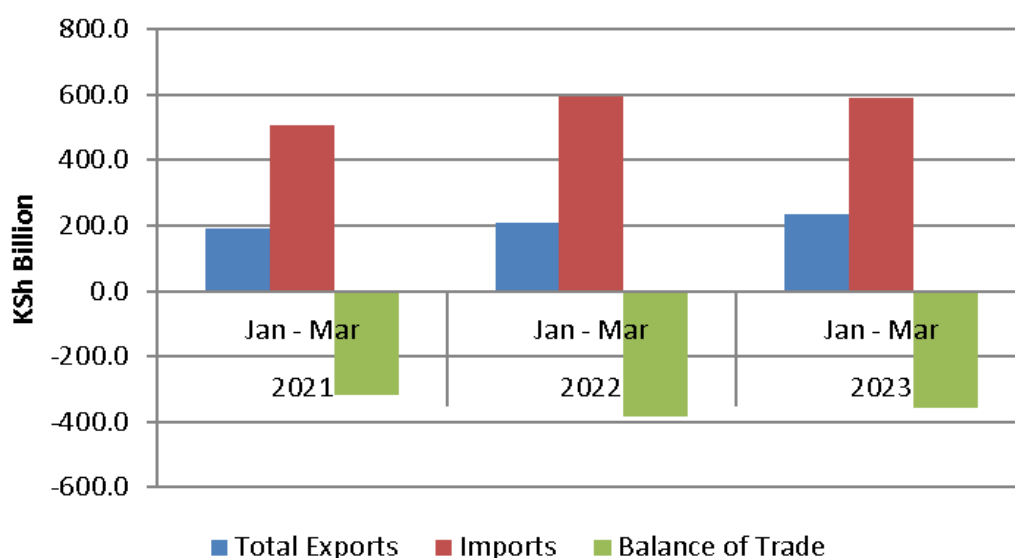


Table 3: International Merchandise Trade¹, 2021– 2023

	2021				2022				KSh Million
	Jan-Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct- Dec	Jan- Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
Total Exports	192,122.3	179,385.1	175,698.3	196,465.5	207,821.1	227,449.9	225,237.6	212,636.0	232,618.1
EAC ²	44,929.5	44,497.6	45,335.7	57,655.5	50,616.7	56,275.2	67,686.1	61,542.4	62,133.8
COMESA	55,282.4	64,044.9	53,612.0	60,810.2	58,787.0	68,347.5	71,273.4	63,924.2	75,501.4
EU	33,093.5	28,048.6	26,835.7	27,832.8	34,011.2	34,981.7	31,862.4	32,321.5	34,708.1
Far East Asia	30,553.2	24,229.5	24,367.3	32,712.9	32,831.6	32,744.3	33,515.7	33,536.4	34,027.8
Other Countries	64,336.3	54,058.7	57,861.1	60,431.7	68,044.2	78,479.4	73,675.9	67,435.8	74,181.8
Imports	508,712.2	484,502.6	541,783.0	584,361.4	592,690.3	657,272.3	659,052.3	581,759.9	589,774.5
EAC ²	20,042.7	18,586.9	27,282.9	26,570.5	21,883.3	26,371.2	28,145.0	22,981.2	18,722.6
COMESA	32,124.8	28,551.4	27,988.4	34,207.8	30,066.0	31,979.3	33,279.6	32,960.9	30,886.0
EU	58,405.0	52,997.1	65,962.8	50,627.9	43,003.8	44,093.7	62,255.3	52,868.7	48,127.4
Far East Asia	236,582.8	238,173.9	255,438.7	294,726.5	267,413.8	311,138.7	285,558.4	245,905.5	247,410.9
Other Countries	171,873.7	153,908.9	173,307.0	190,009.5	240,171.0	254,588.9	261,340.9	240,107.4	255,248.1
Balance of Trade	(316,589.9)	(305,117.5)	(366,084.7)	(387,895.9)	(384,869.2)	(429,822.4)	(433,814.6)	(369,123.9)	(357,156.4)
EAC ²	24,886.7	25,910.8	18,052.9	31,085.0	28,733.4	29,904.0	39,541.2	38,561.3	43,411.1
COMESA	23,157.6	35,493.5	25,623.6	26,602.4	28,721.0	36,368.2	37,993.8	30,963.3	44,615.4
EU	(25,311.5)	(24,948.4)	(39,127.1)	(22,795.1)	(8,992.6)	(9,112.0)	(30,392.9)	(20,547.2)	(13,419.4)
Far East Asia	(206,029.6)	(213,944.4)	(231,071.4)	(262,013.6)	(234,582.2)	(278,394.4)	(252,042.7)	(212,369.0)	(213,383.1)
Other Countries	(107,537.4)	(99,850.2)	(115,445.9)	(129,577.8)	(172,126.7)	(176,109.5)	(187,664.9)	(172,671.6)	(181,066.3)
Volume of Trade	700,834.5	663,887.7	717,481.2	780,826.8	800,511.4	884,722.1	884,289.9	794,395.9	822,392.7
EAC ²	64,972.2	63,084.5	72,618.6	84,226.1	72,500.0	82,646.4	95,831.1	84,523.6	80,856.4
COMESA	87,407.2	92,596.3	81,600.4	95,018.0	88,853.1	100,326.8	104,553.0	96,885.2	106,387.4
EU	91,498.5	81,045.7	92,798.5	78,460.7	77,015.0	79,075.4	94,117.6	85,190.2	82,835.5
Far East Asia	267,136.0	262,403.3	279,806.0	327,439.5	300,245.4	343,882.9	319,074.1	279,441.9	281,438.7
Other Countries	236,210.0	207,967.6	231,168.1	250,441.3	308,215.2	333,068.3	335,016.8	307,543.2	329,429.8

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT²Democratic Republic of Congo joined EAC officially on 11th July 2022.

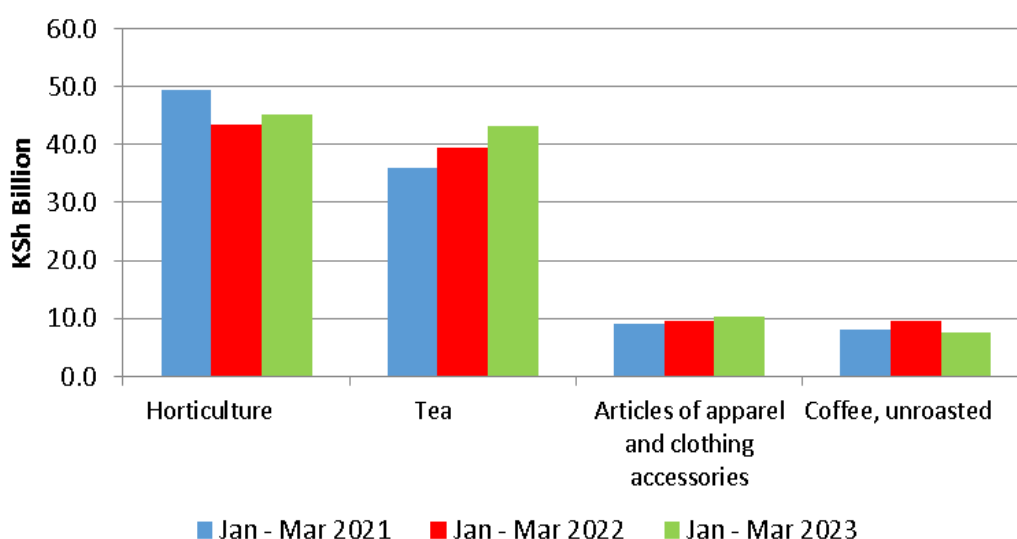
Value of Domestic Exports

Earnings from domestic exports in the first quarter of 2023 amounted to KSh 213.8 billion representing an increase of 17.0 per cent from the same quarter of 2022. The rise was largely supported by increase in domestic exports of tea, articles of apparel and clothing accessories, horticultural products and, titanium ores and concentrates as shown in Annex 1 and Figure 2. Revenue from domestic exports of tea went up from KSh 39.5 billion in first quarter of 2022 to KSh 43.3 billion in 2023. This growth was a result of increase in exported quantities buoyed by better tea prices in the international markets which increased from KSh 290.4 per kilogramme in the first quarter of 2022 to KSh 299.7 per kilogramme in the quarter under review.

Income from domestic exports of horticultural products rose from KSh 43.5 billion in first quarter of 2022 to KSh 45.2 billion in the period under review. Similarly, the value of

domestic exports of titanium ores and concentrates increased from KSh 6.6 billion to KSh 8.6 billion over the same period. Other commodities that exhibited remarkable growth were iron and steel (41.4%), medicinal and pharmaceutical products (78.7%), essential oils (31.2%) and, edible products and preparations which more than doubled. Conversely, earnings from domestic exports of unroasted coffee dropped from KSh 9.6 billion in the first quarter of 2022 to KSh 7.6 billion in the quarter under review.

