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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

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Quality Statistics For Better Lives

Statistical

Abstract

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Quality Statistics For Better Lives

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Statistical Abstract 2025

The Statistical Abstract is published annually by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics, Nairobi. It is a single source of data covering a series of 5 years or more from year of publication. The Abstract enables any information seeker to get complete time series data of the Kenyan Economy from one SINGLE official source.

The current Abstract therefore contains a comprehensive set of information that is useful for any form of analytical work.

Any enquiries relating to this publication should be addressed to the Director General, Kenya National Bureau of Statistics, Real Towers, Upper Hill along Hospital Road. Subscription correspondence may be addressed directly to the Head Librarian in the same building.

The abstract is a single source of data covering a series of 5 years or more from year of publication.

Vision

Quality Statistics for better lives.

Mission

Provide, Manage and Promote quality statistics through utilization of best practices for public use.

Core Values

The Bureau is committed to upholding values of Professionalism, Integrity, Confidentiality, Customer focus, Innovation and Teamwork (PICCIIT) as the guiding principles in production of statistics.

Organization of KNBS

The management of the Bureau is vested in the Board of Directors. The Director General is the Chief Executive Officer of KNBS and Secretary to the Board.

Kenya National Bureau of Statistics further comprises of five Directorates namely:

- i. Production Statistics
- ii. Statistical Coordination and Methods
- iii. Macroeconomic Statistics
- iv. Population and Social Statistics
- v. Corporate Services

Mandate

To collect, analyze and disseminate statistical information. The Bureau is also the custodian of official statistical information, and coordinator of the National Statistical System.



Introduction

This Abstract has been prepared by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics. The tables have been compiled partly from statistics collected directly by the Bureau through Surveys and Censuses and also from statistics compiled by other Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs) including county Governments. The source of the statistical data is shown under each table.

The Kenya National Bureau of Statistics is also responsible for the preparation of the Economic Survey and Leading Economic Indicators in which emphasis is placed on current statistics for which monthly and quarterly series are available.

In addition, reports are published on the various regular and ad hoc statistical surveys undertaken by the Bureau.

Whereas these publications aim at providing statistical coverage of the important fields of economic, financial and social activity in Kenya, the published material may not meet detailed requirements of all users.

Additional information, whenever available, will be supplied by the Bureau on request, although in certain circumstances, depending on the amount of work involved in extracting the required particulars, it may be necessary to make a charge.

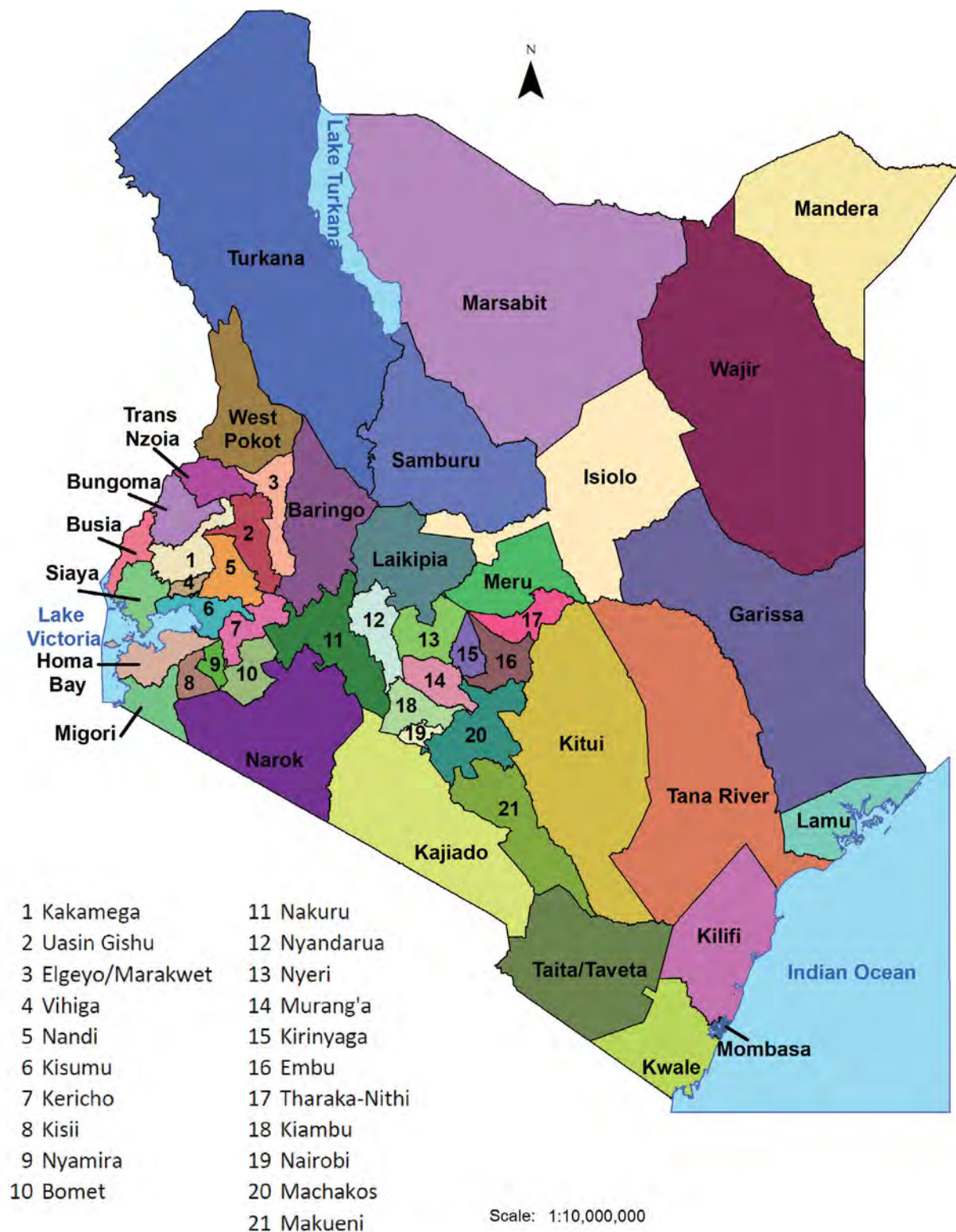
— “

The Kenya National Bureau of Statistics is also responsible for the preparation of the Economic Survey and Leading Economic Indicators in which emphasis is placed on current statistics for which monthly and quarterly series are available.

”



KENYAN COUNTIES



Administrative Units

CODE	COUNTY	SNO	SUB_COUNTY
1	Mombasa	1	Kisauni
1	Mombasa	2	Nyali
1	Mombasa	3	Mombasa
1	Mombasa	4	Changamwe
1	Mombasa	5	Jomvu
1	Mombasa	6	Likoni
2	Kwale	1	Matuga
2	Kwale	2	Shimba Hills
2	Kwale	3	Msambweni
2	Kwale	4	Kinango
2	Kwale	5	Samburu
2	Kwale	6	Lungalunga
3	Kilifi	1	Kilifi North
3	Kilifi	2	Kilifi South
3	Kilifi	3	Chonyi
3	Kilifi	4	Malindi
3	Kilifi	5	Rabai
3	Kilifi	6	Ganze
3	Kilifi	7	Kauma
3	Kilifi	8	Magarini
3	Kilifi	9	Kaloleni
4	Tana River	1	Tana River
4	Tana River	2	Galledyertu
4	Tana River	3	Tana North
4	Tana River	4	Bangale
4	Tana River	5	Tana Delta
4	Tana River	6	Tarasaa
5	Lamu	1	Lamu Central
5	Lamu	2	Lamu West
5	Lamu	3	Lamu East
6	Taita-Taveta	1	Taveta
6	Taita-Taveta	2	Voi
6	Taita-Taveta	3	Mwatate
6	Taita-Taveta	4	Taita
7	Garissa	1	Garissa
7	Garissa	2	Bura East
7	Garissa	3	Fafi

CODE	COUNTY	SNO	SUB_COUNTY
7	Garissa	4	Balambala
7	Garissa	5	Ijara
7	Garissa	6	Lagdera
7	Garissa	7	Shanta-Abaq
7	Garissa	8	Dadaab
7	Garissa	9	Liboi
7	Garissa	10	Hulugho
7	Garissa	11	Bothai
8	Wajir	1	Tarbaj
8	Wajir	2	Kotulo Wajir
8	Wajir	3	Wajir North
8	Wajir	4	Wajir East
8	Wajir	5	Khorof Harar
8	Wajir	6	Wajir West
8	Wajir	7	Hadado
8	Wajir	8	Buna
8	Wajir	9	Korondille
8	Wajir	10	Wajir South
8	Wajir	11	Diff
8	Wajir	12	Eldas
8	Wajir	13	Eldas South
8	Wajir	14	Habaswein
9	Mandera	1	Mandera East
9	Mandera	2	Khalalio
9	Mandera	3	Arabia
9	Mandera	4	Mandera Central
9	Mandera	5	Kotulo
9	Mandera	6	Mandera West
9	Mandera	7	Dandu
9	Mandera	8	Lafey
9	Mandera	9	Banisa
9	Mandera	10	Kiliwehiri
9	Mandera	11	Mandera North
9	Mandera	12	Ashabito
10	Marsabit	1	Marsabit Central
10	Marsabit	2	Marsabit South/Laisamis
10	Marsabit	3	Marsabit North

Administrative Units (Continued)

CODE	COUNTY	SNO	SUB_COUNTY
10	Marsabit	4	Turbi-Bubisa
10	Marsabit	5	Sololo
10	Marsabit	6	Loiyangalani
10	Marsabit	7	North Horr
10	Marsabit	8	Dukana
10	Marsabit	9	Moyale
11	Isiolo	1	Isiolo
11	Isiolo	2	Merti
11	Isiolo	3	Cherab
11	Isiolo	4	Garbatulla
12	Meru	1	Meru Central
12	Meru	2	Maua
12	Meru	3	Akachiu
12	Meru	4	Imenti South
12	Meru	5	Abogeta
12	Meru	6	Igoji
12	Meru	7	Tigania West
12	Meru	8	Tigania East
12	Meru	9	Igembe Central
12	Meru	10	Kiengu
12	Meru	11	Tigania Central
12	Meru	12	Igembe North
12	Meru	13	Mutuati
12	Meru	14	Buuri West
12	Meru	15	Buuri East
12	Meru	16	Imenti North
13	Tharaka-Nithi	1	Chuka North
13	Tharaka-Nithi	2	Chuka South
13	Tharaka-Nithi	3	Igamba Ng'ombe
13	Tharaka-Nithi	4	Maara
13	Tharaka-Nithi	5	Muthambi
13	Tharaka-Nithi	6	Tharaka South
13	Tharaka-Nithi	7	Chiakariga
13	Tharaka-Nithi	8	Tharaka North
13	Tharaka-Nithi	9	Mukothima
14	Embu	1	Embu East
14	Embu	2	Embu North
14	Embu	3	Embu West
14	Embu	4	Mbeere North
14	Embu	5	Mbeere South
14	Embu	6	Mwea
15	Kitui	1	Kitui West
15	Kitui	2	Mwingi East
15	Kitui	3	Migwani/Mwingi West
15	Kitui	4	Lower Yatta
15	Kitui	5	Kyuso
15	Kitui	6	Kitui Central

CODE	COUNTY	SNO	SUB_COUNTY
15	Kitui	7	Ikutha
15	Kitui	8	Matinyani
15	Kitui	9	Tseikuru
15	Kitui	10	Kisasi
15	Kitui	11	Mwingi Central
15	Kitui	12	Katulani
15	Kitui	13	Mutitu
15	Kitui	14	Mutitu North
15	Kitui	15	Mutomo
15	Kitui	16	Mumoni
15	Kitui	17	Thagichu
15	Kitui	18	Nzambani
16	Machakos	1	Matungulu
16	Machakos	2	Masinga
16	Machakos	3	Mwala
16	Machakos	4	Kathiani
16	Machakos	5	Athi River
16	Machakos	6	Machakos
16	Machakos	7	Kalama
16	Machakos	8	Kangundo
16	Machakos	9	Yatta
17	Makueni	1	Kibwezi
17	Makueni	2	Kambu
17	Makueni	3	Kilungu
17	Makueni	4	Mukaa
17	Makueni	5	Makindu
17	Makueni	6	Kathonzweni
17	Makueni	7	Makueni
17	Makueni	8	Mbooni West
17	Makueni	9	Nzau
17	Makueni	10	Mbooni East
18	Nyandarua	1	Nyandarua Central
18	Nyandarua	2	Nyandarua North
18	Nyandarua	3	Aberdares
18	Nyandarua	4	Nyandarua West
18	Nyandarua	5	Gathanji
18	Nyandarua	6	Mirangine
18	Nyandarua	7	Wanjohi
18	Nyandarua	8	Kipipiri
18	Nyandarua	9	North Kinangop
18	Nyandarua	10	South Kinangop
19	Nyeri	1	Mathira West
19	Nyeri	2	Nyeri South
19	Nyeri	3	Kieni East
19	Nyeri	4	Nyeri Central
19	Nyeri	5	Mathira East
19	Nyeri	6	Tetu

Administrative Units (Continued)

CODE	COUNTY	SNO	SUB_COUNTY
19	Nyeri	7	Mukurweini
19	Nyeri	8	Kieni West
20	Kirinyaga	1	Kirinyaga East
20	Kirinyaga	2	Kirinyaga Central
20	Kirinyaga	3	Kirinyaga West
20	Kirinyaga	4	Mwea West
20	Kirinyaga	5	Mwea East
21	Murang'a	1	Murang'a East
21	Murang'a	2	Kigumo
21	Murang'a	3	Murang'a South
21	Murang'a	4	Gatanga
21	Murang'a	5	Ithanga/Kakuzi
21	Murang'a	6	Kahuro
21	Murang'a	7	Mathioya
21	Murang'a	8	Kandara
21	Murang'a	9	Kangema
22	Kiambu	1	Thika West
22	Kiambu	2	Juja
22	Kiambu	3	Kabete
22	Kiambu	4	Kikuyu
22	Kiambu	5	Kiambu
22	Kiambu	6	Kiambaa
22	Kiambu	7	Limuru
22	Kiambu	8	Ndeiya
22	Kiambu	9	Thika East
22	Kiambu	10	Ruiru
22	Kiambu	11	Githurai
22	Kiambu	12	Gatundu North
22	Kiambu	13	Gatundu South
22	Kiambu	14	Githunguri
22	Kiambu	15	Lari
23	Turkana	1	Turkana Central
23	Turkana	2	Turkana East
23	Turkana	3	Suguta
23	Turkana	4	Turkana West
23	Turkana	5	Lokichoggio
23	Turkana	6	Turkana North
23	Turkana	7	Kibish
23	Turkana	8	Loima
23	Turkana	9	Lokiriama
23	Turkana	10	Turkana South
23	Turkana	11	Aroo
24	West Pokot	1	West Pokot
24	West Pokot	2	Kipkomo
24	West Pokot	3	Pokot South
24	West Pokot	4	Pokot Central
24	West Pokot	5	Pokot North
24	West Pokot	6	Kacheliba

CODE	COUNTY	SNO	SUB_COUNTY
25	Samburu	1	Samburu Central
25	Samburu	2	Samburu North
25	Samburu	3	Samburu East
26	Trans-Nzoia	1	Saboti
26	Trans-Nzoia	2	Trans Nzoia West
26	Trans-Nzoia	3	Kiminini
26	Trans-Nzoia	4	Endebess
26	Trans-Nzoia	5	Kwanza
26	Trans-Nzoia	6	Trans Nzoia East
27	Uasin Gishu	1	Turbo
27	Uasin Gishu	2	Soy
27	Uasin Gishu	3	Ainabkoi
27	Uasin Gishu	4	Moiben
27	Uasin Gishu	5	Kesses
27	Uasin Gishu	6	Kapsaret
28	Elgeyo-Marakwet	1	Keiyo North
28	Elgeyo-Marakwet	2	Marakwet West
28	Elgeyo-Marakwet	3	Keiyo South
28	Elgeyo-Marakwet	4	Marakwet East
29	Nandi	1	Nandi North
29	Nandi	2	Nandi South
29	Nandi	3	Nandi East
29	Nandi	4	Nandi Central
29	Nandi	5	Tinderet
29	Nandi	6	Chesumei
30	Baringo	1	Kolowa
30	Baringo	2	Tiaty West
30	Baringo	3	Tiaty East
30	Baringo	4	Mogotio
30	Baringo	5	Koibatek
30	Baringo	6	Baringo Central
30	Baringo	7	Marigat
30	Baringo	8	Mukutani
30	Baringo	9	Baringo North
30	Baringo	10	Baringo West
31	Laikipia	1	Laikipia East
31	Laikipia	2	Laikipia Central
31	Laikipia	3	Nyahururu
31	Laikipia	4	Laikipia West
31	Laikipia	5	Kirima
31	Laikipia	6	Laikipia North
32	Nakuru	1	Kuresoi South
32	Nakuru	2	Kuresoi North
32	Nakuru	3	Nakuru North
32	Nakuru	4	Gilgil
32	Nakuru	5	Rongai
32	Nakuru	6	Subukia
32	Nakuru	7	Naivasha

Administrative Units (Continued)

CODE	COUNTY	SNO	SUB_COUNTY
32	Nakuru	8	Molo
32	Nakuru	9	Nakuru East
32	Nakuru	10	Nakuru West
32	Nakuru	11	Njoro
33	Narok	1	Narok South
33	Narok	2	Narok Amalo
33	Narok	3	Narok North
33	Narok	4	Narok Central
33	Narok	5	Transmara West
33	Narok	6	Transmara South
33	Narok	7	Transmara East
33	Narok	8	Narok East
33	Narok	9	Narok West
34	Kajiado	1	Kajiado Central
34	Kajiado	2	Oloililai
34	Kajiado	3	Isinya
34	Kajiado	4	Mashuru
34	Kajiado	5	Kajiado North
34	Kajiado	6	Kajiado West
34	Kajiado	7	Elangata- Wuas
34	Kajiado	8	Loitoktok
35	Kericho	1	Kericho East
35	Kericho	2	Belgut
35	Kericho	3	Sigowet
35	Kericho	4	Soin
35	Kericho	5	Kipkelion
35	Kericho	6	Londiani
35	Kericho	7	Bureti
36	Bomet	1	Bomet Central
36	Bomet	2	Bomet East
36	Bomet	3	Chepalungu
36	Bomet	4	Sotik
36	Bomet	5	Konoin
37	Kakamega	1	Kakamega Central
37	Kakamega	2	Kakamega South
37	Kakamega	3	Kakamega East
37	Kakamega	4	Kabras West
37	Kakamega	5	Kabras East
37	Kakamega	6	Lugari
37	Kakamega	7	Likuyani
37	Kakamega	8	Navakholo
37	Kakamega	9	Matete
37	Kakamega	10	Khwisero
37	Kakamega	11	Mumias East
37	Kakamega	12	Matungu
37	Kakamega	13	Mumias West
37	Kakamega	14	Butere
38	Vihiga	1	Hamisi

CODE	COUNTY	SNO	SUB_COUNTY
38	Vihiga	2	Tiriki East
38	Vihiga	3	Luanda
38	Vihiga	4	Emuhaya
38	Vihiga	5	Sabatia
38	Vihiga	6	Vihiga
39	Bungoma	1	Bungoma North
39	Bungoma	2	Tongaren
39	Bungoma	3	Kimilili
39	Bungoma	4	Bungoma South
39	Bungoma	5	Bumula
39	Bungoma	6	Kimaeti
39	Bungoma	7	Bungoma West
39	Bungoma	8	Webuye West
39	Bungoma	9	Webuye East
39	Bungoma	10	Bungoma Central
39	Bungoma	11	Mt. Elgon
39	Bungoma	12	Kopsiro
39	Bungoma	13	Cheptais
40	Busia	1	Busia
40	Busia	2	Butula
40	Busia	3	Samia
40	Busia	4	Bunyala
40	Busia	5	Nambale
40	Busia	6	Teso North
40	Busia	7	Changara
40	Busia	8	Teso South
40	Busia	9	Teso Central
41	Siaya	1	Siaya
41	Siaya	2	Ugenya
41	Siaya	3	Gem Yala
41	Siaya	4	Gem Wagai
41	Siaya	5	Ugunja
41	Siaya	6	Bondo
41	Siaya	7	Usigu
41	Siaya	8	Rarieda
42	Kisumu	1	Kisumu Central
42	Kisumu	2	Kisumu East
42	Kisumu	3	Kisumu West
42	Kisumu	4	Seme
42	Kisumu	5	Nyando
42	Kisumu	6	Kadibo
42	Kisumu	7	Muhoroni
42	Kisumu	8	Nyakach
43	Homa Bay	1	Homa Bay
43	Homa Bay	2	Ndhiwa
43	Homa Bay	3	Suba Central
43	Homa Bay	4	Suba South
43	Homa Bay	5	Mbita

Administrative Units (Continued)

CODE	COUNTY	SNO	SUB_COUNTY
43	Homa Bay	6	Suba West
43	Homa Bay	7	Rachuonyo South
43	Homa Bay	8	Rachuonyo North
43	Homa Bay	9	Rachuonyo West
43	Homa Bay	10	Rachuonyo East
43	Homa Bay	11	Rangwe
44	Migori	1	Suna East
44	Migori	2	Suna West
44	Migori	3	Nyatike North
44	Migori	4	Nyatike South
44	Migori	5	Nyatike West
44	Migori	6	Rongo
44	Migori	7	Awendo
44	Migori	8	Uriri
44	Migori	9	Kuria West
44	Migori	10	Mabera
44	Migori	11	Kuria East
44	Migori	12	Ntimaru
45	Kisii	1	Kisii Central
45	Kisii	2	Kisii South
45	Kisii	3	Marani
45	Kisii	4	Masaba South
45	Kisii	5	Gucha
45	Kisii	6	Gucha South
45	Kisii	7	Etago
45	Kisii	8	Sameta

CODE	COUNTY	SNO	SUB_COUNTY
45	Kisii	9	Nyamache
45	Kisii	10	Kenyenya
45	Kisii	11	Kitutu Central
46	Nyamira	1	Nyamira South
46	Nyamira	2	Nyamira North
46	Nyamira	3	Borabu
46	Nyamira	4	Manga
46	Nyamira	5	Masaba North
47	Nairobi City	1	Kasarani
47	Nairobi City	2	Roysambu
47	Nairobi City	3	Embakasi North
47	Nairobi City	4	Ruaraka
47	Nairobi City	5	Kamukunji
47	Nairobi City	6	Starehe
47	Nairobi City	7	Embakasi South
47	Nairobi City	8	Embakasi West
47	Nairobi City	9	Embakasi East
47	Nairobi City	10	Embakasi Central
47	Nairobi City	11	Makadara
47	Nairobi City	12	Langata
47	Nairobi City	13	Westlands
47	Nairobi City	14	Dagoretti North
47	Nairobi City	15	Dagoretti South
47	Nairobi City	16	Njiru
47	Nairobi City	17	Mathare
47	Nairobi City	18	Kibra



Data Quality Declaration for the 2025 Statistical Abstract

The Statistical Abstract report is an annual publication prepared by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS) that provides socio-economic statistical information covering a five-to eight-year period. KNBS reaffirms its commitment to the production and dissemination of high-quality official statistics and declares that the data presented herein adheres to the core quality dimensions outlined below.

Relevance

The data included responds to priority information needs of national and county governments, private sector actors, development partners, academia and the public. Indicators align with national development priorities as well as regional and global development agenda.

Accuracy and Reliability

Censuses and surveys conducted by the Bureau are based on internationally recognized statistical standards and methodologies. Sampling and non-sampling errors that may occur in a census or survey are always disclosed. Data from administrative sources are compiled in line with international best practices and subjected to verification and validation through sectoral Technical Working Groups.

Timeliness and Punctuality

The KNBS is committed to releasing statistical products within scheduled timelines in accordance with the Annual Release Calendar. The Abstract provides the most up-to-date statistics available at the time of publication. Although the Statistical Abstract report is an annual publication, data may also be presented on quarterly and monthly basis for the review period.

Coherence and Comparability

The Bureau maintains a compendium of statistical definitions. Therefore, Standard definitions, classifications and methodologies and other internationally recognized standards have been applied to promote coherence. The Bureau has endeavored to provide the same format of statistical tables as in previous years to enable consistency and trend comparison over time.

Accessibility and Clarity

The Statistical Abstract is presented in a user-centred format, with clear tables and explanatory notes to facilitate interpretation. The publication is available in both digital and print formats through the KNBS website (www.knbs.or.ke) and the KNBS Library respectively, ensuring that users can access data conveniently and transparently.

Integrity and Professional Independence

The production and dissemination of this publication have been undertaken in full adherence to the principles of professional independence, impartiality and objectivity, thereby ensuring that official statistics are factual, unbiased and free from external influence.



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CHAPTER 01



Land and Water Area

Notes and Definitions

Statistics on land area and the area under inland water, coastal water bodies and inter-tidal areas is important because human activities are the main drivers of change in land cover. Land area is a country's total area excluding area under inland water bodies and exclusive economic zones. The total surface area for Kenya is about 610,000 square kilometres comprising of land area (580,609 sq.km), water area (11,362 sq.km.) and terrestrial water area (18,029 sq.km).

The largest counties in size are Marsabit, Turkana, Wajir, Garissa, Tana River, Isiolo and Kitui while the smallest ones are Mombasa, Vihiga, Nairobi City, Nyamira, Kirinyaga, Kisii and Busia. Lakes, Mountains and National Parks

Kenya has a large number of fresh water and salt

water lakes with a total area of about 10,839 square kilometres. Lake Turkana is the largest lake in the country with a surface area of 6,405 square kilometres followed by Lake Victoria.

Lake Nakuru, Bogoria and Elementaita are the most important salt water lakes in the country for their environmental and historic richness. Major mountains include; Aberdare Ranges, Mount Kenya, Mau Escarpment, Mount Elgon and Cherangani Hills. Mount Kenya is the tallest mountain followed by Mount Elgon.

Kenya's national parks and reserves occupy an area of 29,648 square kilometres with Tsavo national park being the largest with an area of 20,430 square kilometres.



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Statistics on land area and the area under inland water, coastal water bodies and inter-tidal areas is important because human activities are the main drivers of change in land cover.

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Table 1.1: Land and Water Area by County

County	Land Area	Water Area	Total Area
Kilifi	12,396	109	12,505
Kwale	8,165	65	8,230
Lamu	5,832	308	6,140
Mombasa	151	65	216
Taita/Taveta	17,090	30	17,120
Tana River	39,153	-	39,153
Garissa	43,591	-	43,591
Wajir	56,649	-	56,649
Mandera	25,986	-	25,986
Machakos	6,016	-	6,016
Kitui	30,437	-	30,437
Embu	2,828	-	2,828
Isiolo	25,382	-	25,382
Marsabit	71,905	4,126	76,031
Makueni	8,172	-	8,172
Meru	7,057	-	7,057
Tharaka Nithi	2,514	-	2,514
Nyeri	3,336	-	3,336
Murang'a	2,527	-	2,527
Kirinyaga	1,475	-	1,475
Kiambu	2,569	-	2,569
Nyandarua	3,267	3	3,270
Nairobi	707	-	707
Narok	17,943	-	17,943
Kajiado	21,783	116	21,899
Nakuru	7,287	202	7,489
Nandi	2,847	-	2,847
Kericho	2,617	-	2,617
Elgeyo/Marakwet	3,018	-	3,018
Bomet	2,355	-	2,355
Baringo	10,717	195	10,912
Turkana	68,307	2,279	70,586
Samburu	21,024	-	21,024
Trans-Nzoia	2,496	-	2,496
Uasin Gishu	3,407	-	3,407
West Pokot	9,108	-	9,108
Laikipia	9,544	-	9,544
Kisii	1,321	-	1,321
Kisumu	2,110	567	2,677
Siaya	2,453	1,089	3,542
Homa Bay	2,696	2,064	4,760
Migori	3,165	-	3,165
Nyamira	901	-	901
Kakamega	3,023	-	3,023

Table 1.1: Land and Water Area by County Cont'

County	Land Area	Water Area	Total Area
Bungoma	3,033	-	3,033
Vihiga	563	-	563
Busia	1,686	144	1,830
Total Land Area	580,609	11,362	591,971
Terrestrial Waters¹	-	18,029	18,029
Total Area Kenya	580,609	29,391	610,000

Source: State Department for Lands and Physical Planning

¹Terrestrial waters are all inland freshwater resources, both surface water and groundwater, located within a country's land area, excluding coastal and marine waters.

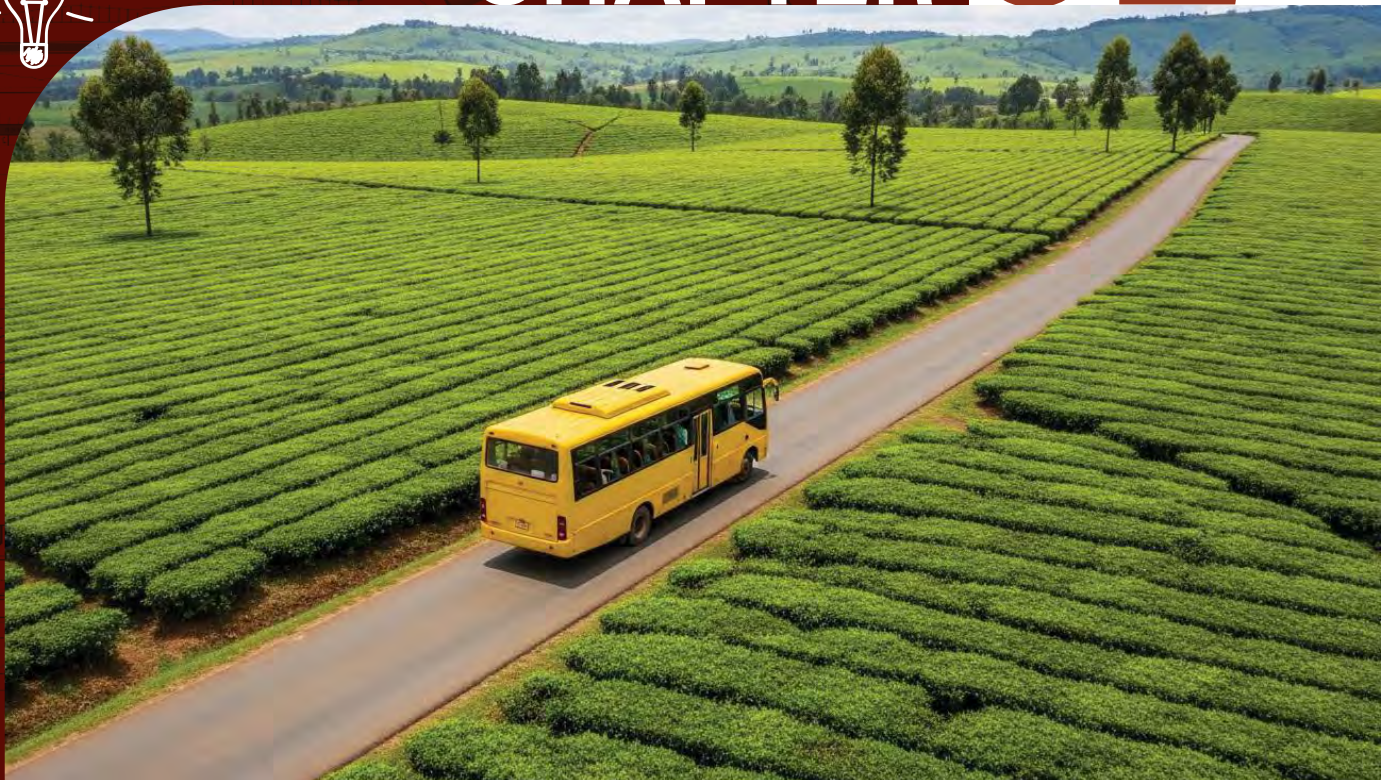
Table 1.2: Lakes¹, Mountains and National Parks

Lakes	Area (Sq. Km)	Mountains	Height (Metres)	National Parks	Area (Sq. Km)	National Parks cont'd	Area (Sq. Km)
Victoria	3,855	Mount Kenya	5,199	Tsavo	20,430	Marsabit	360
Turkana	6,405	Mount Elgon	4,310	Aberdares	766	Ruma	120
Naivasha	149	Aberdare Ranges	3,999	Mount Kenya	715	Saiwa Swamp	2
Baringo	155	Cheranganyi Hills	3,370	Mount Elgon	169	Chyulu	734
Bogoria	40	Mau Escarpment	3,098	Nairobi	117	Mombasa	10
Nakuru	32			Lake Nakuru	188	Malindi Marine	6
Elementaita	21			Oldonyo Sabuk	18	Ndere Island	4
Jipe	25			Watamu Marine	10	Arabuko Sokoke	6
Magadi	110			Meru	870	Malika Mari	876
Bolossat	3			Amboseli	392	Kora	1,787
Chala	5			Sibiloi	1,570	Fourteen Falls	2
Kabongo	3			Hells Gate	68	Mau	304
Kanyaboli	9			Longonot	52	Total	29,648
Logipi	24			Kisita Marina	28		
Loongojit	3			South Island	39		
Total	10,839			Central Island	5		

Source: State Department for Lands and Physical Planning

¹All lakes except Lake Victoria have no outlet, and therefore level and area fluctuate.

CHAPTER 02



National Accounts

Notes on Compilation of National Accounts

In Kenya, national accounts are compiled in line with the international guidelines as prescribed by the United Nations' System of National Accounts agreed in 2008 (the 2008 SNA). The constant prices are measured using 2016 base year prices, and included use of various data sources.

These are new estimates that resulted from revision and rebasing of the national accounts from 2009 base year prices to the current 2016 base year.

The revision process was undertaken with the view of ensuring the statistics, in terms of concepts and definitions followed the 2008 SNA guideline as closely as possible.

Scope

The scope of the national accounts majorly meets the recommendations of the 2008 SNA. The following is part of what is compiled on regular basis (annually)

- Value added by activity (current and constant prices)
- Expenditures on gdp (current and constant prices)
- Value added components by activity (current and constant prices)
- Production and generation of income accounts (for total economy and also by activity)



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The 2008 SNA makes it clear that the economic territory of a country must also include economic free zones that are exempt from taxes and customs duties

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- Quarterly gross domestic product (current and constant prices)

The revision process involved estimation and inclusion of output of some activities in underground economy.

At the moment the following SNA recommendations are

- Illegal output; trade in illicit drugs, illegal weapon trafficking etc.

Classification

Classification of transactions as recorded in the accounts broadly follows the 2008 SNA. Classification of economic activities and products is done according to ISIC rev. 4¹ but there are a few deviations while COICOP² is used for classifying household final consumption.

Valuation

Transaction	Valuation
Flows and stock	Market prices
Market output	Basic prices
Output for own-use	Market prices
Non-market output	At cost of production
Imports	Free on board (f.o.b)
Exports	Free on board (f.o.b)

Recording is done on accrual basis except for the government's accounts which are on cash basis. Work-in-progress is recorded in the period when it is produced.

The production account has been split into two – the production account and the generation of income accounts. The contribution to the GDP by a producer – its value added – is derived in the production account, while the components of value added are recorded in the generation of income account. The components of value added are taxes on production and imports, compensation of employees and operating surplus/mixed income. In the revised series, production and generation accounts are compiled separately for general government.

The term “mixed income” is used for the surplus generated by unincorporated household enterprises (“Jua kali” or informal sector activities). The reason is that the surplus generated by such enterprises includes both remuneration for the labor of the owner and a return to the entrepreneurship and capital employed.

The 2008 SNA has further clarified and slightly

extended the production boundary through defining all own-account production of goods by households, cultivated natural growth, and production from illegal activities as output. However, in practice it is very difficult, if not impossible, to measure production from illegal activities.

The 2008 SNA makes it clear that the economic territory of a country must also include economic free zones that are exempt from taxes and customs duties. Thus, Kenya's Export Processing Zones are included in the calculation of GDP and no exports to or imports from the Zones are recorded.

Taxes on products include the excise and import duties, the road maintenance levy, the insurance premium tax and the value added tax. Other taxes on production consist of taxes on the ownership of land, buildings or other assets used in production or on labor employed. In Kenya this includes various business or professional licenses to the central government and rates, licenses and cesses to the local authorities.

Value added is valued at basic prices as follows:

¹ International Standard of Industrial Classification Revision 4 of all economic activities

² Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose



The interest rates on loans and deposits have been derived as the implicit rate (interest payable/receivable divided by stock of loans/deposits). The reference rate has been calculated as the average of the interest rates on loans and deposits.

Gross value added at basic prices = Output at basic prices - Intermediate consumption at purchasers' prices

Basic prices exclude any taxes payable on products and include any subsidies receivable on products while purchasers' prices include such taxes as well as trade and transport margins.

Factor cost is not favored by the 2008 SNA, nevertheless, it can still be computed as:

Gross value added at factor cost = Gross value added at basic prices - Other taxes on production + Subsidies

In practice, however, the difference between factor cost and basic prices is negligible because other taxes on production constitute a very small proportion of taxes in Kenya.

As was the case with the 1993 SNA, the 2008 SNA defines only GDP at market prices and does not make any reference to GDP at factor cost. In order to derive the GDP at market prices, taxes less subsidies on products must be added to total gross value added at basic prices. Thus, GDP at market prices is derived as:

GDP at market prices = Sum of gross value added of all economic activities at basic prices + Taxes on products - Subsidies on products

Gross national income (GNI) replaces gross national product (GNP). The rationale behind the change is that this aggregate is a concept of income rather than a concept of production.

In the revised national accounts, FISIM is calculated according to the 2008 SNA with separate estimates of FISIM on loans and deposits as follows:

$$\text{FISIM on loans} = L \times (RL - RR)$$

$$\text{FISIM on deposits} = D \times (RR - RD)$$

$$\text{Total FISIM} = \text{FISIM on loans} + \text{FISIM on deposits}$$

Where;

L = stock of loans;

D = stock of deposits;

RL = interest rate on loans;

RD = interest rate on deposits;

RR = reference interest rate (the "SNA-interest")

“
In order to analyse the behaviour of the GDP over time independently of the influence of price changes, calculations are made at constant prices. In loose terms, constant price measures inform about the volume of goods and services produced, independent of changes in prices
 ”

The interest rates on loans and deposits have been derived as the implicit rate (interest payable/receivable divided by stock of loans/deposits). The reference rate has been calculated as the average of the interest rates on loans and deposits. There is no recommendation for deflation of FISIM, and the approach used in the Kenya national accounts is to deflate current price values with the CPI all items.

Key additions as per the recommendations of the 2008 SNA include; adoption of work-in-progress technique in crops, livestock and construction; compilation of estimates of research and development (R&D); recommendation for the calculation of the output of banks and insurance companies; and military expenditures.

Base Year

In order to analyse the behaviour of the GDP over time independently of the influence of price changes, calculations are made at constant prices. In loose terms, constant price measures inform about the volume of goods and services produced, independent of changes in prices. The GDP series at constant prices are calculated by selecting a reference period, called the base year, and valuing current supply of goods and services in the prices of that year. The base year for the national accounts estimates at constant prices is 2016.

Commodity Flow

A systematic commodity flow technique is largely employed in the compilation of national accounts estimates. This technique entails a systematic confrontation of supply and use data for products at as detailed a level as possible. The format is as follows:

- + Output at basic prices
- + Imports
- + Trade and transport margins
- + Taxes on products
- = **Total supply at purchasers' prices**
- + Intermediate consumption
- + Final consumption expenditure
- + Gross fixed capital formation
- + Changes in inventories
- + Exports
- = **Total use at purchasers' prices**

Separate commodity flows are compiled for output from domestic producers and for imports. A commodity flow is attached to each production account at the most detailed level and output is allocated to the use categories listed above except that changes in inventories are not estimated. Exports are available from the foreign trade statistics (goods) and the balance of payments (services). The allocation of supply for domestic use to final and intermediate consumption is often guided by the nature of the products produced.

Separate commodity flows have been compiled for imports of goods and services. The allocation of goods to uses is based on the classification of imports by Broad Economic Categories, which approximately identifies goods for intermediate consumption, goods for final consumption and capital goods.

Margins and taxes on production are added to calculate uses at purchasers' prices. Information on taxes – tax rates and total tax income by category – is available while the estimates of margins are based on reasonable assumptions.



GDP by Activity

GDP is calculated from the production side as the sum of values added.

General Government

General government comprises

- National government
- Non-Market Public corporations
- County governments
- Social security funds

Non-market producers form the major part of general government. They produce services that are supplied free or at prices that are not economically significant. In general, there are no suitable market prices for this kind of services, and the output is valued as the sum of its costs of production. Thus;

- + Intermediate consumption
- + Compensation of employees
- + Consumption of fixed capital
- + Other taxes on production
- = **Gross output**

The net operating surplus is by convention assumed to be zero. With the exception of the Airports Authority, the government producers are considered non-market producers with output calculated as explained above. Consumption of fixed capital is calculated in total for general government and allocated to the major economic activities (ISIC-categories).

The source data from government financial statistics are on a cash basis. This is used as an approximation of accrual data assuming that the difference between cash and accrual recording is fairly stable. The financial year for general government ends on June 30. Calendar years are calculated as the average of two financial years.