Figure 2: Domestic Exports of Selected Commodities, 1st Quarter, 2021-2023



Under the Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification, earnings from domestic exports were dominated by primary food and beverage category which accounted for 40.9 per cent of the total domestic export earnings, as presented in Annex 7. Notably, there was a significant increase in the domestic exports of non-food industrial supplies from KSh 49.7 billion in the first quarter of 2022 to KSh 61.9 billion in the first quarter of 2023, representing an increase of 24.5 per cent.

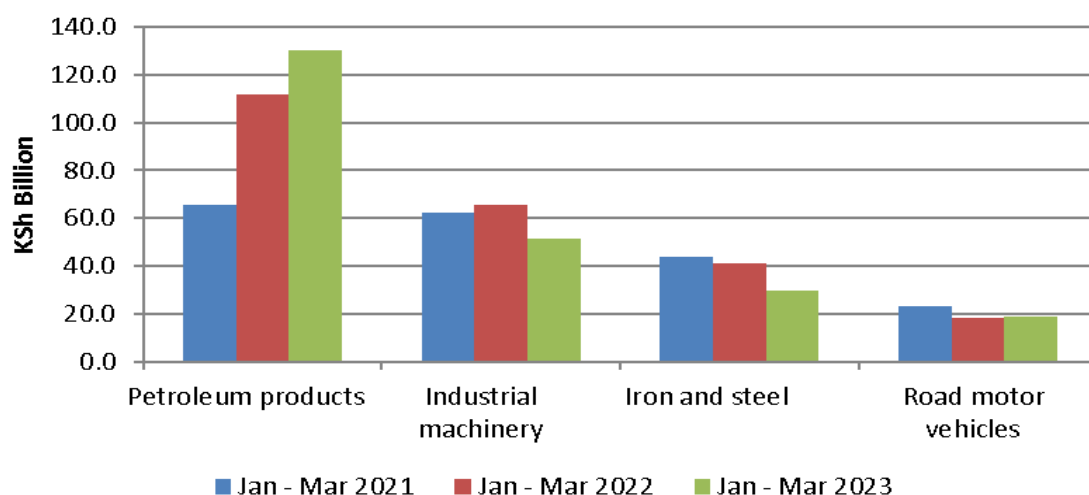
Value of Imports

In the first quarter of 2023, expenditure on imports amounted to KSh 589.8 billion, representing a marginal decline of 0.5 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2022. The decline was majorly due to decrease in imports of industrial machinery, iron and steel, and medicinal and pharmaceutical products, which declined by 21.7, 28.4 and 36.5 per cent, respectively, as illustrated in Figure 3 and Annex 3.

On the contrary, expenditure on imported petroleum products rose from KSh 111.9 billion in first quarter of 2022 to KSh 130.4 billion in the first quarter of 2023, accounting for 22.1 per cent of the total import bill. Similarly, expenditure on imported chemical fertilizers went up from KSh 8.3 billion in the first quarter of 2022 to KSh 32.1 billion in the quarter under review, largely attributable to the government's fertilizer subsidy programme. In addition, the value of imported unmilled wheat and rice increased by 70.5 per cent and 96.5 per cent in the review period from KSh 15.8 billion and KSh 6.5 billion, respectively, in the first quarter of 2022.

Analysis by Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification showed that imports of fuel and lubricants rose from KSh 127.2 billion in first quarter of 2022 to KSh 145.7 billion in the period under review, accounting for the largest share of the total import expenditure, at 24.7 per cent. Similarly, import expenditure on commodities under food and beverages category exhibited an increase of 58.5 per cent from the first quarter of 2022, valued at KSh 80.2 billion in the quarter under review. However, there was a significant decline in expenditure on imports of machinery and other capital equipment. Import expenditure in this category decreased from KSh 78.9 billion in the first quarter of 2022 to KSh 60.1 billion in the first quarter of 2023 as illustrated in Annex 8.

Figure 3: Value of Imports of Selected Commodities, 1st Quarter, 2021-2023



Direction of International Merchandise Trade

Total exports in the first quarter of 2023 were valued at KSh 232.6 billion translating to a growth of 11.9 per cent from the corresponding quarter of 2022. Africa remained the major destination of Kenya's exports, accounting for 43.1 per cent of the total export

earnings in the quarter under review, as shown in Annex 5. Earnings from this region rose from KSh 82.2 billion in first quarter of 2022 to KSh 100.2 billion in the first quarter of 2023, largely driven by increase in exports to Uganda (50.4%), Democratic Republic of Congo (42.2%), Rwanda (23.3%), Somalia (44.5%) and Ethiopia (40.2%). Notably, Uganda singly accounted for 31.2 per cent of the total export earnings from the African continent in the quarter under review, partly boosted by increase in domestic exports of cement clinkers, salt, medicaments and lubricants.

Earning from exports to Asia increased from KSh 53.0 billion in the first quarter of 2022 to KSh 58.2 billion in the first quarter of 2023, translating to a 9.8 percentage growth. Specifically, there was a remarkable improvement in exports to Iran from KSh 498.8 million in the first quarter of 2022 to KSh 4.0 billion in the corresponding quarter of 2023, largely driven by increased domestic exports of tea. On the other hand, the value of exports to Pakistan shrunk from KSh 16.9 billion in the first quarter of 2022 to KSh 14.0 billion in the review period, partly occasioned by decline in domestic exports of tea. Similarly, revenue from exports to America declined by 2.2 per cent to KSh 16.1 billion in the first quarter of 2023 compared to the same quarter of 2022.

In the first quarter of 2023, expenditure on imports amounted KSh 589.8 billion compared to KSh 592.7 billion in the corresponding quarter of 2022 as presented in Annex 6. Asian continent continued to be the major source of Kenya's imports, and accounted for 66.8 per cent of the total import expenditure in the quarter under review. Import bill to the Middle East, rose by 8.7 per cent in the quarter under consideration, largely contributed by a surge in imports of gas oil and motor spirit (gasoline) premium from United Arab Emirates and Oman. There was a significant growth in imports of crude palm oil from Indonesia, which partly contributed to the increase in import expenditure to the Far East Asia in the first quarter of 2023. On the contrary, the value of imports from China declined from KSh 112.3 billion in first quarter of 2022 to KSh 90.8 billion in the first quarter of 2023, partly on account of decreased imports of photosensitive semiconductor devices from this source.

Import bill to the European Union rose to KSh 48.1 billion in first quarter of 2023 reflecting an increase of 11.9 per cent from the corresponding quarter of 2022. The growth was partly due to increase in imports from France (72.3%), Germany (27.5%) and the Netherlands (48.7%). Albeit the rise in imports from this economic bloc,

Belgium registered a decline of 43.5 per cent, mainly occasioned by decreased importation of motor spirit (gasoline) premium. Moreover, there was a notable increase in expenditure on imports from the Russian Federation and Ukraine from KSh 6.6 billion and KSh 2.0 billion in the first quarter of 2022 to KSh 28.6 billion and KSh 4.1 billion in the first quarter of 2023, respectively.

Value of imports from Africa exhibited a decline of 6.8 per cent in the first quarter of 2023 compared to the same quarter of 2022. This was partly due to a decline in imports from Tanzania which dropped from KSh 12.0 billion in first quarter of 2022 to KSh 8.0 billion in the first quarter of 2023. Similarly, expenditure on imports from America went down from KSh 44.4 billion in the first quarter of 2022 to KSh 28.1 billion in the quarter under review. This decline was partly as a result of decreased importation of butane gas, medicaments and vaccines for human medicine from the United States of America.