Table 2.1: Annual Production Accounts by Industry, 2015 - 2024

KSh Million

Industry	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing										
Output at basic prices	1,648,743	1,861,293	2,161,306	2,299,660	2,578,151	2,938,493	3,153,742	3,488,389	3,987,535	4,476,418
Intermediate consumption	308,393	339,860	388,816	402,185	442,442	505,880	570,552	650,682	762,494	830,316
Gross value added at basic prices	1,340,350	1,521,434	1,772,490	1,897,475	2,135,709	2,432,613	2,583,190	2,837,707	3,225,040	3,646,102
Compensation of employees	119,473	129,754	153,173	163,855	182,358	207,694	215,023	239,586	263,214	289,072
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	1,220,877	1,391,680	1,619,317	1,733,620	1,953,351	2,224,919	2,368,167	2,598,121	2,961,826	3,357,030
Mining and quarrying										
Output at basic prices	158,464	139,628	141,012	136,425	141,313	149,894	190,682	239,750	231,901	218,471
Intermediate consumption	70,700	58,348	69,337	67,517	68,544	73,491	98,637	119,635	121,750	109,501
Gross value added at basic prices	87,764	81,280	71,675	68,909	72,769	76,402	92,045	120,116	110,151	108,970
Compensation of employees	12,750	1,941	14,475	15,471	17,004	15,629	15,310	16,383	17,619	18,866
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	75,014	79,339	57,200	53,437	55,764	60,774	76,735	103,733	92,532	90,104
Manufacturing										
Output at basic prices	1,928,897	2,003,566	2,109,602	2,216,547	2,311,586	2,376,423	2,700,161	3,168,615	3,511,498	3,691,742
Intermediate consumption	1,242,174	1,295,686	1,368,227	1,431,178	1,502,333	1,562,095	1,814,529	2,124,424	2,385,866	2,515,349
Gross value added at basic prices	686,723	707,880	741,376	785,369	809,253	814,328	885,633	1,044,191	1,125,632	1,176,393
Compensation of employees	160,182	172,208	190,339	206,420	218,255	215,492	231,411	258,418	283,207	309,686
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	526,541	535,673	551,037	578,949	590,998	598,836	654,221	785,773	842,425	866,707
Electricity and water										
Output at basic prices	221,873	249,704	267,454	270,645	276,183	280,726	303,666	327,724	419,078	455,966
Intermediate consumption	43,457	48,869	51,447	53,475	55,555	57,156	67,683	81,414	89,463	96,659
Gross value added at basic prices	178,416	200,835	216,008	217,169	220,628	223,570	235,982	246,310	329,615	359,307
Compensation of employees	31,067	34,482	38,664	41,687	44,404	45,235	47,278	50,989	55,199	59,461
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	147,350	166,354	177,344	175,483	176,223	178,335	188,704	195,320	274,416	299,846
Construction										
Output at basic prices	881,854	957,493	1,074,221	1,229,130	1,391,357	1,623,605	1,821,644	2,042,782	2,119,787	2,171,266
Intermediate consumption	534,023	568,242	618,388	683,476	760,704	873,452	972,267	1,089,009	1,111,098	1,144,143
Gross value added at basic prices	347,832	389,251	455,833	545,654	630,653	750,153	849,377	953,773	1,008,689	1,027,123
Compensation of employees	106,737	249,680	294,488	352,677	411,515	466,792	508,743	577,714	601,215	604,025
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	241,095	139,571	161,345	192,977	219,138	283,362	340,634	376,059	407,474	423,098
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicle										
Output at basic prices	1,127,825	1,210,257	1,342,702	1,465,228	1,601,688	1,646,863	1,865,292	2,074,916	2,297,712	2,412,339

Table 2.1: Annual Production Accounts by Industry, 2015 - 2024 (Cont')*KSh Million*

Industry	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Intermediate consumption	544,363	581,841	629,142	702,261	763,770	779,289	912,390	1,032,472	1,132,629	1,192,628
Gross value added at basic prices	583,462	628,416	713,561	762,968	837,918	867,574	952,902	1,042,444	1,165,083	1,219,711
Compensation of employees	183,618	194,981	219,946	275,818	269,348	276,466	287,666	309,946	338,126	357,466
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	399,844	433,435	493,615	487,150	568,570	591,107	665,236	732,498	826,957	862,245
Transport and storage										
Output at basic prices	1,340,197	1,465,950	1,625,039	1,880,797	2,082,170	1,965,149	2,307,716	2,878,259	3,275,597	3,484,863
Intermediate consumption	622,063	692,098	762,083	824,533	879,340	808,228	916,102	1,103,789	1,294,952	1,423,903
Gross value added at basic prices	718,135	773,852	862,956	1,056,264	1,202,830	1,156,921	1,391,614	1,774,470	1,980,646	2,060,960
Compensation of employees	156,329	168,813	191,132	212,354	260,947	229,018	241,141	281,793	316,211	327,009
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	561,806	605,039	671,825	843,909	941,883	927,902	1,150,473	1,492,677	1,664,435	1,733,951
Accommodation and food service activities										
Output at basic prices	172,069	195,168	229,019	277,731	346,939	171,968	288,208	374,110	527,190	688,067
Intermediate consumption	111,651	124,918	143,766	177,712	227,358	94,125	154,530	228,257	334,044	433,538
Gross value added at basic prices	60,418	70,250	85,252	100,019	119,581	77,843	133,678	145,853	193,146	254,529
Compensation of employees	32,069	33,659	36,388	39,639	43,274	37,318	46,380	57,928	73,643	79,364
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	28,349	36,591	48,864	60,380	76,307	40,526	87,298	87,925	119,502	175,166
Information and communication										
Output at basic prices	390,008	432,139	462,013	494,269	522,622	529,809	564,818	604,851	647,555	701,267
Intermediate consumption	206,994	225,384	238,516	254,149	265,203	254,989	273,381	289,118	308,103	336,724
Gross value added at basic prices	183,015	206,755	223,497	240,120	257,419	274,820	291,437	315,733	339,452	364,542
Compensation of employees	65,247	74,563	83,750	95,133	101,835	97,419	113,037	125,856	137,330	149,780
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	117,767	132,192	139,747	144,987	155,584	177,402	178,399	189,877	202,122	214,763
Financial and insurance activities										
Output at basic prices	700,701	802,729	865,756	864,482	924,259	966,412	1,123,965	1,294,274	1,491,345	1,614,214
Intermediate consumption	208,825	213,806	231,667	241,858	256,557	243,354	263,339	293,669	312,249	329,373
Gross value added at basic prices	491,876	588,924	634,089	622,625	667,702	723,059	860,626	1,000,605	1,179,097	1,284,840
Compensation of employees	116,113	124,345	135,322	136,427	147,642	149,376	161,999	178,658	203,328	222,033
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	375,763	464,579	498,767	486,198	520,059	573,683	698,628	821,947	975,768	1,062,807

Table 2.1: Annual Production Accounts by Industry, 2015 - 2024 (Cont')

KSh Million										
Industry	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023	2024*
Real estate										
Output at basic prices	677,327	774,891	864,898	962,638	1,035,989	1,092,311	1,183,865	1,268,938	1,399,021	1,504,286
Intermediate consumption	57,600	69,014	72,383	81,016	89,257	96,108	107,268	120,217	133,883	144,002
Gross value added at basic prices	619,728	705,877	792,515	881,622	946,732	996,203	1,076,597	1,148,722	1,265,138	1,360,285
Compensation of employees	56,066	64,030	71,424	79,475	85,478	90,172	97,674	104,732	115,387	124,093
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	563,661	641,847	721,092	802,147	861,254	906,030	978,923	1,043,990	1,149,751	1,236,191
Professional, scientific and technical activities										
Output at basic prices	198,104	211,855	226,977	244,043	262,094	238,960	270,685	291,196	326,662	354,306
Intermediate consumption	61,907	65,230	72,656	80,084	86,212	79,455	91,427	102,667	118,568	121,917
Gross value added at basic prices	136,197	146,624	154,320	163,959	175,882	159,505	179,258	188,529	208,094	232,389
Compensation of employees	35,060	38,388	41,550	44,352	49,186	48,115	51,355	56,010	59,468	62,718
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	101,137	108,236	112,770	119,607	126,696	111,390	127,904	132,519	148,626	169,671
Administrative and support service activities										
Output at basic prices	105,524	113,022	120,522	139,970	155,697	132,645	152,420	191,310	233,491	258,106
Intermediate consumption	32,681	35,197	37,093	42,468	46,822	39,913	46,762	60,692	79,195	85,769
Gross value added at basic prices	72,843	77,825	83,429	97,502	108,875	92,732	105,657	130,618	154,296	172,337
Compensation of employees	38,137	41,487	47,152	52,843	59,424	50,296	60,720	69,244	76,237	79,431
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	34,706	36,338	36,277	44,660	49,451	42,436	44,938	61,374	78,059	92,905
Public administration and defence										
Output at basic prices	591,772	641,838	705,300	776,606	847,824	925,967	991,830	1,152,117	1,249,866	1,227,085
Intermediate consumption	208,624	231,739	262,338	283,425	306,458	333,344	356,844	476,363	518,748	419,756
Gross value added at basic prices	383,147	410,099	442,962	493,180	541,367	592,623	634,986	675,754	731,118	807,329
Compensation of employees	294,061	316,324	334,221	367,384	412,289	456,036	488,701	518,973	557,807	605,897
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	89,086	93,775	108,741	125,797	129,078	136,587	146,284	156,780	173,311	201,432
Education										
Output at basic prices	472,016	510,767	550,958	603,676	649,507	580,723	746,279	806,577	867,672	945,500
Intermediate consumption	157,653	172,756	185,481	204,161	217,632	167,632	224,334	261,479	290,645	321,502
Gross value added at basic prices	314,363	338,011	365,477	399,515	431,876	413,090	521,945	545,098	577,027	623,998
Compensation of employees	257,614	279,235	314,695	358,634	384,784	379,703	475,187	503,285	536,383	577,173
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	56,749	58,775	50,783	40,881	47,092	33,387	46,758	41,813	40,645	46,825
Health and social work										
Output at basic prices	230,161	258,388	285,712	300,200	317,761	333,696	377,934	388,786	416,627	457,033

Table 2.1: Annual Production Accounts by Industry, 2015 - 2024 (Cont')

										KSh Million
Industry	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023	2024*
Intermediate consumption	93,937	101,541	109,901	111,422	119,793	120,731	139,390	146,437	157,486	176,524
Gross value added at basic prices	136,224	156,846	175,811	188,778	197,969	212,966	238,544	242,349	259,141	280,509
Compensation of employees	103,999	115,224	126,234	138,350	149,924	166,258	175,628	175,353	183,922	192,208
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	32,226	41,622	49,577	50,427	48,045	46,708	62,916	66,996	75,219	88,301
Other service activities										
Output at basic prices	204,426	228,131	253,783	278,112	296,751	265,897	301,489	331,843	361,534	392,866
Intermediate consumption	39,572	45,025	49,328	52,323	55,884	49,512	58,912	66,785	73,976	81,584
Gross value added at basic prices	164,854	183,105	204,455	225,790	240,867	216,385	242,577	265,059	287,558	311,282
Compensation of employees	84,892	92,703	103,213	114,218	122,698	122,588	132,818	143,571	156,715	169,110
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	79,962	90,402	101,242	111,571	118,168	93,796	109,758	121,487	130,843	142,172
Less: Financial services indirectly measured										
Intermediate consumption	216,100	260,609	241,384	215,414	226,631	218,639	244,592	259,642	323,769	322,512
Gross value added at basic prices	-216,100	-260,609	-241,384	-215,414	-226,631	-218,639	-244,592	-259,642	-323,769	-322,512
All industries at basic prices										
Output at basic prices	11,049,962	12,056,820	13,286,275	14,440,159	15,741,892	16,219,541	18,344,393	20,924,435	23,364,070	25,053,793
Intermediate consumption	4,760,716	5,130,165	5,531,952	5,908,657	6,370,494	6,357,394	7,312,937	8,506,749	9,548,916	10,085,699
Gross value added at basic prices	6,289,246	6,926,656	7,754,323	8,531,502	9,371,397	9,862,147	11,031,456	12,417,686	13,815,154	14,968,094
Other taxes on production	174,712	211,532	224,819	246,468	260,331	269,279	312,861	317,519	319,841	326,489
Less: Subsidies										
Compensation of employees	1,853,414	2,131,816	2,396,166	2,694,738	2,960,366	3,053,605	3,350,072	3,668,440	3,975,009	4,227,393
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	4,261,120	4,583,307	5,133,338	5,590,296	6,150,701	6,539,262	7,368,523	8,431,727	9,520,303	10,414,212
Total economy										
Output at basic prices	11,049,962	12,056,820	13,286,275	14,440,159	15,741,892	16,219,541	18,344,393	20,924,435	23,364,070	25,053,793
Taxes on products	595,080	667,408	729,074	808,805	866,330	852,923	996,206	1,071,956	1,218,456	1,256,384
Intermediate consumption	4,760,716	5,130,165	5,531,952	5,908,657	6,370,494	6,357,394	7,312,937	8,506,749	9,548,916	10,085,699
GDP at market prices	6,884,326	7,594,064	8,483,397	9,340,307	10,237,727	10,715,070	12,027,662	13,489,642	15,033,610	16,224,478
Other taxes on production	174,712	211,532	224,819	246,468	260,331	269,279	312,861	317,519	319,841	326,489
Less: Subsidies										
Compensation of employees	1,853,414	2,131,816	2,396,166	2,694,738	2,960,366	3,053,605	3,350,072	3,668,440	3,975,009	4,227,393
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	4,261,120	4,583,307	5,133,338	5,590,296	6,150,701	6,539,262	7,368,523	8,431,727	9,520,303	10,414,212

* Provisional

* Revised



Table 2.2: Gross Domestic Product by Activity, 2015 - 2024*Current Prices - KSh Million*

Industry	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,340,350	1,521,434	1,772,490	1,897,475	2,135,709	2,432,613	2,583,190	2,837,707	3,225,041	3,646,102
Growing of crops	930,956	1,072,482	1,293,474	1,356,544	1,542,584	1,786,518	1,844,730	2,016,699	2,278,249	2,483,277
Animal production	277,771	307,167	314,308	341,275	354,712	384,578	431,700	466,882	552,318	674,559
Support activities to agriculture	17,174	16,627	19,403	22,643	24,236	25,385	27,022	26,894	27,620	34,143
Forestry & logging	83,842	94,562	102,617	125,979	156,606	172,958	199,012	242,895	277,471	344,231
Fishing & aquaculture	30,608	30,595	42,687	51,034	57,572	63,175	80,726	84,337	89,382	109,892
Mining and quarrying	87,764	81,280	71,675	68,909	72,769	76,402	92,045	120,116	110,151	108,970
Manufacturing	686,723	707,880	741,376	785,369	809,253	814,328	885,633	1,044,191	1,125,632	1,176,393
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	365,056	390,145	424,039	452,182	467,200	467,412	499,252	575,627	635,121	660,010
All other manufacturing	321,667	317,736	317,337	333,186	342,053	346,916	386,381	468,564	490,512	516,383
Electricity supply	123,733	142,630	156,737	157,521	161,716	163,320	172,640	181,568	261,836	290,400
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	54,684	58,206	59,271	59,648	58,912	60,250	63,342	64,742	67,779	68,907
Construction	347,831	389,251	455,833	545,654	630,653	750,153	849,377	953,773	1,008,689	1,027,123
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	583,462	628,416	713,561	762,968	837,918	867,574	952,902	1,042,444	1,165,083	1,219,711
Transport and storage	718,135	773,852	862,956	1,056,264	1,202,830	1,156,921	1,391,614	1,774,470	1,980,646	2,060,960
Land transport	572,233	599,415	691,544	858,653	981,744	989,306	1,192,764	1,544,301	1,702,848	1,758,928
Air transport including support services	64,224	83,571	73,479	85,203	97,215	47,978	75,494	109,114	154,944	169,677
All other transport including postal and courier activities	81,677	90,866	97,933	112,407	123,871	119,636	123,356	121,055	122,853	132,355
Accommodation and food service activities	60,418	70,250	85,252	100,019	119,581	77,843	133,678	145,853	193,146	254,529
Information communication technology	183,015	206,755	223,497	240,120	257,419	274,820	291,437	315,733	339,452	364,542
Telecommunications	118,056	134,032	147,279	157,667	171,633	191,898	200,683	222,226	237,296	264,406
Publishing, broadcasting, other IT and information activities	64,958	72,723	76,218	82,452	85,786	82,923	90,754	93,507	102,155	100,137
Financial and insurance activities	491,876	588,924	634,089	622,625	667,702	723,059	860,626	1,000,605	1,179,097	1,284,840
Financial activities	384,603	474,853	509,667	480,309	509,946	542,508	621,853	725,863	863,086	905,462
Insurance activities	107,274	114,070	124,423	142,315	157,755	180,550	238,773	274,742	316,010	379,378
Real estate	619,728	705,877	792,515	881,622	946,732	996,203	1,076,597	1,148,722	1,265,138	1,360,284
Professional, scientific and technical activities	136,197	146,624	154,320	163,959	175,882	159,505	179,258	188,529	208,094	232,389
Administrative and support service activities	72,843	77,825	83,429	97,502	108,875	92,732	105,657	130,618	154,296	172,337
Public administration and defence	383,147	410,099	442,962	493,180	541,367	592,623	634,986	675,754	731,118	807,329
Education	314,363	338,011	365,477	399,515	431,876	413,090	521,945	545,098	577,027	623,998
Pre-primary and Primary education	146,253	155,976	184,303	208,393	215,329	209,929	257,440	269,940	283,322	294,436
General secondary education	85,495	93,654	98,828	109,878	119,592	110,010	146,660	154,244	165,507	185,724
Higher and other education	82,616	88,380	82,346	81,245	96,955	93,151	117,846	120,914	128,198	143,838

Table 2.2: Gross Domestic Product by Activity, 2015 - 2024 (Cont')

Current Prices - KSh Million

Industry	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Human health and social work activities	136,224	156,846	175,811	188,778	197,969	212,966	238,544	242,349	259,141	280,509
Arts, entertainment and recreation	15,259	18,281	22,440	24,541	27,056	19,941	23,511	28,300	33,073	38,841
Other service activities	98,264	109,694	122,146	135,539	144,894	124,379	143,824	157,339	168,881	182,255
Activities of households as employers;	51,332	55,130	59,870	65,710	68,917	72,064	75,242	79,420	85,605	90,186
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	(216,100)	(260,609)	(241,384)	(215,414)	(226,631)	(218,639)	(244,592)	(259,642)	(323,769)	(322,512)
All industries	6,289,246	6,926,656	7,754,323	8,531,502	9,371,398	9,862,147	11,031,456	12,417,686	13,815,154	14,968,094
Taxes less subsidies on products	595,080	667,408	729,074	808,805	866,330	852,923	996,206	1,071,956	1,218,456	1,256,384
GDP at market prices	6,884,326	7,594,064	8,483,397	9,340,307	10,237,727	10,715,070	12,027,662	13,489,642	15,033,610	16,224,478

* Provisional

* Revised



Table 2.3: Contribution to Gross Domestic Product by Activity, 2015 - 2024*Per cent*

Industry	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.5	20.0	20.9	20.3	20.9	22.7	21.5	21.0	21.5	22.5
Growing of crops	13.5	14.1	15.2	14.5	15.1	16.7	15.3	14.9	15.2	15.3
Animal production	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.2
Support activities to agriculture	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Forestry & logging	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1
Fishing & aquaculture	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Mining and quarrying	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
Manufacturing	10.0	9.3	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.3
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1
All other manufacturing	4.7	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.2
Electricity supply	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Construction	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.3
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.5
Transport and storage	10.4	10.2	10.2	11.3	11.7	10.8	11.6	13.2	13.2	12.7
Land transport	8.3	7.9	8.2	9.2	9.6	9.2	9.9	11.4	11.3	10.8
Air transport including support services	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0
All other transport including postal and courier activities	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Accommodation and food service activities	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6
Information communication technology	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
Telecommunications	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Publishing, broadcasting, other IT and information activities	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Financial and insurance activities	7.1	7.8	7.5	6.7	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.9
Financial activities	5.6	6.3	6.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.6
Insurance activities	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3
Real estate	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Administrative and support service activities	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Public administration and defence	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0
Education	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8
Primary education	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8
General sec education	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Higher and other education	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Human health and social work activities	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other service activities	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Activities of households as employers;	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	-3.1	-3.4	-2.8	-2.3	-2.2	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	-2.2	-2.0
All industries at basic prices	91.4	91.2	91.4	91.3	91.5	92.0	91.7	92.1	91.9	92.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.0	8.3	7.9	8.1	7.7
GDP at market prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Provisional

* Revised

Table 2.4: Gross Domestic Product by Activity, 2015 - 2024

Constant 2016 Prices - KSh Million

Industry	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,500,584	1,521,433	1,501,817	1,587,784	1,630,607	1,705,985	1,699,959	1,675,047	1,784,776	1,867,490
Growing of crops	1,072,744	1,072,482	1,061,320	1,129,072	1,163,210	1,229,311	1,211,695	1,179,015	1,255,163	1,289,256
Animal production	287,515	307,167	286,095	299,210	304,887	315,089	327,624	324,266	355,631	389,075
Support activities to agriculture	17,926	16,627	18,753	21,269	22,442	23,075	23,504	23,089	23,329	27,625
Forestry & logging	88,450	94,562	97,686	96,678	96,789	94,871	91,894	100,014	103,402	109,402
Fishing & aquaculture	33,949	30,595	37,963	41,554	43,280	43,638	45,242	48,663	47,251	52,132
Mining and quarrying	89,426	81,280	83,907	79,986	83,386	87,968	103,842	113,458	106,077	96,346
Manufacturing	694,698	707,880	712,807	738,305	757,794	755,608	810,827	831,900	849,801	873,831
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	381,658	390,145	395,912	417,709	429,714	423,653	443,317	446,686	453,182	474,054
All other manufacturing	313,040	317,736	316,895	320,597	328,080	331,955	367,510	385,214	396,619	399,778
Electricity supply	137,050	142,630	150,627	156,679	159,673	158,927	167,339	176,926	182,375	185,894
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	56,623	58,206	56,323	57,743	58,473	60,591	64,420	67,626	69,928	71,265
Construction	367,844	389,251	413,717	438,962	470,526	517,977	552,764	575,215	592,396	588,156
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	614,193	628,416	655,259	694,215	730,922	727,726	786,202	813,958	841,017	873,376
Transport and storage	714,658	773,852	801,274	849,165	902,898	830,249	891,983	943,944	996,251	1,040,556
Land transport	560,399	599,415	636,887	670,319	712,945	690,357	733,816	766,480	802,667	841,208
Air transport including support services	68,099	83,571	70,189	74,769	77,514	35,399	45,712	54,785	66,264	67,281
All other transport including postal and courier activities	86,159	90,866	94,197	104,078	112,439	104,494	112,455	122,679	127,320	132,068
Accommodation and food service activities	65,719	70,250	76,883	88,863	101,584	53,114	81,037	102,728	137,204	172,507
Information communication technology	187,646	206,755	223,445	241,178	257,959	273,440	290,224	316,437	349,114	373,721
Telecommunications	118,447	134,032	150,030	163,634	177,247	198,753	210,844	232,318	256,827	281,107
Publishing, broadcasting, other IT and information activities	69,199	72,723	73,415	77,544	80,712	74,688	79,380	84,119	92,287	92,614
Financial and insurance activities	568,450	588,924	612,981	629,731	680,556	720,435	802,964	899,695	990,623	1,066,025
Financial activities	457,726	474,853	493,036	497,023	535,249	558,194	597,093	664,276	726,596	758,987
Insurance activities	110,724	114,070	119,945	132,708	145,307	162,241	205,871	235,419	264,027	307,038
Real estate	642,901	705,877	753,420	802,728	856,588	891,574	951,093	993,623	1,066,229	1,122,525
Professional, scientific and technical activities	142,222	146,624	152,058	160,325	171,268	151,534	163,485	172,113	186,605	198,393
Administrative and support service activities	75,244	77,825	79,064	86,819	92,729	76,386	80,663	95,215	107,074	113,591
Public administration and defence	386,981	410,099	426,049	459,667	498,143	532,781	564,957	593,962	623,793	675,127
Education	330,635	338,011	367,395	392,401	414,661	376,307	462,227	486,124	500,152	519,857
Pre-primary and Primary education	154,635	155,976	177,217	193,608	199,687	182,828	223,661	235,300	240,148	243,202
General sec education	90,614	93,654	96,613	102,370	110,715	94,116	123,744	130,270	135,340	146,554
Higher and other education	85,386	88,380	93,565	96,423	104,259	99,362	114,821	120,554	124,665	130,101

Table 2.4: Gross Domestic Product by Activity, 2015 - 2024 (Cont')

Constant 2016 Prices - KSh Million										
Industry	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Human health and social work activities	143,273	156,846	166,956	176,043	185,702	196,120	213,529	220,762	230,652	245,278
Arts, entertainment and recreation	15,906	18,281	21,292	22,089	23,857	17,112	19,239	22,781	26,478	30,454
Other service activities	104,331	109,694	114,000	118,593	124,449	100,205	119,100	127,512	132,066	137,499
Activities of households as employers;	54,316	55,130	55,957	56,797	57,649	58,513	59,391	60,282	61,186	62,104
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	-260,075	-260,609	-245,063	-254,198	-278,418	-273,375	-287,975	-288,671	-296,486	-323,227
All industries at basic prices	6,632,625	6,926,656	7,180,165	7,583,875	7,981,005	8,019,178	8,597,270	9,000,636	9,537,313	9,990,769
All industries excl. agriculture and forestry	5,132,042	5,405,222	5,678,349	5,996,091	6,350,397	6,313,193	6,897,311	7,325,589	7,752,536	8,123,279
Taxes less subsidies on products	651,890	667,408	705,356	747,016	775,941	713,883	798,672	851,947	878,837	917,517
GDP at market prices	7,284,515	7,594,064	7,885,521	8,330,891	8,756,946	8,733,060	9,395,942	9,852,583	10,416,150	10,908,286

* Provisional

* Revised



Table 2.5: Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Activity at Constant 2016 Prices, 2015 - 2024

Per cent

Industry	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.4	1.4	-1.3	5.7	2.7	4.6	-0.4	-1.5	6.6	4.6
Growing of crops	3.6	0.0	-1.0	6.4	3.0	5.7	-1.4	-2.7	6.5	2.7
Animal production	15.0	6.8	-6.9	4.6	1.9	3.3	4.0	-1.0	9.7	9.4
Support activities to agriculture	12.3	-7.2	12.8	13.4	5.5	2.8	1.9	-1.8	1.0	18.4
Forestry & logging	-1.9	6.9	3.3	-1.0	0.1	-2.0	-3.1	8.8	3.4	5.8
Fishing & aquaculture	-26.0	-9.9	24.1	9.5	4.2	0.8	3.7	7.6	-2.9	10.3
Mining and quarrying	-15.8	-9.1	3.2	-4.7	4.3	5.5	18.0	9.3	-6.5	-9.2
Manufacturing	5.9	1.9	0.7	3.6	2.6	-0.3	7.3	2.6	2.2	2.8
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	6.5	2.2	1.5	5.5	2.9	-1.4	4.6	0.8	1.5	4.6
All other manufacturing	5.1	1.5	-0.3	1.2	2.3	1.2	10.7	4.8	3.0	0.8
Electricity supply	2.3	4.1	5.6	4.0	1.9	-0.5	5.3	5.7	3.1	1.9
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	2.1	2.8	-3.2	2.5	1.3	3.6	6.3	5.0	3.4	1.9
Construction	7.8	5.8	6.3	6.1	7.2	10.1	6.7	4.1	3.0	-0.7
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	4.3	2.3	4.3	5.9	5.3	-0.4	8.0	3.5	3.3	3.8
Transport and storage	6.1	8.3	3.5	6.0	6.3	-8.0	7.4	5.8	5.5	4.4
Land transport	7.7	7.0	6.3	5.2	6.4	-3.2	6.3	4.5	4.7	4.8
Air transport including support services	-4.9	22.7	-16.0	6.5	3.7	-54.3	29.1	19.8	21.0	1.5
All other transport including postal and courier activities	5.5	5.5	3.7	10.5	8.0	-7.1	7.6	9.1	3.8	3.7
Accommodation and food service activities	5.4	6.9	9.4	15.6	14.3	-47.7	52.6	26.8	33.6	25.7
Information communication technology	11.3	10.2	8.1	7.9	7.0	6.0	6.1	9.0	10.3	7.0
Telecommunications	14.1	13.2	11.9	9.1	8.3	12.1	6.1	10.2	10.5	9.5
Publishing, broadcasting, other IT and information activities	6.7	5.1	1.0	5.6	4.1	-7.5	6.3	6.0	9.7	0.4
Financial and insurance activities	11.8	3.6	4.1	2.7	8.1	5.9	11.5	12.0	10.1	7.6
Financial activities	15.8	3.7	3.8	0.8	7.7	4.3	7.0	11.3	9.4	4.5
Insurance activities	-2.4	3.0	5.2	10.6	9.5	11.7	26.9	14.4	12.2	16.3
Real estate	5.5	9.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	4.1	6.7	4.5	7.3	5.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.6	3.1	3.7	5.4	6.8	-11.5	7.9	5.3	8.4	6.3
Administrative and support service activities	1.0	3.4	1.6	9.8	6.8	-17.6	5.6	18.0	12.5	6.1
Public administration and defence	12.5	6.0	3.9	7.9	8.4	7.0	6.0	5.1	5.0	8.2
Education	2.0	2.2	8.7	6.8	5.7	-9.2	22.8	5.2	2.9	3.9
Primary education	0.1	0.9	13.6	9.2	3.1	-8.4	22.3	5.2	2.1	1.3
General Secondary Education	4.0	3.4	3.2	6.0	8.2	-15.0	31.5	5.3	3.9	8.3
Higher and Other Education	3.5	3.5	5.9	3.1	8.1	-4.7	15.6	5.0	3.4	4.4
Human health and social work activities	4.9	9.5	6.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	8.9	3.4	4.5	6.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.8	14.9	16.5	3.7	8.0	-28.3	12.4	18.4	16.2	15.0
Other service activities	3.4	5.1	3.9	4.0	4.9	-19.5	18.9	7.1	3.6	4.1
Activities of households as employers;	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	12.4	0.2	-6.0	3.7	9.5	-1.8	5.3	0.2	2.7	9.0
All industries at basic prices	5.3	4.4	3.7	5.6	5.2	0.5	7.2	4.7	6.0	4.8
All industries excl. agriculture and forestry	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.9	-0.6	9.3	6.2	5.8	4.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.8	2.4	5.7	5.9	3.9	-8.0	11.9	6.7	3.2	4.4
GDP at market prices	5.0	4.2	3.8	5.6	5.1	-0.3	7.6	4.9	5.7	4.7

* Provisional

* Revised



Table 2.6(a): Expenditure on the Gross Domestic Product, 2015 - 2024

Current Prices - KSh Million										
Expenditure category	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Government final consumption expenditure	876,145	957,594	1,046,434	1,153,406	1,246,013	1,336,990	1,460,983	1,647,531	1,770,503	1,809,938
Private final consumption expenditure	5,104,892	5,704,205	6,495,722	7,099,419	7,818,862	8,078,074	8,970,837	10,106,644	11,459,938	12,483,729
Final consumption expenditure by NPISH	93,921	98,216	113,943	102,229	107,459	112,458	109,585	103,375	109,007	110,347
Gross fixed capital formation	1,520,817	1,472,621	1,687,833	1,783,811	1,941,234	2,070,321	2,367,797	2,509,782	2,625,440	2,845,545
Changes in inventories	851	-3,288	65,133	25,965	38,930	35,360	84,793	60,543	-134,258	-123,539
Gross domestic expenditure	7,596,626	8,229,347	9,409,065	10,164,830	11,152,498	11,633,203	12,993,994	14,427,875	15,830,630	17,126,020
Exports of goods and services	1,041,510	1,006,194	1,080,501	1,171,459	1,169,967	1,225,916	1,576,795	2,152,546	2,539,277	2,768,807
Imports of goods and services	1,734,755	1,641,478	1,973,102	2,042,985	2,081,480	2,031,373	2,633,133	3,280,451	3,641,204	3,751,164
Discrepancy ¹	-19,054	0	-33,068	47,002	-3,258	-112,676	90,006	189,672	304,908	80,816
Gross domestic product at market prices	6,884,327	7,594,064	8,483,397	9,340,307	10,237,727	10,715,070	12,027,662	13,489,642	15,033,610	16,224,478

¹ Difference between GDP production approach and GDP expenditure approach

* Provisional

+ Revised

NPISH: Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households

Table 2.6(b): Expenditure on the Gross Domestic Product, 2015 - 2025

Percentage Contribution to GDP										
Expenditure category	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022+	2023+	2024*
Government final consumption expenditure	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.2	11.8	11.2
Private final consumption expenditure	74.2	75.1	76.6	76.0	76.4	75.4	74.6	74.9	76.2	76.9
Final consumption expenditure by NPISH	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Gross fixed capital formation	22.1	19.4	19.9	19.1	19.0	19.3	19.7	18.6	17.5	17.5
Changes in inventories	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	-0.9	-0.8
Gross domestic expenditure	110.3	108.4	110.9	108.8	108.9	108.6	108.0	107.0	105.3	105.6
Exports of goods and services	15.1	13.2	12.7	12.5	11.4	9.6	10.8	16.0	16.9	17.1
Imports of goods and services	25.2	21.6	23.3	21.9	20.3	17.6	20.1	24.3	24.2	23.1
Discrepancy ¹	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.5	0.0	-0.6	1.3	1.4	2.0	0.5
Gross domestic product at market prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Discrepancy expressed as a percentage of GDP

* Provisional

+ Revised

Table 2.6(c): Expenditure on the Gross Domestic Product, 2015 - 2024

Constant 2016 Prices - KSh Million

Expenditure category	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Government final consumption expenditure	909,472	957,594	1,017,294	1,088,333	1,149,604	1,184,832	1,255,503	1,357,481	1,384,263	1,389,163
Private final consumption expenditure	5,453,345	5,704,205	5,977,927	6,281,580	6,596,983	6,472,923	6,878,474	7,050,933	7,586,646	8,119,498
Final consumption expenditure by NPISH	99,005	98,216	109,419	93,682	97,100	98,584	90,982	81,367	82,243	80,396
Gross fixed capital formation	1,530,261	1,472,621	1,590,555	1,584,335	1,655,651	1,693,647	1,876,991	1,861,373	1,897,098	2,015,255
Changes in inventories	-1,298	-3,288	54,910	22,633	35,704	35,348	83,554	47,534	-93,900	-80,899
Gross domestic expenditure	7,990,786	8,229,347	8,750,105	9,070,564	9,535,042	9,485,333	10,185,503	10,398,688	10,856,349	11,523,413
Exports of goods and services	1,076,940	1,006,194	995,954	1,063,401	1,029,822	1,127,873	1,315,165	1,588,103	1,774,442	1,907,539
Imports of goods and services	1,772,842	1,641,478	1,845,375	1,871,835	1,906,361	1,864,493	2,295,746	2,546,267	2,580,403	2,650,440
Discrepancy ¹	-10,369	1	-15,163	68,762	98,443	-15,653	191,020	412,058	365,763	127,774
Gross domestic product at market prices	7,284,515	7,594,064	7,885,522	8,330,892	8,756,946	8,733,060	9,395,942	9,852,583	10,416,150	10,908,286

¹ Difference between GDP production approach and GDP expenditure approach

* Provisional

* Revised

Table 2.6(d): Growth in Expenditure on the Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2016 Prices, 2015 - 2024

Percentage Change

Expenditure category	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022+	2023+	2024*
Government final consumption expenditure	13.6	5.3	6.2	7.0	5.6	3.1	6.0	8.1	2.0	0.4
Private final consumption expenditure	6.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	-1.6	6.3	2.5	7.6	7.0
Final consumption expenditure by NPISH	-9.8	-0.8	11.4	-14.4	3.6	1.5	-7.7	-10.6	1.1	-2.2
Gross fixed capital formation	0.1	-3.8	8.0	-0.4	4.5	2.3	10.8	-0.8	1.9	6.2
Gross domestic expenditure	4.6	3.0	6.3	3.7	5.1	-0.5	7.4	2.1	4.4	6.1
Exports of goods and services	-2.2	-6.6	-1.0	6.8	-3.2	9.5	16.6	20.8	11.7	7.5
Imports of goods and services	-4.6	-7.4	12.4	1.4	1.8	-2.2	23.1	10.9	1.3	2.7
Gross domestic product at market prices	5.0	4.2	3.8	5.6	5.1	-0.3	7.6	4.9	5.7	4.7

* Provisional

* To be revised

Table 2.7(a): Gross Fixed Capital Formation, 2015 - 2024*Current Prices - KSh Million*

Purpose	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Dwellings	371,357	401,847	438,881	494,867	544,310	671,669	782,249	857,323	902,524	940,467
Buildings other than dwellings	122,422	134,091	144,429	162,595	178,415	218,279	252,396	276,189	289,181	301,349
Other structures	243,354	331,930	424,861	483,791	561,004	594,450	631,741	729,193	742,216	730,576
Transport equipment	356,295	208,995	257,057	242,356	273,876	218,784	306,147	252,654	249,668	371,705
ICT equipment	89,351	95,100	108,146	88,813	95,563	92,961	98,244	104,199	112,534	134,899
Other machinery and equipment	266,124	246,478	270,778	270,493	259,340	237,636	263,767	252,801	271,360	303,170
Animal resources yielding repeat products	14,356	17,498	8,741	13,624	8,728	17,829	16,697	20,409	36,306	40,917
Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products	7,866	8,269	8,922	9,615	10,001	10,301	9,476	9,979	14,430	15,631
Intellectual property products	49,690	28,414	26,018	17,657	9,996	8,412	7,079	7,036	7,222	6,832
Total	1,520,817	1,472,621	1,687,833	1,783,811	1,941,234	2,070,321	2,367,797	2,509,781	2,625,440	2,845,545

* Provisional

* Revised

Table 2.7(b): Share of Gross Fixed Capital Formation, 2015 - 2024*Percentage Share*

Expenditure category	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Dwellings	24.4	27.3	26.0	27.7	28.0	32.4	33.0	34.2	34.4	33.1
Buildings other than dwellings	8.0	9.1	8.6	9.1	9.2	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.0	10.6
Other structures	16.0	22.5	25.2	27.1	28.9	28.7	26.7	29.1	28.3	25.7
Transport equipment	23.4	14.2	15.2	13.6	14.1	10.6	12.9	10.1	9.5	13.1
ICT equipment	5.9	6.5	6.4	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7
Other machinery and equipment	17.5	16.7	16.0	15.2	13.4	11.5	11.1	10.1	10.3	10.7
Animal resources yielding repeat products	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.4
Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Intellectual property products	3.3	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Provisional

± To be Revised

Table 2.7(c): Gross Fixed Capital Formation, 2015 - 2024*Constant 2016 Prices - KSh Million*

Purpose	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022+	2023+	2024*
Dwellings	380,835	401,847	419,096	441,612	464,650	540,335	599,803	614,367	642,435	645,426
Buildings other than dwellings	126,869	134,091	139,951	147,587	155,436	180,934	200,694	205,448	214,526	215,592
Other structures	228,845	331,930	373,632	392,377	424,844	432,835	442,079	467,321	466,909	451,200
Transport equipment	357,127	208,995	249,659	232,650	259,773	206,323	290,158	247,218	226,235	318,832
ICT equipment	92,880	95,100	103,509	80,869	87,676	86,015	90,512	93,026	97,586	113,414
Other machinery and equipment	268,461	246,478	261,448	250,929	237,172	214,955	224,903	204,238	208,755	229,995
Animal resources yielding repeat products	15,128	17,498	8,390	12,428	8,017	15,707	15,179	16,108	24,815	25,028
Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products	8,336	8,269	8,406	8,623	8,670	8,609	7,451	7,571	10,470	10,734
Intellectual property products	51,781	28,414	26,462	17,260	9,415	7,934	6,212	6,077	5,367	5,034
Total	1,530,261	1,472,621	1,590,555	1,584,335	1,655,651	1,693,647	1,876,991	1,861,373	1,897,098	2,015,255

* Provisional

+ Revised

Table 2.7(d): Growth in Gross Fixed Capital Formation, 2015 - 2024*Percentage Change*

Expenditure category	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022+	2023+	2024*
Dwellings	6.7	5.5	4.3	5.4	5.2	16.3	11.0	2.4	4.6	0.5
Buildings other than dwellings	6.9	5.7	4.4	5.5	5.3	16.4	10.9	2.4	4.4	0.5
Other structures	0.5	45.0	12.6	5.0	8.3	1.9	2.1	5.7	(0.1)	(3.4)
Transport equipment	(3.1)	(41.5)	19.5	(6.8)	11.7	(20.6)	40.6	(14.8)	(8.5)	40.9
ICT equipment	17.0	2.4	8.8	(21.9)	8.4	(1.9)	5.2	2.8	4.9	16.2
Other machinery and equipment	1.0	(8.2)	6.1	(4.0)	(5.5)	(9.4)	4.6	(9.2)	2.2	10.2
Animal resources yielding repeat products	792.1	15.7	(52.0)	48.1	(35.5)	95.9	(3.4)	6.1	54.1	0.9
Tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products	(1.3)	(0.8)	1.7	2.6	0.5	(0.7)	(13.4)	1.6	38.3	2.5
Intellectual property products	(49.0)	(45.1)	(6.9)	(34.8)	(45.5)	(15.7)	(21.7)	(2.2)	(11.7)	(6.2)
Total	0.1	(3.8)	8.0	(0.4)	4.5	2.3	10.8	(0.8)	1.9	6.2

* Provisional

+ To be Revised



Table 2.8: Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Income, 2015 - 2024

Current Prices - KSh Million										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Current Prices, KSh Million										
Compensation of employees	1,853,415	2,131,816	2,396,166	2,694,738	2,960,366	3,053,606	3,350,072	3,668,440	3,975,009	4,227,393
Consumption of fixed capital	870,288	940,837	1,095,186	1,246,988	1,238,481	1,297,704	1,379,829	1,476,152	1,565,063	1,648,388
Net operating surplus	3,565,543	3,854,003	4,262,970	4,589,776	5,172,550	5,510,837	6,301,555	7,273,095	8,275,082	9,092,313
Gross domestic product at factor cost	6,289,246	6,926,656	7,754,322	8,531,502	9,371,397	9,862,147	11,031,456	12,417,686	13,815,154	14,968,094
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies+	595,080	667,408	729,074	808,805	866,330	852,923	996,206	1,071,956	1,218,456	1,256,384
Gross domestic product at market prices, KSh Million	6,884,327	7,594,064	8,483,396	9,340,307	10,237,727	10,715,070	12,027,662	13,489,642	15,033,610	16,224,478
Primary incomes										
Receivable from the rest of the world	7,859	10,099	14,875	21,622	22,174	15,776	21,196	16,722	25,755	38,987
Payable to rest of the world	-87,643	-112,953	-176,303	-162,502	-185,850	-87,715	-188,834	-224,135	-284,108	-291,283
Gross national income at market prices, KSh Million	6,804,542	7,491,210	8,321,968	9,199,427	10,074,051	10,643,131	11,860,024	13,282,228	14,775,257	15,972,182
Current transfers										
Receivable from the rest of the world	345,218	333,477	466,248	511,848	544,457	535,311	686,238	774,317	990,052	1,032,178
Payable to rest of the world	-6,217	-5,192	-5,787	-4,850	-5,574	-8,203	-15,415	-5,557	-12,457	-6,467
Gross national disposable income, KSh Million	7,143,543	7,819,495	8,782,428	9,706,424	10,612,934	11,170,239	12,530,847	14,050,988	15,752,853	16,997,893
Per capita										
Per capita, Gross domestic product at market prices (KSh)	159,049	171,472	187,271	201,300	215,078	219,492	241,907	266,473	291,770	309,460
Per capita, Gross national income at market prices (KSh)	157,206	169,150	183,708	198,264	211,640	218,019	238,535	262,376	286,756	304,648
Constant Prices										
GDP at market prices, KSh Million	7,284,515	7,594,064	7,883,816	8,327,604	8,756,946	8,733,060	9,395,942	9,852,583	10,416,150	10,908,286
Per capita GDP at market prices, KSh	168,295	171,472	174,036	179,474	183,969	178,892	188,976	194,627	202,155	208,061
Per capita GDP (percentage change)	4.2	1.9	1.5	3.1	2.5	-2.8	5.6	3.0	3.9	2.9

* Provisional

+ To be Revised

Table 2.9: National Disposable Income and Saving, 2015 - 2024

Current Prices - KSh Million

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022+	2023+	2024*
Disposable income and saving										
Gross national disposable income	7,143,543	7,819,495	8,782,428	9,706,424	10,612,934	11,170,239	12,530,847	14,050,988	15,752,853	16,997,893
Consumption of fixed capital	870,288	940,837	1,095,186	1,246,988	1,238,481	1,297,704	1,379,829	1,476,152	1,565,063	1,648,388
Net national disposable income	6,273,254	6,878,658	7,687,242	8,459,436	9,374,453	9,872,535	11,151,018	12,574,836	14,187,790	15,349,504
Final consumption expenditure	6,074,958	6,760,015	7,656,099	8,355,054	9,172,334	9,527,521	10,541,405	11,857,550	13,339,448	14,404,014
Households	5,104,892	5,704,205	6,495,722	7,099,419	7,818,862	8,078,074	8,970,837	10,106,644	11,459,938	12,483,729
General government	876,145	957,594	1,046,434	1,153,406	1,246,013	1,336,990	1,460,983	1,647,531	1,770,503	1,809,938
NPISH	93,921	98,216	113,943	102,229	107,459	112,458	109,585	103,375	109,007	110,347
Saving, net	198,296	118,643	31,143	104,382	202,119	345,014	609,613	717,287	848,342	945,490
Financing of capital formation										
Saving, net	198,296	118,643	31,143	104,382	202,119	345,014	609,613	717,287	848,342	945,490
Capital transfers from abroad, net	25,718	20,878	19,046	26,593	21,146	14,023	21,451	16,508	17,264	31,247
Total	224,014	139,521	50,189	130,975	223,265	359,037	631,064	733,795	865,606	976,737
Gross fixed capital formation	1,520,817	1,472,621	1,687,833	1,783,811	1,941,234	2,070,321	2,367,797	2,509,782	2,625,440	2,845,545
Consumption of fixed capital	-870,288	-940,837	-1,095,186	-1,246,988	-1,238,481	-1,297,704	-1,379,829	-1,476,152	-1,565,063	-1,648,388
Changes in inventories	851	-3,288	65,133	25,965	38,930	35,360	84,793	60,543	-134,258	-123,539
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing(-)	-427,365	-388,975	-607,591	-431,813	-518,418	-448,940	-441,697	-360,379	-60,513	-96,881
Total	224,014	139,521	50,189	130,975	223,265	359,037	631,064	733,795	865,606	976,737

* Provisional

+ To be Revised



CHAPTER 03



Labour

Notes and Definitions

Majority of the tables in this section have been derived from the Annual Enumeration of Employees and Self-employed Persons, whose reference is 30th June of every year. The annual wage bill is estimated from monthly data; this is done by annualizing the reported earnings for the month of June. Wage employment figures as shown in this section may not compare with those shown elsewhere in the Abstract, e.g., in the Industrial Statistics. This is due to differences in coverage, timing, etc. between the annual enumeration of employees and the other enquiries in which information on employment is also collected. Public services include: National Government, Parastatal Bodies and County Governments.