ANNEXES

Annex 1: Value of Domestic Exports of Principal Commodities¹, 2021– 2023

KSh Million									
Commodity	2021				2022				2023
	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
Tea	35,832.4	32,183.4	27,687.1	35,193.7	39,546.0	40,317.0	40,248.2	43,167.2	43,264.8
Horticulture	49,457.4	41,528.4	36,980.2	37,689.3	43,461.7	39,382.8	34,558.7	34,866.7	45,159.2
Coffee, unroasted	8,060.8	7,589.7	5,157.1	5,333.5	9,595.5	12,743.9	8,671.8	6,120.7	7,638.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	9,117.2	9,964.5	12,146.5	11,472.5	9,628.7	12,273.7	14,197.5	11,211.3	10,356.6
Titanium ores and concentrates	6,009.0	4,490.6	4,499.0	6,096.5	6,571.2	10,656.0	5,762.5	6,408.3	8,582.6
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3,210.2	3,483.3	3,348.2	3,611.1	3,638.2	3,448.0	3,279.7	3,779.7	3,736.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	2,247.3	3,287.2	3,337.6	2,244.1	2,173.2	3,471.8	3,885.5	2,680.2	3,882.5
Iron and steel	3,933.8	4,791.7	5,162.8	5,249.7	5,593.5	7,047.6	7,379.6	7,511.1	7,910.0
Essential oils	4,337.1	4,164.8	4,978.6	5,497.6	4,776.7	5,638.4	5,927.3	5,493.5	6,266.5
Organic & inorganic chemicals	2,287.2	2,328.0	2,561.1	2,560.3	3,166.8	4,708.9	4,682.6	4,052.7	4,087.5
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	2,007.6	2,276.9	2,071.1	2,241.4	2,092.6	2,210.3	2,517.2	2,195.1	2,652.9
Soda ash	1,457.2	1,561.7	1,823.6	1,636.5	2,207.7	3,496.4	3,310.0	2,868.4	2,910.2
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	2,585.4	1,568.8	3,594.4	1,929.9	2,189.8	2,352.2	3,075.0	2,466.5	4,453.3
Petroleum products	1,124.4	1,300.9	1,724.1	1,482.4	1,841.9	1,954.3	2,378.7	2,025.8	2,903.6
Textile fibres and their waste	1,631.3	1,364.4	1,408.6	1,532.0	1,567.7	1,678.7	1,928.8	1,801.8	1,570.8
Industrial machinery	1,498.9	1,143.9	1,916.5	1,532.4	1,820.1	1,937.9	1,937.2	2,387.0	2,742.9
Sugar confectionery	1,522.9	1,683.6	1,565.9	2,105.4	1,670.7	2,096.4	2,116.6	2,275.9	2,201.2
Leather	538.0	482.2	374.8	508.9	462.3	544.9	518.1	465.8	550.6
Paper and paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	982.2	1,119.9	1,394.0	1,546.6	1,361.2	2,048.3	2,449.2	1,488.8	1,797.0
Salt	1,192.5	936.7	941.7	1,131.6	942.0	1,138.8	1,219.0	1,203.1	1,298.7
Printed matter	1,005.0	2,132.6	1,347.9	836.8	2,617.3	2,106.1	1,095.9	970.9	706.2
Textile yarn, fabrics and related products n.e.s	1,056.1	952.0	1,100.6	866.8	1,169.2	1,161.4	1,018.2	1,037.8	1,195.8
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	1,124.5	1,473.3	1,562.8	1,955.3	1,614.3	1,882.3	1,828.1	2,102.2	2,142.8
Cement	260.1	370.4	439.3	586.5	711.1	1,290.5	1,119.1	935.4	1,340.4
Animal and vegetable oils	2,110.1	3,724.5	4,572.5	4,834.1	5,125.5	8,412.8	7,281.2	6,128.9	3,939.9
Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	717.0	633.5	719.8	885.9	660.7	797.9	730.1	868.5	986.2
Total	143,131.56	134,341.64	129,872.37	138,038.21	153,337.05	170,502.79	159,075.80	152,776.50	170,379.57
All other items	27,819.1	28,941.7	30,040.3	34,553.8	29,472.2	33,622.5	40,850.4	39,970.8	43,424.7
Grand Total	170,950.7	163,283.3	159,912.6	172,592.0	182,809.3	204,125.3	199,926.2	192,747.3	213,804.3

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 2: Quantities of Domestic Exports of Principal Commodities, 2021 – 2023

Commodity	Unit	2021				2022				2023
		Jan - Mar	Apr - June	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
Sugar confectionery	Tonnes	13,710.5	14,704.7	18,903.3	17,367.1	16,091.8	18,696.3	18,500.5	18,225.1	18,302.1
Coffee, unroasted	Tonnes	11,682.1	11,211.0	7,686.7	6,924.3	11,929.2	15,841.3	11,572.6	8,958.6	11,294.0
Tea	Tonnes	153,200.5	145,891.1	124,881.0	133,378.9	136,175.2	138,145.0	136,996.7	140,487.1	144,367.4
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	Tonnes	9,291.0	5,275.8	4,115.5	5,381.6	4,414.9	4,175.6	3,254.6	4,392.6	3,818.5
Textile fibres and their waste	Tonnes	9,412.2	7,801.1	7,829.3	8,311.0	8,075.2	8,970.7	9,120.2	8,180.2	6,989.7
Salt	Tonnes	64,550.1	58,829.5	65,159.3	77,249.1	66,564.2	84,448.2	87,796.2	90,699.3	98,046.1
Titanium ores and concentrates	Tonnes	123,410.0	109,404.0	68,996.0	142,810.0	113,584.0	135,436.0	82,828.0	93,068.0	119,198.0
Animal and vegetable oils	Tonnes	16,179.2	25,472.4	27,037.0	27,941.2	25,979.6	32,468.4	30,039.8	33,572.3	24,705.8
Soda ash	Tonnes	71,597.7	76,075.7	85,846.9	69,016.1	70,289.4	82,395.9	72,172.4	59,881.1	58,602.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	Tonnes	2,754.9	3,152.3	3,298.2	2,658.9	2,283.7	3,219.6	3,736.9	3,244.4	4,707.0
Essential oils	Tonnes	34,221.8	32,871.0	40,512.0	42,028.2	31,638.7	30,575.9	29,941.0	32,422.0	35,025.1
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	Tonnes	6,139.1	8,624.4	7,554.6	9,180.5	8,098.2	8,280.3	7,585.3	10,233.9	10,221.3
Leather	Tonnes	2,267.5	1,796.8	1,934.8	2,635.2	2,276.1	2,495.5	2,255.8	2,056.1	2,218.3
Paper and paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	Tonnes	6,664.1	8,928.6	10,980.5	12,163.3	9,470.8	13,028.7	13,479.9	7,934.0	9,544.8
Cement	Tonnes	25,158.1	37,966.5	47,092.9	62,305.8	72,744.2	83,391.8	92,729.7	77,664.1	104,666.3
Iron and steel	Tonnes	33,526.6	36,566.4	36,481.2	33,749.8	33,994.0	40,151.2	43,732.2	47,079.3	50,573.2
Printed matter	Tonnes	2,536.9	1,266.1	1,603.3	1,595.2	1,299.3	1,502.0	1,779.5	1,323.1	1,025.7
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	Tonnes	13,248.9	14,789.2	13,722.8	15,549.7	13,915.3	13,569.0	15,048.3	13,447.7	14,116.1