All public and formal private establishments provide information on main activity which forms the basis for industrial classification. Wage employment figures include casual employees, part-time workers, directors and partners serving on a regular basic salary contract. Self-employed persons and

family workers who do not receive regular wages or salaries are excluded. Employment in the informal sector of the economy is not included in this Chapter. Also excluded are employment figures for rural small-scale agriculture and pastoralists activities. Earnings or wages cover all cash payments, including: basic salary, cost of living allowances, profit bonus, together with the value of rations and free board, and an estimate of the employer's contribution towards housing. Earnings as shown in this section are lower than the estimate of factor income going to employees because they exclude: pensions, employers' contributions to the National Social Security Fund or private provident funds and personal emoluments for the armed forces. Earnings in informal sector, rural small-scale agriculture and pastoralists activities are excluded. The economic classification used in this chapter is a domesticated version of the United Nations' 4-digit International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC Rev4).



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The economic classification used in this chapter is a domesticated version of the United Nations' 4-digit International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC Rev4).

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SIZE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

Table 3.1: Number of Employees¹ by Industry and Employment Groups, 2024

Activity / Employees	< 5	5 - 9	10 -19	20 - 49	> 49	Total
AGRICULTURE , FORESTRY AND FISHING						
Growing of beverage crops (Coffee)	-	583	3,367	7,964	64,298	76,212
Growing of beverage crops (Tea)	-	-	-	3,371	81,666	85,037
Growing of sugar cane	-	-	955	2,597	29,374	32,926
Growing of fibre crops (Sisal)	-	-	-	-	15,543	15,543
Mixed farming	-	-	1,340	4,738	39,929	46,007
Raising of cattle and buffaloes (Ranches)	-	1,315	3,670	5,942	12,347	23,274
Support activities for animal production	-	3,124	4,424	4,222	7,716	19,486
Post-harvest crop activities	-	1,516	2,446	9,889	18,314	32,165
Support activities for crop production	-	304	646	1,002	7,600	9,552
Hunting, trapping and related service activities	-	-	-	813	2,416	3,229
Silviculture and other forestry activities	-	-	-	5,713	-	5,713
Logging	-	-	-	-	1,165	1,165
Marine fishing (Ocean and coastal fishing)	-	69	331	-	-	400
Freshwater fishing (Inland water fishing)	-	193	256	-	-	449
Total	-	7,104	17,435	46,251	280,368	351,158
MINING AND QUARRYING						
Quarrying of stone, sand and clay	-	-	-	527	5,446	5,973
Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals	-	-	-	1,437	1,788	3,225
Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.	-	-	972	324	4,982	6,278
Total	-	-	972	2,288	12,216	15,476
MANUFACTURING						
Processing and preserving of meat	-	-	-	1,254	3,909	5,163
Manufacture of dairy products	73	193	219	758	10,136	11,379
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	-	-	-	4,922	8,258	13,180
Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs	-	-	-	-	316	316
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	-	-	-	-	5,338	5,338
Manufacture of grain mill products	551	141	309	1,409	5,625	8,035
Manufacture of bakery products	-	-	312	2,311	11,007	13,630
Manufacture of sugar	-	-	-	1,716	11,924	13,640
Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	-	-	-	-	2,249	2,249
Manufacture of other food products n.e.c.	52	400	6,382	7,212	29,951	43,997
Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	-	-	236	3,834	-	4,070
Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	-	-	-	232	2,286	2,518
Manufacture of malt liquors and malt	-	-	-	418	3,340	3,758
Manufacture of soft drinks; production of mineral waters and other bottled waters	-	-	-	1,199	6,404	7,603
Manufacture of tobacco products	-	-	-	150	1,256	1,406
Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel	1,188	1,235	186	1,557	40,893	45,059
Preparation and spinning of textile fibres	-	-	-	197	6,496	6,693
Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics	27	95	112	164	7,085	7,483
Manufacture of cordage, rope, twine and netting	-	-	-	1,130	1,552	2,682
Manufacture of other textiles n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	4,157	4,157
Manufacture of made-up textile articles, except apparel	-	-	-	-	29,832	29,832
Tanning and dressing of leather; dressing and dyeing of fur	-	-	-	1,290	-	1,290
Manufacture of luggage, handbags and the like, saddlery and harness	-	-	-	-	558	558
Manufacture of footwear	-	74	141	1,962	2,267	4,444
Sawmilling and planing of wood	68	80	1,272	2,537	4,585	8,542

Table 3.1: Number of Employees¹ by Industry and Employment Groups, 2024 Cont'

Activity / Employees	< 5	5 - 9	10 -19	20 - 49	> 49	Total
Manufacture of wooden containers	-	-	-	224	-	224
Manufacture of other products of wood; manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials	-	-	-	95	-	95
Manufacture of furniture	381	544	359	1,618	3,713	6,615
Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard	-	-	-	-	5,833	5,833
Manufacture of other articles of paper and paperboard	-	-	61	603	2,869	3,533
Printing	919	1,713	527	1,386	3,647	8,192
Manufacture of basic chemicals	-	-	86	706	920	1,712
Manufacture of pesticides and other agrochemical products	-	-	187	377	745	1,309
Manufacture of paints, varnishes and similar coatings, printing ink and mastics	-	-	-	-	3,929	3,929
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	-	-	-	1,970	4,836	6,806
Manufacture of soap and detergents, cleaning and polishing preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations	90	218	259	1,658	3,018	5,243
Manufacture of other chemical products n.e.c.	-	10	32	336	131	509
Manufacture of refined petroleum products	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other rubber products	22	24	109	256	577	988
Manufacture of plastics products	76	134	1,295	4,070	16,664	22,239
Manufacture of other porcelain and ceramic products	-	-	-	-	374	374
Manufacture of glass and glass products	-	-	-	367	1,109	1,476
Manufacture of refractory products	-	-	-	-	1,129	1,129
Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster	-	-	-	-	5,191	5,191
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.	-	83	525	320	1,295	2,223
Manufacture of basic iron and steel	97	146	262	1,935	9,528	11,968
Manufacture of cutlery, hand tools and general hardware	-	-	66	37	99	202
Manufacture of structural metal products	240	337	143	-	2,151	2,871
Manufacture of other fabricated metal products n.e.c.	362	862	417	2,397	3,459	7,497
Manufacture of other general-purpose machinery	-	-	648	604	676	1,928
Manufacture of electric motors, generators, transformers and electricity distribution and control apparatus	-	16	27	54	166	263
Building of ships and floating structures	-	-	-	-	249	249
Manufacture of motor vehicles	-	415	520	1,870	3,134	5,939
Manufacture of batteries and accumulators	-	-	128	385	410	923
Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment	-	-	-	66	107	173
Other manufacturing n.e.c.	690	652	1,049	1,625	8,546	12,562
Total	4,836	7,372	15,869	57,211	283,929	369,217
ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY						
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	766	3,831	2,697	2,528	12,629	22,451
Total	766	3,831	2,697	2,528	12,629	22,451
WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES						
Water collection, treatment and supply	328	1,820	234	1,910	12,576	16,868
Total	328	1,820	234	1,910	12,576	16,868
CONSTRUCTION						
Construction of buildings	3,571	9,664	16,822	26,400	28,287	84,744
Construction of roads and railways	1,626	1,877	12,187	21,885	35,058	72,633
Construction of utility projects	-	-	4,040	3,474	5,765	13,279
Construction of other civil engineering projects	811	936	6,081	10,920	17,493	36,241
Electrical installation	222	1,450	1,365	1,472	2,808	7,317
Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation	566	195	1,618	800	3,563	6,742

Table 3.1: Number of Employees¹ by Industry and Employment Groups, 2024 Cont'

Activity / Employees	< 5	5 - 9	10 -19	20 - 49	> 49	Total
Building completion and finishing	202	1,110	962	1,206	844	4,324
Other specialized construction activities	180	208	1,350	2,424	3,884	8,046
Total	7,178	15,440	44,425	68,581	97,702	233,326
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES						
Sale of motor vehicles	157	283	1,091	2,382	5,330	9,243
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	520	1,068	4,124	8,907	20,321	34,940
Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories	963	1,571	3,197	1,496	5,472	12,699
Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals	2,361	1,439	9,848	15,830	10,551	40,029
Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	874	1,369	1,487	1,471	997	6,198
Wholesale of textiles, clothing and footwear	-	98	108	95	989	1,290
Wholesale of other household goods	1,375	611	-	-	-	1,986
Wholesale of other machinery and equipment	309	621	1,108	1,431	1,264	4,733
Wholesale of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products	61	450	943	1,289	1,240	3,983
Wholesale of construction materials, hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	591	686	1,188	1,799	1,384	5,648
Wholesale of waste and scrap and other products n.e.c.	311	1,155	1,099	3,821	3,051	9,437
Wholesale of agricultural machinery, equipment and supplies	500	785	1,523	928	1,741	5,477
Non-specialized wholesale trade	408	307	653	4,076	10,084	15,528
Retail sale in non-specialized stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating	9,082	4,030	12,658	8,539	7,238	41,547
Retail sale of food in specialized stores	-	-	-	1,359	2,224	3,583
Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialized stores	158	820	9,453	11,734	2,269	24,434
Retail sale of hardware, paints and glass in specialized stores	1,947	1,052	2,410	3,316	444	9,169
Retail sale of clothing, footwear and leather articles in specialized stores	1,603	1,615	1,578	670	289	5,755
Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles in specialized stores	1,298	1,267	1,416	1,976	480	6,437
Other retail sale of new goods in specialized stores	-	269	1,177	1,031	-	2,477
Retail sale via stalls and markets of other goods	-	-	1,767	1,482	2,478	5,727
Other retail sale not in stores, stalls or markets	6,715	3,666	6,763	4,687	6,107	27,938
Total	29,233	23,162	63,591	78,319	83,953	278,258
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE						
Passenger rail transport, interurban	686	847	1,024	820	1,780	5,157
Urban and suburban passenger land transport	468	618	4,522	-	-	5,608
Other passenger land transport	500	1,232	1,128	2,345	4,861	10,066
Freight transport by road	420	3,162	4,337	3,597	3,992	15,508
Transport via pipeline	-	-	690	369	626	1,685
Service activities incidental to land transportation	-	134	-	-	579	713
Sea and coastal passenger water transport	-	-	-	569	788	1,357
Inland passenger water transport	-	16	24	72	156	268
Service activities incidental to water transportation	-	-	-	4,205	5,905	10,110
Passenger air transport	-	-	-	1,867	3,111	4,978
Service activities incidental to air transportation	-	309	744	1,361	3,415	5,829
Other transportation support activities	210	455	922	1,241	1,440	4,268
Postal activities	270	443	1,307	822	1,940	4,782
Warehousing and storage	1,799	1,039	5,377	-	12,839	21,054
Total	4,353	8,255	20,075	17,268	41,432	91,383
ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES						
Restaurants and mobile food service activities	657	4,226	3,862	13,840	3,397	25,982
Short term accommodation activities	2,080	952	9,434	23,092	43,179	78,737

Table 3.1: Number of Employees¹ by Industry and Employment Groups, 2024 Cont'

Activity / Employees	< 5	5 - 9	10 -19	20 - 49	> 49	Total
Total	2,737	5,178	13,296	36,932	46,576	104,719
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION						
Other telecommunications activities	4,803	25,171	31,476	30,348	41,943	133,741
Data processing, hosting and related activities	-	-	-	1,976	7,686	9,662
Publishing	175	257	761	596	3,934	5,723
Motion picture, video and television programme production activities	84	126	366	396	1,773	2,745
Total	5,062	25,554	32,603	33,316	55,336	151,871
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES						
Monetary intermediation	136	445	5,512	17,062	19,749	42,904
Other credit granting	2,272	1,021	5,702	5,066	6,007	20,068
Trusts, funds and similar financial entities	45	-	-	3,258	-	3,303
Activities of holding companies	8	65	63	118	497	751
Insurance	521	918	917	3,186	9,391	14,933
Other activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding	-	-	1,340	2,680	-	4,020
Total	2,982	2,449	13,534	31,370	35,644	85,979
REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES						
Real estate activities with own or leased property	1,145	292	214	816	716	3,183
Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis	417	205	157	383	-	1,162
Total	1,562	497	371	1,199	716	4,345
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES						
Legal activities	339	1,898	480	1,553	1,701	5,971
Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	319	1,168	367	1,013	3,884	6,751
Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy	2,410	1,164	1,826	1,881	3,341	10,622
Veterinary activities	16	53	72	-	2,865	3,006
Advertising	-	-	-	562	935	1,497
Management consultancy activities	2,547	3,605	5,460	6,607	28,685	46,904
Photographic activities	357	267	-	-	1,297	1,921
Total	5,988	8,155	8,205	11,616	42,708	76,672
ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES						
Travel agency activities	-	-	-	4,597	-	4,597
Renting and leasing of recreational and sports goods	9	-	-	311	696	1,016
Renting and leasing of other machinery, equipment and tangible goods	11	-	-	489	817	1,317
Total	20	-	-	5,397	1,513	6,930
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY						
General public administration activities	23	-	682	9,891	103,649	114,245
Public order and safety activities	363	2,500	3,029	48,419	142,861	197,172
Regulation of the activities of providing health care, education, cultural services and other social services, excluding social security	80	628	616	9,442	29,573	40,339
Total	466	3,128	4,327	67,752	276,083	351,756
EDUCATION						
Higher education	38	296	296	4,742	13,961	19,333
Educational support activities	1,312	10,488	9,976	184,802	478,741	685,319
Total	1,350	10,784	10,272	189,544	492,702	704,652
HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK ACTIVITIES						
Medical and dental practice activities	874	1,506	5,727	22,000	131,399	161,506
Other social work activities without accommodation	1,378	1,117	2,943	3,815	4,233	13,486

Table 3.1: Number of Employees¹ by Industry and Employment Groups, 2024 Cont'

Activity / Employees	< 5	5 - 9	10 -19	20 - 49	> 49	Total
Total	2,252	2,623	8,670	25,815	135,632	174,992
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION						
Museums activities and operation of historical sites and buildings	-	-	-	3,469	-	3,469
Other amusement and recreation activities n.e.c.	-	-	-	4,842	-	4,842
Total	-	-	-	8,311	-	8,311
OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES						
Activities of business and employers membership organizations	-	1,547	1,347	3,162	2,362	8,418
Activities of religious organizations	2,418	1,497	1,691	2,884	1,921	10,411
Activities of other membership organizations n.e.c.	248	142	798	995	1,362	3,545
Repair of footwear and leather goods	1,889	640	1,280	4,034	-	7,843
Repair of consumer electronics	24	22	14	-	-	60
Repair of other personal and household goods	23	123	97	199	270	712
Repair of furniture and home furnishings	702	91	-	-	-	793
Washing and (dry-) cleaning of textile and fur products	-	-	-	2,509	6,340	8,849
Hairdressing and other beauty treatment	794	2,365	-	-	-	3,159
Total	6,098	6,427	5,227	13,783	12,255	43,790
ACTIVITIES OF HOUSEHOLDS AS EMPLOYERS; UNDIFFERENTIATED GOODS- AND SERVICES-PRODUCING ACTIVITIES OF HOUSEHOLDS FOR OWN USE						
Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel	10,923	36,411	72,819	-	-	120,153
Total	10,923	36,411	72,819	-	-	120,153
ACTIVITIES OF EXTRATERRITORIAL ORGANIZATIONS AND BODIES						
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	-	-	-	356	1,158	1,514
Total	-	-	-	356	1,158	1,514
Grand Total	86,134	168,190	334,622	699,747	1,925,128	3,213,821

* Excluding Private households and dormant establishments.

Table 3.2: Summary of registered entities and business names, 2020 - 2024

	Number				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Companies Registered					
Local Companies					
Public	179	82	103	67	52
Private	50,932	46,215	57,025	58,660	62,287
Total registered	51,111	46,297	57,128	58,727	62,339
Foreign Companies					
Registered*	182	196	180	192	185
Total registered	182	196	180	192	185
Limited Liability Partnerships (LLPs)	516	448	506	605	522
Companies Limited by Guarantee	753	490	368	673	894
Limited Partnerships				16	48
Trusts					388
Business Names Registered					
Business Names	101,674	85,592	87,087	75,964	73,624
Strike Off Applications	2,540	2,189	2,030	1,817	2,260
Total Entities Registered	154,236	133,023	145,269	136,177	138,000

Source: Business Registration Services

* Provisional

LABOUR**Table 3.3a: Wage Employment by Sector, 2020 - 2024**

	Number				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Private agriculture and forestry	280,644	295,253	299,728	302,400	308,865
Rest of private sector	1,577,311	1,687,766	1,777,991	1,842,974	1,881,732
Public Sector	884,674	923,052	937,762	992,808	1,023,224
Total	2,742,629	2,906,071	3,015,481	3,138,182	3,213,821

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

* Provisional

Table 3.3b: Wage Employment by Sector, 2020 - 2024

	Number				
Sector	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Private					
Minority shareholding by the public sector	129,592	138,297	144,920	151,139	154,119
Incorporated Companies					
Local public	180,067	192,187	201,360	207,911	212,293
Local private	698,949	745,994	781,623	807,087	824,599
Foreign public	156,821	167,383	175,372	181,082	183,896
Foreign private	185,461	197,944	207,398	214,151	218,665
Co-operatives	134,858	143,947	150,810	155,714	159,201
Other private sector	372,208	397,267	416,236	428,290	437,824
Sub -Total	1,857,956	1,983,019	2,077,719	2,145,374	2,190,597
Public					
Ministries and other extra-budgetary institutions	206,146	220,756	225,992	233,583	236,681
Teachers Service Commission	331,081	349,892	348,646	390,377	410,702
Parastatal Bodies ¹	95,749	96,748	97,805	98,880	100,126
Corporations controlled by the Government	47,051	47,542	48,061	48,590	49,202
County governments	204,647	208,114	217,258	221,378	226,513
Sub - Total	884,674	923,052	937,762	992,808	1,023,224
Grand Total	2,742,630	2,906,071	3,015,481	3,138,182	3,213,821

* Provisional

¹ Refers to wholly owned state corporations.**Table 3.4: Wage Employment by Industry, 2020 - 2024**

	Number				
ACTIVITY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
AGRICULTURE , FORESTRY AND FISHING					
Growing of beverage crops (Coffee)	65,946	72,358	74,329	75,234	76,212
Growing of beverage crops (Tea)	78,709	81,990	82,659	82,920	85,038
Growing of sugar cane	30,709	31,668	31,721	31,608	32,923
Growing of fibre crops (Sisal)	13,956	14,650	14,772	14,845	15,543
Mixed farming	41,397	43,544	44,525	45,217	46,007
Raising of cattle and buffaloes (Ranches)	22,464	22,654	22,810	23,037	23,275
Support activities for crop production	18,624	18,742	18,954	19,228	19,486
Support activities for animal production	30,119	31,129	31,414	31,763	32,165
Post-harvest crop activities	9,246	9,264	9,313	9,383	9,551
Hunting, trapping and related service activities	3,313	3,323	3,286	3,254	3,229
Silviculture and other forestry activities	5,895	5,922	5,878	5,786	5,713
Logging	1,153	1,169	1,167	1,165	1,165
Marine fishing (Ocean and coastal fishing)	360	362	371	382	400
Freshwater fishing (Inland water fishing)	403	403	416	432	449
Total	322,294	337,178	341,615	344,254	351,156
MINING AND QUARRYING					
Mining of other non-ferrous metal ores	1,085	1,178	1,219	1,246	1,271
Quarrying of stone, sand and clay	5,567	5,597	5,712	5,862	5,974
Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals	3,079	3,182	3,227	3,189	3,224

Table 3.4: Wage Employment by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

ACTIVITY	Number				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.	4,404	4,487	4,543	4,667	4,722
Support activities for other mining and quarrying	227	264	277	284	284
Total	14,362	14,708	14,978	15,248	15,475
MANUFACTURING					
Processing and preserving of meat	4,084	4,307	4,580	4,867	5,163
Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs	303	305	299	292	316
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	11,306	12,213	12,411	12,871	13,180
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	4,553	4,629	4,444	5,017	5,338
Manufacture of dairy products	11,041	10,955	11,106	11,061	11,380
Manufacture of grain mill products	8,146	8,284	7,961	7,832	8,036
Manufacture of bakery products	11,466	11,986	12,280	13,323	13,630
Manufacture of sugar	13,100	13,920	13,790	13,309	13,640
Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1,856	2,175	2,336	2,294	2,249
Manufacture of other food products n.e.c.	42,444	43,089	42,856	43,053	43,998
Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	3,878	4,023	3,866	4,009	4,069
Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	2,167	2,283	2,405	2,471	2,519
Manufacture of malt liquors and malt	3,400	3,572	3,608	3,680	3,757
Manufacture of soft drinks; production of mineral waters and other bottled waters	7,069	7,233	7,405	7,389	7,603
Manufacture of tobacco products	1,423	1,466	1,456	1,424	1,405
Preparation and spinning of textile fibres	5,806	6,064	6,182	6,460	6,693
Weaving of textiles	2,493	2,761	2,859	2,908	2,954
Finishing of textiles	1,375	1,544	1,605	1,625	1,648
Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics	783	790	2,645	2,733	2,880
Manufacture of made-up textile articles, except apparel	23,882	26,744	29,262	29,245	29,832
Manufacture of cordage, rope, twine and netting	2,333	2,524	2,580	2,598	2,682
Manufacture of other textiles n.e.c.	190	213	228	238	254
Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel	30,081	33,324	41,639	44,262	45,059
Tanning and dressing of leather; dressing and dyeing of fur	1,242	1,301	1,322	1,303	1,290
Manufacture of luggage, handbags and the like, saddlery and harness	454	494	506	547	558
Manufacture of footwear	4,198	4,343	4,370	4,431	4,444
Sawmilling and planing of wood	1,366	1,376	1,366	1,421	1,423
Manufacture of veneer sheets and wood-based panels	6,577	6,587	6,531	6,485	6,286
Manufacture of builders' carpentry and joinery	834	834	827	820	832
Manufacture of wooden containers	209	213	217	220	224
Manufacture of other products of wood; manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials	71	82	85	90	95
Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard	5,050	5,578	5,769	5,913	5,833
Manufacture of other articles of paper and paperboard	3,096	3,470	3,599	3,633	3,532
Printing	6,212	7,183	7,442	7,927	8,192
Manufacture of refined petroleum products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of basic chemicals	1,636	1,686	1,712	1,751	1,711
Manufacture of pesticides and other agrochemical products	1,075	1,198	1,247	1,285	1,309
Manufacture of paints, varnishes and similar coatings, printing ink and mastics	3,638	3,815	3,921	3,937	3,929
Manufacture of soap and detergents, cleaning and polishing preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations	5,039	5,382	5,412	5,368	5,243
Manufacture of other chemical products n.e.c.	461	495	505	524	510
Manufacture of man-made fibres	3,553	3,553	3,557	3,565	3,903
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	5,616	5,893	6,028	6,443	6,806
Manufacture of rubber tyres and tubes; retreading and rebuilding of rubber tyres	619	652	667	676	676
Manufacture of other rubber products	277	294	306	313	313

Table 3.4: Wage Employment by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

ACTIVITY					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Manufacture of plastics products	19,243	20,206	20,550	22,009	22,240
Manufacture of glass and glass products	1,259	1,327	1,355	1,424	1,477
Manufacture of refractory products	1,013	1,115	1,131	1,129	1,129
Manufacture of other porcelain and ceramic products	361	374	376	375	374
Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster	4,564	4,844	5,044	5,188	5,191
Manufacture of articles of concrete, cement and plaster	1,737	1,814	1,829	1,922	1,945
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.	242	256	263	267	276
Manufacture of basic iron and steel	10,637	11,477	11,721	12,133	11,968
Manufacture of basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	492	515	522	523	547
Manufacture of structural metal products	2,413	2,618	2,692	2,786	2,870
Manufacture of tanks, reservoirs and containers of metal	593	674	702	714	726
Manufacture of cutlery, hand tools and general hardware	180	186	185	194	202
Manufacture of other fabricated metal products n.e.c.	5,903	7,046	7,264	7,299	7,497
Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment	164	171	173	173	173
Manufacture of electric motors, generators, transformers and electricity distribution and control apparatus	205	222	234	256	262
Manufacture of batteries and accumulators	693	750	792	861	923
Manufacture of other electronic and electric wires and cables	1,313	1,422	1,502	1,535	1,570
Manufacture of other general-purpose machinery	1,617	1,781	1,845	1,867	1,927
Manufacture of motor vehicles	996	1,059	1,081	1,189	1,298
Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; manufacture of trailers and semi-trailers	3,051	3,392	3,403	3,447	3,404
Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles	1,141	1,182	1,198	1,219	1,237
Building of ships and floating structures	239	247	248	249	249
Manufacture of other transport equipment n.e.c.	3,290	3,357	3,400	3,486	3,559
Manufacture of furniture	5,709	6,037	5,983	6,425	6,615
Other manufacturing n.e.c.	3,207	3,686	3,691	3,724	3,822
Repair of transport equipment, except motor vehicles	969	1,048	1,069	1,076	1,087
Repair of other equipment	961	998	1,008	1,038	1,049
Installation of industrial machinery and equipment	186	198	201	200	201
Total	316,780	336,835	352,654	362,321	369,212
ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY					
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	22,523	22,103	21,568	21,261	22,451
Total	22,523	22,103	21,568	21,261	22,451
WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES					
Water collection, treatment and supply	10,872	11,216	11,905	12,486	12,462
Collection of non-hazardous waste	3,692	3,957	4,246	4,406	4,406
Total	14,564	15,173	16,151	16,892	16,868
CONSTRUCTION					
Construction of buildings	81,269	82,913	84,115	85,685	84,743
Construction of roads and railways	69,445	71,074	72,993	74,039	72,632
Construction of utility projects	12,281	12,671	12,947	13,300	13,277
Construction of other civil engineering projects	34,392	35,133	36,072	36,553	36,241
Electrical installation	7,050	7,142	7,303	7,376	7,317
Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation	6,128	6,296	6,612	6,736	6,743
Building completion and finishing	3,985	4,121	4,208	4,304	4,324
Other specialized construction activities	6,921	7,101	7,463	7,951	8,046
Total	221,471	226,451	231,713	235,944	233,323
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES					
Sale of motor vehicles	8,426	8,602	8,897	8,968	9,241

Table 3.4: Wage Employment by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

ACTIVITY	Number				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	33,194	33,682	34,575	34,626	34,942
Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories	11,746	11,860	12,302	12,529	12,699
Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals	36,177	37,692	38,773	39,085	40,030
Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	5,979	6,150	6,342	6,267	6,198
Wholesale of textiles, clothing and footwear	1,076	1,211	1,275	1,311	1,291
Wholesale of other household goods	1,818	1,923	1,954	1,967	1,986
Wholesale of other machinery and equipment	4,441	4,532	4,693	4,742	4,733
Wholesale of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products	3,686	3,804	3,922	3,948	3,983
Wholesale of construction materials, hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	5,121	5,263	5,391	5,508	5,649
Wholesale of waste and scrap and other products n.e.c.	7,958	8,205	8,580	8,918	9,437
Wholesale of agricultural machinery, equipment and supplies	4,759	4,927	5,178	5,400	5,477
Non-specialized wholesale trade	15,004	15,189	15,559	15,379	15,528
Retail sale in non-specialized stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating	36,453	36,992	38,546	40,108	41,547
Retail sale of food in specialized stores	3,336	3,447	3,563	3,579	3,583
Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialized stores	21,647	22,168	23,160	23,654	24,434
Retail sale of hardware, paints and glass in specialized stores	8,639	8,797	8,982	9,160	9,169
Retail sale of clothing, footwear and leather articles in specialized stores	5,130	5,277	5,437	5,455	5,756
Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles in specialized stores	5,845	5,951	6,281	6,480	6,437
Other retail sale of new goods in specialized stores	2,162	2,320	2,432	2,514	2,477
Retail sale via stalls and markets of other goods	4,705	5,172	5,463	5,665	5,727
Other retail sale not in stores, stalls or markets	24,566	25,313	26,578	27,606	27,938
Total	251,868	258,477	267,883	272,869	278,262
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE					
Passenger rail transport, interurban	4,899	3,770	5,212	5,069	5,158
Urban and suburban passenger land transport	4,713	5,594	5,732	5,531	5,608
Other passenger land transport	8,232	9,636	10,035	9,859	10,067
Freight transport by road	14,133	14,783	15,164	15,409	15,509
Transport via pipeline	1,784	1,754	1,724	1,677	1,685
Service activities incidental to land transportation	640	655	678	696	713
Sea and coastal passenger water transport	1,142	1,155	1,167	1,289	1,357
Inland passenger water transport	257	261	265	268	268
Service activities incidental to water transportation	8,772	9,734	9,975	9,961	10,110
Passenger air transport	4,890	5,037	5,039	4,918	4,978
Service activities incidental to air transportation	5,544	5,592	5,705	5,726	5,829
Other transportation support activities	3,869	4,076	4,151	4,136	4,268
Postal activities	4,919	4,849	4,748	4,716	4,782
Warehousing and storage	13,272	16,000	18,547	20,727	21,054
Total	77,066	82,896	88,142	89,982	91,386
Accommodation and food service activities					
Restaurants and mobile food service activities	12,516	15,810	19,098	24,102	25,982
Short term accommodation activities	39,031	47,534	58,492	74,612	78,737
Total	51,547	63,344	77,590	98,714	104,719
Information and communication					
Other telecommunications activities	105,558	118,526	125,746	129,975	133,741
Data processing, hosting and related activities	6,952	8,148	8,863	9,345	9,662
Publishing	4,322	4,838	5,254	5,645	5,724
Motion picture, video and television programme production activities	2,308	2,491	2,584	2,646	2,746
Total	119,140	134,003	142,447	147,611	151,873

Table 3.4: Wage Employment by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

ACTIVITY					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	Number 2024*
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES					
Monetary intermediation	40,023	39,412	41,534	42,146	42,904
Other credit granting	17,895	18,005	18,378	18,905	20,068
Trusts, funds and similar financial entities	3,014	3,051	3,189	3,301	3,303
Activities of holding companies	626	626	667	712	752
Insurance	13,126	13,386	13,959	14,369	14,931
Other activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding	2,947	3,273	3,536	3,760	4,020
Total	77,631	77,753	81,263	83,193	85,978
REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES					
Real estate activities with own or leased property	2,735	2,988	3,122	3,155	3,183
Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis	976	1,094	1,131	1,148	1,163
Total	3,711	4,082	4,253	4,303	4,346
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES					
Legal activities	5,063	5,332	5,584	5,772	5,971
Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	6,103	6,414	6,590	6,684	6,750
Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy	9,553	9,994	10,359	10,476	10,622
Veterinary activities	2,622	2,718	2,846	2,954	3,006
Advertising	1,203	1,356	1,441	1,493	1,497
Management consultancy activities	37,538	42,329	44,715	46,078	46,904
Photographic activities	1,583	1,743	1,830	1,885	1,921
Total	63,665	69,886	73,365	75,342	76,671
ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES					
Travel agency activities	3,146	3,906	4,288	4,454	4,597
Renting and leasing of recreational and sports goods	750	876	947	994	1,015
Renting and leasing of other machinery, equipment and tangible goods	893	1,046	1,158	1,242	1,318
Total	4,789	5,828	6,393	6,690	6,930
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY					
General public administration activities	97,210	105,697	107,710	110,510	114,245
Public order and safety activities	177,816	186,773	188,472	193,686	197,172
Regulation of the activities of providing health care, education, cultural services and other social services, excluding social security	36,316	37,282	38,711	39,705	40,340
Total	311,342	329,752	334,893	343,901	351,757
EDUCATION					
Higher education	20,338	19,029	19,386	19,128	19,334
Educational support activities	542,710	590,162	609,711	660,824	685,318
Total	563,048	609,191	629,097	679,952	704,652
HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK ACTIVITIES					
Medical and dental practice activities	136,374	141,484	150,373	155,657	161,507
Other social work activities without accommodation	12,434	12,702	13,005	13,354	13,485
Total	148,808	154,186	163,378	169,011	174,992
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION					
Museums activities and operation of historical sites and buildings	3,139	3,213	3,316	3,394	3,469
Other amusement and recreation activities n.e.c.	3,707	4,297	4,567	4,711	4,842
Total	6,846	7,510	7,883	8,105	8,311
OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES					
Activities of business and employers membership organizations	5,747	6,741	7,388	7,845	8,418
Activities of religious organizations	7,851	9,189	9,710	9,953	10,411
Activities of other membership organizations n.e.c.	3,329	3,357	3,407	3,472	3,545
Repair of consumer electronics	5,942	6,575	7,155	7,499	7,842

Table 3.4: Wage Employment by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

ACTIVITY	Number				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Repair of footwear and leather goods	46	55	58	60	62
Repair of furniture and home furnishings	625	659	683	698	713
Repair of other personal and household goods	595	706	749	770	793
Washing and (dry-) cleaning of textile and fur products	6,149	7,294	7,961	8,403	8,849
Hairdressing and other beauty treatment	2,512	2,867	3,020	3,097	3,159
Total	32,796	37,443	40,131	41,797	43,792
ACTIVITIES OF HOUSEHOLDS AS EMPLOYERS					
Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel	116,996	117,880	118,646	119,318	120,153
Total	116,996	117,880	118,646	119,318	120,153
ACTIVITIES OF EXTRATERRITORIAL ORGANIZATIONS AND BODIES					
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1,382	1,392	1,438	1,474	1,514
Activities not adequately defined					
Total	1,382	1,392	1,438	1,474	1,514
Grand Total	2,742,629	2,906,071	3,015,481	3,138,182	3,213,821

*Provisional

LABOUR

Table 3.5: Wage Employment in the Public Sector by Industry, 2020 - 2024

ACTIVITY	Number				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
AGRICULTURE , FORESTRY AND FISHING					
Growing of beverage crops (Coffee)	-	-	-	-	-
Growing of beverage crops (Tea)	4,661	4,671	4,780	4,872	4,960
Growing of sugar cane	8,651	8,681	8,510	8,300	8,566
Growing of fibre crops (Sisal)	-	-	-	-	-
Mixed farming	5,631	5,671	5,705	5,757	5,797
Raising of cattle and buffaloes (Ranches)	1,671	1,761	1,750	1,752	1,756
Support activities for crop production	9,746	9,764	9,859	9,986	10,106
Support activities for animal production	2,565	2,575	2,617	2,649	2,673
Post-harvest crop activities	-	-	-	-	-
Hunting, trapping and related service activities	2,993	2,998	2,954	2,915	2,886
Silviculture and other forestry activities	5,687	5,727	5,663	5,572	5,494
Marine fishing (Ocean and coastal fishing)	45	47	49	51	53
Freshwater fishing (Inland water fishing)	-	-	-	-	-
Total	41,650	41,895	41,887	41,854	42,291
MINING AND QUARRYING					
Mining of other non-ferrous metal ores	-	-	-	-	-
Quarrying of stone, sand and clay	-	-	-	-	-
Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals	-	-	-	-	-
Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.	673	691	705	718	730
Support activities for other mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-
Total	673	691	705	718	730
MANUFACTURING					
Processing and preserving of meat	273	287	273	627	564
Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs	-	-	-	-	-
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of dairy products	1,975	1,855	1,797	1,612	1,612

Table 3.5: Wage Employment in the Public Sector by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

ACTIVITY	Number				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Manufacture of grain mill products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of bakery products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of sugar	11,114	11,514	11,295	10,312	10,374
Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	-	-	-	-	-
Processing of coffee	-	-	-	-	-
Processing of Tea	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other food products n.e.c.	6,347	6,356	6,334	5,910	5,975
Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	-	-	-	-	-
Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	327	330	353	382	403
Manufacture of malt liquors and malt	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of soft drinks; production of mineral waters and other bottled waters	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of tobacco products	-	-	-	-	-
Preparation and spinning of textile fibres	-	-	-	-	-
Weaving of textiles	-	-	-	-	-
Finishing of textiles	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of made-up textile articles, except apparel	735	739	767	693	766
Manufacture of cordage, rope, twine and netting	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other textiles n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel	-	-	-	-	-
Tanning and dressing of leather; dressing and dyeing of fur	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of luggage, handbags and the like, saddlery and harness	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of footwear	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmilling and planing of wood	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of veneer sheets and wood-based panels	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of builders' carpentry and joinery	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of wooden containers	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other products of wood; manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other articles of paper and paperboard	53	55	57	59	60
Printing	654	659	672	683	694
Manufacture of refined petroleum products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of basic chemicals	381	385	398	409	418
Manufacture of pesticides and other agrochemical products	124	126	118	109	110
Manufacture of paints, varnishes and similar coatings, printing ink and mastics	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of soap and detergents, cleaning and polishing preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other chemical products n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of man-made fibres	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	250	251	269	287	299
Manufacture of rubber tyres and tubes; retreading and rebuilding of rubber tyres	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other rubber products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of plastics products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of glass and glass products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of refractory products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other porcelain and ceramic products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster	561	550	530	457	462

Table 3.5: Wage Employment in the Public Sector by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

ACTIVITY	Number				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Manufacture of articles of concrete, cement and plaster	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of basic iron and steel	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of structural metal products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of tanks, reservoirs and containers of metal	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of cutlery, hand tools and general hardware	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other fabricated metal products n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of electric motors, generators, transformers and electricity distribution and control apparatus	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of batteries and accumulators	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other electronic and electric wires and cables	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other general-purpose machinery	48	50	51	52	53
Manufacture of motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; manufacture of trailers and semi-trailers	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-
Building of ships and floating structures	125	127	127	128	128
Manufacture of other transport equipment n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of furniture	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Repair of transport equipment, except motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-
Total	22,967	23,284	23,041	21,720	21,918
ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY					
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	17,530	17,022	16,426	16,092	17,202
Total	17,530	17,022	16,426	16,092	17,202
WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES					
Water collection, treatment and supply	9,093	9,427	9,981	10,206	10,139
Collection of non-hazardous waste	-	-	-	-	-
Total	9,093	9,427	9,981	10,206	10,139
CONSTRUCTION					
Construction of buildings	-	-	-	-	-
Construction of roads and railways	-	-	-	-	-
Construction of utility projects	-	-	-	-	-
Construction of other civil engineering projects	9,093	9,193	9,464	9,688	9,940
Electrical installation	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation	-	-	-	-	-
Building completion and finishing	-	-	-	-	-
Other specialized construction activities	-	-	-	-	-
Total	9,093	9,193	9,464	9,688	9,940
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES					
Sale of motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-
Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals	845	795	760	717	703
Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale of textiles, clothing and footwear	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.5: Wage Employment in the Public Sector by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

ACTIVITY	Number				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Wholesale of other household goods	899	912	912	912	912
Wholesale of other machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products	335	349	371	389	405
Wholesale of construction materials, hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale of waste and scrap and other products n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale of agricultural machinery, equipment and supplies	-	-	-	-	-
Non-specialized wholesale trade	109	111	112	114	115
Retail sale in non-specialized stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating	-	-	-	-	-
Retail sale of food in specialized stores	-	-	-	-	-
Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialized stores	-	-	-	-	-
Retail sale of hardware, paints and glass in specialized stores	-	-	-	-	-
Retail sale of clothing, footwear and leather articles in specialized stores	-	-	-	-	-
Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles in specialized stores	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail sale of new goods in specialized stores	-	-	-	-	-
Retail sale via stalls and markets of other goods	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail sale not in stores, stalls or markets	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2,188	2,167	2,155	2,132	2,135
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE					
Passenger rail transport, interurban	1,543	1,543	3,234	3,234	3,279
Urban and suburban passenger land transport	-	-	-	-	-
Other passenger land transport	-	-	-	-	-
Freight transport by road	-	-	-	-	-
Transport via pipeline	1,784	1,764	1,724	1,677	1,685
Service activities incidental to land transportation	51	52	49	46	47
Sea and coastal passenger water transport	416	427	433	546	589
Inland passenger water transport	136	138	142	145	145
Service activities incidental to water transportation	5,672	6,553	6,717	6,646	6,719
Passenger air transport	98	101	103	105	107
Service activities incidental to air transportation	3,499	3,508	3,602	3,673	3,743
Other transportation support activities	708	709	723	734	746
Postal activities	4,919	4,849	4,747	4,716	4,782
Warehousing and storage	280	284	914	1,589	1,610
Total	19,106	19,928	22,388	23,111	23,452
ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES					
Restaurants and mobile food service activities	-	-	-	-	-
Short term accommodation activities	1,716	1,660	1,700	1,748	1,792
Total	1,716	1,660	1,700	1,748	1,792
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION					
Other telecommunications activities	245	246	251	255	259
Data processing, hosting and related activities	-	-	-	-	-
Publishing	372	360	356	354	369
Motion picture, video and television programme production activities	1,331	1,335	1,354	1,366	1,389
Total	1,948	1,941	1,961	1,975	2,017
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES					
Monetary intermediation	3,025	2,899	2,830	2,668	2,716
Other credit granting	3,975	3,985	4,190	4,407	4,632

Table 3.5: Wage Employment in the Public Sector by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

ACTIVITY	Number				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Trusts, funds and similar financial entities	1,731	1,735	1,747	1,762	1,774
Activities of holding companies	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance	2,385	2,372	2,447	2,505	2,558
Other activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding	-	-	-	-	-
Total	11,116	10,991	11,214	11,342	11,680
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES					
Legal activities	1,614	1,614	1,699	1,778	1,853
Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2,481	2,481	2,521	2,549	2,577
Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy	2,002	2,002	2,041	2,067	2,092
Veterinary activities	429	429	435	439	443
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-
Management consultancy activities	126	126	128	130	130
Photographic activities	-	-	-	-	-
Total	6,652	6,652	6,824	6,963	7,095
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY					
General public administration activities	97,210	105,697	107,710	110,510	114,245
Public order and safety activities	177,816	186,793	188,472	193,686	197,172
Regulation of the activities of providing health care, education, cultural services and other social services, excluding social security	36,316	37,282	38,711	39,705	40,340
Total	311,342	329,772	334,893	343,901	351,757
EDUCATION					
Higher education	18,866	17,496	17,782	17,515	17,708
Educational support activities	363,065	381,063	383,989	427,841	444,408
Total	381,931	398,559	401,771	445,356	462,116
HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK ACTIVITIES					
Medical and dental practice activities	41,719	43,655	47,115	49,714	52,597
Other social work activities without accommodation	3,525	3,786	3,759	3,772	3,817
Total	45,244	47,441	50,874	53,486	56,414
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION					
Museums activities and operation of historical sites and buildings	2,425	2,429	2,478	2,516	2,546
Other amusement and recreation activities n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2,425	2,429	2,478	2,516	2,546
Grand Total	884,674	923,052	937,762	992,808	1,023,224

*Provisional

LABOUR

Table 3.6: Earnings by Sector, 2020 - 2024

KSh Million

Sector	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Private					
Minority shareholding by Public sector	99,080.0	108,093.2	119,472.7	131,247.8	140,857.9
Local Public	156,554.3	170,795.9	188,781.2	204,238.2	222,970.9
Local Private	521,114.0	568,519.4	628,383.9	697,386.9	751,107.5
Foreign Public	130,072.0	141,904.5	156,847.4	168,189.8	184,645.6
Foreign Private	192,674.7	210,202.2	232,340.0	251,360.2	268,722.8
Co-operatives	71,864.6	78,402.0	86,658.0	93,753.3	100,975.3
Other	335,587.1	366,115.3	404,670.2	419,761.8	448,096.6
Total	1,506,946.7	1,644,032.5	1,817,153.4	1,965,938.0	2,117,376.6
Public+					
Ministries and other extra-budgetary institutions	152,461.6	164,053.2	169,794.9	176,854.7	185,484.9
Teachers Service Commission	241,272.1	259,638.2	267,512.1	284,993.4	304,072.5
Parastatal Bodies ¹	92,728.6	94,513.4	99,408.8	104,557.9	106,514.3
Corporations Controlled by the Government ²	60,235.6	61,395.0	64,575.1	67,919.8	69,190.8
County governments	165,005.8	180,547.3	189,123.3	198,373.5	193,847.5
Total	711,703.7	760,147.1	790,414.2	832,699.3	881,394.0
Grand Total	2,218,650.4	2,404,179.6	2,607,567.6	2,798,637.3	2,998,770.6

* Provisional.

¹Refers to Government wholly-owned corporations.

²Refers to institutions where the Government has over 50 per cent shareholding but does not fully own them.

LABOUR

Table 3.7: Earnings by Industry, 2020 - 2024

KSh Million

ACTIVITY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Agriculture Forestry and Fishing					
Growing of beverage crops (Coffee)	15,134.7	16,864.7	17,966.7	18,756.3	19,505.6
Growing of beverage crops (Tea)	22,758.3	23,996.6	24,828.3	25,752.2	27,208.0
Growing of sugar cane	12,692.7	13,225.2	13,681.9	14,262.7	15,582.8
Growing of fibre crops (Sisal)	3,650.6	3,862.8	4,022.7	4,173.8	4,503.7
Mixed farming	10,677.4	11,336.7	12,050.1	12,753.4	13,373.3
Raising of cattle and buffaloes (Ranches)	7,999.2	8,190.2	8,609.4	9,078.7	9,471.3
Support activities for crop production	36,368.5	37,455.6	38,952.2	40,989.0	43,800.9
Support activities for animal production	6,203.6	6,524.1	6,808.6	7,148.8	7,515.8
Post-harvest crop activities	4,784.6	4,859.2	5,132.3	5,431.4	5,760.3
Hunting, trapping and related service activities	2,792.5	2,842.6	2,936.4	3,116.9	3,223.7
Silviculture and other forestry activities	3,341.3	3,381.6	3,430.9	3,543.9	3,702.8
Logging	315.3	324.3	332.2	331.6	331.4

Table 3.7: Earnings by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

KSh Million

ACTIVITY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Marine fishing (Ocean and coastal fishing)	97.5	99.7	104.9	111.2	120.0
Freshwater fishing (Inland water fishing)	101.2	102.6	108.7	115.7	123.5
Total	126,917.4	133,065.9	138,965.3	145,565.6	154,223.1
Mining and Quarrying					
Mining of other non-ferrous metal ores	1,251.4	1,385.2	1,518.3	1,659.6	1,796.1
Quarrying of stone, sand and clay	2,935.1	3,004.0	3,234.0	3,536.3	3,808.8
Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals	3,551.1	3,741.8	4,022.0	4,247.9	4,556.6
Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.	1,439.4	1,486.3	1,570.3	1,706.9	1,807.1
Support activities for other mining and quarrying	68.6	81.1	90.0	98.5	104.8
Total	9,245.6	9,698.4	10,434.6	11,249.2	12,073.4
Manufacturing					
Processing and preserving of meat	1,491.6	1,597.1	1,860.2	2,146.8	2,356.8
Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs	351.9	356.5	365.4	381.0	436.3
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	11,230.4	12,207.5	12,817.5	14,274.2	15,397.3
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	4,899.7	4,999.9	4,981.1	5,930.7	6,627.0
Manufacture of dairy products	5,893.5	5,744.1	5,956.8	5,939.9	6,268.6
Manufacture of grain mill products	1,693.1	1,741.5	1,741.2	1,792.2	1,918.6
Manufacture of bakery products	8,434.2	8,994.0	9,797.6	11,389.4	12,408.6
Manufacture of sugar	11,178.1	11,517.2	11,488.5	10,837.1	11,294.5
Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	6,465.5	7,685.4	9,104.4	10,294.1	11,375.0
Processing of coffee	-	-	-	-	-
Processing of Tea	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other food products n.e.c.	18,512.3	19,010.1	19,879.5	21,278.8	22,980.0
Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	2,035.3	2,153.9	2,204.5	2,455.7	2,662.0
Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	1,636.9	1,728.3	1,908.9	2,088.9	2,249.7
Manufacture of malt liquors and malt	5,674.9	6,023.5	6,306.4	6,704.0	7,117.2
Manufacture of soft drinks; production of mineral waters and other bottled waters	7,462.5	7,767.1	8,433.4	8,987.4	9,841.7
Manufacture of tobacco products	1,683.4	1,759.2	1,835.9	1,895.6	1,970.2
Preparation and spinning of textile fibres	1,723.1	1,838.1	1,979.2	2,205.1	2,416.1
Weaving of textiles	722.7	817.5	882.1	949.7	1,011.8
Finishing of textiles	398.6	457.2	495.1	530.9	564.5
Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics	659.5	682.6	5,151.2	6,992.0	9,954.8
Manufacture of made-up textile articles, except apparel	12,306.2	14,121.8	16,221.0	17,267.1	18,533.6
Manufacture of cordage, rope, twine and netting	924.5	1,020.6	1,070.7	1,134.4	1,219.2
Manufacture of other textiles n.e.c.	62.5	71.2	80.5	89.6	101.3
Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel	8,555.6	9,619.1	16,296.7	19,398.7	22,287.4
Tanning and dressing of leather; dressing and dyeing of fur	186.0	196.2	203.3	205.3	207.7
Manufacture of luggage, handbags and the like, saddlery and harness	124.4	137.0	146.4	166.0	177.4
Manufacture of footwear	1,625.7	1,706.2	1,804.1	1,935.4	2,046.8
Sawmilling and planing of wood	649.2	665.3	700.8	780.0	832.3
Manufacture of veneer sheets and wood-based panels	2,874.8	2,929.4	3,061.0	3,195.8	3,231.5
Manufacture of builders' carpentry and joinery	364.5	370.9	387.5	404.3	428.2
Manufacture of wooden containers	156.1	161.9	175.1	190.3	205.9
Manufacture of other products of wood; manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials	19.0	22.1	23.5	25.9	28.0
Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard	4,062.5	4,590.4	5,034.5	5,526.8	5,788.5
Manufacture of other articles of paper and paperboard	2,846.7	3,251.5	3,569.5	3,847.6	3,962.8
Printing	4,010.3	4,616.4	5,027.9	5,687.4	6,208.3
Manufacture of refined petroleum products	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.7: Earnings by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

KSh Million

ACTIVITY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Manufacture of basic chemicals	1,079.0	1,109.0	1,173.4	1,257.9	1,291.7
Manufacture of pesticides and other agrochemical products	1,088.0	1,207.9	1,260.7	1,301.2	1,331.2
Manufacture of paints, varnishes and similar coatings, printing ink and mastics	1,193.9	1,273.4	1,385.6	1,490.8	1,587.5
Manufacture of soap and detergents, cleaning and polishing preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations	2,218.0	2,397.0	2,512.1	2,612.1	2,666.8
Manufacture of other chemical products n.e.c.	66.1	71.3	73.8	77.8	77.3
Manufacture of man-made fibres	499.1	501.2	508.6	516.4	572.3
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	2,311.9	2,458.5	2,640.1	2,980.7	3,317.0
Manufacture of rubber tyres and tubes; retreading and rebuilding of rubber tyres	232.8	248.6	265.7	280.4	290.2
Manufacture of other rubber products	127.0	136.5	148.4	159.3	167.0
Manufacture of plastics products	5,169.8	5,493.8	5,826.4	6,545.8	6,920.1
Manufacture of glass and glass products	1,370.5	1,464.1	1,567.8	1,738.7	1,896.2
Manufacture of refractory products	657.0	738.5	802.5	865.0	929.4
Manufacture of other porcelain and ceramic products	376.3	399.8	426.2	456.9	485.2
Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster	7,576.4	8,190.5	8,915.1	9,740.6	10,252.0
Manufacture of articles of concrete, cement and plaster	2,781.6	2,972.0	3,111.7	3,468.5	3,683.6
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.	572.8	622.1	680.5	746.1	824.8
Manufacture of basic iron and steel	3,818.9	4,184.9	4,509.9	4,965.6	5,191.0
Manufacture of basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	163.8	174.2	185.2	194.2	211.3
Manufacture of structural metal products	2,393.7	2,649.8	2,917.8	3,263.3	3,617.4
Manufacture of tanks, reservoirs and containers of metal	534.0	619.3	685.2	738.2	787.9
Manufacture of cutlery, hand tools and general hardware	185.5	196.1	211.1	241.0	273.3
Manufacture of other fabricated metal products n.e.c.	4,039.9	4,912.8	5,507.8	5,836.5	6,421.4
Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment	133.2	142.1	153.2	165.4	177.0
Manufacture of electric motors, generators, transformers and electricity distribution and control apparatus	180.9	198.1	217.1	247.7	264.3
Manufacture of batteries and accumulators	580.0	633.9	691.8	777.1	855.6
Manufacture of other electronic and electric wires and cables	1,099.0	1,203.1	1,314.8	1,387.8	1,459.5
Manufacture of other general-purpose machinery	754.8	832.9	907.6	985.9	1,060.7
Manufacture of motor vehicles	720.0	774.2	821.7	945.5	1,077.3
Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; manufacture of trailers and semi-trailers	2,087.6	2,347.0	2,510.4	2,553.7	2,594.3
Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles	780.7	817.9	858.7	902.8	942.7
Building of ships and floating structures	173.0	185.6	200.8	216.6	232.5
Manufacture of other transport equipment n.e.c.	1,184.4	1,218.4	1,270.2	1,346.4	1,418.8
Manufacture of furniture	6,262.3	6,751.4	7,151.6	8,278.4	9,148.2
Other manufacturing n.e.c.	2,952.2	3,368.1	3,642.6	3,965.8	4,322.3
Repair of transport equipment, except motor vehicles	846.3	926.5	995.2	1,056.8	1,116.2
Repair of other equipment	839.3	884.9	944.4	1,028.3	1,088.1
Installation of industrial machinery and equipment	162.5	176.1	189.5	199.5	210.2
Total	188,127.4	203,042.2	228,176.6	250,462.8	272,871.9
ELECTRICITY AND WATER					
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	36,957.5	36,597.9	36,804.0	37,881.2	40,536.2
Total	36,957.5	36,597.9	36,804.0	37,881.2	40,536.2
WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES					
Water collection, treatment and supply	6,631.6	6,864.7	7,480.3	7,927.0	8,162.1
Collection of non-hazardous waste	1,042.1	1,136.9	1,290.8	1,410.9	1,475.0
Total	7,673.7	8,001.6	8,771.1	9,337.9	9,637.1

Table 3.7: Earnings by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

KSh Million

ACTIVITY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
CONSTRUCTION				-	-
Construction of buildings	87,032.6	89,694.8	96,547.6	106,139.1	112,697.5
Construction of roads and railways	42,078.1	43,284.8	45,015.8	46,227.2	45,729.8
Construction of utility projects	4,761.1	4,994.0	5,278.9	5,616.2	5,793.9
Construction of other civil engineering projects	23,139.0	23,779.8	24,837.8	25,761.5	25,805.3
Electrical installation	5,129.9	5,245.6	5,494.6	5,700.5	5,809.8
Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation	2,236.5	2,335.1	2,535.9	2,672.6	2,762.0
Building completion and finishing	1,430.9	1,499.1	1,580.4	1,671.5	1,732.4
Other specialized construction activities	3,132.6	3,258.2	3,491.3	3,802.0	3,944.6
Total	168,940.7	174,091.4	184,782.3	197,590.6	204,275.3
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES					
Sale of motor vehicles	4,916.9	5,075.6	5,447.7	5,734.0	6,153.5
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	16,969.4	17,501.4	18,959.1	20,206.6	21,617.9
Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories	5,471.3	5,563.0	5,907.2	6,184.9	6,432.7
Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals	15,096.2	15,808.3	16,800.6	17,636.4	18,730.7
Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	5,343.3	5,579.0	6,046.7	6,327.7	6,604.8
Wholesale of textiles, clothing and footwear	369.8	418.7	449.8	473.0	475.4
Wholesale of other household goods	1,738.3	1,952.6	2,100.2	2,249.2	2,403.8
Wholesale of other machinery and equipment	2,879.8	2,975.0	3,198.2	3,370.7	3,513.0
Wholesale of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products	7,103.1	7,354.3	7,665.0	7,850.4	7,998.5
Wholesale of construction materials, hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	4,402.3	4,629.8	4,972.6	5,409.4	5,848.5
Wholesale of waste and scrap and other products n.e.c.	7,519.4	7,889.1	8,743.8	9,714.7	10,949.4
Wholesale of waste and scrap and other products n.e.c.	9,881.8	10,332.4	11,201.0	12,243.7	12,915.6
Non-specialized wholesale trade	6,031.1	6,146.0	6,429.6	6,518.0	6,737.7
Retail sale in non-specialized stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating	52,959.9	55,230.3	61,458.8	69,178.9	76,736.1
Retail sale of food in specialized stores	3,277.3	3,525.2	3,943.5	4,395.3	4,803.6
Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialized stores	14,171.8	14,882.6	16,418.2	17,969.1	19,686.9
Retail sale of hardware, paints and glass in specialized stores	13,087.2	13,674.4	14,962.3	16,525.6	17,759.6
Retail sale of clothing, footwear and leather articles in specialized stores	1,789.2	1,858.7	1,979.3	2,064.1	2,258.2
Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles in specialized stores	8,319.3	8,568.2	9,402.0	10,145.9	10,513.3
Other retail sale of new goods in specialized stores	3,605.2	3,913.8	4,265.0	4,612.2	4,739.2
Retail sale via stalls and markets of other goods	9,668.4	10,746.7	11,900.4	13,133.0	14,002.5
Other retail sale not in stores, stalls or markets	26,113.0	27,433.2	30,489.3	33,416.3	35,386.4
Total	220,714.0	231,058.3	252,740.3	275,359.1	296,267.3
TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE					
Passenger rail transport, interurban	3,648.5	2,697.7	3,338.8	3,223.9	3,365.0
Urban and suburban passenger land transport	3,903.1	4,735.6	5,050.0	5,074.1	5,355.1
Other passenger land transport	7,117.7	8,477.4	9,010.1	9,022.8	9,381.6
Freight transport by road	28,139.8	29,868.2	32,110.4	34,574.3	36,587.7
Transport via pipeline	5,497.8	5,422.6	5,410.5	5,453.4	5,727.5
Service activities incidental to land transportation	1,175.1	1,220.9	1,338.3	1,471.7	1,601.0
Sea and coastal passenger water transport	1,310.1	1,341.6	1,376.2	1,503.8	1,601.7
Inland passenger water transport	176.4	184.7	201.3	223.1	230.6
Service activities incidental to water transportation	18,625.3	21,578.5	23,150.4	24,529.5	24,884.9
Passenger air transport	9,427.3	9,916.0	10,293.1	9,988.9	9,961.2
Service activities incidental to air transportation	11,998.5	12,464.5	13,493.7	14,756.1	15,127.7

Table 3.7: Earnings by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

KSh Million

ACTIVITY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Other transportation support activities	6,289.2	6,733.4	7,114.5	7,314.5	7,738.6
Postal activities	3,499.1	3,486.8	3,483.2	3,622.4	3,681.9
Warehousing and storage	25,983.5	31,419.0	41,891.1	52,481.0	53,804.6
Total	126,791.4	139,546.9	157,261.6	173,239.5	179,049.1
ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES					
Restaurants and mobile food service activities	5,776.2	7,473.8	9,414.4	12,151.8	13,319.7
Short term accommodation activities	19,792.3	24,316.3	30,628.6	39,546.6	42,612.8
Total	25,568.5	31,790.1	40,043.0	51,698.4	55,932.5
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION					
Other telecommunications activities	125,670.7	144,333.9	161,536.7	177,216.7	193,000.8
Data processing, hosting and related activities	4,196.1	4,987.2	5,622.0	6,163.3	6,613.8
Publishing	2,996.5	3,421.4	3,984.2	4,647.6	5,140.6
Motion picture, video and television programme production activities	1,482.7	1,600.0	1,702.3	1,806.0	1,945.0
Total	134,346.0	154,342.5	172,845.2	189,833.6	206,700.2
FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE ACTIVITIES					
Monetary intermediation	99,570.2	95,997.7	105,159.0	110,767.7	116,216.1
Other credit granting	22,061.9	22,610.8	24,169.7	26,321.3	28,614.6
Trusts, funds and similar financial entities	5,947.0	6,077.0	6,536.4	7,077.9	7,349.5
Activities of holding companies	1,077.2	1,100.8	1,237.8	1,400.3	1,563.0
Insurance	28,531.1	30,015.1	33,718.8	37,671.4	42,441.9
Other activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding	4,237.3	4,823.6	5,532.7	6,280.7	7,143.7
Total	161,424.7	160,625.0	176,354.4	189,519.3	203,328.8
REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES					
Real estate activities with own or leased property	925.4	1,025.1	1,110.6	1,167.4	1,223.1
Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis	274.5	311.2	331.5	347.4	363.1
Total	1,199.9	1,336.3	1,442.1	1,514.8	1,586.2
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES					
Legal activities	6,940.8	7,399.7	8,201.8	8,831.2	9,524.6
Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	5,144.8	5,431.8	5,677.6	5,918.0	6,108.3
Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy	24,055.9	25,841.7	28,263.0	30,288.5	32,423.2
Veterinary activities	980.6	1,017.2	1,075.4	1,131.3	1,172.2
Advertising	656.7	744.3	802.6	845.4	860.8
Management consultancy activities	51,713.2	59,968.2	67,914.2	75,441.7	82,480.6
Photographic activities	922.2	1,035.1	1,140.5	1,238.8	1,327.2
Total	90,414.2	101,438.0	113,075.1	123,694.9	133,896.9
ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES					
Travel agency activities	6,692.3	8,459.9	9,735.9	10,637.9	11,522.8
Renting and leasing of recreational and sports goods	585.8	694.2	780.2	852.3	905.8
Renting and leasing of other machinery, equipment and tangible goods	807.2	954.4	1,066.2	1,149.6	1,226.1
Total	8,085.3	10,108.5	11,582.3	12,639.8	13,654.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY					
General public administration activities	59,016.2	67,184.1	65,003.7	68,049.8	74,176.8
Public order and safety activities	113,651.3	125,598.0	120,944.2	127,405.2	136,001.6
Regulation of the activities of providing health care, education, cultural services and other social services, excluding social security	26,766.4	28,868.4	28,389.6	29,647.6	31,284.4
Total	199,433.9	221,650.5	214,337.5	225,102.6	241,462.8
EDUCATION					
Higher education	18,610.4	17,673.3	19,030.5	19,666.4	20,602.7
Educational support activities	423,615.3	476,707.5	520,527.4	544,878.4	576,003.4
Total	442,225.7	494,380.8	539,557.9	564,544.8	596,606.1

Table 3.7: Earnings by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

KSh Million

ACTIVITY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK ACTIVITIES					
Medical and dental practice activities	169,820.2	183,073.0	199,658.7	215,042.8	232,468.3
Other social work activities without accommodation	18,570.9	20,306.7	21,157.3	23,054.4	24,774.9
Total	188,391.1	203,379.7	220,816.0	238,097.2	257,243.2
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION					
Museums activities and operation of historical sites and buildings	2,993.6	3,104.9	3,309.3	3,550.9	3,802.6
Other amusement and recreation activities n.e.c.	2,658.8	3,133.9	3,475.0	3,753.6	4,031.6
Total	5,652.4	6,238.8	6,784.3	7,304.5	7,834.2
OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES					
Activities of business and employers membership organizations	10,077.2	12,219.6	14,429.2	16,577.9	19,129.2
Activities of religious organizations	11,474.3	13,820.1	15,714.8	17,409.1	19,615.8
Activities of other membership organizations n.e.c.	4,731.2	4,900.3	5,324.0	5,837.1	6,387.5
Repair of consumer electronics	6,555.0	7,431.0	8,606.2	9,634.8	10,735.0
Repair of footwear and leather goods	40.6	50.1	57.5	62.5	67.2
Repair of furniture and home furnishings	280.7	302.0	329.4	356.5	384.0
Repair of other personal and household goods	384.6	468.9	532.2	586.6	647.9
Washing and (dry-) cleaning of textile and fur products	1,279.4	1,540.6	1,744.8	1,889.8	2,031.8
Hairdressing and other beauty treatment	2,409.1	2,830.2	3,191.2	3,470.8	3,725.7
Total	37,232.1	43,562.8	49,929.3	55,825.1	62,724.1
ACTIVITIES OF HOUSEHOLDS AS EMPLOYERS; UNDIFFERENTIATED GOODS- AND SERVICES-PRODUCING ACTIVITIES OF HOUSEHOLDS FOR OWN USE					
Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel	34,195.6	34,994.8	37,252.1	39,800.9	42,452.2
Total	34,195.6	34,994.8	37,252.1	39,800.9	42,452.2
ACTIVITIES OF EXTRATERRITORIAL ORGANIZATIONS AND BODIES					
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	5,113.3	5,229.8	5,612.6	6,003.1	6,415.4
Total	5,113.3	5,229.8	5,612.6	6,003.1	6,415.4
Grand Total	2,218,650.4	2,404,179.6	2,607,567.6	2,806,264.8	2,998,770.6

*Provisional

LABOUR

Table 3.8: Earnings in the Public Sector by Industry, 2020 - 2024

KSh Million

ACTIVITY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Agriculture and Forestry					
Growing of beverage crops (Coffee)	-	-	-	-	-
Growing of beverage crops (Tea)	2,456.5	2,472.6	2,554.1	2,697.5	2,882.2
Growing of sugar cane	4,641.1	4,673.1	4,622.8	4,680.1	5,062.4
Growing of fibre crops (Sisal)	-	-	-	-	-
Mixed farming	1,867.2	1,909.0	2,002.9	2,166.7	2,268.2
Raising of cattle and buffaloes (Ranches)	1,021.4	1,095.2	1,141.2	1,231.8	1,290.8
Support activities for crop production	4,850.0	4,872.4	4,955.2	5,198.7	5,504.7
Support activities for animal production	778.7	784.8	806.7	849.1	899.4
Post-harvest crop activities	-	-	-	-	-
Hunting, trapping and related service activities	2,504.8	2,546.4	2,616.1	2,765.8	2,845.2
Silviculture and other forestry activities	3,164.9	3,197.0	3,236.7	3,337.5	3,478.7
Logging (Charcoal burning)	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-
Marine fishing (Ocean and coastal fishing)	18.1	19.0	20.1	21.9	23.8

Table 3.8: Earnings in the Public Sector by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

Freshwater fishing (Inland water fishing)	-	-	-	-	-
Total	21,302.7	21,569.5	21,955.8	22,949.1	24,255.4
Mining and Quarrying					
Mining of other non-ferrous metal ores	-	-	-	-	-
Quarrying of stone, sand and clay	-	-	-	-	-
Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals	-	-	-	-	-
Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.	349.5	360.9	378.3	407.5	426.5
Support activities for other mining and quarrying	-	-	-	-	-
Total	349.5	360.9	378.3	407.5	426.5
Manufacturing					
Processing and preserving of meat	209.8	224.7	220.7	530.9	505.1
Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs	-	-	-	-	-
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of dairy products	3,226.3	3,039.4	3,032.5	2,907.5	3,010.4
Manufacture of grain mill products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of bakery products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of sugar	10,896.8	11,175.8	11,132.4	10,407.5	10,823.9
Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	-	-	-	-	-
Processing of coffee	-	-	-	-	-
Processing of Tea	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other food products n.e.c.	5,928.1	5,968.4	6,178.4	6,215.6	6,498.8
Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	-	-	-	-	-
Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	487.1	490.6	543.7	619.9	681.9
Manufacture of malt liquors and malt	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of soft drinks; production of mineral waters and other bottled waters	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of tobacco products	-	-	-	-	-
Preparation and spinning of textile fibres	-	-	-	-	-
Weaving of textiles	-	-	-	-	-
Finishing of textiles	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of made-up textile articles, except apparel	168.4	169.3	178.2	163.4	185.3
Manufacture of cordage, rope, twine and netting	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other textiles n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel	-	-	-	-	-
Tanning and dressing of leather; dressing and dyeing of fur	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of luggage, handbags and the like, saddlery and harness	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of footwear	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmilling and planing of wood	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of veneer sheets and wood-based panels	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of builders' carpentry and joinery	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of wooden containers	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other products of wood; manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other articles of paper and paperboard	77.4	81.2	88.9	101.1	106.2
Printing	930.4	939.1	981.4	1,060.7	1,110.3
Manufacture of refined petroleum products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of basic chemicals	530.7	535.2	573.5	620.9	655.0
Manufacture of pesticides and other agrochemical products	184.9	187.8	183.9	180.2	189.0

Table 3.8: Earnings in the Public Sector by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

Manufacture of paints, varnishes and similar coatings, printing ink and mastics	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of soap and detergents, cleaning and polishing preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other chemical products n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of man-made fibres	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	151.7	155.1	171.3	191.2	210.5
Manufacture of rubber tyres and tubes; retreading and rebuilding of rubber tyres	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other rubber products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of plastics products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of glass and glass products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of refractory products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other porcelain and ceramic products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster	1,108.8	1,092.4	1,092.7	1,014.8	1,059.9
Manufacture of articles of concrete, cement and plaster	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of basic iron and steel	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of structural metal products	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of tanks, reservoirs and containers of metal	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of cutlery, hand tools and general hardware	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other fabricated metal products n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of electric motors, generators, transformers and electricity distribution and control apparatus	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of batteries and accumulators	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other electronic and electric wires and cables	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other general-purpose machinery	189.0	199.7	218.2	247.8	257.2
Manufacture of motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; manufacture of trailers and semi-trailers	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-
Building of ships and floating structures	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other transport equipment n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of furniture	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Repair of transport equipment, except motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-
Repair of other equipment	-	-	-	-	-
Installation of industrial machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-
Total	24,089.4	24,258.7	24,595.8	24,261.5	25,293.5
ELECTRICITY AND WATER					
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	26,627.3	26,043.4	25,552.6	25,859.1	27,606.2
Total	26,627.3	26,043.4	25,552.6	25,859.1	27,606.2
"Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities"					
Water collection, treatment and supply	6,084.5	6,307.1	6,844.7	7,120.8	7,286.1
Collection of non-hazardous waste	-	-	-	-	-
Total	6,084.5	6,307.1	6,844.7	7,120.8	7,286.1
CONSTRUCTION					
Construction of buildings	-	-	-	-	-
Construction of roads and railways	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.8: Earnings in the Public Sector by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

Construction of utility projects	-	-	-	-	-
Construction of other civil engineering projects	7,861.9	8,035.8	8,484.1	9,054.9	9,321.9
Electrical installation	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation	-	-	-	-	-
Building completion and finishing	-	-	-	-	-
Other specialized construction activities	-	-	-	-	-
Total	7,861.9	8,035.8	8,484.1	9,054.9	9,321.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles					
Sale of motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-
Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals	1,152.0	1,092.6	1,089.7	1,109.7	1,120.1
Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale of textiles, clothing and footwear	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale of other household goods	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale of other machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products	1,064.9	1,120.5	1,232.1	1,374.1	1,459.1
Wholesale of construction materials, hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale of waste and scrap and other products n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Non-specialized wholesale trade	80.9	84.1	86.4	90.7	94.8
Retail sale in non-specialized stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating	-	-	-	-	-
Retail sale of food in specialized stores	-	-	-	-	-
Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialized stores	-	-	-	-	-
Retail sale of hardware, paints and glass in specialized stores	-	-	-	-	-
Retail sale of clothing, footwear and leather articles in specialized stores	-	-	-	-	-
Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles in specialized stores	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail sale of new goods in specialized stores	-	-	-	-	-
Retail sale in non-specialized stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail sale not in stores, stalls or markets	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2,297.8	2,297.2	2,408.2	2,574.5	2,674.0
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE					
Passenger rail transport, interurban	729.8	735.6	1,574.4	1,574.4	1,664.4
Urban and suburban passenger land transport	-	-	-	-	-
Other passenger land transport	-	-	-	-	-
Freight transport by road	-	-	-	-	-
Transport via pipeline	5,497.8	5,422.6	5,410.4	5,453.4	5,727.5
Service activities incidental to land transportation	89.6	94.9	95.8	98.8	103.6
Sea and coastal passenger water transport	356.4	366.0	380.4	490.6	547.2
Inland passenger water transport	176.4	184.7	201.3	223.1	230.6
Service activities incidental to water transportation	15,528.1	18,329.8	19,801.1	21,069.0	21,293.1
Passenger air transport	109.4	112.6	117.6	123.7	131.3
Service activities incidental to air transportation	10,003.2	10,393.1	11,380.8	12,682.1	13,008.2
Other transportation support activities	726.2	736.5	769.3	820.6	850.8
Postal activities	3,499.2	3,486.8	3,483.2	3,622.4	3,681.9
Warehousing and storage	2,095.0	2,140.6	7,355.9	13,941.8	14,037.9
Total	38,811.1	42,003.2	50,570.2	60,099.9	61,276.5
Accommodation and food service activities					
Restaurants and mobile food service activities	-	-	-	-	-
Short term accommodation activities	4,195.2	4,111.0	4,492.2	5,121.6	5,373.1
Total	4,195.2	4,111.0	4,492.2	5,121.6	5,373.1

Table 3.8: Earnings in the Public Sector by Industry, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

Information and communication					
Other telecommunications activities	330.8	336.4	351.9	375.4	404.0
Data processing, hosting and related activities	-	-	-	-	-
Publishing	529.2	524.8	543.2	579.2	652.9
Motion picture, video and television programme production activities	952.8	957.7	983.1	1,025.0	1,086.7
Total	1,812.8	1,818.9	1,878.2	1,979.6	2,143.6
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES					
Monetary intermediation	11,239.0	7,756.1	8,751.2	9,068.6	9,332.0
Other credit granting	7,220.4	7,456.7	8,301.3	9,483.9	10,035.3
Trusts, funds and similar financial entities	3,832.8	3,865.1	3,991.5	4,210.9	4,353.9
Activities of holding companies	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance	2,541.3	2,542.5	2,644.6	2,805.9	3,000.7
Other activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding	-	-	-	-	-
Total	24,833.5	21,620.4	23,688.6	25,569.3	26,721.9
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES					
Legal activities	2,394.7	2,389.5	2,668.7	2,792.8	2,934.2
Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2,418.9	2,466.0	2,598.0	2,791.9	2,954.7
Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy	2,568.1	2,608.8	2,740.8	2,932.3	3,088.6
Veterinary activities	251.6	253.0	261.7	274.7	291.1
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-
Management consultancy activities	211.9	218.3	234.3	257.5	264.0
Photographic activities	-	-	-	-	-
Total	7,845.2	7,935.6	8,503.5	9,049.2	9,532.6
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY					
General public administration activities	59,016.2	67,184.1	65,003.7	68,049.8	74,176.8
Public order and safety activities	113,651.3	125,598.0	120,944.2	127,405.2	136,001.6
Regulation of the activities of providing health care, education, cultural services and other social services, excluding social security	26,766.4	28,868.4	28,389.6	29,647.6	31,284.4
Total	199,433.9	221,650.5	214,337.5	225,102.6	241,462.8
EDUCATION					
Higher education	17,381.5	16,391.7	17,662.8	18,275.3	19,186.4
Educational support activities	247,201.6	265,106.1	284,378.6	295,381.1	312,341.7
Total	264,583.1	281,497.8	302,041.4	313,656.4	331,528.1
HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK ACTIVITIES					
Medical and dental practice activities	73,476.5	81,294.4	85,843.8	90,841.8	97,077.9
Other social work activities without accommodation	5,877.4	7,104.4	6,508.0	6,588.5	6,821.8
Total	79,353.9	88,398.8	92,351.8	97,430.3	103,899.7
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION					
Museums activities and operation of historical sites and buildings	2,222.1	2,239.0	2,331.2	2,463.0	2,592.2
Other amusement and recreation activities n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2,222.1	2,239.0	2,331.2	2,463.0	2,592.2
Grand Total	711,703.7	760,147.1	790,414.2	832,699.3	881,394.0

*Provisional

LABOUR

Table 3.9: Distribution of Wage Employment¹ by Sector and Monthly Income (KSh) Groups, 2020 - 2024

		0 - 9,999	10,000 -14,999	15,000 -19,999	20,000 - 24,999	25,000 - 29,999	30,000 - 49,999	50,000 - 99,999	100,000 and above	TOTAL	Number
2020	National Government	304	265	1,424	3,562	4,574	68,663	109,924	17,430	206,146	
	Other public sector	3,147	12,983	6,818	19,095	25,043	233,918	294,687	82,837	678,528	
	Private sector	7,248	27,823	17,310	47,583	62,200	635,468	849,746	210,577	1,857,955	
	Total	10,699	41,071	25,552	70,240	91,817	938,049	1,254,357	310,844	2,742,629	
2021	National Government	1,559	272	1,299	3,200	3,679	64,245	126,483	20,020	220,756	
	Other public sector	1,988	11,550	15,244	29,899	23,120	233,523	292,979	93,993	702,296	
	Private sector	7,623	25,374	35,491	71,071	57,572	639,844	901,294	244,750	1,983,019	
	Total	11,170	37,196	52,034	104,170	84,371	937,612	1,320,756	358,763	2,906,071	
2022	National Government	1,608	292	1,348	3,333	3,832	66,986	127,846	20,747	225,992	
	Other public sector	2,052	12,395	15,792	31,118	24,080	234,780	294,237	97,316	711,770	
	Private sector	7,868	27,277	36,849	74,069	60,011	676,431	941,383	253,831	2,077,719	
	Total	11,528	39,964	53,989	108,520	87,923	978,197	1,363,466	371,894	3,015,481	
2023	National Government	1,662	502	1,393	4,944	3,960	67,736	131,940	21,444	233,583	
	Other public sector	2,276	11,400	16,747	31,016	25,184	246,407	322,269	103,927	759,225	
	Private sector	8,124	28,265	38,050	76,530	61,965	698,357	972,036	262,047	2,145,374	
	Total	12,062	40,167	56,190	112,490	91,109	1,012,500	1,426,245	387,418	3,138,182	
2024*	National Government	1,684	509	1,412	5,011	4,013	68,634	133,690	21,728	236,681	
	Other public sector	2,352	11,583	17,317	31,866	26,107	254,318	334,758	108,242	786,543	
	Private sector	8,295	28,861	38,851	78,143	63,271	713,078	992,526	267,571	2,190,596	
	Total	12,331	40,953	57,580	115,020	93,391	1,036,030	1,460,974	397,541	3,213,820	

*Provisional

¹ Excludes unpaid family workers and unpaid directors.