Annex 3: Values of Imports of Principal Commodities¹, 2021 – 2023

KSh Million									
Commodity	2021				2022				2023
	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
Petroleum products	65,468.2	70,221.3	82,297.1	99,134.4	111,946.3	168,295.2	180,101.0	137,311.6	130,355.1
Industrial machinery	62,084.1	55,476.9	66,024.3	71,236.6	65,461.4	60,037.6	60,070.0	57,371.4	51,245.5
Telecommunications equipment and parts	4,362.8	4,482.5	5,936.1	8,142.9	6,243.7	5,470.5	6,751.4	5,330.9	5,071.5
Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	7,269.5	6,183.1	8,793.6	8,945.1	8,733.2	10,132.7	7,447.4	4,120.1	4,320.0
Iron and steel	43,865.1	35,459.6	41,398.2	34,816.3	41,216.6	42,292.8	36,910.6	30,214.3	29,528.0
Road motor vehicles	23,160.8	23,847.6	26,334.8	26,119.6	18,307.5	22,372.9	21,899.5	22,402.6	19,082.8
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	23,582.0	24,102.0	22,904.5	27,642.8	28,564.5	27,695.0	23,405.0	21,625.7	21,745.0
Animal and vegetable oils	25,833.1	25,960.4	31,287.6	37,747.3	34,577.5	42,703.3	36,032.0	29,644.0	31,528.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	21,531.9	19,832.6	21,401.8	25,676.2	28,525.1	21,574.2	24,718.3	18,078.3	18,127.3
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s. and related products	13,818.6	16,731.6	17,350.3	18,898.9	20,751.6	19,605.4	19,500.3	17,023.3	17,135.6
Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes.	2,605.6	2,942.0	2,911.5	4,215.3	3,442.2	2,657.7	2,385.3	2,208.5	2,052.2
Textile yarn	1,339.0	1,442.6	1,444.9	1,312.6	1,967.3	1,731.4	1,699.7	1,408.1	1,308.6
Paper and paperboard	8,513.2	9,758.5	12,826.6	12,792.8	14,034.3	14,567.6	14,904.9	11,884.9	12,043.3
Wheat, unmilled	18,184.5	16,252.6	12,493.6	15,472.7	15,773.0	23,668.4	15,535.3	23,106.2	26,887.2
Organic & inorganic chemicals	8,104.6	9,285.1	8,847.9	9,069.3	13,139.6	14,455.1	11,202.7	10,323.5	11,697.2
Rice	9,105.0	6,317.7	8,294.0	7,431.6	6,471.4	9,405.8	11,038.4	7,492.1	12,715.6
Aircraft, associated equipment and parts thereof	5,432.8	2,263.9	8,145.8	2,052.3	2,645.4	5,096.6	1,675.9	5,721.0	4,878.4
Chemical fertilizers	10,535.0	8,456.3	7,954.5	11,863.1	8,303.6	7,912.9	20,473.5	12,489.4	32,100.6
Essential oils	7,082.2	6,003.8	6,548.6	6,706.5	7,040.5	6,636.7	6,688.2	6,810.0	6,535.4
Wire products: nails screws, nuts, etc.	1,567.5	2,115.9	2,612.8	1,387.8	1,148.8	1,213.1	999.6	1,213.7	948.8
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes	5,614.3	4,311.0	4,383.9	4,341.1	4,130.7	3,817.6	4,015.2	4,270.6	4,259.1
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	4,204.8	3,930.8	5,313.8	4,873.0	2,930.2	2,142.6	3,190.1	1,928.6	1,182.5
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	4,348.1	4,350.1	4,451.3	5,165.8	6,384.5	5,143.6	5,955.2	5,527.9	6,141.1
Second - hand clothing	4,629.1	4,666.4	5,102.5	4,566.1	3,996.5	4,520.7	5,845.1	5,628.9	4,873.7
Non-ferrous metals	5,395.7	4,147.2	4,458.7	4,729.0	5,356.6	5,493.0	5,007.5	5,079.1	4,740.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4,078.8	4,981.6	5,737.7	5,900.4	4,986.6	5,686.2	5,067.0	5,624.6	3,903.6
Liquefied propane and butane	6,416.5	5,365.9	5,697.4	8,500.1	7,363.0	7,525.7	7,542.7	6,757.1	8,339.0
Insecticides and fungicides	4,319.3	3,356.1	3,298.8	2,651.7	4,391.2	3,956.4	3,734.5	3,570.9	3,960.2
Sugars, molasses and honey	7,725.7	6,830.3	4,946.4	9,353.4	6,759.3	6,272.8	6,091.9	8,871.9	11,091.4
Cement clinkers	1,410.7	2,900.2	1,293.1	1,071.6	1,784.4	2,958.6	0.6	326.5	0.4
Quality control instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	2,408.4	2,003.8	3,097.7	2,691.6	2,441.8	2,042.2	1,726.3	2,221.6	1,999.9
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	2,613.1	2,575.4	3,010.0	3,137.3	3,106.5	2,701.6	3,052.5	2,830.9	2,748.2
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	2,947.1	2,926.7	4,184.6	4,025.5	5,273.4	4,572.6	2,936.3	3,547.0	3,648.7
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	4,648.0	4,161.4	4,076.9	3,385.8	3,059.3	4,053.8	5,588.2	7,729.7	8,949.4
Motorcycles and cycles fitted with an auxilliary motor	4,121.4	6,941.7	3,692.7	6,011.4	3,563.6	6,193.5	1,952.2	2,057.3	1,907.9
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	2,670.5	2,472.4	2,513.1	2,854.3	3,419.2	3,909.5	2,920.7	2,322.4	2,241.4
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles	3,519.5	3,073.0	3,401.7	4,119.9	3,045.8	3,020.0	2,910.1	2,762.8	3,201.6
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	2,190.6	2,221.4	2,522.3	2,410.3	3,739.4	3,080.1	3,386.3	2,752.7	2,612.8
Prefabricated buildings	1,108.1	570.6	1,402.1	936.6	760.2	1,264.6	1,146.1	966.7	705.7
Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses and similar furnishings	2,130.3	2,087.5	2,110.3	2,485.4	2,249.5	2,119.8	2,345.8	2,665.6	2,669.3
Maize(raw)	1,303.0	1,452.3	7,023.8	3,970.2	3,531.3	6,242.2	10,936.3	3,993.8	1,431.0
Agricultural machinery and tractors	3,382.3	2,698.7	2,482.9	2,785.4	2,772.8	2,021.2	2,795.1	3,168.3	2,064.0
Printed matter	2,424.2	1,609.5	1,595.7	1,936.4	4,201.6	3,098.2	2,224.9	2,848.7	1,709.5
Textile fibres and their waste	2,272.0	1,786.0	2,006.5	1,970.2	2,208.3	2,256.4	2,359.7	1,627.2	1,942.3
Footwear	2,143.3	1,647.4	1,367.8	2,194.9	1,643.2	1,764.8	1,576.4	2,081.8	1,619.0
Glassware	961.9	961.5	768.4	955.8	910.4	1,110.3	1,229.3	1,105.5	990.7
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1,468.3	600.5	234.9	1,012.1	263.2	223.4	247.1	274.7	232.0
Total	438,323.9	416,715.2	466,897.1	506,083.4	512,179.4	584,724.1	580,938.3	505,254.8	515,720.1
All other items	70,388.3	67,787.4	74,885.8	78,278.0	80,510.9	72,548.2	78,114.0	76,505.1	74,054.4
Grand Total	508,712.2	484,502.6	541,783.0	584,361.4	592,690.3	657,272.3	659,052.3	581,759.9	589,774.5

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 4: Quantities of Imports of Principal Commodities, 2021– 2023

Commodity	Unit	2021				2022				2023
		Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
Animal and vegetable oils	Tonne	234,718.1	199,825.0	240,326.3	251,566.0	207,731.6	210,724.5	221,332.7	228,743.5	232,992.8
Sugars, molasses and honey	Tonne	133,216.6	115,416.5	82,243.8	137,908.1	97,509.6	84,453.0	76,170.7	106,327.9	152,961.8
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	Tonne	3,206.5	1,533.9	1,047.1	3,159.6	2,746.2	2,903.4	1,758.7	2,891.8	2,811.6
Wheat, unmilled	Tonne	595,099.4	508,931.0	376,229.9	409,661.6	384,751.9	530,433.1	294,326.4	467,112.5	567,205.3
Rice	Tonne	195,836.8	130,046.4	158,763.9	146,263.4	132,610.3	189,059.7	212,313.9	144,126.2	237,493.2
Maize(raw)	Tonne	37,072.6	59,060.4	258,593.5	131,798.5	116,152.8	223,528.5	368,037.2	86,033.0	27,754.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	Tonne	7,529.2	7,541.7	7,268.9	7,842.4	9,117.4	9,129.0	8,514.9	8,063.8	8,048.9
Essential oils	Tonne	20,885.8	20,207.6	21,410.4	23,315.6	21,389.4	19,884.5	22,289.5	20,895.1	20,630.0
Iron and steel	Tonne	616,819.9	412,353.0	388,041.8	294,062.3	384,918.2	376,545.4	323,695.2	321,478.1	335,580.1
Second - hand clothing	Tonne	45,097.8	46,340.2	49,176.3	43,215.8	37,136.0	41,314.6	51,967.3	47,246.5	39,840.6
Liquefied propane and butane	Tonne	99,021.4	93,478.0	83,619.7	97,746.1	78,770.9	72,318.2	85,781.2	86,847.3	91,088.1
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	Tonne	15,360.8	11,948.5	11,000.5	13,849.2	15,899.0	16,860.1	12,437.7	13,385.1	12,812.9
Chemical fertilizers	Tonne	253,726.7	191,944.2	162,431.2	150,354.4	91,442.4	96,915.1	234,097.9	139,530.6	425,675.3
Insecticides and fungicides	Tonne	6,714.3	4,554.1	3,899.9	3,990.9	4,856.6	4,407.9	4,036.3	4,092.4	4,688.7
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	Tonne	13,461.3	13,347.3	13,117.9	15,883.8	14,965.1	11,919.3	14,734.0	12,072.1	12,442.8
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes	No.	3,120,907.0	3,024,518.0	3,165,186.0	2,028,090.0	893,955.0	1,459,847.0	994,726.0	930,075.0	914,797.0
Paper and paperboard	Tonne	80,990.5	89,762.3	110,639.5	102,736.6	105,810.8	98,512.8	92,375.6	77,914.4	83,816.6
Textile yarn	Tonne	6,453.5	6,509.4	5,713.5	4,759.9	6,493.8	5,553.4	5,499.4	4,294.0	4,433.9
Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes.	Tonne	9,501.3	8,038.5	11,213.0	14,746.7	10,441.8	7,785.0	7,507.9	7,795.6	6,853.1
Glassware	Tonne	14,180.5	13,863.9	9,494.6	12,338.9	9,017.5	10,732.2	11,172.3	10,080.7	9,407.8
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	Tonne	18,613.8	14,856.6	15,196.4	13,898.9	8,790.8	6,301.4	10,265.3	7,529.0	5,555.1
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	Tonne	10,948.9	10,398.0	11,112.5	10,646.4	9,802.3	9,440.6	9,568.3	10,067.2	9,071.5
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	No.	225,738.0	292,588.0	313,954.0	408,732.0	73,403.0	121,446.0	61,877.0	40,884.0	59,492.0
Prefabricated buildings	Tonne	3,046.3	1,881.9	2,710.9	3,113.7	2,858.4	3,046.0	3,159.4	1,972.5	1,868.6
Printed matter	Tonne	2,402.9	1,970.9	2,282.8	2,132.0	3,226.9	2,575.2	2,678.9	3,388.4	1,915.2
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	Tonne	8,697.5	9,193.5	9,220.1	8,915.4	8,804.2	9,256.6	9,326.1	9,463.9	8,884.1
Motorcycles and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	No.	70,771.0	114,895.0	61,291.0	95,240.0	69,930.0	86,408.0	129,121.0	35,696.0	22,883.0
Cement clinkers	Tonne	283,144.1	476,363.7	164,445.3	141,755.6	254,813.4	356,616.5	42.0	45,027.5	28.7
Textile fibres and their waste	Tonne	8,514.5	6,754.8	7,524.9	6,674.1	7,635.1	7,821.9	7,433.1	5,957.2	7,143.9
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	Tonne	154,480.0	141,062.6	131,391.3	149,254.8	145,164.6	135,435.7	118,104.0	126,612.3	133,455.0
Non-ferrous metals	Tonne	14,394.6	9,731.9	10,429.3	9,554.5	9,398.1	9,153.0	9,105.9	10,257.4	8,036.1
Wire products: nails screws, nuts, etc.	Tonne	10,344.3	12,253.8	12,781.5	7,454.3	5,838.4	5,831.5	4,635.4	6,102.1	4,954.9
Road motor vehicles	No.	20,135.0	23,738.0	29,100.0	30,886.0	65,801.0	23,440.0	25,695.0	26,901.0	63,990.0
Footwear	000' pairs	7,365.6	7,572.4	5,350.9	6,725.2	554.8	2,748.0	1,124.6	517.3	370.3