LABOUR

Table 3.10(a): Distribution of Wage Employment by Sector and Monthly Income (KSh) Groups, 2021*

INDUSTRY	0 - 9,999	10,000 - 14,999	15,000 - 19,999	20,000 - 24,999	25,000 - 29,999	30,000 - 49,999	50,000 - 99,999	100,000 +	TOTAL
Agriculture, Forestry And Fishing	4,596	13,282	20,847	27,554	14,669	117,308	104,500	34,422	337,178
Mining And Quarrying	581	640	1,424	809	832	3,559	6,381	482	14,708
Manufacturing	539	1,076	3,801	11,948	8,273	107,912	174,940	28,346	336,835
Electricity, Gas, Steam And Air Conditioning Supply	-	48	30	656	119	1,947	15,284	4,019	22,103
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management And Remediation Activities	-	-	-	948	526	4,917	4,990	3,792	15,173
Construction	-	5,316	1,433	9,622	3,519	82,146	96,867	27,548	226,451
Wholesale And Retail Trade; Repair Of Motor Vehicles And Motorcycles	243	1,778	1,235	6,491	4,729	99,871	98,387	45,743	258,477
Transportation And Storage	407	383	206	2,035	2,605	30,732	40,817	5,711	82,896
Accommodation And Food Service Activities	73	79	102	1,419	1,613	22,652	30,777	6,629	63,344
Information And Communication	481	816	413	1,726	2,209	67,610	43,006	17,742	134,003
Financial And Insurance Activities	-	-	484	1,787	593	11,784	32,319	30,787	77,754
Real Estate Activities	67	152	30	48	64	843	2,542	336	4,082
Professional, Scientific And Technical Activities	1,232	3,519	241	1,365	2,291	21,728	32,727	6,783	69,886
Administrative And Support Service Activities	38	114	104	138	190	1,107	2,715	1,422	5,828
Public Administration And Defence; Compulsory Social Security	1,664	1,430	5,320	7,204	9,754	81,823	198,816	23,741	329,752
Education	1,160	7,164	12,292	19,525	18,880	182,032	288,313	79,825	609,191
Human Health And Social Work Activities	89	734	3,261	6,163	7,806	41,289	58,679	36,165	154,186
Arts, Entertainment And Recreation	-	28	171	254	272	1,098	3,785	1,902	7,510
Other Service Activities	-	402	416	948	996	12,503	19,176	3,002	37,443
Activities Of Households As Employers; Undifferentiated Goods- And Services-Producing Activities Of Households For Own Use	-	236	224	3,514	4,426	44,623	64,857	-	117,880
Activities Of Extraterritorial Organizations And Bodies	-	-	-	16	5	128	877	366	1,392
Grand Total	11,170	37,196	52,034	104,170	84,371	937,612	1,320,756	358,763	2,906,071

Table 3.10(b): Distribution of Wage Employment by Sector and Monthly Income (KSh) Groups, 2024*

INDUSTRY	0 - 9,999	10,000 - 14,999	15,000 - 19,999	20,000 - 24,999	25,000 - 29,999	30,000 - 49,999	50,000 - 99,999	100,000 and above	TOTAL
Agriculture, Forestry And Fishing	4,658	13,457	21,122	27,916	14,862	118,850	105,875	34,875	341,615
Mining And Quarrying	592	653	1,450	824	847	3,623	6,498	491	14,978
Manufacturing	564	1,127	3,980	12,510	8,662	112,979	183,156	29,677	352,654
Electricity, Gas, Steam And Air Conditioning Supply	-	47	29	640	116	1,900	14,914	3,922	21,568
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management And Remediation Activities	-	-	-	1,009	560	5,234	5,312	4,036	16,151
Construction	-	5,440	1,466	9,846	3,601	84,055	99,118	28,188	231,713
Wholesale And Retail Trade; Repair Of Motor Vehicles And Motorcycles	252	1,842	1,280	6,726	4,901	103,506	101,968	47,408	267,883
Transportation And Storage	433	407	219	2,164	2,769	32,678	43,400	6,072	88,143
Accommodation And Food Service Activities	89	97	125	1,738	1,976	27,747	37,699	8,119	77,590
Information And Communication	511	867	439	1,835	2,348	71,849	45,738	18,860	142,447
Financial And Insurance Activities	-	-	506	1,868	620	12,316	33,778	32,176	81,263
Real Estate Activities	70	158	31	50	67	878	2,648	350	4,253
Professional, Scientific And Technical Activities	1,293	3,694	253	1,433	2,405	22,810	34,356	7,121	73,365
Administrative And Support Service Activities	42	125	114	151	208	1,214	2,978	1,560	6,393
Public Administration And Defence; Compulsory Social Security	1,690	1,452	5,406	7,320	9,906	83,091	201,917	24,112	334,893
Education	1,240	9,124	13,263	21,123	19,991	192,119	291,224	81,013	629,097
Human Health And Social Work Activities	94	777	3,455	6,531	8,271	43,750	62,177	38,322	163,378
Arts, Entertainment And Recreation	-	29	179	267	285	1,152	3,973	1,996	7,883
Other Service Activities	-	431	446	1,016	1,067	13,400	20,552	3,217	40,131
Activities Of Households As Employers; Undifferentiated Goods- And Services-Producing Activities Of Households For Own Use	-	238	225	3,537	4,455	44,913	65,278	-	118,646
Activities Of Extraterritorial Organizations And Bodies	-	-	-	17	5	132	906	378	1,438
Grand Total	11,528	39,964	53,989	108,520	87,923	978,197	1,363,466	371,894	3,015,481

Table 3.10(b): Distribution of Wage Employment by Sector and Monthly Income (KSh) Groups, 2024*

INDUSTRY	Numbers									
	0 - 9,999	10,000 - 14,999	15,000 - 19,999	20,000 - 24,999	25,000 - 29,999	30,000 - 49,999	50,000 - 99,999	100,000 +	TOTAL	
Agriculture, Forestry And Fishing	4,751	14,353	22,195	28,124	14,977	118,860	105,851	35,144	344,254	
Mining And Quarrying	612	664	1,476	839	863	3,690	6,605	500	15,248	
Manufacturing	580	1,157	4,089	12,852	8,899	116,077	188,177	30,491	362,321	
Electricity, Gas, Steam And Air Conditioning Supply	-	46	29	631	114	1,873	14,701	3,866	21,261	
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management And Remediation Activities	-	-	-	1,055	586	5,474	5,555	4,222	16,892	
Construction	-	5,539	1,493	10,025	3,667	85,590	100,928	28,703	235,944	
Wholesale And Retail Trade; Repair Of Motor Vehicles And Motorcycles	266	1,877	1,404	6,852	4,992	105,423	105,144	46,911	272,869	
Transportation And Storage	442	416	223	2,209	2,827	33,359	44,306	6,199	89,982	
Accommodation And Food Service Activities	114	123	159	2,211	2,514	35,301	47,963	10,330	98,714	
Information And Communication	571	899	455	1,901	2,433	74,476	47,331	19,544	147,611	
Financial And Insurance Activities	-	-	518	1,912	634	12,608	34,580	32,941	83,193	
Real Estate Activities	71	160	32	51	67	889	2,679	354	4,303	
Professional, Scientific And Technical Activities	1,428	3,794	260	1,472	2,470	23,424	35,182	7,313	75,342	
Administrative And Support Service Activities	44	131	119	158	218	1,271	3,116	1,632	6,690	
Public Administration And Defence; Compulsory Social Security	1,785	1,491	5,569	7,513	10,327	85,333	207,172	24,710	343,901	
Education	1,295	7,996	13,719	23,022	21,073	203,149	320,573	89,125	679,952	
Human Health And Social Work Activities	105	804	3,574	6,756	8,556	45,259	64,314	39,643	169,011	
Arts, Entertainment And Recreation	-	30	185	274	294	1,185	4,085	2,053	8,105	
Other Service Activities	-	449	464	1,058	1,112	13,957	21,406	3,351	41,797	
Activities Of Households As Employers; Undifferentiated Goods- And Services-Producing Activities Of Households For Own Use	-	239	227	3,557	4,480	45,167	65,648	-	119,318	
Activities Of Extraterritorial Organizations And Bodies	-	-	-	17	5	136	928	389	1,474	
Grand Total	12,062	40,167	56,190	112,490	91,109	1,012,500	1,426,245	387,418	3,138,182	

Table 3.10(b): Distribution of Wage Employment by Sector and Monthly Income (KSh) Groups, 2023*

INDUSTRY	Numbers										TOTAL
	0 - 9,999	10,000 - 14,999	15,000 - 19,999	20,000 - 24,999	25,000 - 29,999	30,000 - 49,999	50,000 - 99,999	100,000 +			
Agriculture, Forestry And Fishing	4,846	14,640	22,640	28,688	15,276	121,243	107,974	35,849		351,156	
Mining And Quarrying	621	673	1,498	851	876	3,745	6,704	507		15,475	
Manufacturing	591	1,179	4,166	13,096	9,069	118,285	191,755	31,071		369,212	
Electricity, Gas, Steam And Air Conditioning Supply	-	49	30	666	121	1,978	15,525	4,082		22,451	
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management And Remediation Activities	-	-	-	1,053	585	5,466	5,548	4,216		16,868	
Construction	-	5,477	1,476	9,914	3,626	84,639	99,807	28,384		233,323	
Wholesale And Retail Trade; Repair Of Motor Vehicles And Motorcycles	271	1,913	1,432	6,988	5,091	107,507	107,222	47,838		278,262	
Transportation And Storage	449	422	227	2,244	2,871	33,880	44,997	6,295		91,385	
Accommodation And Food Service Activities	120	130	168	2,348	2,667	37,448	50,880	10,958		104,719	
Information And Communication	588	925	468	1,956	2,504	76,626	48,698	20,108		151,873	
Financial And Insurance Activities	-	-	535	1,975	656	13,030	35,738	34,044		85,978	
Real Estate Activities	71	162	32	51	69	897	2,706	358		4,346	
Professional, Scientific And Technical Activities	1,453	3,861	264	1,498	2,513	23,838	35,802	7,442		76,671	
Administrative And Support Service Activities	45	136	124	164	226	1,316	3,228	1,691		6,930	
Public Administration And Defence; Compulsory Social Security	1,826	1,525	5,697	7,685	10,563	87,282	211,904	25,275		351,757	
Education	1,342	8,286	14,218	23,859	21,838	210,529	332,218	92,362		704,652	
Human Health And Social Work Activities	108	833	3,701	6,995	8,859	46,860	66,590	41,046		174,992	
Arts, Entertainment And Recreation	-	31	189	281	301	1,215	4,189	2,105		8,311	
Other Service Activities	-	470	487	1,109	1,165	14,623	22,427	3,511		43,792	
Activities Of Households As Employers; Undifferentiated Goods- And Services-Producing Activities Of Households For Own Use	-	241	228	3,582	4,510	45,484	66,108	-		120,153	
Activities Of Extraterritorial Organizations And Bodies	-	-	-	17	5	139	954	399		1,514	
Grand Total	12,331	40,953	57,580	115,020	93,391	1,036,030	1,460,974	397,541		3,213,820	

LABOUR

Table 3.11: Distribution of Wage Employment by Sex and Monthly Income (KSh) Groups¹, 2020 - 2024

Monthly Income Groups	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024*		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0 - 9,999	3,916	6,783	10,699	6,094	5,076	11,170	6,289	5,239	11,528	6,321	5,741	12,062	6,861	5,470	12,331
10,000 - 14,999	6,576	34,495	41,071	5,167	32,029	37,196	8,107	31,857	39,964	8,148	32,019	40,167	5,818	35,135	40,953
15,000 - 19,999	10,768	14,784	25,552	19,584	32,450	52,034	26,820	27,169	53,989	26,957	29,233	56,190	22,051	35,529	57,580
20,000 - 24,999	35,122	35,118	70,240	56,231	47,939	104,170	61,505	47,015	108,520	61,818	50,672	112,490	63,314	51,706	115,020
25,000 - 29,999	51,295	40,522	91,817	47,527	36,844	84,371	54,770	33,153	87,923	55,049	36,060	91,109	53,513	39,878	93,391
30,000 - 49,999	535,571	402,478	938,049	521,754	415,858	937,612	554,339	423,859	978,197	557,166	455,334	1,012,500	587,475	448,555	1,036,030
50,000 - 99,999	837,769	416,588	1,254,357	875,096	445,659	1,320,756	903,395	460,071	1,363,467	908,004	518,242	1,426,245	985,325	475,649	1,460,974
100,000 and above	199,601	111,243	310,844	233,183	125,581	358,763	246,315	125,579	371,893	247,571	139,847	387,418	262,555	134,986	397,541
Total	1,680,618	1,062,011	2,742,629	1,764,636	1,141,436	2,906,071	1,861,539	1,153,942	3,015,481	1,871,034	1,267,148	3,138,182	1,986,912	1,226,908	3,213,820

* Provisional

¹ Excluding unpaid family workers and unpaid directors

Table 3.12: Average Gazetted Monthly Basic Minimum Wages in Urban Areas in 2023 and 2024

Occupation	Nairobi , Mombasa, Kisumu & Nakuru Cities		All former Municipalities and Town Councils of Mavoko, Ruiru and Limuru		All other towns	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
General labourer including cleaner, sweeper, gardener, children's ayah, house servant, day watchman, messenger	15,201.7	16,113.8	14,025.4	14,866.9	8,109.9	8,596.5
Miner, stone cutter, turn boy ,waiter, cook, logger, line cutter	16,417.9	17,403.0	14,566.4	15,220.4	9,370.3	9,932.5
Night watchman	16,959.0	17,976.5	15,722.6	16,666.0	9,672.7	10,253.1
Machine attendant, sawmill sawyer, machine assistant, mass production machinist, shoe cutter, bakery worker, bakery assistant, tailor's assistant	17,229.5	18,263.3	16,033.2	16,995.1	12,995.3	13,775.0
Machinist (made-to-measure), shoe upper preparer, chaplis maker, vehicle service worker (petrol and service stations), bakery plant hand, laundry operator, junior clerk, wheeled tractor driver (light)	19,668.3	20,848.4	18,399.7	19,503.7	15,043.1	15,945.7
Printing machine operator, bakery machine operator, plywood machine operator, sawmill dresser, shop assistant, machine tool operator, dough maker, table hand baker or confectioner, copy -typist, driver (cars and light vans)	20,517.8	21,748.9	18,936.9	20,073.1	15,652.3	16,591.4
Pattern designer (draughts-man), garment and dress cutter, single hand oven man, charge-hand baker, general clerk, telephone operator, receptionist, storekeeper	23,413.5	24,818.3	21,405.5	22,689.8	18,251.5	19,346.6
Tailor, driver (medium sized vehicle)	25,804.2	27,352.4	23,716.2	25,139.2	21,147.0	22,415.8
Dyer, crawler tractor driver, salesman	28,487.4	30,196.6	26,579.6	28,174.4	23,988.7	25,428.0
Saw doctor, caretaker (buildings)	31,525.3	33,416.8	29,437.3	31,203.5	27,423.3	29,068.7
Cashier, driver (heavy commercial vehicle) salesman - driver	34,302.8	36,360.9	32,280.8	34,217.6	30,266.8	32,082.8
Ungraded artisan	20,517.9	21,748.9	18,936.9	20,073.1	15,652.6	16,591.8
Artisan Grade III	25,804.2	27,352.5	23,716.2	25,139.2	21,107.0	22,373.4
Artisan Grade II	27,870.2	29,542.4	26,579.6	28,174.4	23,988.7	25,428.0
Artisan Grade I	34,302.8	36,360.9	32,280.8	34,217.6	30,266.9	32,082.9
Average	23,868.1	25,300.2	22,174.5	23,490.3	18,862.4	19,994.2

Source: Ministry of Labour & Social Protection

¹Excludes Housing Allowance**Table 3.13: Stoppages of Work Caused by Industrial Disputes, 2020 - 2024**

Industrial Group	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Man-Days Lost					
Private sector:					
Agriculture and Forestry	1,840	-	-	-	-
Mining and Quarrying	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	3,271	34	-	-	-
Electricity and water	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	3,033	20,316	156,780	-	-
Commerce	-	-	38,790	-	160,000
Transport (other than docks)	-	-	-	-	6,880
Docks	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	231	-	-
Total	8,144	20,350	195,801	-	166,880
Public Sector	402,595	-	21,105	425,200	2,350,988
Grand Total	410,739	20,350	216,906	425,200	2,517,868
Number of Strikes	8	6	25	7	29
Number of Workers involved	11,412	1,198	4,328	1,370	11,268

Source: Ministry of Labour Social Security & Services

Table 3.14: National Social Security Fund¹, 2019/20 - 2023/24

	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023*	2023/2024*
Employers registered (Cumulative)	73,368	73,237	76,907	78,549	78,009
Employees registered (Cumulative)	2,461,986	2,390,820	2,604,199	2,961,677	3,331,611
No. of Members paid out during the year.	70,881	90,696	64,895	103,744**	109,648
Annual contribution (KSh Million)	14,240.6	14,473.0	15,915	26,873	62,288
Annual benefits paid (KSh Million) ²	5,889.0	5,896.0	5,430	6,675	9,713
Investment NSSF Portfolio (KSh Million)	286,577.0	284,987.0	285,723.0	304,043.0	389,712.0

Source: Board of Trustees, National Social Security Fund

¹The figures are as at the close of each Financial Year

²From contribution, investment income and bank interest.

**Amended

Table 3.15: Trade Test Passes, 2020 - 2024

		Numbers				
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Dress Making	Grade 1	60	160	214	202	279
	Grade 2	164	603	636	796	971
	Grade 3	716	6,561	7,594	5,307	7,079
Tailoring	Grade 1	21	74	91	49	92
	Grade 2	65	198	268	297	297
	Grade 3	234	1,502	1,778	1,435	1,631
Motor vehicle Mechanic	Grade 1	141	197	202	310	325
	Grade 2	456	727	749	1,201	1,488
	Grade 3	889	7,036	7,630	6,579	7,662
Carpentry and Joinery	Grade 1	15	24	22	39	34
	Grade 2	43	93	122	156	185
	Grade 3	115	1,107	1,194	1,129	1,279
Masonry	Grade 1	36	70	80	77	134
	Grade 2	81	422	448	391	482
	Grade 3	324	4,386	4,691	4,114	4,758
Electrical Wireman	Grade 1	115	309	391	427	410
	Grade 2	431	1,205	1,287	1,228	1,404
	Grade 3	1,049	7,576	9,516	6,186	7,955
Gas Welding	Grade 1	-	-	-	1	2
	Grade 2	-	2	-	5	4
	Grade 3	1	32	11	9	37
Plumber Pipe Fitter	Grade 1	115	204	222	289	372
	Grade 2	393	722	872	1,393	1,597
	Grade 3	919	6,476	7,207	6,025	8,324
General Fitter	Grade 1	2	11	6	5	5
	Grade 2	7	14	22	34	36
	Grade 3	20	114	119	127	109
Motor Vehicle Electrician	Grade 1	35	39	33	53	57
	Grade 2	155	108	104	242	312
	Grade 3	153	962	1,103	902	1,043
Panel Beater	Grade 1	18	12	6	12	8
	Grade 2	39	2	9	28	84
	Grade 3	15	144	182	77	169
Spray Painter	Grade 1	1	1	8	2	3
	Grade 2	22	11	12	16	79
	Grade 3	18	85	108	66	140

Table 3.15: Trade Test Passes, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

		<i>Numbers</i>				
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Sign Writer	Grade 1	-	2	2	1	1
	Grade 2	-	24	29	28	5
	Grade 3	1	40	51	15	16
Painter/Decorator	Grade 1	1	4	4	1	8
	Grade 2	-	12	17	19	34
	Grade 3	14	92	92	241	230
Leather Work	Grade 1	1	2	-	-	2
	Grade 2	1	-	13	3	3
	Grade 3	2	32	29	28	32
Shoe Maker	Grade 1	4	5	4	2	3
	Grade 2	1	4	11	11	16
	Grade 3	4	80	67	64	55
Upholstery	Grade 1	2	2	2	3	-
	Grade 2	3	8	4	19	15
	Grade 3	2	19	74	139	5
Sheet Metal	Grade 1	-	-	-	-	1
	Grade 2	-	-	-	1	-
	Grade 3	2	18	9	-	5
Beauty Therapy	Grade 1	13	42	79	148	307
	Grade 2	106	273	370	618	667
	Grade 3	692	3,064	3,788	4,656	5,524
Cabinet Maker	Grade 1	-	1	-	5	4
	Grade 2	1	-	-	8	10
	Grade 3	-	23	49	32	37
Polishing	Grade 1	-	1	2	-	-
	Grade 2	-	2	2	1	2
	Grade 3	1	12	8	16	8
Plant Mechanic	Grade 1	12	21	-	28	67
	Grade 2	577	380	-	636	645
	Grade 3	167	886	-	913	1,011
Turner	Grade 1	1	1	4	9	9
	Grade 2	2	8	4	16	18
	Grade 3	18	53	58	156	49
Wood Machinist	Grade 1	-	-	-	-	1
	Grade 2	-	1	1	1	-
	Grade 3	-	-	-	-	-
Electric Fitter	Grade 1	1	1	1	2	1
	Grade 2	1	8	17	5	1
	Grade 3	16	62	107	52	33
Joiner	Grade 1	-	-	-	-	-
	Grade 2	-	-	-	-	-
	Grade 3	-	-	-	-	-
Moulder	Grade 1	-	-	-	-	-
	Grade 2	-	-	-	2	-
	Grade 3	-	1	1	-	-
Electric Welder	Grade 1	22	28	32	83	94
	Grade 2	66	166	211	378	363
	Grade 3	232	2,284	2,783	2,353	2,801
Wood Carver	Grade 1	-	-	-	-	-
	Grade 2	-	-	1	-	-
	Grade 3	-	-	-	-	3

Table 3.15: Trade Test Passes, 2020 - 2024 Cont'

		Numbers				
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Armourer	Grade 1	4	-	-	-	-
	Grade 2	-	-	-	-	-
	Grade 3	1	-	-	-	10
Computer Operator	Grade 1	-	1	-	13	31
	Grade 2	-	42	-	73	61
	Grade 3	157	1,410	-	657	772
Electronic Mechanic	Grade 1	115	-	1	8	4
	Grade 2	431	9	26	27	24
	Grade 3	1,049	121	251	78	102
Floor Tiling	Grade 1	-	-	-	1	2
	Grade 2	-	-	2	1	3
	Grade 3	5	8	17	107	267
Food and Beverage Production	Grade 1	-	-	3	13	28
	Grade 2	4	4	46	83	126
	Grade 3	176	443	2,645	2,470	3,731
Food and Beverage Services	Grade 1	-	-	1	2	-
	Grade 2	-	4	6	5	9
	Grade 3	47	443	527	691	719
Hair Dressing	Grade 1	31	114	152	226	406
	Grade 2	151	467	524	841	940
	Grade 3	1,150	8,099	9,459	7,679	10,592
Machine Knitter	Grade 1	-	3	4	7	13
	Grade 2	2	8	7	20	18
	Grade 3	2	103	123	109	83
Refrigeration and Air Conditioning	Grade 1	3	-	7	4	7
	Grade 2	5	26	29	35	68
	Grade 3	46	174	237	250	286
Solar Photovoltaic	Grade 1	-	1	1	-	-
	Grade 2	6	18	21	45	51
	Grade 3	53	129	156	341	301
Plumber	Grade 1	-	-	43	289	-
	Grade 2	-	-	354	1,393	-
	Grade 3	-	-	1,503	6,025	-
Information Communication Technology	Grade 1	-	-	2	-	-
	Grade 2	-	-	64	-	-
	Grade 3	-	-	1,616	-	-
Motor Cycle Mechanics	Grade 1	-	-	1	-	-
	Grade 2	-	-	1	-	3
	Grade 3	-	-	38	164	21
House keeping	Grade 1	-	-	-	-	-
	Grade 2	-	-	-	-	1
	Grade 3	-	-	12	27	111
Scaffolding	Grade 1	-	-	6	-	-
	Grade 2	-	-	-	-	-
	Grade 3	-	-	-	3	-
Total	Grade 1	769	1,330	1,626	2,311	2,710
	Grade 2	3,213	5,571	6,288	10,056	10,022
	Grade 3	8,290	53,577	64,833	59,222	66,990

Source: National Industrial Training Authority (NITA)





Consumer Price Index (CPI)

Notes

- a). Table 3.16 (a) presents the weights used for the previous Kenya Consumer Price Indices which were derived from the 2005/06 Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey (KIHBS). The previous CPI had a base period of February 2009=100 and were compiled and published from February 2009 to January 2020. Nairobi Lower Income CPI was designed to measure changes in retail prices of goods and services consumed by households with monthly income of up to KSh 23,671 per month. Middle income ranged from KSh 23,672 to KSh 120,000 while upper income were households with income of over KSh 120,000. Rest of Urban areas refer to those urban areas representing each of the regions outside Nairobi .
- b). Table 3.16 (b) presents the weights used for the current Kenya Consumer Price Indices which were derived from the 2015/16 Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey (KIHBS). The current CPI has a base period of February 2019=100 and has been compiled and published from March 2020. In the new CPI, Nairobi Lower Income constitute households with monthly income of up to KSh 46,355 per month. The Nairobi Middle Income ranges from KSh 46,356 to KSh 185,394 while Nairobi Upper Income constitutes households with income of over KSh 185,395. The Rest of Urban areas refers to those urban areas representing each of the regions outside Nairobi.

Table 3.16(a): Group Weights for Kenya CPI*(Base period : February 2009=100)*

Description	Lower	Middle	Upper	Rest of Urban Areas	All Kenya
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	42.535	22.015	6.974	35.876	36.038
Alcohol Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	1.578	1.404	1.349	2.436	2.062
Clothing and Footware	4.932	6.586	7.725	8.820	7.428
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	18.172	23.605	19.785	17.425	18.295
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	7.249	5.060	5.638	5.809	6.164
Health	2.388	3.052	4.341	3.484	3.130
Transport	6.944	12.432	27.911	8.394	8.659
Communication	3.447	6.404	4.793	3.552	3.824
Recreation and Culture	1.620	3.217	3.898	2.365	2.252
Education	1.614	5.734	5.842	3.410	3.144
Restaurants and Hotels	5.756	4.560	6.571	3.779	4.483
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	3.763	5.932	5.172	4.649	4.521
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 3.16(b): Group Weights for Kenya CPI*(Base period : February 2019=100)*

Description	Lower	Middle	Upper	Rest of Urban Areas	All Kenya
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	36.316	21.646	16.805	35.476	32.909
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	2.375	4.739	1.807	3.513	3.329
Clothing and Footwear	3.385	2.045	1.628	3.165	2.991
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	16.952	15.400	13.018	13.632	14.612
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	3.112	3.484	5.123	3.929	3.737
Health	1.901	2.885	8.214	2.878	2.912
Transport	9.254	14.140	17.630	8.107	9.647
Information and Communication	8.569	8.316	7.608	7.364	7.784
Recreation, Sport and Culture	1.702	0.869	1.345	1.957	1.722
Education Services	4.922	7.608	3.251	5.542	5.562
Restaurants and Accommodation Services	4.624	11.618	14.542	8.140	8.099
Insurance and Financial Services	1.896	3.688	5.087	1.812	2.242
Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	4.993	3.561	3.942	4.485	4.453
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 3.17: Elementary Aggregates' Weights in the CPI Baskets

COICOP ¹ Code	Elementary Aggregate Name	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Upper Income	Rest of Urban Areas	Kenya
01.1.1.1.1	Aromatic Unbroken Rice (Pishori/Basmati e.t.c)	0.5217	0.4961	0.5582	0.5902	0.5601
01.1.1.1.2	Non Aromatic (Unbroken) White Rice	1.4739	0.6400	0.5469	1.1919	1.1522
01.1.1.1.3	Broken white rice (Aromatic or Non Aromatic)	0.2053	-	-	0.5584	0.3743
01.1.1.1.4	Brown Rice	-	-	-	0.0663	0.0388
01.1.1.1.5	Maize Grain - Loose	0.4257	-	-	0.8620	0.6031
01.1.1.1.6	Green Maize	0.1561	-	-	0.0692	0.0768
01.1.1.1.7	Green Maize- Loose	-	-	-	0.0321	0.0188
01.1.1.1.8	Wimbi (Grain and Flour)	-	-	-	0.0763	0.0446
01.1.1.1.9	Sorghum (Grain and Flour)	-	-	-	0.0038	0.0022
01.1.1.2.1	Maize Flour - Loose	0.2596	0.2184	-	0.5896	0.4344
01.1.1.2.2	Maize Flour - Sifted	0.9913	0.4064	-	0.7682	0.7343
01.1.1.2.3	Fortified Maize flour	0.8424	0.3492	0.4298	0.7841	0.7222
01.1.1.2.4	Mixed and fortified Porridge Flour joined	0.4030	0.2233	-	0.2056	0.2441
01.1.1.2.5	Wheat Flour-White	0.8317	0.3594	0.2387	1.0989	0.8960
01.1.1.2.6	Wheat Flour-Brown	-	-	-	0.0028	0.0017
01.1.1.3.1	White bread	1.9351	1.0814	0.6169	1.7825	1.6674
01.1.1.3.2	Brown Bread	0.2934	0.4601	-	0.2030	0.2487
01.1.1.3.3	Wheat Buns /Scones	0.5773	0.3389	-	0.3427	0.3800
01.1.1.3.4	Cakes	0.5152	0.3619	0.1908	0.2857	0.3446
01.1.1.3.5	Biscuits ...	-	0.1668	-	0.0394	0.0454
01.1.1.4.1	Breakfast Cereal/Oats	-	0.1116	0.5350	0.0162	0.0505
01.1.1.5.1	Pasta (Spaghetti, Macaroni, Noodles e.g. Indomie)	0.2084	0.2016	0.4489	0.2183	0.2250
01.1.2.2.1	Beef - With Bones	3.3236	1.8760	0.4100	3.0107	2.8046
01.1.2.2.2	Beef - Without Bones	0.1729	0.3989	0.8330	0.1730	0.2354
01.1.2.2.3	Pork	0.1271	0.1346	0.2026	0.0415	0.0818
01.1.2.2.4	Mutton/Goat Meat	0.2381	0.1880	0.5628	0.8428	0.6006
01.1.2.2.5	Chicken Meat (Broiler, Kienyeji)	0.7243	0.5750	0.5741	0.5605	0.6014
01.1.2.2.7	Camel Meat	-	-	-	0.0479	0.0280
01.1.2.4.1	Offals (Matumbo, Liver and Kidney)	0.3937	0.1456	0.2251	0.3248	0.3119
01.1.2.5.1	Sausages/Smokies/Hot dog	0.1819	0.2119	0.4838	0.0331	0.1137
01.1.3.1.1	Fresh Fish	0.6720	0.2612	0.1351	0.9001	0.7242
01.1.3.1.2	Frozen Fish Fillets	-	-	-	0.0115	0.0067
01.1.3.2.1	Dried/Smoked Fish (Excluding Omena)	0.6114	0.1815	0.2274	0.2095	0.3001
01.1.3.2.2	Omena	0.2566	0.1240	-	0.3577	0.2853
01.1.3.6.1	Tinned Fish	-	-	-	0.0015	0.0009
01.1.4.1.1	Fresh unpacked cow milk / Fresh Cream	1.4675	0.6667	-	2.1686	1.6985
01.1.4.1.2	Goat Milk	-	-	-	0.0607	0.0355
01.1.4.1.3	Camel Milk	-	-	-	0.0111	0.0065
01.1.4.2.1	Fresh packeted cow milk	3.0881	2.1114	1.4815	1.3735	1.8758
01.1.4.2.2	UHT- long life Milk	0.1219	-	0.2510	0.2842	0.2068
01.1.4.2.3	Fresh Flavoured Packeted cow milk	-	-	-	0.0124	0.0072

Table 3.17: Elementary Aggregates' Weights in the CPI Baskets Cont'

COICOP ¹ Code	Elementary Aggregate Name	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Upper Income	Rest of Urban Areas	Kenya
01.1.4.3.1	Condensed/Powder Milk	-	-	0.3470	0.1358	0.0963
01.1.4.6.1	Yoghurt	0.4190	0.2832	0.4466	0.1944	0.2708
01.1.4.6.2	Milk Sour - Mala	0.1836	0.1849	-	0.1990	0.1838
01.1.4.8.1	Eggs - Exotic/Kienyenji	0.7897	0.5352	0.2485	0.5313	0.5787
01.1.5.1.1	Cooking Fat	0.3773	0.1586	0.6654	0.4024	0.3443
01.1.5.1.2	Cooking Oil (Salad)	1.1971	0.7553	-	1.2640	1.1512
01.1.5.3.1	Margarine	0.3542	0.1447	-	0.2399	0.2421
01.1.6.1.1	Ripe Bananas	0.5528	0.4413	0.2548	0.5169	0.5025
01.1.6.1.2	Mangoes	0.1893	0.1438	-	0.1889	0.1738
01.1.6.1.3	Avocado	0.3492	0.1970	0.2792	0.2204	0.2499
01.1.6.1.4	Paw paws	-	-	-	0.0304	0.0177
01.1.6.1.6	Pineapples	-	-	-	0.0289	0.0169
01.1.6.1.7	Passion	-	-	-	0.0057	0.0033
01.1.6.1.8	Tree Tomato	-	-	-	0.0022	0.0013
01.1.6.1.9	Coconut	-	-	-	0.0595	0.0348
01.1.6.2.1	Oranges	0.3978	0.2729	0.2222	0.3521	0.3459
01.1.6.2.2	Lemons	-	-	-	0.0060	0.0035
01.1.6.3.1	Apples	0.2270	0.2278	0.2201	0.1290	0.1693
01.1.6.5.2	Melons	0.5072	0.3362	0.3974	0.3158	0.3670
01.1.6.8.1	Groundnuts	0.1218	0.1888	0.3526	0.0819	0.1188
01.1.7.1.1	Spinach	0.3878	0.1727	0.4994	0.1857	0.2465
01.1.7.1.2	Kale-Sukuma Wiki	0.6330	0.2879	-	0.6644	0.5742
01.1.7.1.4	Traditional Vegetables	0.5625	0.3479	-	0.3854	0.4028
01.1.7.1.5	Cabbages	0.3544	0.2615	0.1709	0.4228	0.3730
01.1.7.2.1	Tomatoes	1.3924	1.0384	0.8761	1.3680	1.3058
01.1.7.2.2	Capsicums (Pilipili Hoho)	-	-	-	0.0524	0.0306
01.1.7.2.5	Pumpkins/Butter Nut	-	-	-	0.0029	0.0017
01.1.7.3.1	Peas (Garden, Snap, Snow)	-	-	-	0.0378	0.0221
01.1.7.4.1	Carrots	0.2385	0.1638	0.1151	0.1497	0.1705
01.1.7.4.3	Onion -Leeks and Bulbs	0.6424	0.4732	0.2020	0.7232	0.6458
01.1.7.5.1	Cooking bananas	0.2194	-	-	0.2050	0.1711
01.1.7.5.2	Potatoes (Irish)	0.8059	0.3604	0.4364	0.8401	0.7482
01.1.7.5.3	Sweet Potato	0.3042	-	-	0.1749	0.1731
01.1.7.5.4	Arrow Roots-Nduma	-	-	-	0.1251	0.0731
01.1.7.5.6	Cassava	-	-	-	0.0012	0.0007
01.1.7.6.1	Beans	0.5445	0.3739	0.2995	0.8984	0.7163
01.1.7.6.2	Green grams	0.3041	0.3110	0.2565	0.2937	0.2967
01.1.7.6.3	Dolikos (Njahi)	-	-	-	0.0447	0.0261
01.1.7.6.4	Peas	0.2016	-	-	0.1211	0.1178
01.1.7.6.5	Cowpeas	-	-	-	0.0073	0.0042
01.1.7.9.3	Cassava flour	-	-	-	0.0012	0.0007
01.1.7.9.6	Dried Cassava	-	-	-	0.0034	0.0020
01.1.8.1.1	Sugar	1.3553	0.6047	0.3600	1.7469	1.4348
01.1.8.3.1	Jam,Marmalade,Honey	0.1457	0.1331	0.3167	0.0546	0.0836
01.1.8.9.1	Sweets	-	-	-	0.0116	0.0068
01.1.9.2.1	Baby Milk - Tinned	-	-	-	0.0385	0.0225

Table 3.17: Elementary Aggregates' Weights in the CPI Baskets Cont'

COICOP ¹ Code	Elementary Aggregate Name	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Upper Income	Rest of Urban Areas	Kenya
01.1.9.3.1	Common salt	0.1105	-	-	0.0359	0.0467
01.1.9.4.2	Food Seasoning (e.g. Royco, Knorr, etc), Vinegar, yeast, chilli, pilau masala	-	-	-	0.0967	0.0719
01.1.9.4.3	Ginger-tangawizi/mustard/spices	-	-	-	0.0008	0.0005
01.1.9.4.7	Coriander Leaves (Dania)	0.1551	0.1247	-	0.0573	0.0863
01.2.1.0.1	Fruit Juice	0.1681	0.2008	0.3453	0.0993	0.1409
01.2.2.0.1	Coffee	-	-	-	0.0162	0.0095
01.2.3.0.1	Tea Leaves	0.4012	0.1698	-	0.3902	0.3445
01.2.4.0.1	Cocoa and Cocoa products	0.1047	-	-	0.0332	0.0438
01.2.5.0.1	Mineral Water	0.1534	0.1318	0.5387	0.2676	0.2361
01.2.6.0.1	Squashes	-	-	-	0.0051	0.0030
01.2.6.0.2	Sodas	0.4436	0.3350	-	0.5879	0.4919
01.2.9.0.1	Energy/Health Drink	-	-	-	0.0012	0.0007
01.3.0.0.1	Cost of Milling	-	-	-	0.2081	0.1216
02.1.1.0.1	Spirits	0.8772	0.7197	1.1018	0.8710	0.8632
02.1.2.1.1	Wines	-	0.3129	-	0.1367	0.1217
02.1.3.0.1	Beer (Lagers, Stouts)	1.1668	3.5937	0.7083	1.8120	1.8455
02.1.9.0.1	Traditional beer	-	-	-	0.1442	0.0842
02.3.0.1.1	Cigarettes	0.2234	0.1182	-	0.3225	0.2565
02.4.0.0.1	Miraa (Khat)	0.1079	-	-	0.2267	0.1576
03.1.1.0.1	Material for Clothing	0.1354	0.1912	-	0.0918	0.1108
03.1.2.1.1	Men's Coat	-	-	-	0.0077	0.0045
03.1.2.1.10	Men's Jacket	-	-	-	0.0091	0.0053
03.1.2.1.11	Men's Suit	0.2516	0.1548	-	0.1105	0.1441
03.1.2.1.12	Men's Trousers	0.5617	0.3039	0.4871	0.4390	0.4521
03.1.2.1.13	Men's Shirt	0.2386	0.1632	0.5845	0.1916	0.2179
03.1.2.1.18	Boy's Shirt/ T Shirt	-	-	-	0.0269	0.0157
03.1.2.1.23	Boy's Trousers/Shorts	0.3070	-	-	0.2503	0.2177
03.1.2.1.6	Men's T-Shirts	-	-	-	0.0068	0.0040
03.1.2.1.8	Men's traditional dress	-	-	-	0.0042	0.0024
03.1.2.2.1	Women's Trousers	-	0.2017	-	0.0833	0.0757
03.1.2.2.11	Kanga /Kikoi	-	-	-	0.0670	0.0392
03.1.2.2.17	Women's Suits	0.2070	-	-	0.0974	0.1049
03.1.2.2.18	Women's Dress	0.6121	0.5469	0.2477	0.6526	0.6094
03.1.2.2.19	Women's Skirts	-	-	-	0.0386	0.0226
03.1.2.2.21	Women's Blouses(top)	-	-	-	0.0186	0.0109
03.1.2.2.26	Girl's Dress	-	-	-	0.2054	0.1200
03.1.2.2.6	Women's Kitenge (African dress)	-	-	-	0.0093	0.0055
03.1.2.2.7	Buibui	-	-	-	0.0066	0.0039
03.1.2.2.8	Women's Underpants/ Bikers	-	-	-	0.0237	0.0139
03.1.2.3.1	Infant's clothing	0.1850	-	-	0.0322	0.0619
03.1.2.4.1	Girl's School Uniform	0.4021	-	-	0.1162	0.1617
03.1.2.4.2	Boys School uniform	-	-	-	0.1054	0.0616
03.1.3.1.5	Headsquare/headscarf/Hijabu	-	-	-	0.0022	0.0013

Table 3.17: Elementary Aggregates' Weights in the CPI Baskets Cont'

COICOP ¹ Code	Elementary Aggregate Name	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Upper Income	Rest of Urban Areas	Kenya
03.1.4.2.1	Tailoring Cost for Clothes/ Repair of clothing charge	-	-	-	0.0287	0.0168
03.2.1.1.1	Men's Shoes - Leather	0.4841	0.2520	0.3079	0.2311	0.2967
03.2.1.1.4	Men's Sports Shoes	-	-	-	0.0223	0.0130
03.2.1.1.6	Men's Sandals (Akalas)	-	-	-	0.0011	0.0007
03.2.1.2.1	Women's Shoes - Leather	-	0.2316	-	0.1620	0.1257
03.2.1.2.2	Women's Shoes - Canvas/ Rubber	-	-	-	0.0038	0.0022
03.2.1.2.5	Women's Rubber Sandals/ Slippers	-	-	-	0.0056	0.0032
03.2.1.2.6	Sandals (Akalas)	-	-	-	0.0015	0.0009
03.2.1.3.1	Boys' shoes leather	-	-	-	0.0888	0.0519
03.2.1.3.2	Girl's Shoes - Leather	-	-	-	0.0187	0.0109
03.2.1.3.7	Girl's Sandals (Akalas)	-	-	-	0.0041	0.0024
03.2.1.3.9	Boy's Sports Shoes	-	-	-	0.0007	0.0004
04.1.1.0.1	Actual monthly house rent - single room	5.4878	0.9769	0.1552	2.5159	2.8864
04.1.1.0.2	Actual monthly house rent - double room	0.7758	0.2032	-	0.7700	0.6581
04.1.1.0.3	Actual monthly house rent - bed sitter	0.6257	0.7933	-	0.5235	0.5582
04.1.1.0.4	Actual monthly house rent - 1 bedroom	2.0016	3.0057	-	0.9773	1.4400
04.1.1.0.5	Actual monthly house rent - 2 bedroom	3.1507	3.9686	2.6910	1.5679	2.3116
04.1.1.0.6	Actual monthly house rent - 3 bedroom	-	1.6547	6.8827	0.7405	0.9900
04.1.1.0.7	Actual monthly house rent -more than 3 bedroom	-	0.7989	-	0.0484	0.1350
04.3.1.1.1	Cement	-	-	0.1552	0.5719	0.3417
04.3.1.1.2	Plumbing items	-	-	-	0.0198	0.0116
04.3.1.1.3	Paint	-	-	-	0.0296	0.0173
04.3.1.1.5	Tiles	-	-	-	0.0248	0.0145
04.3.2.0.1	Labour charges (Mason, painter,plumber & electrician)	-	-	0.1552	0.4149	0.2500
04.4.1.1.1	Water- Water Service Provider (WSP)	0.4357	0.6188	0.6158	0.5164	0.5165
04.4.1.2.1	Water- Vendors	0.3349	-	-	0.5711	0.4116
04.4.2.0.1	Garbage and Refuse collection	0.1512	0.1448	-	0.0328	0.0738
04.4.3.2.1	Toilet/septic tank emptying	-	-	-	0.0034	0.0020
04.5.1.0.1	Electricity	1.2026	1.5159	0.9863	1.2568	1.2656
04.5.2.2.1	Gas/LPG	1.3245	1.3290	1.2161	1.0515	1.1601
04.5.3.0.1	Kerosene/Paraffin	0.9005	0.1939	-	0.5504	0.5573
04.5.4.2.1	Firewood	-	-	-	0.2503	0.1462
04.5.4.3.1	Charcoal	0.5679	0.1945	0.1630	1.1952	0.8649
05.1.1.1.4	Side Boards/Wall Units	-	-	-	0.0401	0.0234
05.1.1.2.10	Sofa sets	0.2765	0.5116	1.7313	0.2901	0.3868
05.1.1.2.11	Chairs	-	-	-	0.0153	0.0090
05.1.1.2.12	Beds	0.2392	-	0.4120	0.1912	0.1878
05.1.1.2.5	Mattresses	0.3822	0.4961	-	0.2370	0.2937

Table 3.17: Elementary Aggregates' Weights in the CPI Baskets Cont'

COICOP ¹ Code	Elementary Aggregate Name	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Upper Income	Rest of Urban Areas	Kenya
05.1.1.2.7	Coffee table	-	-	-	0.0018	0.0011
05.2.1.1.1	Curtains And Accessories	-	-	-	0.0368	0.0215
05.2.1.2.1	Blankets	0.3071	-	-	0.0141	0.0796
05.2.1.2.3	Bed Sheets/Bed covers/Pillow Cases	-	-	-	0.0017	0.0010
05.3.1.1.1	Refrigerator/Freezers	-	-	-	0.0291	0.0170
05.3.1.1.3	Electric/Gas Cooker/Meko	-	-	-	0.0081	0.0047
05.4.0.1.1	Cups /Glasses	-	-	-	0.0561	0.0328
05.4.0.1.2	Plates/Bowls	-	-	-	0.0326	0.0190
05.4.0.1.3	Cooking Sufurias/Pots	-	-	-	0.0779	0.0455
05.4.0.3.3	Buckets/Basins	-	-	-	0.0265	0.0155
05.4.0.3.5	Thermos flask	-	-	-	0.0448	0.0262
05.4.0.3.6	Plastic containers	-	-	-	0.0081	0.0047
05.5.2.1.1	Wheel barrow	-	-	-	0.0011	0.0006
05.5.2.1.2	Water tank	-	-	-	0.2011	0.1175
05.5.2.1.3	Muttock/Saw/Panga/Axe/Slasher	-	-	-	0.0032	0.0018
05.5.2.1.4	Forks/Jembe/Rake/Spade/Muttock/file	-	-	-	0.0083	0.0048
05.5.2.2.1	Torches	-	-	-	0.0068	0.0040
05.5.2.2.3	Batteries (Dry Cells)	-	-	-	0.1081	0.0632
05.5.2.2.4	Solar Lamps	-	-	-	0.0425	0.0248
05.5.2.2.6	Electric bulb /Flourescent tubes	0.2342	-	-	0.0332	0.0740
05.5.2.2.7	Padlocks	-	-	-	0.0083	0.0048
05.6.1.1.1	Laundry Soap/Bar Soap	0.5404	0.3837	0.1711	0.6225	0.5494
05.6.1.1.3	Detergents	0.4167	0.3519	0.3247	0.5205	0.4641
05.6.1.1.4	Dish Washing Paste/Liquid	-	-	-	0.0010	0.0006
05.6.1.1.8	Shoe Polish/Cream	0.1500	-	-	0.0370	0.0566
05.6.1.9.2	Match Box	-	-	-	0.0017	0.0010
05.6.1.9.3	Candles	-	-	-	0.0172	0.0101
05.6.2.1.1	Gardener- full/part time	0.1779	-	-	0.1870	0.1508
05.6.2.1.2	Watchman	-	-	-	0.0580	0.0339
05.6.2.1.3	Domestic servants	0.3875	1.7420	2.4840	0.9409	0.9946
05.6.2.1.4	Drivers	-	-	-	0.0192	0.0112
06.1.1.1.1	Dewormers	-	-	-	0.0259	0.0151
06.1.1.1.10	Medicine for cancer	-	-	-	0.1171	0.0684
06.1.1.1.11	Medicine for asthma	-	-	-	0.0205	0.0120
06.1.1.1.12	Liver Salts And Other Anti-Acids	-	-	-	0.0076	0.0044
06.1.1.1.13	Eye care medicine	-	-	-	0.0203	0.0118
06.1.1.1.2	Anti- typhoid, amoebicides	-	-	-	0.0581	0.0340
06.1.1.1.21	Cold Tablets/Cough Syrup/Tonics	-	-	-	0.0826	0.0483
06.1.1.1.26	Anti-Malaria drugs	0.3659	-	-	0.1372	0.1655
06.1.1.1.4	Fever/Pain Killers e.g. Paracetamol	0.3387	-	-	0.2925	0.2497
06.1.1.1.5	Antibiotics	-	-	0.5380	0.0892	0.0784
06.1.1.1.6	Medicines for cholesterol and Blood pressure	-	0.2358	1.4167	0.2296	0.2348

Table 3.17: Elementary Aggregates' Weights in the CPI Baskets Cont'

COICOP ¹ Code	Elementary Aggregate Name	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Upper Income	Rest of Urban Areas	Kenya
06.1.1.1.8	Medicines for diabetes	-	0.5173	0.2690	0.1169	0.1504
06.1.1.2.1	Herbal Medicine	-	-	-	0.0056	0.0033
06.1.2.1.2	High blood pressure apparatus	-	-	-	0.0005	0.0003
06.1.3.1.1	Spectacles/Spectacle frames/ Contact lens	-	-	-	0.0818	0.0478
06.2.1.9.1	Herbalist/Faith healer / Traditional doctor's service	-	-	-	0.0040	0.0024
06.2.2.1.1	Dental fees- tooth extracting, filling & root canal	-	-	-	0.0822	0.0481
06.2.3.1.1	General Practitioner's services	0.5238	1.2075	3.4578	1.2237	1.1677
06.2.3.1.3	Gynaecological services	-	-	-	0.0115	0.0067
06.2.3.1.5	Radiologist's services	-	-	-	0.0013	0.0008
06.3.1.0.1	Delivery charges	0.4171	-	1.2937	0.0684	0.2000
06.3.1.0.2	Inpatient fees (Room, bed, Rehabilitation, and other charges)- Private/Public	0.2560	-	-	0.1041	0.1205
06.4.1.0.1	X-Rays/Scan	-	-	-	0.0608	0.0355
06.4.1.0.2	Laboratory Tests	-	0.9270	1.2420	0.0355	0.2054
06.4.2.0.1	Ambulance Charges	-	-	-	0.0007	0.0004
07.1.1.1.1	Car for personal use	-	2.5884	8.6249	0.8322	1.2534
07.1.1.1.2	Pick-Up for personal use	-	-	-	0.0045	0.0026
07.1.2.0.1	Motorcycle for personal use	0.1576	0.1397	-	0.2516	0.2025
07.1.3.0.1	Bicycle/Tricycles for personal use	-	-	-	0.0595	0.0348
07.2.1.1.1	Motor vehicle tyres/ tubes	-	-	-	0.0236	0.0138
07.2.1.2.2	Car battery	-	-	-	0.0060	0.0035
07.2.2.1.1	Petrol	0.7692	1.7168	3.4317	1.0676	1.2003
07.2.2.1.2	Diesel	-	0.2213	0.7859	0.0890	0.1200
07.2.2.4.1	Engine oil	0.1396	-	-	0.0250	0.0472
07.2.3.0.1	Puncture repair/Wheel alignment and balancing	-	-	-	0.0095	0.0055
07.2.3.0.2	Regular motor vehicle service and repair	0.4015	0.6593	2.5254	0.3621	0.5165
07.2.3.0.3	Car wash	-	0.2005	-	0.0198	0.0384
07.2.4.1.1	Parking fees	-	-	-	0.0447	0.0261
07.2.4.3.1	Driving license (renewal)	0.1857	0.3926	-	0.0059	0.0994
07.2.4.3.2	Driving lessons	0.3413	-	-	0.2111	0.2031
07.2.4.4.1	Car rental	-	-	-	0.0022	0.0013
07.3.2.1.1	City Bus/Matatu Fares (Town and Environs)	5.1760	2.4321	0.4945	2.7434	3.1608
07.3.2.1.2	Country Bus /Matatu Fare (town to another town)	1.3019	0.4713	0.6991	0.8782	0.9134
07.3.2.2.1	Taxi Fare	0.2990	0.1786	0.7641	0.1134	0.1970
07.3.2.3.1	School bus charges_Primary/ Secondary	-	-	-	0.0979	0.0572
07.3.2.9.1	Boda Boda Fares (Motor cycle)	0.4749	0.1437	-	1.0644	0.7517
07.3.2.9.2	Boda Boda Fares (Bicycle)	-	-	-	0.0016	0.0009
07.3.2.9.3	Tuk tuk fares	-	-	-	0.0897	0.0524
07.3.3.1.1	Local Flights	-	0.3982	0.3105	0.0775	0.1136
07.3.3.2.1	International Flights	-	4.5966	-	0.0011	0.6161

Table 3.17: Elementary Aggregates' Weights in the CPI Baskets Cont'

COICOP ¹ Code	Elementary Aggregate Name	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Upper Income	Rest of Urban Areas	Kenya
07.3.4.0.1	Ferry/Boat Fares	-	-	-	0.0014	0.0008
07.4.1.1.2	Post Office Private Rental Box	-	-	-	0.0034	0.0020
07.4.1.2.1	Courier services	-	-	-	0.0211	0.0123
08.1.2.0.1	Mobile Handset-basic/ smartphone	0.6738	0.7205	1.9277	0.4091	0.5870
08.1.3.1.1	Computer (Laptop)	0.1995	0.4919	0.2415	0.1858	0.2326
08.1.3.1.2	Computer (Tablet)	-	-	-	0.0021	0.0012
08.1.4.0.3	Woofers/speakers/tuitors	-	-	-	0.0077	0.0045
08.1.4.0.6	Television	0.2942	0.4447	0.6663	0.2487	0.3061
08.1.4.0.7	Antennae (aerial) /Satellite/ Decoder	0.1195	-	-	0.0239	0.0418
08.3.2.0.1	Mobile Phone Airtime	6.0563	4.4904	2.7636	5.7320	5.4960
08.3.3.0.1	Internet Costs	0.2865	0.9758	1.1954	0.1143	0.3224
08.3.5.0.1	Repair of radio, TV, Computer and related items	0.2756	0.1464	-	0.0885	0.1355
08.3.9.2.1	TV subscription fees (private)(e.g. DSTV)	0.6674	1.0431	0.8125	0.5518	0.6569
09.2.2.2.2	Purchase/Hire of tent	-	-	-	0.0083	0.0049
09.3.1.1.1	Toys and Games	-	-	-	0.0149	0.0087
09.3.2.2.1	Foodstuff for pets	-	-	-	0.0054	0.0031
09.4.5.0.1	Treatment/Vaccination/ Castration /Deworming of pets	-	-	-	0.0067	0.0039
09.4.6.2.1	Club Membership Fees	-	-	-	0.0033	0.0019
09.6.1.0.1	Entry Fees (Cinema, Disco/ Night Club /Theatre/concert Traditional Dances)	-	-	-	0.0008	0.0005
09.6.2.0.1	Museum, Game Park, historical site Entry Fees	-	0.2086	-	0.1914	0.1398
09.7.1.1.1	School textbooks- pre primary and primary	0.3841	0.2468	0.2122	0.4675	0.4061
09.7.1.1.2	School textbooks- secondary	0.5864	0.1781	0.6210	0.3718	0.4081
09.7.1.1.3	School textbooks- tertiary	0.1933	-	-	0.0635	0.0822
09.7.1.1.4	Religious books	-	-	-	0.0130	0.0076
09.7.2.1.1	Newspapers	-	0.2358	0.5123	0.1147	0.1236
09.7.4.0.2	Exercise Books	0.3538	-	-	0.3029	0.2593
09.7.4.0.3	Pencils/Pens/Ink/ Erasers/Book covers	-	-	-	0.0309	0.0180
09.8.0.0.1	Tour/Honey moon packages	-	-	-	0.3616	0.2544
10.1.0.1.1	Pre-primary tuition	0.4926	0.4486	-	0.3568	0.3834
10.1.0.2.1	Private tuition-Primary	1.3150	1.4339	-	1.2471	1.2270
10.2.0.0.1	Private secondary tuition	1.5692	1.9018	1.1573	1.5298	1.5708
06.1.1.1.8	Medicines for diabetes	-	0.5173	0.2690	0.1169	0.1504
06.1.1.2.1	Herbal Medicine	-	-	-	0.0056	0.0033
06.1.2.1.2	High blood pressure apparatus	-	-	-	0.0005	0.0003
06.1.3.1.1	Spectacles/Spectacle frames/ Contact lens	-	-	-	0.0818	0.0478
06.2.1.9.1	Herbalist/Faith healer / Traditional doctor's service	-	-	-	0.0040	0.0024
06.2.2.1.1	Dental fees- tooth extracting, filling & root canal	-	-	-	0.0822	0.0481

Table 3.17: Elementary Aggregates' Weights in the CPI Baskets Cont'

COICOP ¹ Code	Elementary Aggregate Name	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Upper Income	Rest of Urban Areas	Kenya
06.2.3.1.1	General Practitioner's services	0.5238	1.2075	3.4578	1.2237	1.1677
06.2.3.1.3	Gynaecological services	-	-	-	0.0115	0.0067
06.2.3.1.5	Radiologist's services	-	-	-	0.0013	0.0008
06.3.1.0.1	Delivery charges	0.4171	-	1.2937	0.0684	0.2000
06.3.1.0.2	Inpatient fees (Room, bed, Rehabilitation, and other charges)- Private/Public	0.2560	-	-	0.1041	0.1205
06.4.1.0.1	X-Rays/Scan	-	-	-	0.0608	0.0355
06.4.1.0.2	Laboratory Tests	-	0.9270	1.2420	0.0355	0.2054
06.4.2.0.1	Ambulance Charges	-	-	-	0.0007	0.0004
07.1.1.1.1	Car for personal use	-	2.5884	8.6249	0.8322	1.2534
07.1.1.1.2	Pick-Up for personal use	-	-	-	0.0045	0.0026
07.1.2.0.1	Motorcycle for personal use	0.1576	0.1397	-	0.2516	0.2025
07.1.3.0.1	Bicycle/Tricycles for personal use	-	-	-	0.0595	0.0348
07.2.1.1.1	Motor vehicle tyres/ tubes	-	-	-	0.0236	0.0138
07.2.1.2.2	Car battery	-	-	-	0.0060	0.0035
07.2.2.1.1	Petrol	0.7692	1.7168	3.4317	1.0676	1.2003
07.2.2.1.2	Diesel	-	0.2213	0.7859	0.0890	0.1200
07.2.2.4.1	Engine oil	0.1396	-	-	0.0250	0.0472
07.2.3.0.1	Puncture repair/Wheel alignment and balancing	-	-	-	0.0095	0.0055
07.2.3.0.2	Regular motor vehicle service and repair	0.4015	0.6593	2.5254	0.3621	0.5165
07.2.3.0.3	Car wash	-	0.2005	-	0.0198	0.0384
07.2.4.1.1	Parking fees	-	-	-	0.0447	0.0261
07.2.4.3.1	Driving license (renewal)	0.1857	0.3926	-	0.0059	0.0994
07.2.4.3.2	Driving lessons	0.3413	-	-	0.2111	0.2031
07.2.4.4.1	Car rental	-	-	-	0.0022	0.0013
07.3.2.1.1	City Bus/Matatu Fares (Town and Environs)	5.1760	2.4321	0.4945	2.7434	3.1608
07.3.2.1.2	Country Bus /Matatu Fare (town to another town)	1.3019	0.4713	0.6991	0.8782	0.9134
07.3.2.2.1	Taxi Fare	0.2990	0.1786	0.7641	0.1134	0.1970
07.3.2.3.1	School bus charges_Primary/ Secondary	-	-	-	0.0979	0.0572
07.3.2.9.1	Boda Boda Fares (Motor cycle)	0.4749	0.1437	-	1.0644	0.7517
07.3.2.9.2	Boda Boda Fares (Bicycle)	-	-	-	0.0016	0.0009
07.3.2.9.3	Tuk tuk fares	-	-	-	0.0897	0.0524
07.3.3.1.1	Local Flights	-	0.3982	0.3105	0.0775	0.1136
07.3.3.2.1	International Flights	-	4.5966	-	0.0011	0.6161
07.3.4.0.1	Ferry/Boat Fares	-	-	-	0.0014	0.0008
07.4.1.1.2	Post Office Private Rental Box	-	-	-	0.0034	0.0020
07.4.1.2.1	Courier services	-	-	-	0.0211	0.0123
08.1.2.0.1	Mobile Handset-basic/ smartphone	0.6738	0.7205	1.9277	0.4091	0.5870
08.1.3.1.1	Computer (Laptop)	0.1995	0.4919	0.2415	0.1858	0.2326
08.1.3.1.2	Computer (Tablet)	-	-	-	0.0021	0.0012
08.1.4.0.3	Woofers/speakers/tuitors	-	-	-	0.0077	0.0045

Table 3.17: Elementary Aggregates' Weights in the CPI Baskets Cont'

COICOP ¹ Code	Elementary Aggregate Name	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Upper Income	Rest of Urban Areas	Kenya
08.1.4.0.6	Television	0.2942	0.4447	0.6663	0.2487	0.3061
08.1.4.0.7	Antennae (aerial) /Satellite/ Decoder	0.1195	-	-	0.0239	0.0418
08.3.2.0.1	Mobile Phone Airtime	6.0563	4.4904	2.7636	5.7320	5.4960
08.3.3.0.1	Internet Costs	0.2865	0.9758	1.1954	0.1143	0.3224
08.3.5.0.1	Repair of radio, TV, Computer and related items	0.2756	0.1464	-	0.0885	0.1355
08.3.9.2.1	TV subscription fees (private)(e.g. DSTV)	0.6674	1.0431	0.8125	0.5518	0.6569
09.2.2.2.2	Purchase/Hire of tent	-	-	-	0.0083	0.0049
09.3.1.1.1	Toys and Games	-	-	-	0.0149	0.0087
09.3.2.2.1	Foodstuff for pets	-	-	-	0.0054	0.0031
09.4.5.0.1	Treatment/Vaccination/ Castration /Deworming of pets	-	-	-	0.0067	0.0039
09.4.6.2.1	Club Membership Fees	-	-	-	0.0033	0.0019
09.6.1.0.1	Entry Fees (Cinema, Disco/ Night Club /Theatre/concert Traditional Dances)	-	-	-	0.0008	0.0005
09.6.2.0.1	Museum, Game Park, historical site Entry Fees	-	0.2086	-	0.1914	0.1398
09.7.1.1.1	School textbooks- pre primary and primary	0.3841	0.2468	0.2122	0.4675	0.4061
09.7.1.1.2	School textbooks- secondary	0.5864	0.1781	0.6210	0.3718	0.4081
09.7.1.1.3	School textbooks- tertiary	0.1933	-	-	0.0635	0.0822
09.7.1.1.4	Religious books	-	-	-	0.0130	0.0076
09.7.2.1.1	Newspapers	-	0.2358	0.5123	0.1147	0.1236
09.7.4.0.2	Exercise Books	0.3538	-	-	0.3029	0.2593
09.7.4.0.3	Pencils/Pens/Ink/ Erasers/Book covers	-	-	-	0.0309	0.0180
09.8.0.0.1	Tour/Honey moon packages	-	-	-	0.3616	0.2544
10.1.0.1.1	Pre-primary tuition	0.4926	0.4486	-	0.3568	0.3834
10.1.0.2.1	Private tuition-Primary	1.3150	1.4339	-	1.2471	1.2270
10.2.0.0.1	Private secondary tuition	1.5692	1.9018	1.1573	1.5298	1.5708

¹Classification Of Individual Consumption according to Purpose

Retail Prices And Consumer Expenditure

Table 3.18 (a): Consumer Price Index - Nairobi Lower Income Group, 2023 - 2024

	Weight (%)	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Information and Communication	Recreation, Sport and Culture	Education Services	Restaurants and Accommodation Services	Insurance and Financial Services	Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	Total
2023		36.316	2.375	3.385	16.952	3.112	1.901	9.254	8.569	1.702	4.922	4.624	1.896	4.993	1000.00
January		152.82	125.28	110.29	116.50	119.56	106.82	154.42	104.55	112.89	105.34	116.74	102.91	111.51	130.98
February		154.63	125.53	110.46	117.41	119.92	106.82	154.47	104.63	114.85	105.43	117.63	102.91	111.87	131.92
March		156.72	126.75	110.70	118.62	120.03	106.91	154.73	104.63	115.07	105.43	117.77	102.91	111.97	132.97
April		156.94	127.47	110.76	120.73	119.76	106.88	155.02	104.75	115.47	105.43	118.02	102.99	112.40	133.49
May		158.77	127.82	110.81	121.94	120.99	106.96	156.42	104.81	115.84	105.43	118.45	102.99	113.67	134.64
June		161.12	128.75	110.92	122.12	121.20	107.37	156.75	104.82	115.93	105.43	119.32	102.99	114.48	135.67
July		159.72	129.82	111.18	120.52	121.40	107.37	162.92	104.87	116.07	105.43	119.45	102.99	115.56	135.57
August		158.80	131.69	111.31	120.36	122.08	107.37	163.34	105.33	116.20	105.43	119.55	103.91	115.71	135.39
September		160.16	132.38	111.49	122.62	122.18	107.55	166.58	105.55	116.69	105.76	120.13	103.91	115.96	136.68
October		161.97	132.81	111.82	125.81	122.47	107.55	169.43	105.57	117.16	105.76	120.47	103.97	116.30	138.22
November		162.59	132.86	111.99	125.66	122.93	107.94	169.43	105.57	117.53	105.76	121.11	103.97	116.50	138.49
December		162.95	133.55	112.31	125.75	123.14	108.04	171.09	105.57	118.09	105.76	121.81	103.97	116.83	138.89
Average		158.93	129.56	111.17	121.50	121.50	107.30	161.22	105.06	115.98	105.54	119.21	103.37	114.40	135.24
2024															
January		163.14	135.78	113.17	127.29	123.74	108.04	167.49	105.78	120.55	107.43	122.78	103.97	117.15	139.19
February		163.77	137.82	113.20	126.58	124.13	108.96	167.58	105.96	121.36	107.43	123.72	103.97	117.52	139.47
March		165.01	138.21	113.22	126.74	124.76	109.24	166.95	105.98	121.45	107.43	123.83	103.97	117.91	139.95
April		164.90	138.47	113.32	124.62	124.95	109.67	166.48	106.09	121.51	107.55	124.35	103.97	118.26	139.59
May		168.27	139.40	113.34	124.93	125.22	109.88	167.05	106.11	122.42	107.55	125.09	103.97	118.55	141.02
June		169.56	139.60	113.36	124.95	125.34	109.88	166.68	106.13	122.91	107.55	125.32	103.97	118.70	141.50
July		168.49	140.27	113.44	124.39	125.49	109.88	166.59	106.19	122.91	107.55	125.38	103.97	119.06	141.05
August		167.80	143.52	113.50	124.53	126.03	110.54	167.04	106.23	123.08	109.81	126.05	104.35	119.38	141.15
September		168.29	143.95	113.51	124.24	126.29	110.54	167.09	106.23	123.10	109.81	126.05	104.35	120.05	141.34
October		168.63	144.07	113.58	123.73	127.17	111.13	167.02	106.32	123.17	109.81	126.90	104.35	120.41	141.48
November		169.51	145.94	113.62	123.68	127.35	111.15	167.02	106.33	123.19	109.81	127.14	105.84	120.58	141.89
December		170.53	146.62	117.70	124.71	127.55	111.39	172.94	106.74	123.35	109.81	127.85	105.84	121.43	143.26
Average		167.33	141.14	113.75	125.03	125.67	110.02	167.49	106.17	122.42	108.46	125.37	104.38	119.08	140.91

Retail Prices And Consumer Expenditure

Table 3.18 (b): Consumer Price Index - Nairobi Middle Income Group, 2023- 2024

	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Information and Communication	Recreation, Sport and Culture	Education Services	Restaurants and Accommodation Services	Insurance and Financial Services	Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	Total
Weight (%)	21.646	4.739	2.045	15.400	3.484	2.885	14.140	8.316	0.869	7.608	11.618	3.688	3.561	100.000
2023														
January	136.98	117.14	105.75	114.98	114.16	102.89	139.36	102.11	104.43	102.27	106.87	101.46	108.82	118.93
February	138.43	117.74	105.81	114.99	114.55	102.89	139.41	102.34	104.43	102.54	106.89	101.46	109.81	119.38
March	139.89	118.62	105.84	115.05	114.56	103.32	139.84	102.34	104.47	102.54	107.27	101.46	110.74	119.90
April	140.12	119.00	106.29	119.27	114.48	103.32	140.76	102.20	104.60	102.54	107.27	101.46	111.15	120.76
May	142.82	119.09	106.88	119.15	115.04	103.38	141.20	102.20	105.12	102.54	107.26	101.46	112.28	121.47
June	144.38	120.72	106.93	119.82	115.26	104.34	142.24	102.61	105.64	102.54	107.34	101.46	113.70	122.27
July	143.95	120.72	106.93	117.65	115.75	104.70	145.48	103.01	105.64	102.54	107.46	101.46	113.73	122.37
August	143.80	120.76	107.55	118.13	116.19	104.70	146.04	102.88	105.97	102.54	107.97	101.52	114.02	122.59
September	144.45	120.79	108.13	118.74	116.42	104.99	153.52	103.42	105.99	103.01	108.46	101.52	114.14	124.05
October	145.47	121.56	108.20	120.58	116.44	104.99	155.62	103.75	105.99	103.01	108.46	101.52	114.81	124.94
November	146.46	121.60	108.60	120.36	116.73	104.99	155.73	103.75	105.99	103.01	108.46	101.52	115.03	125.17
December	147.30	122.82	109.27	121.46	117.69	105.67	157.05	103.86	106.67	103.01	109.09	101.52	115.76	125.94
Average	142.84	120.05	107.18	118.35	115.61	104.18	146.35	102.87	105.41	102.67	107.73	101.49	112.83	122.31
2024														
January	148.63	123.40	110.08	123.49	118.59	105.67	156.25	103.87	106.82	105.97	110.80	101.68	115.99	126.94
February	149.95	125.63	110.20	122.24	119.55	105.67	157.12	103.87	107.01	105.97	111.27	101.68	117.42	127.41
March	150.50	125.66	110.78	122.26	119.71	106.12	156.33	103.87	107.01	105.97	111.41	101.68	117.85	127.48
April	150.38	125.68	111.05	120.77	120.20	106.19	155.92	103.87	107.01	105.97	111.42	101.68	118.24	127.21
May	153.73	125.68	112.06	120.46	120.72	106.19	155.95	103.91	107.28	105.97	111.42	101.68	118.95	127.96
June	154.94	126.06	112.06	120.95	122.43	106.22	155.73	104.10	108.33	105.97	112.94	101.68	120.00	128.59
July	154.63	126.10	112.19	120.16	122.93	106.52	154.69	104.10	108.90	105.97	113.05	101.68	121.40	128.35
August	152.89	126.53	113.17	121.50	123.39	106.71	155.44	105.78	108.90	105.97	114.37	101.68	121.90	128.66
September	154.63	126.53	113.46	121.39	124.40	106.71	155.49	105.82	108.90	105.97	114.39	102.52	122.35	129.12
October	157.13	127.33	114.46	121.33	124.80	107.80	155.38	105.82	108.90	105.97	115.23	102.52	122.98	129.86
November	158.58	128.11	114.50	121.11	125.06	107.81	156.05	105.97	108.90	105.97	115.58	103.16	123.34	130.37
December	159.46	128.17	119.24	121.18	125.21	108.22	156.49	105.97	108.90	105.97	116.16	103.16	123.80	130.83
Average	153.79	126.24	112.77	121.40	122.25	106.65	155.90	104.74	108.07	105.97	113.17	102.06	120.35	128.57

Retail Prices And Consumer Expenditure

Table 3.18 (c): Consumer Price Index - Nairobi Upper Income Group, 2023 - 2024

	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Information and Communication	Recreation, Sport and Culture	Education Services	Restaurants and Accommodation Services	Insurance and Financial Services	Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	Total
Weight (%)	16.805	1.807	1.628	13.018	5.123	8.214	17.630	7.608	1.345	3.251	14.542	5.087	3.942	100.000
2023														
January	135.24	112.69	113.03	110.86	108.22	109.16	135.41	100.42	104.56	106.86	111.81	102.70	114.28	117.93
February	135.96	112.75	113.07	111.30	108.22	109.20	135.45	100.43	104.70	106.86	112.78	102.70	115.70	118.32
March	136.44	113.66	113.40	112.29	108.24	109.62	136.25	100.52	104.93	106.86	113.17	102.70	116.22	118.81
April	136.52	113.77	113.40	113.52	108.35	109.67	136.28	100.52	104.93	106.86	113.49	102.70	116.71	119.07
May	138.83	114.07	113.72	113.29	109.83	110.48	137.47	100.59	105.00	106.86	114.88	102.70	119.32	120.10
June	139.91	114.66	114.26	113.75	109.82	111.21	137.68	101.09	105.63	106.86	115.65	102.70	119.34	120.62
July	139.86	114.96	114.47	111.20	109.78	111.63	140.84	101.09	105.63	106.86	116.82	102.70	121.00	121.11
August	139.56	115.76	114.60	111.46	110.34	111.72	140.86	100.95	105.63	106.86	117.02	102.70	121.99	121.21
September	141.31	115.82	116.09	111.84	112.93	111.93	147.69	101.09	106.61	107.60	118.31	102.70	122.89	123.20
October	143.74	116.28	116.76	113.67	113.66	112.87	149.82	101.11	107.72	107.60	118.58	102.70	124.52	124.48
November	144.93	116.32	117.35	113.44	113.66	113.32	149.77	101.11	107.72	107.60	118.73	102.70	125.51	124.75
December	145.78	117.31	117.68	113.66	114.56	114.38	149.88	101.24	107.72	107.60	120.61	103.24	126.00	125.43
Average	139.84	114.84	114.82	112.52	110.63	111.27	141.45	100.85	105.90	107.11	115.99	102.74	120.29	121.25
2024														
January	147.72	118.32	118.16	115.42	114.71	114.52	148.82	101.24	108.71	109.63	120.67	103.24	127.06	125.97
February	149.08	118.41	118.18	115.06	114.95	115.38	149.06	101.56	108.71	109.63	120.80	103.24	128.77	126.39
March	150.52	119.30	118.34	115.94	115.06	115.59	147.34	101.57	108.71	109.63	121.28	103.24	129.31	126.58
April	149.96	121.23	118.96	115.48	115.50	115.74	145.74	101.64	108.71	109.63	121.88	103.24	130.29	126.35
May	153.15	122.87	120.24	114.99	115.74	115.97	145.84	101.64	109.27	109.63	122.02	103.24	130.57	126.96
June	154.04	122.87	120.53	115.55	117.13	116.07	145.02	101.64	109.27	109.63	122.08	103.24	130.76	127.14
July	153.68	122.87	121.90	114.78	117.85	116.42	144.92	101.66	109.27	109.63	122.19	103.24	131.35	127.09
August	152.31	122.96	121.96	114.97	118.00	116.43	145.05	101.78	110.30	109.63	122.20	103.24	132.74	127.00
September	153.78	122.96	122.17	114.76	118.30	116.50	145.19	101.79	110.30	111.41	122.92	103.24	133.72	127.47
October	154.76	123.60	122.44	114.62	118.86	116.72	143.43	101.80	110.30	111.41	125.36	103.24	134.53	127.75
November	156.08	123.74	122.44	114.30	118.95	116.72	144.05	101.83	110.30	111.41	125.37	103.73	134.79	128.09
December	156.99	124.23	122.80	114.35	119.04	116.72	144.11	101.94	112.40	111.41	126.31	103.73	135.30	128.47
Average	152.67	121.95	120.68	115.02	117.01	116.06	145.71	101.68	109.69	110.23	122.76	103.32	131.60	127.10

Retail Prices And Consumer Expenditure

Table 3.18 (d): Consumer Price Index - Nairobi Combined 2023 - 2024

		Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Information and Communication	Recreation, Sport and Culture	Education Services	Restaurants and Accommodation Services	Insurance and Financial Services	Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	Total
	Weight (%)	29.300	3.070	2.747	15.990	3.468	2.959	11.811	8.375	1.392	5.591	8.041	2.848	4.409	100.000
2023	January	145.65	121.18	109.15	115.35	116.49	105.83	147.34	103.28	109.19	104.53	112.98	102.42	110.97	125.57
	February	147.22	121.52	109.27	115.91	116.82	105.84	147.39	103.40	110.30	104.67	113.60	102.42	111.65	126.29
	March	148.92	122.60	109.45	116.73	116.88	106.08	147.76	103.41	110.47	104.67	113.85	102.42	112.07	127.10
	April	149.13	123.13	109.63	119.41	116.72	106.06	148.23	103.43	110.73	104.67	114.03	102.46	112.50	127.70
	May	151.29	123.39	109.89	120.02	117.76	106.22	149.29	103.47	111.12	104.67	114.43	102.46	113.89	128.69
	June	153.24	124.51	110.03	120.39	117.95	106.84	149.84	103.67	111.41	104.67	115.03	102.46	114.80	129.59
	July	152.31	125.14	110.20	118.50	118.22	107.01	154.71	103.83	111.49	104.67	115.28	102.46	115.61	129.63
	August	151.71	126.30	110.49	118.60	118.80	107.02	155.13	104.03	111.66	104.67	115.52	103.00	115.90	129.60
	September	152.89	126.71	110.95	120.10	119.24	107.24	160.16	104.34	112.06	105.09	116.16	103.00	116.19	131.03
	October	154.52	127.25	111.24	122.70	119.49	107.35	162.68	104.46	112.46	105.09	116.38	103.03	116.78	132.33
	November	155.32	127.29	111.53	122.52	119.85	107.62	162.71	104.46	112.66	105.09	116.76	103.03	117.08	132.58
	December	155.90	128.19	111.96	122.95	120.38	108.02	164.08	104.51	113.19	105.09	117.57	103.10	117.56	133.14
2024	Average	151.51	124.77	110.31	119.43	118.22	106.76	154.11	103.86	111.40	104.80	115.13	102.69	114.59	129.44
	January	156.66	129.74	112.76	124.67	121.02	108.04	161.68	104.63	114.74	107.22	118.68	103.15	117.94	133.69
	February	157.60	131.62	112.82	123.83	121.58	108.65	162.04	104.77	115.26	107.22	119.37	103.15	118.81	134.05
	March	158.63	131.95	113.04	124.03	122.00	108.98	161.23	104.78	115.31	107.22	119.53	103.15	119.23	134.37
	April	158.47	132.33	113.25	122.31	122.31	109.26	160.65	104.85	115.34	107.29	119.90	103.15	119.67	134.05
	May	161.81	133.04	113.74	122.32	122.66	109.40	160.99	104.88	116.00	107.29	120.33	103.15	120.09	135.17
	June	163.03	133.28	113.78	122.56	123.44	109.42	160.61	104.95	116.61	107.29	120.95	103.15	120.53	135.65
	July	162.29	133.67	114.03	121.90	123.77	109.56	160.21	104.98	116.80	107.29	121.03	103.15	121.26	135.32
	August	161.18	135.64	114.39	122.43	124.24	110.00	160.72	105.56	117.01	108.55	121.84	103.36	121.76	135.47
	September	162.19	135.87	114.51	122.21	124.75	110.01	160.78	105.58	117.03	108.76	121.93	103.63	122.39	135.77
	October	163.30	136.27	114.90	121.89	125.43	110.72	160.51	105.63	117.07	108.76	122.96	103.63	122.89	136.12
	November	164.42	137.59	114.94	121.75	125.63	110.73	160.79	105.68	117.08	108.76	123.21	104.73	123.14	136.56
	December	165.38	138.05	118.80	122.35	125.80	110.99	164.26	105.93	117.41	108.76	123.90	104.73	123.82	137.52
	Average	161.25	134.09	114.25	122.69	123.55	109.65	161.20	105.19	116.30	107.87	121.14	103.51	120.96	135.31

Retail Prices And Consumer Expenditure

Table 3.19: Consumer Price Index - Rest of Urban Areas, 2023 - 2024

	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Information and Communication	Recreation, Sport and Culture	Education Services	Restaurants and Accommodation Services	Insurance and Financial Services	Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	Total
Weight (%)	35.476	3.513	3.165	13.632	3.929	2.878	8.107	7.364	1.957	5.542	8.140	1.812	4.485	100.000
2023														
January	153.82	126.73	111.50	121.66	124.18	111.18	142.68	107.06	112.80	107.59	116.18	105.33	119.53	131.94
February	155.89	127.95	111.56	122.01	124.53	111.37	142.54	107.19	113.33	108.33	116.41	105.33	120.14	132.86
March	158.76	128.34	111.46	122.69	124.74	111.89	143.11	107.28	113.74	108.49	116.44	105.48	120.42	134.09
April	158.87	128.83	111.72	126.33	124.87	111.96	143.37	107.48	114.01	108.56	116.96	105.48	120.84	134.77
May	161.00	130.48	111.94	127.28	125.04	112.17	145.52	107.52	114.30	108.58	117.72	105.54	122.01	136.08
June	163.10	131.27	112.22	128.19	125.89	112.30	145.70	107.68	114.71	108.77	118.11	105.54	122.86	137.16
July	162.40	133.38	112.67	127.02	126.09	112.36	151.00	107.72	115.90	108.87	118.52	105.54	123.09	137.37
August	161.46	134.06	112.82	127.04	126.61	112.76	151.45	107.28	116.03	108.87	118.88	105.82	123.69	137.17
September	162.41	135.46	113.10	128.91	127.30	113.27	157.02	107.43	116.40	108.91	119.29	105.90	124.42	138.38
October	164.70	136.68	113.54	131.22	127.40	113.32	159.36	107.58	116.56	108.94	119.81	105.95	125.06	139.83
November	165.23	137.04	114.32	131.86	127.87	113.51	159.18	107.61	116.67	108.95	120.05	106.11	125.86	140.20
December	165.75	137.50	114.86	132.50	128.19	113.86	159.59	108.15	117.52	109.02	120.27	106.15	126.33	140.69
Average	161.12	132.31	112.64	127.23	126.06	112.50	150.04	107.50	115.16	108.66	118.22	105.68	122.85	136.71
2024														
January	166.25	138.23	115.50	134.73	129.24	114.09	158.71	108.43	119.05	110.86	120.67	106.60	126.66	141.33
February	166.45	139.32	115.64	133.65	129.45	114.27	158.87	108.56	119.31	110.94	120.84	106.60	127.25	141.39
March	167.12	139.90	115.93	133.98	129.97	114.70	157.71	108.60	119.49	110.94	121.29	106.60	127.62	141.72
April	167.06	140.19	116.14	132.36	130.06	114.76	157.32	108.73	119.94	110.94	121.38	106.60	127.82	141.50
May	170.18	141.09	116.33	132.47	130.34	114.76	157.63	108.88	120.03	110.94	121.91	106.60	128.07	142.82
June	171.34	142.06	116.73	133.29	130.63	115.04	157.45	109.05	120.44	110.94	122.69	106.61	128.63	143.48
July	170.44	142.76	116.74	132.85	131.38	115.57	157.44	109.11	120.86	110.95	123.05	106.71	128.90	143.22
August	169.11	145.82	116.75	133.11	131.52	115.90	157.77	109.17	120.99	111.31	123.39	106.73	129.06	143.00
September	169.52	146.21	116.83	133.01	131.53	116.51	157.90	109.18	121.28	111.59	123.98	106.76	129.32	143.24
October	170.19	146.68	117.49	132.65	131.82	116.61	157.21	109.26	121.80	111.62	124.55	106.80	129.86	143.50
November	171.04	147.00	117.59	132.53	132.13	116.73	157.46	109.28	122.07	111.62	124.63	107.16	130.08	143.83
December	172.35	147.03	118.86	132.55	132.39	117.48	159.91	109.31	122.26	111.62	124.89	107.16	130.43	144.60
Average	169.25	143.02	116.71	133.10	130.87	115.54	157.95	108.96	120.63	111.19	122.77	106.75	128.64	142.80

Retail Prices And Consumer Expenditure

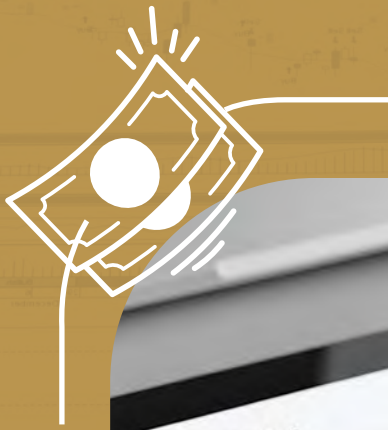
Table 3.20: Consumer Price Index - Kenya, 2023 - 2024

	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Information and Communication	Recreation, Sport and Culture	Education Services	Restaurants and Accommodation Services	Insurance and Financial Services	Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	Total
Weight (%)	32.909	3.329	2.991	14.612	3.737	2.912	9.647	7.784	1.722	5.562	8.099	2.242	4.453	100.000
2023														
January	150.43	124.42	110.52	119.04	120.98	108.96	144.62	105.49	111.30	106.32	114.85	104.12	115.97	129.29
February	152.29	125.28	110.61	119.48	121.33	109.07	144.56	105.62	112.07	106.81	115.24	104.12	116.61	130.13
March	154.67	125.95	110.62	120.21	121.47	109.47	145.05	105.67	112.38	106.90	115.36	104.21	116.95	131.18
April	154.82	126.46	110.85	123.45	121.48	109.51	145.39	105.79	112.65	106.94	115.74	104.23	117.37	131.83
May	156.96	127.54	111.09	124.26	122.02	109.70	147.09	105.84	112.98	106.95	116.35	104.26	118.64	133.01
June	159.00	128.46	111.31	124.95	122.59	110.03	147.42	106.02	113.34	107.06	116.83	104.26	119.51	134.01
July	158.21	129.95	111.64	123.48	122.82	110.14	152.54	106.10	114.06	107.12	117.17	104.26	119.98	134.15
August	157.41	130.83	111.85	123.53	123.36	110.37	152.98	105.93	114.22	107.12	117.48	104.64	120.45	134.02
September	158.45	131.82	112.21	125.25	123.95	110.77	158.33	106.15	114.60	107.33	117.99	104.69	121.00	135.32
October	160.47	132.76	112.59	127.68	124.12	110.84	160.74	106.28	114.86	107.34	118.39	104.74	121.62	136.71
November	161.11	132.99	113.16	127.98	124.53	111.06	160.65	106.30	115.00	107.35	118.68	104.83	122.21	137.03
December	161.66	133.63	113.65	128.53	124.94	111.44	161.46	106.64	115.72	107.39	119.15	104.88	122.69	137.55
Average	157.12	129.17	111.67	123.99	122.80	110.11	151.73	105.99	113.60	107.05	116.94	104.44	119.42	133.69
2024														
January	162.26	134.70	114.36	130.55	125.82	111.57	159.94	106.85	117.26	109.34	119.84	105.17	123.03	138.15
February	162.77	136.12	114.47	129.57	126.18	111.94	160.18	106.98	117.62	109.39	120.23	105.17	123.74	138.34
March	163.59	136.60	114.73	129.85	126.66	112.32	159.17	107.01	117.75	109.39	120.56	105.17	124.14	138.66
April	163.49	136.92	114.94	128.18	126.84	112.47	158.70	107.12	118.03	109.42	120.76	105.17	124.43	138.40
May	166.70	137.74	115.26	128.25	127.14	112.54	159.02	107.22	118.35	109.42	121.25	105.16	124.75	139.64
June	167.89	138.41	115.51	128.83	127.64	112.71	158.76	107.35	118.85	109.42	121.97	105.17	125.26	140.23
July	167.05	138.98	115.61	128.30	128.22	113.07	158.59	107.40	119.17	109.43	122.21	105.23	125.73	139.94
August	165.82	141.58	115.77	128.67	128.49	113.45	159.00	107.67	119.34	110.16	122.74	105.33	126.02	139.87
September	166.47	141.91	115.87	128.52	128.71	113.81	159.10	107.68	119.51	110.41	123.13	105.46	126.44	140.13
October	167.32	142.35	116.42	128.18	129.16	114.16	158.58	107.75	119.83	110.43	123.89	105.48	126.97	140.44
November	168.29	143.09	116.49	128.05	129.43	114.24	158.85	107.78	119.99	110.43	124.04	106.15	127.19	140.81
December	169.45	143.30	118.84	128.31	129.65	114.78	161.72	107.90	120.24	110.43	124.48	106.15	127.68	141.66
Average	165.92	139.31	115.69	128.77	127.83	113.09	159.30	107.39	118.83	109.81	122.09	105.40	125.45	139.69

Retail Prices

Table 3.21: Annual Average Retail Prices of Certain Consumer Goods in Kenya Included in the Consumer Price Index, 2015 - 2024

ITEM	Unit	KSh per Unit									
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Beef - with bones	1 Kg	392.53	399.59	410.28	439.04	426.66	436.76	474.52	514.13	556.53	635.08
Bread,White	400 gms	48.86	49.16	49.55	50.24	48.41	48.29	52.67	59.39	64.14	66.46
Cabbages	1 Kg	42.87	59.13	66.52	40.84	43.02	38.52	45.28	51.64	57.01	70.38
Cigarettes Sportsman	1 Pkt.	99.58	121.42	123.88	126.71	137.87	-	-	-	-	-
Cigarettes	1 Pkt.	-	-	-	-	-	99.40	208.94	215.51	225.35	249.32
Coffee	100 gms	-	-	-	-	-	457.54	472.56	519.86	622.83	758.13
Cooking Fat	500 gms	108.10	106.97	114.13	117.22	117.32	105.60	124.64	176.60	172.01	166.55
Eggs	1 dozen	164.69	168.07	173.29	174.71	176.09	170.30	175.94	193.50	222.59	20.01
Kerosene	1 Litre	58.40	54.60	66.99	90.06	102.97	84.55	100.18	127.05	172.05	168.38
Maize Flour - Sifted	1 Kg	46.46	47.19	60.30	53.37	50.67	60.81	66.51	78.98	91.00	69.52
Maize Grain - Loose	1 Kg	43.09	42.77	57.66	49.20	47.20	49.79	55.22	67.72	77.69	62.70
Matches - Steamship	1 Pkt.	4.33	4.41	4.68	4.92	5.06	-	-	-	-	-
Match Box	1 Pkt.						33.84	33.17	32.34	33.11	34.97
Milk - Tetrapack	1/2 litre	52.68	53.51	59.60	60.59	49.73	-	-	-		
Fresh Packeted Cow Milk	1/2 litre						48.72	49.60	56.02	57.53	57.17
Rice, grade II	1 Kg	98.76	105.19	115.52	120.84	126.56	-	-	-		
Broken white rice (Aromatic or Non Aromatic)	1 Kg						127.83	131.53	151.92	171.13	176.65
Sugar - Refined	1 Kg	109.24	118.21	137.82	132.62	116.21	113.94	115.30	138.05	193.84	171.56
Tea leaves	100 gms	48.23	50.21	51.27	52.82	54.35	47.06	48.59	50.19	51.31	52.86
Wheat Flour	2 kg	129.05	124.25	131.29	122.28	121.94	119.37	131.39	174.54	196.77	180.41
Beer Tusker	1/2 Litre	137.78	156.19	157.30	163.15	174.52	-	-	-		
Beer(Lagers, Stouts)	1/2 Litre						184.36	186.77	196.28	216.55	231.68
Carrots	1 Kg	75.44	78.41	76.07	59.65	67.62	70.78	76.07	89.41	86.05	106.55
Cooking Bananas	1 Kg	53.27	57.57	64.85	66.03	70.12	65.20	66.12	70.79	85.56	90.55
Dry beans	1 Kg	116.23	125.13	126.54	111.29	118.15	121.21	128.98	143.59	182.57	185.02
English Potatoes	1 Kg	63.04	77.05	81.14	67.86	71.07	67.28	70.20	85.22	98.98	119.64
Green Grams	1 Kg	154.24	156.43	161.44	160.23	176.00	139.66	146.16	135.18	167.63	179.63
Kales - Sukuma-wiki	1 Kg	38.37	40.06	52.82	50.75	44.19	49.08	54.47	60.38	61.75	75.00
Margarine	500 gms	161.12	166.76	172.93	75.02	177.96	184.89	209.29	253.07	271.24	283.48
Offals - Matumbo	1 Kg	236.56	244.11	254.12	262.87	253.69	260.46	279.66	295.35	314.52	348.92
Onions	1 Kg	113.91	128.14	126.38	123.51	94.82	111.20	111.30	128.37	126.75	100.63
Oranges	1 Kg	83.40	112.47	109.59	92.57	116.43	64.36	67.98	72.30	78.81	94.77
Petrol (Super)	1 litre	94.65	90.28	99.30	110.86	110.50	103.25	125.79	157.34	194.50	191.76
Common Salt	1 Kg	32.18	32.82	32.64	33.03	34.10	31.62	34.33	35.99	38.21	39.95
Sodas	300 ml	28.42	30.56	31.19	31.82	32.42	-	-	-		
Sodas	500 ml						59.42	61.45	64.19	66.38	70.56
Tomatoes	1 Kg	107.31	110.26	93.89	90.95	92.31	69.29	77.88	78.82	83.44	66.24



CHAPTER 04



Money, Banking and Finance

Notes and Definitions

This chapter highlights the overall performance of the monetary and financial statistics covering money, banking, insurance, and other financial sub-sectors. Some of the key concepts used include:

Currency: this comprises notes and coins of the Central Bank of Kenya.