Annex 5: Values of Total Exports by Country of Destination¹, 2021-2023

	2021				2022				KSh Million 2023
Partner Country	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
EUROPE									
WESTERN EUROPE:									
European Union									
Belgium	1,530.8	2,059.9	2,194.4	2,137.5	2,757.4	2,488.5	2,055.0	1,427.1	2,372.5
Finland	421.4	124.6	359.9	187.6	412.6	253.6	197.9	177.0	429.6
France	2,689.4	2,620.7	2,591.3	1,821.0	2,260.2	2,595.3	3,002.7	2,231.4	3,039.3
Germany	5,530.5	2,594.3	3,057.5	3,085.8	4,237.2	4,091.8	4,077.6	3,539.5	4,468.0
Italy	1,036.4	663.4	654.5	905.8	1,069.2	1,494.1	1,076.6	1,055.1	1,438.1
Netherlands	17,400.5	15,133.2	13,659.0	15,473.4	18,481.2	17,503.2	15,264.7	18,401.3	17,906.7
Spain	1,326.7	2,121.8	1,591.7	1,222.7	1,365.3	2,072.3	2,357.8	1,667.5	1,206.3
Sweden	919.7	751.7	558.8	590.0	825.3	940.3	591.3	1,038.8	527.6
Poland	669.3	484.4	571.1	677.5	578.2	952.4	816.6	575.4	749.8
Other	1,568.8	1,494.7	1,597.5	1,731.6	2,024.7	2,590.1	2,422.1	2,208.4	2,570.2
Total	33,093.5	28,048.6	26,835.7	27,832.8	34,011.2	34,981.7	31,862.4	32,321.5	34,708.1
United Kingdom	15,065.0	11,642.1	10,633.2	12,060.0	12,943.0	10,868.1	10,307.8	10,444.9	13,512.3
Other Western Europe	3,018.9	2,377.0	2,402.1	2,499.0	3,024.3	3,645.3	2,227.2	1,941.3	3,049.8
Total Western Europe	51,177.4	42,067.7	39,871.0	42,391.8	49,978.5	49,495.2	44,397.3	44,707.8	51,270.2
EASTERN EUROPE:									
Russia Federation	2,942.8	2,447.1	2,570.7	2,504.9	2,853.7	1,963.3	1,329.8	1,489.1	1,105.2
Kazakhstan	861.4	1,214.4	890.9	829.2	892.3	1,361.1	1,450.1	1,783.8	2,131.6
Other	747.8	356.1	313.8	311.4	340.4	397.9	290.2	403.5	454.8
Total Eastern Europe	4,552.1	4,017.7	3,775.4	3,645.4	4,086.4	3,722.3	3,070.2	3,676.3	3,691.6
TOTAL, EUROPE	55,729.5	46,085.4	43,646.5	46,037.2	54,064.9	53,217.4	47,467.5	48,384.1	54,961.8
AMERICA									
U.S.A	13,708.6	13,535.6	17,220.7	15,097.6	15,357.2	24,998.3	22,758.7	16,817.3	15,157.1
Canada	628.3	619.3	575.6	371.5	547.9	755.6	541.4	363.0	470.8
Other	481.2	621.2	442.8	321.5	576.1	946.2	1,113.9	683.0	482.6
TOTAL AMERICA	14,818.2	14,776.1	18,239.1	15,790.6	16,481.1	26,700.1	24,414.0	17,863.4	16,110.5
AFRICA									
South Africa	1,018.7	650.8	752.0	1,535.0	1,684.8	1,462.4	2,137.2	1,567.0	1,742.7
Rwanda	5,878.8	6,600.6	7,175.2	10,865.1	7,599.7	10,794.7	12,611.1	9,167.1	9,369.4
Egypt	6,464.4	4,729.5	4,404.4	5,577.1	7,432.8	7,074.6	6,595.2	5,667.0	7,185.6
Tanzania	8,856.8	9,003.4	13,022.3	14,677.8	14,147.0	12,897.0	14,910.3	15,418.0	14,199.2
Uganda	22,872.6	23,570.7	18,893.3	26,316.8	20,751.6	24,111.5	28,119.7	24,178.2	31,200.0
Burundi	1,762.4	1,565.8	2,458.5	1,744.2	1,473.2	2,034.5	2,823.7	1,977.4	1,842.4
Somalia	2,724.2	3,340.2	3,978.5	3,408.7	3,463.1	3,046.9	4,565.9	4,257.5	5,004.4
Ethiopia	2,637.9	2,724.2	5,963.6	2,565.0	3,550.1	4,726.1	4,703.1	4,847.5	4,978.6
Sudan	1,990.5	2,349.5	1,963.1	930.5	1,838.8	1,768.5	2,035.3	2,149.8	2,401.0
South Sudan	5,558.8	3,757.2	3,786.5	4,051.7	6,645.3	6,437.6	4,952.9	5,430.2	7,380.2
Democratic R of Congo	3,835.4	12,615.4	4,231.8	3,772.1	3,884.9	4,284.4	4,268.4	5,371.5	5,522.7
Zambia	2,196.2	2,307.1	1,806.3	1,704.9	1,501.2	1,887.2	1,730.4	2,302.0	2,233.6
Other	6,354.2	6,383.7	5,649.2	6,269.9	8,188.2	9,034.1	7,553.4	6,591.3	7,093.4
TOTAL AFRICA	72,151.0	79,597.9	74,084.6	83,418.8	82,160.5	89,559.3	97,006.7	88,924.5	100,153.2
ASIA									
MIDDLE EAST:									
Iran	595.9	463.8	621.7	492.6	498.8	654.1	1,180.8	3,534.7	4,039.5
Israel	160.8	219.3	250.7	257.8	217.7	240.3	187.7	333.1	212.0
Jordan	73.1	328.7	238.8	504.0	481.4	393.1	636.8	594.1	775.7
Saudi Arabia	2,149.3	1,805.0	1,866.4	1,878.8	3,268.6	3,069.7	2,803.1	3,248.4	3,141.7
United Arab Emirates	10,551.9	6,775.7	7,947.2	9,284.0	10,329.5	13,348.2	11,041.2	9,302.6	10,819.6
Yemen Arab Republic	1,546.9	1,303.9	813.4	1,321.1	1,884.3	2,084.2	1,565.8	1,608.9	1,848.8
Other	1,885.3	1,877.9	1,975.1	2,477.6	3,507.2	2,636.5	2,957.3	3,354.0	3,347.0
Total	16,963.2	12,774.4	13,713.4	16,216.0	20,187.4	22,426.1	20,372.7	21,975.9	24,184.3
FAR EAST									
China(Mainland)	6,461.3	4,727.0	3,996.0	6,702.2	6,051.5	7,978.3	6,652.3	6,864.9	7,849.3
India	4,030.8	1,577.8	2,519.5	2,280.0	1,873.7	1,928.9	2,311.1	1,941.9	2,242.2
Indonesia	230.9	198.0	171.2	311.9	198.7	280.9	465.6	196.4	212.3
Japan	1,415.8	1,487.0	2,669.2	1,144.8	1,504.9	1,246.5	1,451.0	1,783.9	3,323.8
Korea South	874.6	792.3	775.5	1,472.9	1,993.4	1,645.4	1,298.7	1,194.0	1,186.6
Pakistan	13,932.6	11,832.4	11,161.8	16,246.2	16,889.0	14,477.5	15,202.8	17,549.0	14,002.1
Singapore	161.3	181.9	113.8	194.3	146.9	227.6	1,850.6	253.0	265.7
Afghanistan	83.1	127.5	154.3	241.4	685.8	994.6	508.8	902.3	1,647.7
Thailand	782.3	439.7	525.6	562.5	755.8	1,416.8	935.4	648.9	1,009.7
Other	2,580.6	2,866.1	2,280.4	3,556.8	2,731.9	2,547.8	2,839.4	2,202.1	2,288.3
Total	30,553.2	24,229.5	24,367.3	32,712.9	32,831.6	32,744.3	33,515.7	33,536.4	34,027.8
TOTAL, ASIA	47,516.4	37,003.9	38,080.6	48,928.9	53,019.0	55,170.3	53,888.4	55,512.3	58,212.1
AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC									
Australia	760.3	786.5	556.4	470.6	846.1	1,037.1	900.2	711.7	941.2
Other	177.5	115.5	99.5	61.8	90.3	118.4	53.2	128.3	68.8
TOTAL, AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC	937.8	902.1	655.9	532.4	936.4	1,155.5	953.4	840.0	1,010.0
All Other Countries	538.9	391.9	329.1	397.3	399.9	642.7	1,037.8	449.1	981.5
Aircraft and Ships Stores	430.4	627.9	662.6	1,360.3	759.2	1,004.5	469.7	662.6	1,189.0
TOTAL, All Other Countries	969.3	1,019.8	991.7	1,757.6	1,159.1	1,647.2	1,507.5	1,111.7	2,170.5
TOTAL EXPORTS	192,122.3	179,385.1	175,698.3	196,465.5	207,821.1	227,449.9	225,237.6	212,636.0	232,618.1