Definitions of Money Supply:

The main categories of money are:

- **M0:** Currency outside the banking system excluding commemorative coins
- **M1:** M0 + demand deposits of banks (or depository corporations) plus other deposits of CBK.
- **Demand deposits:** deposits subject to transfer by cashing out or cheques.
- **Time deposits:** are usually not subject to transfer by cheque and lodged for a definite period subject to advance notice of withdrawal.
- **Saving deposits:** deposits that can be lodged for no fixed period. Certain conditions are applicable to depositors who wish to avail cheque facilities.
- **Quasi Money:** Comprises of call plus 7 days deposits, savings and time deposits.
- **Broad Money (M2):** M1 + Quasi (long term) money deposits (time and savings deposits of banks). This was previously M3. The previous M2 was this aggregate less both quasi-money deposits in non-bank financial institutions and their holding of cash in till and any deposits they hold in other banks.
- **Extended Broad Money (M3):** M2 + resident foreign currency deposits. Previously referred to Overall Liquidity(L)



— “

Net Lending/Net Borrowing: Also referred to as the budget deficit. It is calculated as the net operating balance minus the net investment in non-financial assets. Provides indicator for changes of Net Financial Worth through transactions.

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Table 4.1: Currency in Circulation, 2016 - 2024

KSh Million

Denomination as at 31st Dec.	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Total Coins	7,951	8,566	9,107	9,346	9,553	9,949	10,305	10,801	11,281
Notes									
1,000 Shillings	208,945	225,128	232,609	202,261	237,088	257,549	251,215	290,978	308,402
500 Shillings	18,509	17,826	17,093	18,761	21,215	17,260	15,562	16,110	15,879
200 Shillings	10,032	10,794	11,595	11,188	10,973	11,443	10,825	11,583	12,681
100 Shillings	12,286	12,311	12,894	12,494	13,604	15,079	15,241	15,562	16,766
50 Shillings	4,677	4,215	4,683	5,084	5,352	5,844	6,211	6,045	6,425
20 Shillings	199	198	198	198	197	197	197	197	197
10 Shillings	119	119	119	119	118	118	118	118	118
Unspecified Currency	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Notes	254,783	270,591	279,191	250,105	288,547	307,490	299,369	340,593	360,468
Total Notes and Coins	262,734	279,157	288,298	259,451	298,100	317,439	309,674	351,394	371,749

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

* Provisional



Table 4.2: Central Bank of Kenya Assets and Liabilities as at 31st December, 2016 - 2024*KSh Million*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
ASSETS									
1.Foreign Assets									
1.1 Balances with External Banks	580,215	485,322	411,226	341,887	251,151	303,398	235,123	301,133	509,925
1.2 Securities	131,717	229,344	414,902.0	560,287	638,788	651,714	655,787	703,054	716,298
1.3 Other Investments	36,232	38,693	2,460	2,115	2,456	2,530	2,305	3,715	51,443
1.4 Special Drawing Rights	3,747	1,487	2,577	5,974	2,868	77,698	70,351	76,564	47,193
SUB-TOTAL	751,911	754,846	831,164	910,263	895,262	1,035,339	963,566	1,084,466	1,324,858
2. Advances & Disc. to Banks	43,229	28,292	56,611	54,085	73,419	79,787	130,052	246,075	126,928
3. Direct Advances & Overdraft to the Government	29,956	42,335	64,824	63,724	132,866	253,822	410,264	610,798	571,714
4. Other Assets including Treasury bills & bonds	83,622	80,507	117,287	114,537	128,207	129,988	116,484	149,540	87,545
TOTAL ASSETS	908,718	905,980	1,069,886	1,142,610	1,229,754	1,498,937	1,620,367	2,090,879	2,111,046
LIABILITIES:									
1. Capital	5,000	5,000	5,000	35,000	35,000	35,000	38,000	50,000	60,000
2. General Reserve Fund	111,919	129,062	123,982	119,494	158,535	176,013	222,401	355,079	309,974
3. Currency									
3.1 Notes	254,784	270,593	279,192	249,572	280,991	300,327	315,493	340,593	360,413
3.2 Coins & RTGs ²	7,951	8,566	9,107	9,373	9,553	9,951	10,373	10,682	11,283
Total Currency	262,734	279,159	288,299	258,945	290,544	310,278	325,866	351,275	371,696
4. Deposits									
4.1 Government	181,804	144,903	207,553	276,335	197,796	215,372	224,539	153,602	264,551
4.2 Local Banks ¹	148,411	159,619	234,367	242,683	189,012	211,845	191,100	244,812	250,398
4.3 IMF Deposits	116,119	110,416	55,504	39,287	113,782	208,941	294,014	424,749	513,018
4.4 Other (Including External Banks)	69,339	58,690	71,853	75,958	102,951	98,649	91,197	100,273	105,712
TOTAL DEPOSITS	515,673	473,628	569,277	634,263	603,541	734,806	800,849	923,436	1,133,679
5. Other Liabilities	13,392	19,131	83,328	94,908	142,134	242,839	233,250	411,088	605,671
TOTAL LIABILITIES	908,718	905,980	1,069,886	1,142,610	1,229,754	1,498,937	1,620,367	2,090,878	2,111,046

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

*Provisional

¹ Deposits from commercial banks excluding Non-Bank Financial Institutions (NBFIs)² Real-Time Gross settlement

Table 4.3: Nominal Principal Interest Rates, 2016 - 2024

Per cent

Nominal Principal Interest Rates	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA									
91 day Treasury Bills Rate	8.44	8.01	7.34	7.17	6.90	7.26	9.33	15.70	10.32
Central Bank Rate	10.00	10.00	9.00	8.50	7.00	7.00	8.75	12.50	11.25
Repo Rate ³	-	7.75	7.72	7.45	6.87	5.31	7.65	-	-
Inter-bank Rate.	5.92	7.27	8.15	6.03	5.29	5.10	5.39	11.65	11.45
COMMERCIAL BANKS¹									
Average Deposits	7.33	8.22	7.41	7.11	6.30	6.50	7.17	10.10	10.45
Savings Deposits	6.37	6.91	5.13	4.02	2.70	2.55	3.56	4.24	4.25
Loan and Advances	13.69	13.64	12.51	12.24	12.02	12.16	12.67	14.63	16.89
Overdraft	13.49	13.54	12.17	11.67	11.51	11.45	12.22	14.65	15.75
Loans-Deposit Spread ²	6.36	5.42	5.10	5.13	5.73	5.66	5.50	4.53	6.44

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

*Provisional

¹Weighted average commercial bank interest rates²Loans Deposits Spread = Loans and Advances - Average Deposits³Means there was no mop up transactions during the periodTable 4.4a: Commercial Banks Assets and Liabilities as at 31st December, 2016 - 2024

KSh Million

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
LIABILITIES									
Deposits	2,490,205	2,731,616	2,997,505	3,208,024	3,607,266	3,823,485	4,132,035	5,054,353	5,011,482
Demand	1,264,310	1,407,307	1,477,563	1,553,184	1,777,897	1,938,937	2,119,687	2,521,654	2,423,607
Time and Savings	1,225,896	1,324,309	1,519,942	1,654,840	1,829,369	1,884,548	2,012,348	2,532,699	2,587,874
Other Liabilities	83,235	61,794	62,935	84,186	84,557	168,917	182,907	187,212	187,774
Total Liabilities	2,573,440	2,793,410	3,060,440	3,292,210	3,691,822	3,992,402	4,314,942	5,241,565	5,199,256
ASSETS									
Foreign Assets (Net)	-129,521	-111,865	-25,323	-29,684	6,286	-110,062	-253,303	307,360	234,759
Domestic Credit	3,336,185	3,562,234	3,848,442	4,188,408	4,658,820	5,238,190	5,655,456	6,087,894	6,364,690
Claims on Government (Net)	695,742	817,004	955,472	1,083,994	1,391,296	1,689,607	1,784,530	1,720,270	1,960,116
Claims on Local Government/County Govt (Net) ³	3,807	3,975	4,342	4,299	5,654	18,262	6,271	5,413	2,226
Claims on On Public Non-Financial Corporations Sector (Net)	98,500	106,804	96,159	87,631	63,612	60,711	53,187	71,384	46,418
Claims on Private Sector	2,355,239	2,430,178	2,486,352	2,679,765	2,913,848	3,169,255	3,579,011	4,078,075	4,031,994
Net Credit to Financial Corporations	182,897	204,272	306,118	332,721	284,410	300,354	232,457	212,752	323,936
Other Items Net	-633,224	-656,959	-762,679	-866,304	-973,284	-1,135,725	-1,087,210	-1,153,689	-1,400,193
Total Assets	2,573,440	2,793,410	3,060,440	3,292,420	3,691,822	3,992,402	4,314,942	5,241,565	5,199,256

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

*Provisional

Table 4.4b: Microfinance Banks (MFBs) Assets and Liabilities as at 31st December, 2016-2024*KSh Million*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
LIABILITIES									
Deposits									
Demand	2,807	3,373	3,868	4,597	4,867	5,927	6,262	5,871	6,045
Time and Savings	36,026	34,230	36,118	38,085	42,749	42,725	38,460	36,748	35,880
Total deposits	38,833	37,603	39,986	42,682	47,616	48,651	44,722	42,619	41,925
Other Liabilities	2,079	1,996	1,321	1,355	1,160	1,036	1,484	1,172	1,334
Total Liabilities	40,912	39,599	41,307	44,036	48,776	49,687	46,206	43,791	43,259
ASSETS									
Foreign Assets (Net)	-6,703	-5,811	-4,271	-4,289	-2,809	-2,271	-2,345	-1,903	-1,357
Domestic Credit									
Claims on Government (Net)	1,511	2,281	1,742	3,392	4,200	5,590	4,823	4,364	4,467
Claims on Local Government/County Govt (Net)	-200	-196	-157	-118	-79	-39	0	0	0
Claims on On Public Non-Financial Corporations Sector (Net)	140	-24	-1,564	-1,649	-1,499	-1,106	-1,377	-753	-679
Claims on Private Sector	49,909	46,303	50,436	52,122	50,483	47,160	46,636	43,093	36,343
Net Credit to Financial Corporations	2,238	2,128	2,545	3,053	3,680	3,218	3,262	2,712	2,574
Total domestic credit	47,615	45,410	45,578	56,799	56,785	54,822	53,345	49,416	42,706
Other Items Net	-5,983	-5,082	-7,424	-8,474	-5,201	-2,864	-4,794	-3,722	1,910
Total Assets	40,912	39,599	41,307	44,036	48,776	49,687	46,206	43,791	43,259

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

*provisional

Table 4.4c: Savings and Credit Cooperatives (SACCOs) Assets and Liabilities as at 31st December, 2016 - 2024*KSh Million*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
LIABILITIES (Time and Savings deposits)									
	272,749	306,988	342,296	381,081	431,094	473,302	522,440	573,642	651,832
ASSETS									
Domestic Credit									
Claims on Government	100	237	171	220	1,561	3,469	10,635	14,178	16,203
Claims on On Public Non-Financial Corporations	2,150	1,415	2,820	2,320	2,851	2,286	2,249	-613	-722
Claims on Private Sector	292,669	332,358	373,902	421,132	475,413	523,660	587,258	655,444	747,030
Net Credit to Financial Corporations	970	9,442	9,146	7,494	9,320	9,757	12,698	14,311	14,652
Other Items Net	-23,140	-36,464	-43,744	-50,084	-58,052	-65,871	-90,400	-109,677	-125,331
Total Assets	272,749	306,988	342,296	381,081	431,094	473,302	522,440	573,642	651,832

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

*provisional

Table 4.4d: Commercial Banks and Microfinance Banks Deposit Liabilities and Liquid Assets as at 31st December, 2016 - 2024

Year	Deposit Liabilities ¹ (KSh Million)	Liquid Assets ² (KSh Million)	Current liquidity ratio ³ (Per cent)
2016	2,771,711	1,269,312	45.8
2017	3,068,724	1,444,155	47.1
2018	3,414,706	1,726,988	50.6
2019	3,633,708	1,942,155	53.4
2020	4,098,721	2,349,261	57.3
2021	4,418,326	2,668,905	60.4
2022	4,710,272	2,714,636	57.6
2023	5,784,237	3,285,947	56.8
2024*	5,663,852	3,310,145	58.4

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

* Provisional

¹Deposit liabilities are calculated as an average of three days balance.²Includes notes and coins, balances at Central Bank, net inter-bank balances in Kenya and overseas (included only if positive) and Treasury Bills. Liquid Assets are calculated as an average of three days balance.³Liquid assets as percentage of deposit liabilities.-**Table 4.5: Money and Quasi-Money Supply, 2016 - 2024**

KSh Million					
		M1	Quasi-Money	Broad Money Supply	
				M2	M3
2016	Dec	1,279,665	1,370,308	2,649,973	3,062,505
2017	Dec	1,365,883	1,492,279	2,858,163	3,338,385
2018	Dec	1,457,331	1,637,193	3,094,524	3,676,329
2019	Dec	1,499,658	1,778,173	3,277,832	3,897,552
2020	Dec	1,698,545	1,974,274	3,672,819	4,414,885
2021	Dec	1,819,722	2,065,008	3,884,730	4,689,439
2022	Dec	1,946,405	2,173,617	4,120,022	5,042,419
2023	Dec	2,024,523	2,471,815	4,496,338	6,044,533
2024*	Jan	2,029,949	2,477,978	4,507,928	6,111,086
	Feb	2,078,302	2,421,621	4,499,923	6,003,981
	Mar	1,972,685	2,508,854	4,481,539	5,796,962
	Apr	1,940,648	2,523,823	4,464,471	5,836,272
	May	1,948,029	2,577,685	4,525,714	5,850,080
	Jun	2,038,280	2,585,603	4,623,883	5,965,620
	Jul	1,987,425	2,637,742	4,625,167	6,017,840
	Aug	1,900,610	2,788,607	4,689,217	6,010,268
	Sep	1,953,455	2,698,474	4,651,929	5,992,151
	Oct	1,983,193	2,698,078	4,681,271	5,987,465
	Nov	2,039,432	2,756,508	4,795,940	6,108,373
	Dec	2,099,357	2,746,583	4,845,939	6,105,541

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

* Provisional

(a) **M1** comprises of currency outside banks plus all demand deposits except; those of National Government, Commercial Banks and Non Residents deposits(b) **Quasi Money**: Includes near money. It comprises of call plus 7 days deposits, savings and time deposits.(c) **M2**, comprise of M¹ and Quasi money.(d) **M3** comprises M² and foreign currency holdings by residents.

Table 4.6: Consolidated Accounts of Deposit Taking Financial Corporations as at December, 2016 – 2024

KSh Million

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
LIABILITIES									
1. Money (M1):									
1.1 Demand Deposits	1,018,948	1,103,704	1,160,789	1,233,893	1,369,634	1,475,721	1,603,183	1,650,604	1,699,055
1.2 Other Deposits at Central Bank	55,129	41,389	71,704	73,371	100,670	96,335	88,846	98,037	114,097
1.3 Currency Outside Banks	205,588	220,790	224,839	192,395	228,240	247,666	254,375	275,882	286,205
Sub-Total .	1,279,665	1,365,883	1,457,331	1,499,658	1,698,545	1,819,722	1,946,405	2,024,523	2,099,357
2. Quasi-Money (M5):									
Sub-Total (quasi-money banks)	1,370,308	1,492,279	1,637,193	1,778,173	1,974,274	2,065,008	2,173,617	2,471,815	2,746,583
3. Broad Money Supply (M2)	2,649,973	2,858,163	3,094,524	3,277,832	3,672,819	3,884,730	4,120,022	4,496,338	4,845,939
4. Foreign Currency Deposits	412,532	480,223	581,805	619,721	742,066	804,709	922,397	1,548,195	1,259,601
5. Broad Money Supply (M³)	3,062,505	3,338,385	3,676,329	3,897,552	4,414,885	4,689,439	5,042,419	6,044,533	6,105,541
TOTAL LIABILITIES (M3)	3,062,505	3,338,385	3,676,329	3,897,552	4,414,885	4,689,439	5,042,419	6,044,533	6,105,541
ASSETS									
6. Net Foreign Assets¹	488,258	511,539	711,531	800,666	743,040	589,346	283,428	792,393	865,519
7. Net Domestic Credit:	2,574,247	2,826,846	2,964,798	3,096,886	3,671,845	4,100,093	4,758,991	5,252,140	5,240,022
7.1 Domestic credit	3,317,312	3,593,911	3,888,353	4,161,320	4,869,627	5,566,513	6,246,348	7,041,087	7,197,303
7.1.1 National Government (Net) ²	583,775	752,860	862,498	905,015	1,366,265	1,766,338	2,011,790	2,227,284	2,367,466
7.1.2 Local/County Governments	3,607	3,779	4,185	4,181	5,576	18,222	6,271	5,413	2,226
7.1.3 Public Nonfinancial Corps	100,790	108,195	97,415	88,302	64,964	61,891	54,059	70,017	45,017
7.1.4 Private Sector ³	2,616,517	2,710,747	2,900,594	3,135,103	3,402,089	3,691,938	4,146,116	4,707,211	4,751,579
7.1.5 Other Financial Cooperation	12,623	18,331	23,661	28,719	30,732	28,124	28,113	31,161	31,015
7.2 Other Items Net	-743,065	-767,065	-923,555	-1,064,433	-1,197,782	-1,466,420	-1,487,357	-1,788,793	-1,957,281
TOTAL ASSETS	3,062,505	3,338,385	3,676,329	3,897,552	4,414,885	4,689,439	5,042,419	6,044,533	6,105,541

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

* Provisional

Notes:

(a) Other Items Net Includes: Capital accounts, Consolidation adjustments and Unclassified Assets

(b) Treasury Bill holdings by the non-bank public is not included in total liabilities of the banking system.

¹ Net Foreign Assets includes Government reserve position in the IMF and deposits with Crown Agents² Includes Government reserve position in the IMF and deposits with Crown Agents³ Includes interest in suspense on non-performing loans

Table 4.7 (a): Assets and Liabilities of Agricultural Finance Corporation as at 30th June, 2015 - 2024*KSh Million*

Liabilities	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Current Liabilities	822	645	736	1,074	922	727	733	743	865	927
Loans and Liabilities	1,937	1,876	1,835	1,866	1,767	1,768	1,772	1,915	2,192	2,168
Equity	6,688	6,332	7,073	6,491	6,312	6,306	6,457	6,472	6,772	6,785
General Reserves	602	784	911	1,818	2,556	2,603	2,734	2,694	2,709	2,688
Total	10,049	9,637	10,555	11,249	11,557	11,404	11,696	11,824	12,538	12,568
Assets										
Current Assets	3,324	2,709	2,596	2,499	2,218	1,466	1,111	855	1,320	1,218
Loans to Farmers	4,290	4,295	4,896	5,084	6,239	7,749	8,394	8,796	9,194	9,331
Other Loans	219	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deposits	911	713	1,118	1,571	1,106	779	611	512	382	392
Farm Properties	169	138	138	259	268	268	365	378	390	413
Fixed Assets	1,136	1,782	1,807	1,836	1,726	1,142	1,215	1,283	1,252	1,213
Total	10,049	9,637	10,555	11,249	11,557	11,404	11,696	11,824	12,538	12,568

Source: Agricultural Finance Corporation

* Provisional

Table 4.7 (b): Analysis of Loans Approved by Agricultural Finance Corporation for Year Ending 30th June, 2015/16 - 2024/25*KSh Million*

	Number											
	Loans Approved	Land Purchase	Dairy Cattle	Steers	Sheep and Pigs	Poultry and Fish	Pasture Improvement	Water and Irrigation	Farm Machinery	Farm Buildings	Dip Sprays Crops and Other	TOTAL
2015/16	3,374	13	1,240	303	71	253	1	15	27	4	2,376	4,303
2016/17	4,896	21	1,203	427	134	425	2	366	44	7	2,438	5,067
2017/18	7,584	6	3,612	191	236	729	2	868	35	15	4,276	9,970
2018/19	4,879	820	2,033	367	104	462	1	435	30	14	2,748	7,014
2019/20	4,163	320	575	288	82	129	10	258	3	4	29	1,698
2020/21	4,131	377	622	522	67	237	0	49	16	10	105	2,005
2021/22	3,871	67	762	652	114	244	1	44	16	6	81	1,987
2022/23	3,623	358	508	336	90	196	0	56	21	10	36	1,611
2023/24	3,536	159	719	501	68	416	0	55	20	5	29	1,972
2024/25*	1,458	100	571	455	53	162	1	43	11	0	5	1,401

Source: Agricultural Finance Corporation

* Provisional

Table 4.8: Kenya Post Office Saving Bank, 2016 - 2024*KSh Million*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Deposits	50,636	54,568	60,417	66,126	61,541	68,049	69,665	68,699	72,070
Withdrawals	48,680	53,612	59,299	64,465	59,950	67,232	69,064	68,669	71,000
Balance ¹ due to depositors	17,945	18,901	20,019	21,812	23,452	24,270	24,872	24,901	25,960
Save-As-You-Earn deposits	717	763	802	1,014	1,169	1,297	1,370	1,473	2,400
Fixed deposit scheme	92	83	26	3,832	4,003	3,588	3,377	3,045	2,160
Total Assets/ Liabilities	19,554	20,542	23,277	25,086	27,540	27,592	28,485	28,438	28,270

Source: Kenya Post Office Savings Bank

* Provisional

¹ Including interest credited to depositors accounts

INSURANCE

Table 4.9(a): Life Insurance Liabilities, 2015 - 2024

KSh Million

As at 31 st December	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Cash in Hand	1,527	1,740	3,592	4,109	6,351	4,133	4,394	1,704	1,064	1,736
Balance with:										
Banks and Institutions in Kenya	20,086	28,415	21,463	25,880	30,147	24,795	26,404	20,548	57,267	13,041
Banks and Institutions outside Kenya	1,089	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,041
Domestic Investments										
Government Securities and Bills ¹	42,924	122,881	184,259	233,234	289,915	354,778	406,454	482,550	530,202	642,211
Local Government Securities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,706
All Other	37,284	43,055	47,405	51,794	52,433	34,864	47,056	37,474	52,201	98,598
External Investments										
Government Securities ¹	1,761	1,703	2,554	..	..	..	..	2,422	2,858	243
All Other	653	..	831	..	..	..	..	..	436	24
Loans and Advances										
Policyholders	6,152	3,133	4,232	..	5,181	5,676	6,241	7,186	2,121	504
Public sector	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	192
Private sector ²	1,504	1,072	3,086	8,129	3,168	3,271	3,187	..	338	1,262
Fixed Assets										
Company Premises	5,253	3,369	6,822	2,608	2,046	2,912	1,945	2,136	4,046	2,507
Staff Housing	2,312	730	1,478	..	..	..	..	..	2,627	0
Other Real Estate	19,233	17,075	34,573	46,367	47,595	45,013	46,194	53,626	30,023	
All Other	35,710	44,662	26,438	1,163	2,027	22,404	696	812	..	2,040
Other Assets										
Outstanding Premiums	23,060	1,829	5,559	8,610	5,781	9,966	12,169	3,900	1,908	53,488
All Other	5,450	9,026	12,100	22,506	21,807	6,397	23,283	38,888	60,105	59,015
Total	204,019	278,691	354,392	404,399	466,451	514,208	578,023	651,245	745,196	898,608

Source: Insurance Regulatory Authority.

* Provisional

.. Data Not Available

¹ Includes Treasury Bill

² Includes Loans and Advances to Private Sector outside Kenya

Table 4.9(b): Life Insurance Liabilities, 2015 - 2024

KSh Million

As at 31 st December	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Share Capital Paid up	43,218	44,840	41,932	47,673	59,047	56,392	60,508	65,671	22,350	27,120
Profit and Loss Account	6,819	7,712	8,606	8,844	9,875	8,736	3,166	6,846	51,442	17,038
Policy Liabilities:										
Life Fund	123,018	176,570	254,297	329,208	346,713	396,332	460,025	535,405	514,727	735,268
Claims Outstanding	16,432	27,838	40,094	6,366	34,037	31,777	26,908	12,352	75,156	29,332
Bonuses payable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	334
Unexpired Risk Reserve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	345
Unexpired premium reserve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,334	2,558
Current Liabilities										
Head Office Expenses	8,630	8,575	5,309	8,326	11,731	11,504	17,413	19,391	16,928	76,539
All Other	5,902	13,155	4,153	3,981	5,049	9,467	10,004	11,580	48,210	10,074
Total	204,019	278,691	354,392	404,399	466,451	514,208	578,023	651,245	745,196	898,608

Source: Insurance Regulatory Authority.

* Provisional

.. Data Not Available

Table 4.10(a): Non-Life Insurance Assets, 2015- 2024

KSh Million

As at 31 st December	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Cash in Hand	1,246	5,011	6,122	6,973	7,280	5,677	5,987	1,519	2,641	1,266
Balance with:										
Banks and Institutions in Kenya	19,732	22,042	20,234	22,905	22,616	23,970	25,983	22,315	21,258	19,331
Banks and Institutions outside Kenya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	521
Domestic Investments										
Government Securities and Bills ¹	35,341	55,643	51,883	67,592	75,057	85,456	98,764	106,760	113,381	122,232
Local Government Securities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	659	2,479	873
All Other	22,948	26,791	16,257	26,127	31,632	30,587	30,603	23,374	40,596	22,094
External Investments										
Government Securities ¹	208	..	..	..	..	..	..	848	1,040	441
All Other	653	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,086	5,710
Loans and Advances										
Policyholders	6	1,696	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
Public sector	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	262	614
Private sector ²	860	2,473	4,201	4,780	4,543	4,721	3,524	2,012	277	140
Fixed Assets										
Company Premises	5,253	5,810	4,770	6,369	6,086	5,508	5,459	5,596	4,326	6,314
Staff Housing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,696	..
Other Real Estate	14,819	35,574	29,203	37,430	36,016	36,374	36,519	36,885	30,127	32,771
All Other	28,801	2,375	12,161	2,395	2,326	1,863	1,793	1,766	10,920	2,022
Other Assets										
Outstanding Premiums	20,409	38,005	28,052	33,163	29,751	29,810	28,466	25,009	15,610	12,043
All Other	25,741	19,853	10,691	22,903	21,246	23,167	23,123	69,754	66,880	114,779
Total	176,040	215,272	183,574	230,636	236,554	247,133	260,221	296,557	317,578	341,151

Source: Insurance Regulatory Authority.

* Provisional

¹ Includes Treasury Bill² Includes Loans and Advances to Private Sector outside Kenya

.. Data not available

Table 4.10(b): Non-Life Insurance Liabilities, 2015- 2024

KSh Million

As at 31 st December	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Share Capital Paid up	57,211	85,890	72,384	95,374	103,544	103,290	104,776	110,870	39,683	50,082
Profit and Loss Account	7,567	4,129	1,910	6,088	1,518	2,311	4,432	7,309	81,466	125,807
Policy Liabilities:										
Claims Outstanding	91,312	100,762	88,468	104,158	101,771	106,460	121,228	144,789	70,296	88,822
Life Fund (Actual/Estimates)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,452	2,187
Bonuses payable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	22
Unexpired Risk Reserve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,972	156
Unearned premium reserve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33,004	41,592
Current Liabilities										
Head Office Expenses ¹	1,148	23,386	19,874	23,516	29,721	32,947	26,956	30,043	34,530	6,865
All Other	18,802	1,105	939	1,501	..	2,125	2,828	3,545	39,154	25,618
Total²	176,040	215,272	183,574	230,636	236,554	247,133	260,221	296,557	317,578	341,151

Source: Insurance Regulatory Authority.

* Provisional

¹Includes commissions due to agents and management expenses incurred²Assets and Liabilities are not necessarily equal in case of insurance incorporated abroad hence the difference in some of the totals

... Data not available

Table 4.11(a): Analysis of Loans and Advances¹ for Life Insurance, 2016 - 2024

KSh Million

As at 31 st December	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Government²	..	..	57,395.9	67,625.7	82,446.8	98,071.6	139,219.0	129,840.0	278,468.3
Private Enterprises:									
Agriculture ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mining and Quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	14.3	25.2	324.6	322.9	1,330.2	1,407.7	1,298.1	930.6	6.6
Building and Construction	11.7	20.7	..	..	123.9	128.1	106.2	89.2	0.0
Real Estate	10.2	18.0	8.6	5.8	6.0	4.4	10.9	11.2	0.0
Trade	..	..	..	..	..	9.8	..	0.0	0.0
Electricity and Water Supply	..	..	104.9	..	61.9	56.7	51.4	70.9	0.0
Transport, Storage and Communication	..	..	..	..	3,298.4	4,137.8	2,885.1	1,836	0.0
Financial Institutions	1,242.9	2,197.9	5,197.2	6,601.8	3,461.4	7,914.0	10,101.3	6,002.7	7,214.8
Other Business	..	2,261.8	96.3	..	18.8	..	4.3	0.0	0.0
Total	1,279.0	4,523.6	5,731.6	6,930.5	8,300.6	13,658.5	14,457.3	8,940.9	7,221.5
Private Holdings etc:									
Private Holdings	2,620.8	4,634.6	4,008.6	5,796.3	4,890.3	6,552.4	5,714.6	4,620.8	182.5
Non-profit making Organisations	238.6	421.9	..	..	..	..	..	1,445.2	1,788.8
Total	2,859.3	5,056.5	4,008.6	5,796.3	4,890.3	6,552.4	5,714.6	6,066.0	1,971.3
Total Private and Public Sector	4,138.3	9,580.2	67,136.1	80,352.5	95,637.8	118,282.5	159,391.0	144,846.9	287,661.0

Source: Insurance Regulatory Authority.

* Provisional

¹Excludes loans and advances to private sector outside Kenya²Includes Central Government, County Government and other public Bodies³Includes Forestry, Fishing and Wildlife

... Data not available

Table 4.11(b): Analysis of Loans and Advances¹ for Non-Life Insurance, 2016 - 2024

KSh Million

As at 31 st December	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Government²	..	..	..	5,220.4	3,707.7	5,300.5	5,027.0	21,732.5	55,274.7
Private Enterprises:									
Agriculture ³	13.7	15.1	13.7	..	237.9	..	..	..	0.0
Mining and Quarrying	..	..	..	..	489.8	..	..	..	0.0
Manufacturing	782.3	866.0	782.3	971.2	16.8	670.0	56.8	85.8	26.8
Building and Construction	2.5	2.8	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Real Estate	299.2	331.3	299.2	300.0	..	..	1.3	..	0.0
Trade	38.8	43.0	38.8	..	13.4	22.1	..	..	0.0
Electricity and Water Supply	11.2	12.4	11.2	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Transport, Storage and Communication	..	..	..	105.1	114.3	..	87.4	..	0.0
Financial Institutions	597.4	661.4	597.4	1,531.7	850.1	500.0	379.2	2,638.5	11,612.6
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6
Other Business	323.1	357.8	323.1	146.7	10.2	132.3	50.2	421.6	4.0
Total	2,068.2	2,289.7	2,068.2	3,054.7	1,732.6	1,324.4	575.0	3,145.9	11,643.9
Private Holdings etc:									
Private Holdings	1,726.6	..	1,726.6	622.6	754.2	..	583.8	507.2	1,281.7
Non-profit making Organisations	..	1,911.6	..	..	..	645.7	..	..	0.0
Total	1,726.6	1,911.6	1,726.6	622.6	754.2	645.7	583.8	507.2	1,281.7
Total Private and Public Sector	3,794.8	4,201.3	3,794.8	8,897.7	6,194.5	7,270.5	6,185.8	25,385.7	68,200.3

Source: Insurance Regulatory Authority.

* Provisional

¹Excludes loans and advances to private sector outside Kenya²Includes Central Government, County Government and other public Bodies³Includes Forestry, Fishing and Wildlife

.. Data not available

Table 4.12(a): Trend in Some Key Insurance Business Indicators , 2015 - 2024

KSh Million

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Gross Premium Income	174,039	196,636	207,680	216,262	228,804	232,953	276,064	309,769	359,863	334,816
Net Premium Written	139,377	158,362	164,716	172,322	182,114	186,958	221,471	248,907	282,605	265,756
Claims Incurred (general business)	48,811	54,857	54,861	56,928	57,601	57,362	70,139	77,641	86,089	81,865
Net commissions	10,833	12,579	12,176	11,488	12,003	11,596	13,502	13,844	16,954	15,399
Expenses of Management	35,992	39,983	39,827	44,073	44,993	42,594	46,787	49,151	55,261	52,206
Underwriting Results (general business)	(274)	(2,126)	556	(2,589)	(2,971)	(1,179)	(6,343)	(3,720)	(4,956)	(4,338)
Investment Income (P&L)	6,295	5,339	14,372	44,514	10,752	4,777	6,235	5,632	69,634	37,633
Operating profit/loss after taxation	13,564	12,835	11,048	7,269	8,913	4,926	5,726	9,880	13,334	11,607
Investments	390,225	425,304	436,405	524,237	550,275	597,146	669,645	763,198	845,616	804,407
Assets	478,752	528,748	532,632	635,035	653,453	696,480	775,466	863,235	943,244	903,240
Shareholder's Funds	125,830	134,455	116,359	149,135	126,337	121,787	120,212	131,372	145,691	138,532

Source: Insurance Regulatory Authority.

* Provisional

Table 4.12(b): Key Performance Indicators for Long-Term Insurance Business, 2015 - 2024

KSh Million

Indicators	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Gross Direct Premium	62,021	73,519	82,808	87,408	97,669	102,078	123,687	140,954	170,075	201,563
Outward Reinsurance	4,983	5,667	5,860	7,049	7,530	3,146	8,657	2,883	3,726	3,305
Net Premiums	57,081	67,852	76,948	80,360	90,545	95,327	114,606	128,928	154,557	186,790
Management expenses	11,279	12,364	12,072	13,928	15,023	14,382	15,690	17,457	20,028	22,179
Net Commissions	5,153	5,474	5,448	4,888	5,926	5,793	6,493	7,254	7,722	8,018
Life Fund C/F	231,886	255,648	301,571	333,263	387,781	437,386	503,889	494,059	656,040	575,050

Source: Insurance Regulatory Authority.

* Provisional

Table 4.12(c) Performance of Long-Term insurance business by class, 2015 - 2024

KSh Million

Indicators	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Life Assurances	16,783	18,881	21,375	24,332	28,272	29,571	34,107	35,474	38,514	36,994
Annuities	4,137	4,698	9,835	6,881	7,450	8,206	9,291	10,036	12,350	11,193
Pensions	22,002	28,119	29,086	33,914	37,535	40,678	49,185	59,066	77,737	68,402
Group Life	9,859	10,601	12,765	11,031	9,725	9,705	14,092	16,800	21,733	19,267
Group Credit	4,817	6,306	5,208	7,740	11,005	10,006	13,221	15,792	15,847	15,820
Investments	4,422	4,915	4,538	3,510	3,691	3,950	3,817	4,056	3,841	3,949
Total Gross Direct Premium	62,021	73,519	82,808	87,408	97,678	102,116	123,713	141,226	170,022	155,624

Source: Insurance Regulatory Authority.

* Provisional

Table 4.12(d): Income And Out-Goings for Life Assurance, Group Life and Pensions, 2015 - 2024

KSh Million

Indicators	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Life assurance										
Gross Direct Premium	25,343	18,881	21,403	24,332	28,187	29,571	34,107	35,474	38,514	36,994
Outward Reinsurance	220	211	234	240	246	239	244	136	164	150
Net Premiums	25,123	18,669	21,175	24,092	27,735	29,332	33,863	35,194	38,175	36,685
Management expenses	7,141	6,865	6,106	6,995	7,968	7,481	7,364	7,989	8,217	8,103
Net Commissions	4,298	4,314	4,082	3,871	4,115	4,237	4,344	3,782	5,508	4,645
Life Fund	95,748	57,752	63,859	76,616	85,706	99,987	109,237	118,682	135,405	127,043
Group Life										
Gross Direct Premium	14,675	10,601	12,925	11,031	10,958	9,705	14,334	16,800	21,733	19,267
Outward Reinsurance	4,763	4,188	5,711	3,014	3,545	2,907	6,179	2,748	3,562	3,155
Net Premiums	9,912	6,412	8,806	8,017	8,719	6,799	8,155	8,986	9,267	9,127
Management expenses	2,872	1,574	1,747	2,418	2,181	1,865	2,592	3,049	3,697	3,373
Net commissions	653	89	324	694	558	989	598	427	262	345
Life Fund	11,976	7,778	10,639	13,909	14,943	14,807	6,775	6,627	8,033	7,330
Pensions										
Gross Direct Premium	22,047	28,119	29,212	33,914	37,724	40,678	42,356	50,612	63,000	56,806
Net Premiums	22,047	28,119	29,212	33,914	37,724	40,678	42,356	50,612	63,000	56,806
Management expenses	1,266	1,239	1,458	1,949	1,949	2,102	1,964	2,222	2,166	2,194
Net commissions	202	350	326	323	394	399	445	497	705	601
Life Fund	124,162	138,821	167,299	183,688	218,874	243,840	254,424	293,816	321,560	307,688

Source: Insurance Regulatory Authority.

* Provisional



LIFE ASSURA



Table 4.13: Income and Out-Goings for Non-Life Insurance 2015- 2024

KSh Million

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
INCOME										
Fire										
Gross Premiums Written	11,517	12,128	12,701	12,420	13,087	13,175	15,508	19,497	22,464	20,981
Less Re-Insurance	5,973	5,223	5,954	5,907	6,184	7,327	8,206	12,055	13,266	12,661
Net Premiums	5,544	6,906	6,747	6,514	6,903	5,848	7,302	7,442	9,198	8,320
Employer's Liability										
Gross Premiums Written	2,231	2,613	2,802	2,802	3,205	3,205	3,428	3,842	4,770	4,306
Less Re-Insurance	128	168	246	271	219	340	478	665	929	797
Net Premiums	2,103	2,446	2,557	2,531	2,985	2,865	2,950	3,177	3,841	3,509
Motor Vehicle										
Gross Premiums Written	43,225	44,519	43,780	46,103	46,503	43,162	48,917	53,880	55,123	54,501
Less Re-Insurance	825	995	1,075	1,071	1,129	1,076	1,295	1,564	1,257	1,411
Net Premiums	42,400	43,524	42,705	45,033	45,373	42,086	47,622	52,315	53,866	53,091
Miscellaneous Accident										
Gross Premiums Written	46,479	56,004	51,614	53,792	60,182	61,776	70,727	78,613	90,450	84,532
Less Re-Insurance	6,872	7,124	5,680	5,430	11,377	11,335	14,117	16,538	12,732	14,635
Net Premiums	39,607	48,880	45,933	48,362	48,805	50,441	56,610	62,075	77,718	69,897
Marine										
Gross Premiums Written	2,900	2,649	3,630	3,500	3,285	3,161	3,830	4,191	4,410	4,300
Less Re-Insurance	902	722	888	866	779	1,072	1,224	1,634	1,668	1,651
Net Premiums	1,998	1,927	2,743	2,634	2,506	2,089	2,606	2,556	2,742	2,649
Aviation & Engineering										
Net Premiums	4,547	4,167	4,572	4,431	4,267	4,419	4,844	4,882	5,018	4,950
Total Net Premiums	96,198	107,850	105,256	109,504	110,840	107,748	121,935	132,449	152,383	142,416
Other Income	20,511	22,468	1,959	1,657	586	3,709	6,575	8,396	4,861	6,628
Total Income	116,709	130,319	107,215	111,162	111,426	111,457	128,510	140,845	157,243	149,044
Out-Goings										
Class of business	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Aviation	13	70	-49	28	9	36	18	12	17	14
Engineering	469	449	432	411	598	434	352	467	969	718
Fire Domestic	483	524	310	478	415	341	430	298	330	314
Fire industrial	1,178	989	1,100	1,141	825	1,125	1,097	1,004	1,202	1,103
Liability	431	662	341	598	399	510	544	601	683	642
Marine	631	503	725	669	669	607	780	570	739	655
Motor Private	12,724	14,968	14,182	14,301	16,636	14,086	16,759	18,004	18,430	18,217
Motor Commercial	12,858	12,750	12,647	13,619	15,305	10,387	11,733	12,844	16,779	14,812
Personal Accident	672	1,237	1,081	747	465	614	339	356	521	438
Theft	771	1,192	970	1,305	888	939	822	726	1,012	869
Workmen's Compensation	2,667	2,987	3,127	2,374	1,548	2,022	1,965	2,092	2,290	2,191
Medical	15,063	18,096	20,632	20,515	20,424	20,413	26,698	31,464	37,110	34,287
Miscellaneous	852	431	654	761	781	740	788	823	1,081	952
Total gross claims	48,811	54,857	56,152	56,949	58,962	52,253	62,325	69,261	81,163	75,212
Less Re-Insurance	508	397	424	296	12,744	11,509	13,244	14,245	13,677	13,961
Net claims	48,544	54,461	55,728	56,632	46,218	40,744	49,081	55,016	67,487	61,251
Management Expenses	36,272	39,983	41,197	44,073	33,693	31,035	27,915	32,291	36,350	34,320
Total Out-goings	84,816	94,444	96,925	100,705	79,911	71,779	76,996	87,307	103,836	95,572

Source: Insurance Regulatory Authority.