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 6: Values of Imports by Country of Origin¹, 2021–2023

KSh Million									
Partner Country	2021				2022				2023
	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
EUROPE									
WESTERN EUROPE									
European Union									
Belgium	8,808.5	3,591.7	8,557.5	3,129.0	6,759.3	3,086.9	3,123.2	9,915.7	3,815.9
Finland	1,321.5	1,384.6	2,595.3	1,470.1	1,400.3	1,388.8	1,320.6	2,018.8	1,507.0
France	6,217.1	5,128.9	6,261.5	4,883.5	4,563.6	5,506.0	5,576.0	5,621.1	7,864.7
Germany	11,773.4	9,202.5	14,148.6	7,869.7	7,533.7	8,663.4	10,810.0	7,348.4	9,606.0
Italy	6,082.2	6,181.5	7,591.8	4,856.7	5,237.5	8,977.2	5,083.7	5,408.7	5,380.3
Netherlands	10,586.3	15,405.4	9,899.9	10,923.8	5,574.1	5,133.8	16,467.1	4,891.3	8,291.4
Spain	2,575.0	3,577.7	5,179.7	2,812.2	2,930.7	2,539.4	3,342.4	2,212.5	2,167.8
Sweden	1,505.4	1,642.7	1,785.6	1,329.6	1,294.9	1,660.6	1,492.9	1,552.1	1,340.3
Denmark	851.4	1,290.8	1,080.7	706.2	875.4	1,174.8	764.1	963.1	1,092.3
Ireland	1,329.4	1,241.8	936.9	1,025.5	880.3	863.0	1,365.8	946.2	1,492.9
Czech Republic	779.2	549.7	1,001.7	992.7	631.5	622.4	2,081.2	1,099.2	1,036.5
Austria	663.1	465.8	590.5	641.5	804.7	688.7	676.0	712.8	1,020.8
Poland	2,745.7	1,218.6	1,218.5	877.6	692.9	1,034.1	935.0	3,922.5	1,327.0
Hungary	244.6	314.0	375.0	333.1	349.3	301.7	185.7	242.4	331.6
Other	2,922.3	1,801.2	4,739.7	8,776.6	3,475.5	2,452.8	9,031.7	6,014.1	1,853.2
Total	58,405.0	52,997.1	65,962.8	50,627.9	43,003.8	44,093.7	62,255.3	52,868.7	48,127.43
United Kingdom	8,801.7	8,043.3	7,848.5	8,900.7	9,086.9	8,196.1	9,085.9	8,379.2	8,646.1
Other Western Europe	8,686.6	9,211.7	9,133.6	9,051.0	15,577.1	9,632.2	9,785.2	7,057.1	10,984.5
Total Western Europe	75,893.2	70,252.1	82,944.9	68,579.5	67,667.8	61,922.0	81,126.4	68,305.0	67,758.1
EASTERN EUROPE									
Russian Federation	19,553.7	6,408.6	9,590.4	2,107.3	6,613.1	2,910.1	9,521.3	17,793.0	28,596.1
Ukraine	2,396.6	2,342.4	4,215.5	10,339.4	1,956.6	167.0	475.4	2,722.4	4,089.0
Other	229.6	55.8	148.7	48.5	1,698.5	74.5	242.9	154.3	221.8
Total Eastern Europe	22,179.9	8,806.8	13,954.6	12,495.2	10,268.2	3,151.6	10,239.6	20,669.7	32,906.89
TOTAL, EUROPE	98,073.1	79,059.0	96,899.6	81,074.7	77,935.9	65,073.6	91,366.0	88,974.7	100,665.0
AMERICA									
U.S.A	20,210.7	15,940.2	26,234.3	21,861.4	24,424.4	22,068.9	22,812.0	24,064.3	18,450.7
Canada	2,014.5	1,182.8	1,957.5	3,544.1	1,066.7	1,254.2	3,498.7	2,369.6	2,812.6
Brazil	1,201.0	1,886.9	1,621.5	2,516.9	2,870.6	1,799.2	1,828.4	2,788.2	4,529.0
Other	9,482.5	3,652.7	3,728.8	6,635.9	16,076.8	13,019.6	2,891.0	2,044.8	2,318.0
TOTAL AMERICA	32,908.8	22,662.5	33,542.2	34,558.3	44,438.5	38,141.9	31,030.1	31,267.0	28,110.3
AFRICA									
South Africa	10,821.6	11,460.9	10,936.0	10,859.7	17,733.6	12,987.3	16,440.7	13,900.8	16,376.4
Tanzania	9,725.9	10,871.3	19,086.1	14,789.6	12,035.8	15,471.7	16,618.1	9,917.5	7,987.8
Uganda	9,383.9	7,234.3	7,211.2	10,325.9	9,185.8	9,975.6	9,641.5	11,125.7	8,229.8
Swaziland	3,950.3	2,288.9	3,057.7	3,069.3	2,444.0	2,158.0	3,751.6	3,508.0	1,790.7
Mauritius	1,612.4	1,424.5	960.9	2,379.7	2,669.0	1,613.9	1,146.2	2,097.8	1,508.5
Rwanda	722.5	392.7	874.6	1,274.1	578.7	906.7	997.4	1,073.2	422.5
Zambia	790.9	1,833.6	1,872.9	1,645.2	1,659.5	1,809.2	3,093.0	1,649.4	625.3
Other	16,948.8	16,767.4	15,190.2	21,067.6	20,964.9	20,709.2	25,167.3	20,576.0	25,750.7
TOTAL AFRICA	53,956.2	52,273.6	59,189.5	65,411.1	67,271.2	65,631.6	76,855.9	63,848.3	62,691.8
ASIA									
MIDDLE EAST									
Iran	740.5	563.5	1,318.5	1,080.3	877.8	1,065.8	908.3	503.8	1,007.4
Israel	1,432.5	1,066.4	1,356.4	1,370.9	2,643.6	1,704.3	1,242.5	1,249.3	859.9
Jordan	189.4	209.5	244.4	280.5	335.4	240.4	438.9	212.7	219.1
Saudi Arabia	26,261.7	18,228.2	34,927.9	35,261.1	36,967.6	40,420.2	22,985.0	21,659.2	43,448.0
United Arab Emirates	38,079.9	38,610.4	45,646.1	56,198.3	72,179.9	105,688.7	110,881.0	118,644.5	82,620.8
Bahrain	688.1	509.5	816.3	940.3	4,808.9	213.0	479.6	66.3	868.2
Oman	11,389.5	6,276.7	2,593.9	1,758.9	1,376.0	12,127.6	21,873.8	1,756.6	14,634.6
Other	2,404.2	10,460.7	6,215.3	9,238.7	15,433.7	1,932.4	8,887.3	2,209.5	2,728.5
Total	81,185.7	75,924.9	93,118.7	106,129.0	134,622.9	163,392.4	167,696.4	146,301.8	146,386.4
FAR EAST									
China	107,044.3	101,839.8	109,986.7	122,494.0	112,261.8	115,372.0	114,178.0	110,799.9	90,825.1
India	50,172.4	59,776.1	58,276.3	62,751.7	62,057.4	88,085.7	52,586.2	47,319.1	65,513.7
Indonesia	15,112.0	11,068.5	9,810.6	8,423.9	5,701.1	3,615.2	9,308.5	8,510.2	13,486.8
Japan	22,426.0	23,540.0	24,441.7	27,419.2	25,283.8	25,802.8	24,160.5	22,252.7	20,525.2
Korea South	5,914.4	7,015.7	4,444.1	4,970.4	8,585.3	16,414.4	17,595.6	7,600.9	8,443.4
Pakistan	5,353.6	5,148.3	4,104.9	4,384.5	6,793.0	7,224.3	6,798.9	5,581.2	7,142.2
Singapore	1,002.4	1,521.0	1,745.5	6,286.6	1,825.7	1,363.9	3,551.9	5,203.7	5,674.4
Taiwan	4,870.2	2,309.5	5,711.5	3,322.3	3,904.3	3,623.9	10,681.8	2,335.4	3,187.5
Malaysia	14,477.3	15,887.9	22,281.1	41,104.8	27,196.7	37,092.9	34,018.2	22,296.7	19,662.5
Thailand	3,694.4	4,738.1	6,771.4	4,515.8	4,613.6	4,708.4	5,826.9	8,282.9	7,184.2
Other	6,515.8	5,328.8	7,864.9	9,053.4	9,191.2	7,835.2	6,851.9	5,722.8	5,765.9
Total	236,582.8	238,173.9	255,438.7	294,726.5	267,413.8	311,138.7	285,558.4	245,905.5	247,410.9
TOTAL, ASIA	317,768.6	314,098.7	348,557.4	400,855.5	402,036.7	474,531.1	453,254.8	392,207.3	393,797.3
AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC									
Australia	4,415.2	15,911.0	3,330.0	2,241.1	839.1	13,629.3	5,560.9	721.1	3,077.0
Other	1,155.6	87.0	78.1	94.6	104.1	49.1	88.2	75.6	41.6
TOTAL AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC	5,570.8	15,997.9	3,408.1	2,335.7	943.2	13,678.4	5,649.1	796.7	3,118.6
All Other Countries N.E.S. <i>Plus</i> Aircrafts & Shipstores	434.8	410.9	186.1	126.1	64.8	215.6	896.3	4,665.9	1,391.6
TOTAL IMPORTS	508,712.2	484,502.6	541,783.0	584,361.4	592,690.3	657,272.3	659,052.3	581,759.9	589,774.5

¹ Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 7: Domestic Exports by Broad Economic Category¹, 2021 – 2023

KSh Million

	Domestic Exports								
	2021				2022				2023
	Jan - Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
Food & Beverages	78,415.4	71,879.2	65,141.8	71,652.2	79,255.0	89,011.5	84,330.8	83,146.6	87,478.4
Primary	63,780.0	58,021.6	49,880.8	56,260.3	62,959.9	71,786.1	65,843.4	64,470.4	65,148.8
For Industry	8,995.91	8,373.80	6,122.89	6,586.99	10,365.20	13,489.73	9,427.69	7,168.66	9,120.98
For Household Consumption	54,784.05	49,647.84	43,757.93	49,673.26	52,594.70	58,296.33	56,415.66	57,301.72	56,027.80
Processed	14,635.4	13,857.5	15,260.9	15,392.0	16,295.1	17,225.5	18,487.4	18,676.2	22,329.7
For Industry	1,409.19	1,359.19	1,429.43	1,597.57	1,930.65	2,048.03	2,230.78	2,058.38	2,152.38
For Household Consumption	13,226.20	12,498.33	13,831.51	13,794.43	14,364.47	15,177.43	16,256.64	16,617.78	20,177.28
Industrial Supplies (Non - Food)	40,187.0	40,438.1	42,663.4	46,712.1	49,698.5	59,922.2	58,099.5	54,527.0	61,880.8
Primary	18,085.40	13,151.62	14,254.95	16,771.40	19,588.33	19,834.50	17,134.04	18,299.34	23,995.54
Processed	22,101.62	27,286.46	28,408.50	29,940.74	30,110.19	40,087.73	40,965.49	36,227.67	37,885.28
Fuel & Lubricants	1,177.9	1,434.0	1,832.4	1,591.9	1,903.3	2,075.6	4,140.6	2,357.2	3,047.4
Primary	8.00	15.49	3.90	4.80	4.26	5.60	1,617.17	147.51	9.39
Processed	1,169.9	1,418.5	1,828.5	1,587.0	1,899.0	2,070.0	2,523.4	2,209.7	3,038.0
Motor Spirit	0.15	5.50	0.32	0.19	6.93	3.86	10.34	7.91	13.45
Other	1,169.77	1,413.04	1,828.18	1,586.86	1,892.07	2,066.10	2,513.06	2,201.84	3,024.54
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	2,901.6	2,786.0	3,389.8	2,766.7	2,284.2	2,505.8	3,303.2	2,906.0	3,479.8
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	2,333.12	2,466.86	3,058.57	2,275.10	1,856.09	2,225.52	2,842.97	2,535.92	2,892.77
Parts & Accessories	568.50	319.14	331.22	491.63	428.12	280.30	460.24	370.09	587.05
Transport Equipment	1,789.4	1,727.1	1,455.3	2,101.7	1,095.0	2,378.2	1,713.0	2,393.5	2,144.9
Passenger Motor Cars	33.04	205.92	79.61	41.65	8.83	19.35	29.21	66.89	38.51
Other	1,756.3	1,521.1	1,375.7	2,060.1	1,086.1	2,358.8	1,683.8	2,326.6	2,106.3
Industrial	617.90	679.25	393.34	574.36	333.78	1,486.21	891.54	1,259.72	955.20
Non - Industrial	157.41	60.37	46.77	147.66	25.12	35.77	21.79	185.40	98.23
Parts & Accessories	981.02	781.51	935.63	1,338.04	727.22	836.86	770.49	881.54	1,052.91
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	46,479.4	45,018.6	45,422.0	47,197.1	48,573.3	48,232.0	48,321.4	47,398.9	55,755.6
Durable	412.43	520.80	476.27	625.22	674.62	1,133.11	1,496.07	1,778.52	1,834.22
Semi Durable	9,896.46	10,806.47	12,684.78	11,399.70	10,936.81	13,557.53	14,755.80	11,556.74	12,432.80
Non Durable	36,170.46	33,691.37	32,260.93	35,172.16	36,961.86	33,541.33	32,069.49	34,063.69	41,488.60
Goods not elsewhere specified	0.0	0.4	7.9	570.3	0.0	0.0	17.7	17.9	17.4
Grand Total	170,950.7	163,283.3	159,912.6	172,592.0	182,809.3	204,125.3	199,926.2	192,747.3	213,804.3
PERCENTAGE SHARES:									
Food and Beverages	45.9	44.0	40.7	41.5	43.4	43.6	42.2	43.1	40.9
Industrial Supplies (Non-Food)	23.5	24.8	26.7	27.1	27.2	29.4	29.1	28.3	28.9
Fuel and Lubricants	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.4
Machinery and other Capital Equipment	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6
Transport Equipment	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	27.2	27.6	28.4	27.3	26.6	23.6	24.2	24.6	26.1
Goods not elsewhere specified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 8: Imports by Broad Economic Category¹, 2020 – 2022

KSh Million

	Imports								
	2021				2022				2023
	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
Food & Beverages	55,206.6	49,436.6	51,721.1	56,427.7	50,611.1	67,147.1	65,792.3	70,174.3	80,199.9
Primary	26,057.4	24,746.9	27,504.3	27,248.0	25,915.6	37,922.2	34,081.9	35,823.8	36,341.1
For Industry	21,795.1	20,902.0	23,220.1	23,471.7	20,847.5	32,566.3	29,453.9	31,167.7	29,666.0
For Household Consumption	4,262.3	3,844.9	4,284.3	3,776.3	5,068.1	5,355.8	4,628.0	4,656.1	6,675.2
Processed	29,149.2	24,689.7	24,216.7	29,179.8	24,695.5	29,224.9	31,710.4	34,350.5	43,858.8
For Industry	5,319.1	3,678.1	3,092.8	4,394.7	4,084.9	5,158.8	3,589.4	5,007.0	5,819.7
For Household Consumption	23,830.0	21,011.7	21,123.9	24,785.1	20,610.6	24,066.1	28,121.0	29,343.5	38,039.1
Industrial Supplies (Non - Food)	202,228.2	194,453.4	211,017.5	222,487.2	237,081.7	243,155.1	239,578.4	203,805.7	221,000.2
Primary	9,375.8	8,662.3	8,654.8	9,307.0	9,622.9	9,279.4	10,943.5	13,602.8	11,727.6
Processed	192,852.4	185,791.1	202,362.8	213,180.2	227,458.8	233,875.6	228,634.9	190,202.9	209,272.5
Fuel & Lubricants	77,458.4	82,567.1	99,115.4	116,969.2	127,227.0	179,978.0	193,787.2	146,736.6	145,715.0
Primary	1,507.1	3,426.0	3,282.8	2,919.4	6,698.0	3,118.2	5,157.8	1,484.8	4,180.3
Processed	75,951.3	79,141.1	95,832.5	114,049.8	120,529.0	176,859.8	188,629.4	145,251.8	141,534.7
Motor Spirit	23,076.6	27,880.7	30,343.1	40,036.3	34,138.6	55,932.8	56,609.0	39,752.7	40,580.2
Other	52,874.7	51,260.4	65,489.4	74,013.5	86,390.4	120,927.0	132,020.4	105,499.1	100,954.5
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	73,944.3	67,242.2	78,987.2	83,856.5	78,854.2	70,339.7	70,226.9	66,852.5	60,134.2
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	61,625.7	55,745.5	64,018.7	69,703.6	63,324.0	57,694.5	57,698.5	54,423.4	48,231.2
Parts & Accessories	12,318.7	11,496.7	14,968.4	14,152.9	15,530.2	12,645.2	12,528.3	12,429.2	11,903.0
Transport Equipment	50,762.3	46,119.5	51,963.7	51,379.6	39,517.2	47,509.8	38,941.9	46,035.7	38,135.1
Passenger Motor Cars	11,751.2	13,469.7	14,593.0	15,638.8	9,764.8	13,765.2	13,350.7	15,289.2	10,726.1
Other	39,011.1	32,649.8	37,370.7	35,740.7	29,752.3	33,744.6	25,591.2	30,746.6	27,409.0
Industrial	20,211.5	13,858.7	20,317.0	15,910.9	13,959.7	14,079.4	11,703.8	16,477.1	12,757.3
Non - Industrial	4,689.6	7,329.6	4,058.4	6,368.1	3,953.5	6,514.4	2,280.6	2,538.8	2,223.7
Parts & Accessories	14,110.1	11,461.5	12,995.4	13,461.8	11,839.2	13,150.8	11,606.7	11,730.7	12,428.0
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	47,023.0	43,914.9	48,106.2	52,747.3	56,806.0	48,413.9	47,346.9	45,560.2	41,301.9
Durable	9,366.1	7,970.6	8,601.0	8,731.4	9,949.4	9,524.3	8,408.2	8,421.4	7,826.5
Semi Durable	13,037.8	13,634.3	14,876.8	16,417.4	15,244.1	15,233.6	15,094.5	14,505.7	12,571.3
Non Durable	24,619.2	22,310.0	24,628.4	27,598.5	31,612.5	23,656.0	23,844.2	22,633.2	20,904.0
Goods not elsewhere specified	2,089.3	769.0	871.9	493.9	2,593.2	728.7	3,378.7	2,594.9	3,288.3
Grand Total	508,712.2	484,502.6	541,783.0	584,361.4	592,690.3	657,272.3	659,052.3	581,759.9	589,774.5
PERCENTAGE SHARES:									
Food and Beverages	10.9	10.2	9.5	9.7	8.5	10.2	10.0	12.1	13.6
Industrial Supplies (Non-Food)	39.8	40.1	38.9	38.1	40.0	37.0	36.4	35.0	37.5
Fuel and Lubricants	15.2	17.0	18.3	20.0	21.5	27.4	29.4	25.2	24.7
Machinery and other Capital Equipment	14.5	13.9	14.6	14.4	13.3	10.7	10.7	11.5	10.2
Transport Equipment	10.0	9.5	9.6	8.8	6.7	7.2	5.9	7.9	6.5
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.6	7.4	7.2	7.8	7.0
Goods not elsewhere specified	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 9: Quarterly Average Exchange Rate, 2021–2023

Currencies												
Year	Period	1 US Dollar	1 Pound Sterling	1 Euro	US\$/KSh	TSh/KSh	Rwanda Francs/KSh	1 UAE Dirham	100 Japanese Yen	1 Indian Rupee	1 Saudi Riyal	1 Chinese Yuan
2021	Jan	109.83	149.75	133.80	33.61	21.11	9.03	29.90	105.90	1.50	29.28	16.96
	Feb	109.68	151.80	132.62	33.43	21.14	9.05	29.86	104.12	1.51	29.24	16.98
	Mar	109.73	152.21	130.86	33.38	21.13	9.05	29.87	101.11	1.51	29.26	16.86
	Q1	109.75	151.25	132.43	33.48	21.13	9.04	29.88	103.71	1.51	29.26	16.94
	Apr	107.95	149.30	129.13	33.59	21.48	9.25	29.39	99.03	1.45	28.78	16.56
	May	107.43	151.06	130.41	33.09	21.59	9.32	29.25	98.43	1.47	28.65	16.70
	Jun	107.81	151.45	130.07	32.84	21.51	9.30	29.35	97.99	1.47	28.75	16.79
	Q2	107.73	150.60	129.87	33.17	21.53	9.29	29.33	98.48	1.46	28.73	16.68
	Jul	108.14	149.37	127.89	32.84	21.44	9.31	29.44	98.00	1.45	28.83	16.71
	Aug	109.24	150.87	128.59	32.39	21.23	9.23	29.74	99.47	1.47	29.13	16.86
	Sep	110.15	151.51	129.78	32.06	21.04	9.20	29.99	100.06	1.50	29.37	17.06
	Q3	109.18	150.58	128.75	32.43	21.24	9.25	29.72	99.18	1.47	29.11	16.88
	Oct	110.86	151.58	128.60	32.28	20.78	9.17	30.18	98.00	1.48	29.56	17.25
	Nov	111.92	150.97	127.94	31.74	20.57	9.15	30.47	99.47	1.50	29.84	17.51
	Dec	112.91	150.15	127.64	31.49	20.40	9.18	30.74	100.06	1.50	30.09	17.73
	Q4	111.90	150.90	128.06	31.84	20.58	9.17	30.46	99.18	1.49	29.83	17.50
2022	Jan	113.38	153.59	128.42	31.13	20.33	9.15	30.87	98.63	1.52	30.21	17.84
	Feb	113.66	153.71	128.79	30.92	20.35	9.11	30.94	98.69	1.52	30.29	17.91
	Mar.....	114.32	151.00	126.21	31.39	20.27	8.91	31.12	96.64	1.50	30.47	18.02
	Q1.....	113.79	152.77	127.81	31.15	20.32	9.06	30.98	97.99	1.51	30.33	17.92
	Apr	115.40	150.09	125.52	30.68	20.13	8.83	31.42	91.83	1.52	30.77	17.98
	May	116.28	145.08	122.96	31.24	20.00	8.78	31.66	90.30	1.51	31.00	17.35
	Jun	117.29	144.83	124.14	31.91	19.87	8.72	31.93	87.58	1.50	31.26	17.53
	Q2	116.32	146.67	124.21	31.28	20.00	8.78	31.67	89.90	1.51	31.01	17.62
	Jul	118.32	141.85	120.72	32.04	19.71	8.68	32.21	86.57	1.49	31.51	17.57
	Aug	119.45	143.46	121.03	32.08	19.52	8.64	32.52	88.51	1.50	31.80	17.57
	Sep	120.42	136.66	119.31	31.76	19.36	8.69	32.78	84.26	1.50	32.03	17.16
	Q3	119.40	140.66	120.35	31.96	19.53	8.67	32.50	86.45	1.50	31.78	17.43
	Oct	121.03	136.60	119.03	31.61	19.27	8.80	32.95	82.32	1.47	32.20	16.84
	Nov	121.90	142.97	124.17	30.85	19.13	8.79	33.19	85.60	1.49	32.43	16.98
	Dec	122.93	149.80	130.00	30.01	18.98	8.73	33.47	90.91	1.49	32.69	17.60
	Q4	121.96	143.12	124.40	30.82	19.13	8.77	33.20	86.28	1.49	32.44	17.14
2023	Jan	123.93	151.33	133.43	29.79	18.85	8.67	33.74	95.05	1.51	32.99	18.24
	Feb	125.45	151.87	134.53	29.36	18.64	8.66	34.15	94.66	1.52	33.44	18.38
	Mar.....	129.74	157.35	138.79	28.84	18.04	8.43	35.32	96.95	1.58	34.55	18.80
	Q1.....	126.37	153.52	135.58	29.33	18.51	8.59	34.41	95.55	1.54	33.66	18.48