* Provisional

Table 4.14: Nairobi Securities Exchange 20-Share Index, 2015 2024**31st Dec 1966 = 100**

Year / Month	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
2015	5,212	5,491	5,346	5,091	4,788	4,906	4,405	4,176	4,173	3,869	4,016	4,040
2016	3,773	3,871	3,982	4,009	3,868	3,641	3,489	3,179	3,243	3,251	3,247	3,186
2017	2,794	2,962	3,112	3,158	3,441	3,607	3,700	4,027	3,751	3,730	3,816	3,711
2018	3,737	3,750	3,854	3,735	3,333	3,286	3,320	3,203	2,876	2,820	2,797	2,801
2019	2,983	2,916	2,846	2,797	2,677	2,633	2,628	2,468	2,432	2,643	2,619	2,654
2020	2,600	2,337	1,966	1,958	1,948	1,942	1,804	1,795	1,852	1,784	1,760	1,868
2021	1,882	1,916	1,846	1,867	1,872	1,928	1,974	2,021	2,031	1,961	1,871	1,903
2022	1,889	1,887	1,847	1,801	1,682	1,613	1,701	1,751	1,718	1,678	1,638	1,676
2023	1,657	1,647	1,622	1,579	1,547	1,575	1,577	1,540	1,508	1,461	1,496	1,501
2024	1,509	1,536	1,752	1,691	1,722	1,657	1,670	1,678	1,776	1,906	1,861	2,011

Source: Nairobi Securities Exchange Index as in the first week of each month.





CHAPTER 05



Public Finance

Notes and Definitions

The compilation of Government Finance Statistics (GFS) adheres to the framework established in the Government Finance Statistics Manual (GFSM2014). This chapter summarizes government operations and financial positions, making it easy to integrate this information with other macroeconomic data.

Some of the key concepts used include:

- **Revenue:** This is an increase in net worth resulting from a transaction
- **Expense:** This is a decrease in net worth resulting from a transaction.
- **Net Operating Balance:** Difference between Revenue and Expense. Shows changes in net worth of a government through transactions
- **Expenditure:** This is the sum of expense and investments in non-financial assets.
- **Nonfinancial assets:** These are economic assets that are not financial in nature. Nonfinancial assets are stores of value and provide benefits either through their use in the production of goods and services or in the form of property income.

Net Lending/Net Borrowing: Also referred to as the budget deficit. It is calculated as the net operating balance minus the net investment in non-financial assets. Provides indicator for changes of Net Financial Worth through transactions.



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”

- **General Government:** Consists of non-market resident institutional units that fulfill the functions of government as their primary activity and perform the principal economic functions of government. In the context of Kenya, the general government comprise of National Government (consisting of Budgeted Central Government and Extra Budgetary Units), County Government (consisting of the 47 counties) and the 3 Social Security Funds.
- **Central/National Government/:** Consists of the institutional unit(s) of the central government plus those non-market Non-Profit Institutions (NPIs) that are controlled by the Central Government. The political authority of the Central Government extends over the entire territory of the country.
- **Budgetary Central Government:** A single unit of the Central Government that encompasses the fundamental activities of the national executive, legislative and judiciary powers.
- **Extra Budgetary Units:** Non-market institutional entities with individual budgets not fully covered by the Budgetary Central Government.
- **County Government Units:** Institutional units whose fiscal, legislative and executive authority extends over the smallest geographical areas distinguished for administrative and political purposes.
- **Social Security Funds:** Government units that are devoted to the operation of one or more social security schemes
- **Public Corporations:** Consist of all resident financial and non-financial corporations controlled by government units or by other public corporations and transact at economically significant prices.
- **Public Sector:** Consists of all resident institutional units controlled directly, or indirectly, by resident government units. This includes all units of the General Government sector and resident public corporations.
- **Debt:** A debt instrument is defined as a financial claim that requires payment(s) of interest and/ or principal by the debtor to the creditor at a future date. The following instruments are debt instruments: Special Drawing Rights (SDRs), Currency and deposits, Debt securities, Loans, Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes, other accounts payable.
- **Classification of Function of Government (COFOG):** This is a detailed classification of functions, of socioeconomic objectives, that general government units aim to achieve through various kinds of expenditure. In GFS, COFOG is applied only to expenditure, comprising expense and the net investment in non-financial assets.
- **Accrual-based recording:** Recording of transactions when transactions / an event take place, not necessarily when cash flows.
- **Consolidation:** Eliminates intra- and intergovernmental flows and stock positions among units for which data are compiled



Table 5.1: Statement of National Government Operations, 2018/19- 2024/25

KSh Million

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
1 Revenue ¹	1,751,845.53	1,817,485.10	1,834,856.22	2,230,838.90	2,323,231.59	2,724,698.88	3,115,531.44
2 Expense ²	2,229,013.12	2,490,667.17	2,609,155.77	2,964,689.20	3,165,818.67	3,511,777.39	3,832,322.81
3 Gross Operating Balance (1-2)	-477,167.60	-673,182.07	-774,299.55	-733,850.29	-842,587.07	-787,078.51	-716,791.38
4 Acquisition of Non-Financial Assets (net)	185,064.82	105,088.64	122,507.97	62,828.79	52,368.27	93,431.70	145,952.35
5 Net lending/Borrowing (3-4)	-662,232.42	-778,270.70	-896,807.52	-796,679.08	-894,955.34	-880,510.22	-862,743.72
FINANCING (6-7)	-709,442.62	-777,374.59	-940,157.58	-733,433.06	-676,841.53	-791,900.00	-755,158.00
6 Net Acquisition of financial assets	11,612.93	39,175.56	10,077.84	14,391.69	12,163.47	10,144.00	9,229.00
6.1 Domestic	11,612.93	39,175.56	10,077.84	14,391.69	12,163.47	27,180.00	9,229.00
6.2 Foreign	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Net Incurrence of liabilities ³	721,055.55	738,199.03	950,235.43	747,824.76	689,005.00	819,080.00	764,387.00
7.1 Domestic	306,538.01	397,767.70	626,925.84	605,300.89	533,098.00	585,428.34	408,460.00
7.2 Foreign	414,517.54	340,431.33	323,309.58	142,523.87	155,907.00	222,748.69	355,927.00
MEMORANDUM ITEMS:							
8 Public debt Redemption	474,348.26	214,180.00	285,486.00	339,799.00	510,431.00	716,391.00	333,458.44
8.1 External	265,106.26	101,600.00	128,278.00	184,536.00	246,458.00	537,783.00	224,696.03
8.2 Domestic	209,242.00	112,580.00	157,208.00	155,263.00	263,973.00	178,608.00	108,762.42

*Provisional

¹Includes tax,non-tax revenue and external grants.²Expense excludes Acquisition of Non- Financial Assets³Net Incurrence of liabilities consists of instruments like: Currencies and Deposits, Debt Securities, Loans, and other accounts payable**Table 5.2: Exercise Revenue Levied on Commodities¹ and Services, 2018-2024**

KSh Million

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Beer	27,453.26	27,870.92	19,309.91	28,627.10	27,354.81	32,094.30	29,074.32
Wines and Spirits	11,623.70	14,678.42	15,957.24	16,978.12	19,078.15	18,918.55	19,531.43
Mineral Water, Soft Drinks and Juices	4,226.30	4,714.71	4,881.73	6,222.49	6,629.19	7,548.94	7,944.35
Cigarettes	12,804.50	12,251.22	12,221.16	11,759.14	11,757.73	11,654.00	11,527.73
Airtime	17,779.79	26,085.92	26,594.09	29,827.68	35,387.27	34,806.09	28,249.63
Financial Services	18,786.77	27,534.27	20,162.22	28,900.18	40,891.06	45,188.44	49,391.94
Other commodities ²	904.18	5,018.19	6,384.27	8,769.84	12,371.13	16,810.91	23,800.45
o/w: Excise on Internet (Data)	-	2,524.04	2,636.29	3,191.03	3,843.47	4,405.55	9,012.65
Total	93,578.50	118,153.66	105,510.61	131,084.54	153,469.35	167,021.22	169,519.85

Source: Kenya Revenue Authority

* Provisional

¹Domestically manufactured commodities²Includes revenue from betting, excise on Internet (Data),Cosmetics, Plastic shopping bags, Food Supplements, Chocolates and direct deposits to CBK**Table 5.3: National Government Gross Receipts on the Recurrent Account, 2018/19- 2024/25**

KSh Million

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24*	2024/25*
Taxes on income, profits and capital gains ¹	685,329.95	706,936.33	694,052.52	876,707.22	941,575.75	1,096,916.99	1,229,869.97
Income tax from individuals (P.A.Y.E)	393,439.73	399,201.24	363,343.07	462,356.80	494,904.36	608,814.30	648,669.56
Income tax from corporations (other income tax)	291,890.22	307,735.09	330,709.45	414,350.41	446,671.40	488,102.70	581,200.41

Table 5.3: National Government Gross Receipts on the Recurrent Account, 2018/19- 2024/25 (Cont'd)*KSh Million*

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24*	2024/25*
Value Added Tax (VAT)	414,143.41	383,713.19	410,758.40	523,097.64	550,439.76	645,488.79	694,331.55
VAT on domestic goods and services	230,775.54	213,884.17	197,071.70	244,926.29	272,729.47	313,366.84	339,644.66
VAT on imported goods and services	183,367.86	169,829.02	213,686.70	278,171.35	277,710.30	332,121.96	354,686.89
Taxes on other goods and services	292,413.82	290,104.09	348,854.99	364,660.26	375,726.47	324,584.82	368,563.64
Taxes on financial and capital transactions ²	13,258.70	13,758.24	15,741.72	16,935.34	18,065.67	20,409.67	19,811.70
Excise taxes	196,608.90	198,031.61	219,085.01	254,346.37	266,053.82	277,517.09	315,986.40
Taxes on use of goods and on permission to use the goods or to perform services and activities	2,222.19	1,811.97	2,432.60	2,244.52	2,012.00	2,322.19	1,911.97
Taxes on goods and services collected as AIA	80,324.03	76,502.27	111,595.66	91,134.03	89,594.98	24,335.86	30,853.56
Taxes on international trade transactions	152,374.87	151,274.15	176,621.78	204,978.28	186,088.80	213,867.68	242,854.35
Custom duties	106,874.93	98,022.24	108,375.17	118,280.17	130,122.58	133,929.13	152,497.45
Other taxes on international trade and transactions .	45,499.94	53,251.91	68,246.62	86,698.10	55,966.22	79,938.55	90,356.89
TOTAL TAX REVENUE	1,544,262.05	1,532,027.76	1,630,287.69	1,969,443.39	2,053,830.79	2,280,858.29	2,535,619.51
Social security contributions	475.37	314.80	336.36	588.58	341.31	304.02	640.47
Property income	29,718.58	118,541.89	50,520.57	46,316.43	42,278.56	82,432.02	142,279.46
Sale of goods and services	24,036.83	18,027.20	16,749.39	24,974.35	28,709.61	26,471.35	28,838.50
Fines penalties and forfeitures	2,601.59	2,206.65	2,271.13	2,885.67	2,625.31	3,185.22	2,828.94
Ministerial Appropriation in Aid	11,336.98	20,282.31	15,642.02	30,279.43	21,445.58	38,319.68	61,045.27
Other receipts not elsewhere classified	91,931.14	106,264.74	87,728.62	125,319.91	150,916.95	271,091.08	293,956.01
TOTAL NON-TAX REVENUE	160,100.48	265,637.60	173,248.10	230,364.37	246,317.32	421,803.38	529,588.65
TOTAL ORDINARY REVENUE	1,704,362.53	1,797,665.36	1,803,535.79	2,199,807.76	2,300,148.11	2,702,661.67	3,065,208.16

Source: The National Treasury

* Provisional

* Revised

¹ What was initially classified under capital gains tax has been reclassified under taxes on financial and capital transactions² Taxes on financial and capital transactions include what was initially Capital Gain Tax, Second hand motor vehicle tax and stamp duty which was previously classified under "Other taxes not elsewhere classified."

Table 5.4: Economic Analysis of National Government Expense¹ 2019/20 - 2024/25*KSh Million*

ECONOMIC ITEMS	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
Compensation of Employees						
Salaries	332,584.42	310,492.47	324,607.55	344,017.62	356,453.39	399,296.52
Allowances	182,724.70	162,164.46	172,413.63	176,310.52	182,811.65	216,536.62
Social contribution	21,587.00	23,304.07	23,011.58	26,828.41	36,004.22	34,122.83
Total	536,896.12	495,961.00	520,032.76	547,156.54	575,269.26	649,955.97
Use of Goods and Services						
Utility Supplies and Services	4,820.01	5,380.99	4,660.86	5,024.95	52,590.06	4,897.29
Communication, Supplies and Services	2,591.47	2,548.93	3,171.63	2,708.62	2,553.76	2,103.18
Domestic Travel and Subs. and other Transport	16,777.16	20,824.53	23,204.79	20,351.35	28,726.70	23,340.92
Foreign Travel and Subs. and other Transport	6,885.16	18,041.97	9,122.74	6,251.97	15,191.58	8,632.91
Advertising, Publicity and Information Supplies	2,528.51	4,505.20	4,246.34	3,594.96	2,991.99	4,503.36
Rental of Produced Assets	18,970.43	22,825.42	24,993.65	21,806.84	15,446.17	12,705.13
Training Expense	9,247.52	8,012.94	9,688.20	13,696.33	13,940.38	9,117.97
Hospitality Supplies and Services	9,872.43	109,051.81	115,141.35	96,447.76	175,447.97	117,472.55
Insurance costs	13,239.63	22,981.41	23,883.73	29,189.76	29,937.72	17,634.30
Specialised Materials and Supplies	37,685.90	41,356.20	31,089.50	36,479.09	32,780.30	53,431.78
Office and General Supplies	3,616.37	4,000.34	3,205.69	3,283.58	4,641.96	2,855.83
Fuel Oil and Lubrication	6,076.82	4,610.32	3,826.17	4,294.77	5,627.62	5,782.23
Other Operating Expense	71,206.35	109,142.31	234,110.56	279,799.53	116,587.53	100,878.40
Routine Maintenance-Vehicles	2,831.99	2,844.55	2,708.16	2,889.28	2,731.28	3,228.95
Routine Maintenance-Other Assets	2,517.97	10,092.57	5,189.35	5,774.42	4,616.02	6,403.54
Other charges	1.02	0.30	2.27	3.93	1.63	0.00
Total	208,868.74	386,220.00	498,245.00	531,597.10	503,812.66	372,988.34
Subsidies	61,372.62	3,626.43	80,673.60	66,549.51	47,563.76	25,465.00
Interest						

Table 5.4: Economic Analysis of National Government Expense¹ 2019/20 - 2024/25 (Cont'd)*KSh Million*

ECONOMIC ITEMS	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
Domestic Debt	315,362.00	388,829.56	456,848.61	530,284.93	622,543.65	767,243.88
External Debt	121,840.00	106,312.32	120,812.80	154,223.35	218,187.85	228,522.64
Total	437,202.00	495,141.88	577,661.41	684,508.28	840,731.50	995,766.52
Grants to:						
International Organisation	4,175.27	6,018.42	4,772.91	4,436.91	8,223.55	9,742.43
General Government Agencies	1,118,173.70	1,078,764.06	1,125,358.62	1,168,039.65	1,359,133.04	1,587,606.70
Current	683,430.02	675,828.12	668,983.36	707,870.06	969,363.69	1,145,282.76
Of Which County Governments	325,278.06	398,992.75	340,400.31	415,773.86	380,388.14	445,630.83
Capital	434,743.68	402,935.94	456,375.26	460,169.59	389,769.35	442,323.94
Total	1,122,348.97	1,084,782.48	1,130,131.53	1,172,476.56	1,367,356.59	1,597,349.13
Social Benefits	121,542.25	143,423.98	157,944.88	163,530.68	175,843.61	186,797.86
Other Expense	2,436.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,200.00	4,000.00
Total Expense	2,490,667.17	2,609,155.77	2,964,689.18	3,165,818.67	3,511,777.38	3,832,322.82

Source: The National Treasury

* Provisional

¹Expense excludes Net Acquisition of Non-financial assets**Table 5.5: Economic Analysis of Capital Revenue, 2018/19 - 2024/25***KSh Million*

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24*	2024/25*
External Borrowing							
Long Term (net)	321,464.00	340,431.33	323,309.58	142,523.87	310,758.79	222,748.69	280,063.96
Total	321,464.00	340,431.33	323,309.58	142,523.87	310,758.79	222,748.69	280,063.96
Domestic Borrowing							
Long Term(Net)	237,859.06	471,045.71	663,587.50	715,637.20	201,290.04	620,196.88	376,840.27
Short Term(Net)	67,372.80	-73,278.02	-94,790.83	-117,387.42	59,093.73	23,147.04	258,219.89
Total	305,231.86	397,767.70	568,796.67	598,249.78	260,383.77	643,343.92	635,060.16
External Grants	47,483.00	19,819.74	31,320.43	31,031.15	23,083.47	22,037.21	50,323.28
Disposal of Non-financial Assets	-48,228.19	-46,878.59	-3,205.34	-4,229.93	-1,005.88	-5,544.88	-5,172.04

Source: The National Treasury and Central Bank of Kenya

* Provisional

* Revised estimates

Table 5.6: Economic Analysis of Capital Expenditure, 2018/19 - 2024/25*KSh Million*

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24*	2024/25*
Acquisition of Non-financial Assets							
Residential Buildings	980.88	1,364.42	2,079.68	1,389.50	7,785.15	1,336.98	1,503.08
Non- Residential Buildings	11,239.08	9,762.89	12,621.91	6,497.16	4,202.72	7,554.08	6,162.08
Construction and Works	183,167.76	120,516.91	88,754.00	38,790.29	22,727.05	50,801.30	115,557.67

Table 5.6: Economic Analysis of Capital Expenditure, 2018/19 - 2024/25 (Cont'd)*KSh Million*

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24*	2024/25*
Plant, Machinery and Equipment	21,989.48	5,685.09	6,937.00	7,761.09	9,693.67	23,103.09	18,124.07
Transport Equipment	2,331.30	3,086.67	2,931.55	1,828.38	2,657.13	3,556.31	968.67
Research, feasibility Studies, Project Preparation	4,762.20	5,070.40	850.25	5,126.01	745.91	11,427.90	7,556.29
Inventories:							
Acquisition of Strategic Stocks	7,570.30	0.00	5,251.05	0.00	232.78	0.00	0.00
Purchase of certified Seeds, Breed Stock	782.00	557.47	631.88	340.11	471.00	1,196.92	1,252.52
Land	470.00	5,923.38	5,656.39	5,326.19	4,858.60	0.00	0.00
Total	233293.01	151967.23	125,713.31	67,058.73	53,374.16	98,976.59	151,124.38
Disposal of Non-financial Assets	-48,228.19	-46,878.59	-3,205.34	-4,229.94	-1,005.89	-5,544.88	-5,172.04
Total Non-financial Assets (Net)	185,064.82	105,088.64	122,507.98	62,828.79	52,368.27	93,431.71	145,952.34
Acquisition of Financial Assets	11,612.93	13,429.75	10,077.84	14,391.69	12,163.47	27,180.00	9,229.00
Domestic	11,612.93	13,429.75	10,077.84	14,391.69	12,163.47	27,180.00	9,229.00
Foreign	-	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Loans Repayments (Principal):							
External Debt	150,282.37	101,600.00	128,278.00	184,535.59	248,055.00	537,783.00	224,696.03
Domestic Debt	194,052.52	112,580.00	157,208.00	155,263.00	263,973.00	178,608.00	108,762.42
Total	344,334.89	214,180.00	285,486.00	339,798.59	512,028.00	716,391.00	333,458.45

Source: The National Treasury-Ifmis

* Provisional

* Revised estimates



Table 5.7: Functional and Economic Analysis of Expenditure - Summary, 2018/19- 2024/25

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
KSh Million							
General Public Administration	221,614.57	261,157.00	290,224.72	376,098.47	428,592.41	395,662.77	364,784.30
Public Debt Transactions	315,638.04	437,202.00	495,141.88	577,661.41	684,508.28	840,731.50	995,766.51
Transfer of General Character between levels of govt...	372,481.38	325,278.06	398,992.75	401,237.07	415,773.86	380,388.14	445,630.83
Defense	142,264.75	138,018.08	157,672.83	175,798.33	163,414.35	241,517.57	223,866.66
Public order and safety	166,572.31	171,030.87	160,295.44	187,886.04	182,988.00	209,569.47	241,073.25
Economic affairs	444,039.38	434,488.50	434,530.06	488,668.35	431,929.37	434,514.13	530,174.26
Environmental protection	7,336.75	19,655.20	11,538.22	9,139.47	7,196.50	10,446.78	15,770.20
Housing and community amenities	84,255.81	78,075.24	79,898.18	58,759.68	53,980.99	58,732.92	83,220.45
Health	76,684.03	104,158.75	90,800.33	88,189.35	88,131.60	107,515.67	121,967.43
Recreation, culture and religion	8,305.98	14,592.23	6,798.53	17,187.59	8,807.30	19,832.24	20,382.28
Education	455,079.84	465,687.17	446,598.43	474,054.17	580,058.09	713,534.56	703,387.97
Social Protection	119,805.09	146,412.71	159,172.37	172,838.05	172,806.19	192,763.34	232,251.02
TOTAL OUTLAYS	2,414,077.93	2,595,755.80	2,731,663.75	3,027,517.99	3,218,186.94	3,605,209.09	3,978,275.16
of which:							
Compensation of Employees	527,191.25	536,896.12	495,961.00	520,032.77	547,156.54	575,269.26	649,955.97
Use of goods and services	215,089.28	208,868.74	386,220.00	498,245.00	531,597.10	503,812.66	372,988.34
Subsidies	60,278.98	61,372.62	3,626.43	80,673.60	66,549.51	47,563.76	25,465.00
Interest	375,723.16	437,202.00	495,141.88	577,661.41	684,508.28	840,731.50	995,766.51
Grants	973,838.65	1,149,107.59	1,084,782.48	1,130,131.53	1,172,476.56	1,367,356.59	1,597,349.13
Social Benefits	75,889.99	94,783.63	143,423.98	157,944.88	163,530.68	175,843.61	186,797.86
Other Expense	1,001.80	2,436.47	-	-	-	1,200.00	4,000.00
Acquisition of Non-Financial Assets (Net)	185,064.82	105,088.64	122,507.97	62,828.79	52,368.27	93,431.70	145,952.35
TOTAL	2,414,077.93	2,595,755.81	2,731,663.74	3,027,517.98	3,218,186.94	3,605,209.08	3,978,275.16

Source: National Government Appropriation Accounts

* Provisional

Table 5.8: Classification of Expenditure by Functions of Government, 2020/21 - 2024/25

KSh Million

	2020/21		2021/22			2022/23			2023/24*			2024/25*			
	Recurrent Expenditure	Development Expenditure	Total	Recurrent Expenditure	Development Expenditure	Total	Recurrent Expenditure	Development Expenditure	Total	Recurrent Expenditure	Development Expenditure	Total			
General Public Services	176,258.80	113,965.92	290,224.72	307,796.32	68,302.15	376,098.47	358,616.70	69,975.71	428,592.41	305,953.83	89,708.94	395,662.77	297,237.04	67,547.26	364,784.30
Public debt transactions	495,141.88	0.00	495,141.88	577,661.41	0.00	577,661.41	684,508.28	0.00	684,508.28	840,731.50	-	840,731.50	995,766.51	-	995,766.51
Transfers of general character betw. levels of govt.	398,992.75	0.00	398,992.75	401,237.07	0.00	401,237.07	415,773.86	0.00	415,773.86	380,388.14	-	380,388.14	445,630.83	-	445,630.83
Defense	157,672.83	0.00	157,672.83	175,798.33	0.00	175,798.33	163,414.35	0.00	163,414.35	241,517.57	-	241,517.57	223,866.66	-	223,866.66
Public order and safety	155,332.20	4,963.24	160,295.44	179,899.53	7,986.51	187,886.04	178,400.12	4,587.88	182,988.00	195,518.42	14,051.05	209,569.47	229,489.09	11,584.16	241,073.25
Economic affairs	123,229.37	311,300.68	434,530.06	211,897.45	276,770.90	488,668.35	198,095.29	233,834.08	431,929.37	176,743.35	257,770.78	434,514.13	200,656.09	329,518.17	530,174.26
General economic, commercial & labor affairs	16,340.88	10,424.25	26,765.13	22,051.14	11,258.40	33,309.54	24,406.06	19,726.05	44,132.11	25,298.78	18,969.86	44,268.63	35,038.29	18,432.29	53,470.58
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	31,490.52	36,121.81	67,612.34	18,027.95	48,859.11	66,887.06	27,218.74	50,131.86	77,350.60	27,201.51	65,888.19	93,089.70	19,045.07	62,909.34	81,954.41
Fuel and energy	3,558.49	53,752.72	57,311.21	11,011.20	27,983.79	38,994.99	4,243.80	25,415.73	29,659.53	49,759.39	28,426.56	78,185.95	37,178.18	57,962.11	95,140.29
Mining, manufacturing, and construction.	506.35	76.46	582.81	506.07	104.98	611.05	63,490.74	144.22	63,634.96	1,361.65	534.56	1,896.21	994.87	0.00	994.87
Transport	61,710.43	184,226.82	245,937.25	152,684.37	162,769.61	315,453.98	68,667.83	122,216.50	190,884.33	65,374.14	122,638.19	188,012.33	90,796.32	164,077.53	254,873.85
Communication	7,082.89	16,611.18	23,694.07	6,290.31	16,839.40	23,129.71	5,806.46	8,689.23	14,495.69	6,447.40	12,254.43	18,701.83	7,615.04	16,489.70	24,104.74
Other industries	2,539.81	10,087.44	12,627.25	1,326.41	8,955.61	10,282.02	4,261.66	7,510.49	11,772.15	1,300.49	9,058.99	10,359.49	9,988.34	9,647.20	19,635.54
Environmental protection	10,282.13	1,256.09	11,538.22	7,603.56	1,535.91	9,139.47	6,557.86	638.64	7,196.50	8,263.70	2,183.07	10,446.78	14,113.35	1,656.85	15,770.20
Housing and community amenities	11,708.06	68,190.12	79,898.18	13,742.33	45,017.35	58,759.68	13,426.20	40,554.79	53,980.99	13,588.31	45,144.61	58,732.92	16,786.35	66,434.10	83,220.45
Health	40,823.43	49,976.90	90,800.34	40,150.50	48,038.85	88,189.35	43,035.10	45,096.50	88,131.60	59,581.39	47,934.28	107,515.67	62,956.81	59,010.62	121,967.43
Outpatient services	234.47	7,189.70	7,424.18	207.81	8,615.93	8,823.74	115.31	10,760.76	10,876.07	399.72	2,969.97	3,369.69	1,945.44	8,566.00	10,511.44
Hospital services	22,267.03	1,728.95	23,995.98	23,204.69	1,963.70	25,168.39	25,043.95	1,863.76	26,907.71	27,691.32	2,902.48	30,593.80	22,177.39	3,080.17	25,257.55
Public health services	3,987.90	37,259.25	41,247.15	2,114.41	28,649.97	30,764.38	2,683.95	27,231.76	29,915.71	16,106.78	27,573.60	43,680.37	20,783.01	44,695.46	65,478.46

Table 5.8: Classification of Expenditure by Functions of Government, 2020/21 - 2024/25 (Cont'd)

KSh Million

	2020/21		2021/22			2022/23			2023/24 ⁺			2024/25 [*]			
	Recurrent Expenditure	Development Expenditure	Total	Recurrent Expenditure	Development Expenditure	Total	Recurrent Expenditure	Development Expenditure	Total	Recurrent Expenditure	Development Expenditure	Total	Recurrent Expenditure	Development Expenditure	Total
Health expenditure not elsewhere classified	14,334.03	3,799.00	18,133.03	14,623.59	8,809.25	23,432.84	15,191.89	5,240.22	20,432.11	15,383.58	14,488.23	29,871.81	18,050.98	2,669.00	20,719.98
Recreation, culture and religion	3,473.28	3,325.25	6,798.53	3,982.85	13,204.74	17,187.59	4,081.72	4,725.58	8,807.30	5,092.56	14,739.67	19,832.24	3,848.28	16,534.00	20,382.28
Education	431,274.35	15,324.08	446,598.43	461,142.45	12,911.72	474,054.17	556,410.11	23,647.98	580,058.09	687,940.05	25,594.51	713,534.56	675,273.55	28,114.42	703,387.97
Administration	3,044.50	0.00	3,044.50	6,556.16	0.00	6,556.16	4,932.38	0.00	4,932.38	3,553.48	0.00	3,553.48	4,329.51	0.00	4,329.51
Pre-primary and primary education	185,268.51	2,057.34	187,325.85	192,388.50	1,927.38	194,315.88	208,831.59	3,887.98	212,719.57	288,968.09	10,306.42	299,274.50	216,502.27	18,171.33	234,673.60
Secondary education	155,130.26	3,690.21	158,820.47	165,394.99	4,206.56	169,601.55	252,973.19	13,665.38	266,638.57	260,141.33	5,684.60	265,825.93	316,613.59	3,593.56	320,207.15
Tertiary education	73,737.87	9,416.27	83,154.14	82,204.27	6,074.85	88,279.12	75,204.50	5,796.50	81,001.00	119,365.04	9,424.73	128,789.77	107,354.29	6,349.53	113,703.82
Education not definable by level	14,093.21	160.26	14,253.47	14,598.53	702.93	15,301.46	14,468.45	298.12	14,766.57	15,912.11	178.77	16,090.88	30,473.90	0.00	30,473.90
Social Protection	150,987.81	8,184.56	159,172.37	161,854.40	10,983.65	172,838.05	163,873.05	8,933.14	172,806.19	189,194.99	3,568.35	192,763.34	227,137.71	5,113.31	232,251.02
TOTAL OUTLAYS	2,155,176.89	576,486.84	2,731,663.75	2,542,766.21	484,751.78	3,027,517.99	2,786,192.64	431,994.30	3,218,186.94	3,104,513.83	500,695.26	3,605,209.09	3,392,762.27	585,512.89	3,978,275.16

Source: National Treasury-Ifmis

⁺ Provisional⁺ Revised estimates

NATIONAL GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTS

Table 5.9: Cross Classification of Functional And Economic Expenditure for National Government, FY 2024/25*

KSh Million

Functions/Economic Classification	Compensation of Employees	Use of goods and Services	Interest	Subsidies	Total Grants	Social Benefits	Other Expense	Total Expense
General public services	84,299.14	57,666.67	0.00	0.00	154,704.96	474.32	4,000.00	301,145.08
Public debt transactions	0.00	0.00	995,766.51	0.00		0.00	0.00	995,766.51
Transfers of general character betw. levels of govt.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	445,630.83	0.00	0.00	445,630.83
Defense	12,231.80	201.32	0.00	0.00	216,295.30	0.10	0.00	228,728.52
Public order and safety	146,354.11	55,009.63	0.00	0.00	33,516.35	87.21	0.00	234,967.31
Economic affairs	12,123.64	22,226.91	0.00	25,465.00	420,083.65	40.16	0.00	479,939.36
General economic, commercial & labor affairs	4,852.85	5,341.68	0.00	0.00	41,109.80	12.57	0.00	51,316.90
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3,119.16	8,097.14	0.00	0.00	78,326.81	3.09	0.00	89,546.20
Fuel and energy	554.77	2,932.77	0.00	25,465.00	27,891.30	0.00	0.00	56,843.84
Mining, manufacturing, and construction .	501.00	404.87	0.00	0.00	89.00	0.00	0.00	994.87
Transport	1,762.00	1,911.79	0.00	0.00	234,461.93	9.96	0.00	238,145.69
communication	984.50	2,970.65	0.00	0.00	19,895.18	14.53	0.00	23,864.87
Other industries	349.36	567.65	0.00	0.00	14,703.43	0.00	0.00	15,620.45
Research and development economic affairs	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	3,606.20	0.00	0.00	3,606.56
Environmental protection	609.53	2,420.61	0.00	0.00	12,706.12	13.00	0.00	15,749.27
Housing and community amenities	5,879.80	4,568.89	0.00	0.00	71,232.21	0.00	0.00	81,680.90
Health	15,248.15	28,764.58	0.00	0.00	100,986.31	0.00	0.00	144,999.04
Outpatient services	44.62	2,477.49	0.00	0.00	11,067.33	0.00	0.00	13,589.44
Hospital services	339.32	253.13	0.00	0.00	40,003.93	0.00	0.00	40,596.39
Public health services	7,245.97	25,579.50	0.00	0.00	37,449.10	0.00	0.00	70,274.58
R&D Health	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3,355.45	0.00	0.00	3,355.45
Health expenditure not elsewhere classified	7,618.24	454.45	0.00	0.00	9,110.50	0.00	0.00	17,183.20
Recreation, culture and religion	465.61	389.64	0.00	0.00	19,472.09	0.00	0.00	20,327.34
Education	370,056.86	197,789.59	0.00	0.00	83,433.03	6.20	0.00	651,285.68
Pre-primary and primary education	206,418.50	98,973.28	0.00	0.00	27,458.34	0.00	0.00	332,850.13
Secondary education	136,869.11	81,022.89	0.00	0.00	4,287.14	0.00	0.00	222,179.15
Tertiary education	13,566.27	1,141.33	0.00	0.00	44,609.60	0.00	0.00	59,317.20
Education Expenditure not definable by level	36.33	18.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.28
Subsidiary services to education	951.91	377.60	0.00	0.00	3,000.00	0.00	0.00	4,329.51
R&D Education	53.09	20.25	0.00	0.00	561.15	0.00	0.00	634.49
Education expenditure not elsewhere classified	12,161.65	16,235.29	0.00	0.00	3,516.80	6.20	0.00	31,919.94
Social Protection	2,687.32	3,950.50	0.00	0.00	39,288.26	186,171.57	0.00	232,097.65
TOTAL OUTLAYS	649,955.97	372,988.34	995,766.51	25,465.00	1,597,349.13	186,792.56	4,000.00	3,832,317.50

Table 5.9: Cross Classification of Functional and Economic Expenditure for National Government, FY 2024/25* (Cont'd)*KSh Million*

Function/Economic Classification	Acquisition of non-financial assets	Disposal of non-financial assets	Net Acquisition of non-financial assets	Total Expenditure
General Public Service	65,676.38	-2,037.16	63,639.22	364,784.30
Public debt transactions	0.00	0.00	0.00	995,766.51
Transfers of general character betw. levels of govt .	0.00	0.00	0.00	445,630.83
Defense	535.54	-5,397.40	-4,861.86	223,866.66
Public order and safety	6,117.08	-11.13	6,105.94	241,073.25
Economic affairs	68,338.72	-18,103.82	50,234.90	530,174.26
General economic, commercial & labor affairs	2,264.73	-111.05	2,153.68	53,470.58
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	7,869.56	-15,461.35	-7,591.79	81,954.41
Fuel and energy	38,269.87	26.58	38,296.45	95,140.29
Mining, manufacturing, and construction .	0.00	0.00	0.00	994.87
Transport	16,728.16	0.00	16,728.16	254,873.85
communication	2,797.87	-2,558.00	239.87	24,104.74
Other industries	208.53	0.00	208.53	15,828.98
Research and development economic affairs	200.00	0.00	200.00	3,806.56
Environmental protection	22.93	-2.00	20.93	15,770.20
Housing and community amenities	2,607.05	-1,067.50	1,539.55	83,220.45
Health	6,486.39	-29,518.00	-23,031.61	121,967.43
Outpatient services	1,780.00	-4,858.00	-3,078.00	10,511.44
Hospital services	1,911.67	-17,250.50	-15,338.83	25,257.55
Public health services	2,393.39	-7,189.50	-4,796.11	65,478.46
R&D Health	390.00	-220.00	170.00	3,525.45
Health expenditure not elsewhere classified	11.34	0.00	11.34	17,194.53
Recreation	50.13	-0.50	49.63	20,376.97
Education	1,032.80	51,069.48	52,102.28	703,387.97
Pre-primary and primary education	0.00	-92.54	-92.54	332,757.59
Secondary education	0.00	-56.00	-56.00	222,123.15
Tertiary education	621.15	-40,359.00	-39,737.85	19,579.35
Education Expenditure not definable by level	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.28
Subsidiary services to education	0.00	0.00	0.00	4,329.51
R&D Education	0.00	-70.00	-70.00	564.49
Education expenditure not elsewhere classified	411.65	-2,477.46	-2,065.81	29,854.13
Social Protection	257.38	-104.00	153.38	232,251.03
TOTAL OUTLAYS	151,124.39	-5,172.04	145,952.35	3,978,269.86

Source: Appropriation Accounts and Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

*Provisional

Table 5.10: Annual Debt Servicing Charges, 2018/19- 2024/25

KSh Million

As at 30th June	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
Annual Debt Servicing Charges							
External	368,478.26	223,440.00	234,590.32	305,666.00	402,365.00	755,971.00	381,181.53
Internal	481,593.18	428,033.00	546,038.63	612,112.55	797,071.00	801,152.00	674,591.22
Total	850,071.44	651,473.00	780,628.95	917,778.55	1,199,436.00	1,557,123.00	1,055,772.75
Interest and Loan Repayment							
Receipts:							
External	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Internal	5,055.62	5,016.36	6,258.79	5,096.57	2,854.38	1,428.61	9,632.31
Total	5,055.62	5,016.36	6,258.79	5,096.57	2,854.38	1,428.61	9,632.31
Net Servicing Charges							
External	368,478.26	223,440.00	234,590.32	305,666.00	402,365.00	755,971.00	381,181.53
Internal	476,537.56	423,016.64	539,779.84	607,015.98	794,216.62	799,723.39	664,958.91
Total	845,015.82	646,456.64	774,370.16	912,681.98	1,196,581.62	1,555,694.39	1,046,140.44

* Provisional

Source: National Treasury and Central Bank of Kenya

Table 5.11: National Government Outstanding Debt by Source as at the end of June, 2019 - 2024

KSh Million

Outstanding as at 30th June	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
EXTERNAL DEBT						
Lending Countries:						
Germany	30,745.00	30,487.00	32,033.68	34,882.40	44,749.38	43,248.27
Japan	63,681.49	76,115.00	87,244.22	83,588.07	99,116.85	80,500.03
France	72,567.94	79,719.00	91,869.79	90,097.68	109,722.16	96,691.51
USA	2,089.28	1,580.00	1,417.57	1,259.07	1,198.68	40,207.02
Netherlands	343.19	55.00	-	-	-	-
Denmark	874.88	604.00	473.19	456.93	431.48	255.39
Finland	1,796.41	1,427.00	1,220.08	884.11	727.04	329.98
China	661,058.54	719,359.00	761,089.12	804,807.09	882,541.68	737,911.58
Belgium	11,590.96	11,975.00	12,684.02	12,938.85	25,596.95	23,038.88
Other	73,232.13	72,374.00	76,240.48	76,822.93	93,413.30	70,506.51
Total (bilateral)	917,980	993,695	1,064,272	1,105,737	1,257,498	1,092,689
International Organisations:						
IDA/IFAD	604,385.58	889,916.00	1,094,316.26	1,233,714.03	1,605,459.50	1,568,367.39
EEC/ EIB	17,240.62	16,796.00	23,228.55	20,752.09	29,162.80	24,666.12
IMF	49,208.15	110,605.00	178,215.20	206,371.14	335,592.95	421,186.09
ADF/ ADB	229,638.40	263,749.00	322,293.12	385,291.10	517,899.51	508,500.47
Others	9,318.64	35,769.00	41,358.18	77,315.80	166,819.50	264,228.37
Total (multilateral)	909,791.39	1,316,835.00	1,659,411.31	1,923,444.16	2,654,934.26	2,786,948.45
Commercial banks	395,010.25	372,615.00	340,031.27	276,645.80	351,335.14	323,486.04
International Sovereign Bond	624,019.63	649,787.00	766,445.00	836,610.04	997,716.85	854,878.20
Suppliers' Credit	16,931.81	17,631.00	12,162.09	12,153.78	14,848.21	13,536.83
TOTAL EXTERNAL	2,863,732.90	3,350,563.00	3,842,321.82	4,154,590.92	5,276,331.98	5,071,538.69
INTERNAL DEBT:						
Treasury Bills ¹	954,250.00	887,142.00	765,375.00	628,754.00	614,726.20	615,889.85
Treasury Bonds	1,748,150.00	2,219,444.00	2,849,936.00	3,569,092.00	4,013,890.65	4,627,122.85
Non Interest bearing debts ²	22,229.00	21,674.00	20,009.00	59,639.77	113,304.31	100,775.08

Table 5.11: National Government Outstanding Debt by Source as at the end of June, 2019 - 2024 (Cont'd)

KSh Million

Outstanding as at 30th June	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
IMF funds on-lent to Government	-	-	-	40,741.01	95,515.55	
Others (includes stocks)	60,854.00	49,267.00	61,774.00	71,588.00	90,191.92	66,496.68
Less govt deposits & on-lending ³	(507,429.00)	(503,310.00)	(556,430.00)	(418,284.93)	(484,584.44)	-526,226.04
TOTAL INTERNAL (net)	2,278,054.00	2,674,217.00	3,140,664.00	3,951,529.85	4,443,044.19	4,884,058.41
TOTAL DEBT⁴	5,141,786.90	6,024,780.00	6,982,985.82	8,065,379.99	9,623,860.61	9,955,597.10
MEMORADUM						
Publicly Guranteed Debt	159,406.00	165,248.00	157,220.00	151,244.00	170,229.00	100,165.02

Source: The National Treasury and Central Bank of Kenya

*Provisional

¹ Excludes Repo Bills² Pre-1997 Govt. Overdraft debt (Repo T-bills)³ Government deposits to Central Bank and Commercial Banks⁴ National government debt excluding guaranteed debt**Table 5.12: Debt Service Charges on External Debt related to Export of Goods and Services, 2018/19 - 2024/25**

KSh Million

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23*	2023/24*	2024/25*
Debt Service charges on External Debt ¹	368,478.26	223,440.00	234,590.32	305,666.00	402,365.00	755,971.00	381,181.53
(Financial year)							
Export of goods and services (calendar year)	1,171,456.91	1,169,967.15	1,225,916.14	1,576,794.59	2,152,546.41	2,539,276.55	2,768,806.60
Debt Service charges as a percentage of Exports of Goods and Services	31.45	19.10	19.14	19.39	18.69	29.77	13.77

Source: The National Treasury and KNBS-BOP

* Provisional

¹ Includes both principal and interest**Table 5.13: County Governments' Revenue, 2023/24-2024/25**

KSh Million

COUNTY	Equitable Share Grant		Conditional Grant		Unconditional Grant ¹		Annual Own Source Revenue		Total Revenue	
	2023/24	2024/25*	2023/24	2024/25*	2023/24	2024/25*	2023/24	2024/25*	2023/24	2024/25*
Mombasa	7,861.52	7,899.67	1,606.52	2,205.14	13.43	-	5,252.80	5,991.02	14,734.27	16,095.82
Kwale	8,584.10	8,625.41	1,450.85	1,641.11	-	-	600.00	650.00	10,634.96	10,916.52
Kilifi	12,109.20	12,169.84	2,072.62	3,042.81	-	-	1,788.63	1,970.80	15,970.46	17,183.45
Tana River	6,790.70	6,824.72	481.53	471.18	-	-	96.63	96.63	7,368.86	7,392.53
Lamu	3,237.35	3,254.43	289.07	616.99	-	-	350.00	290.00	3,876.42	4,161.42
Taita/Taveta	5,040.43	5,066.14	1,365.20	1,374.03	-	-	626.68	750.00	7,032.31	7,190.17
Garissa	8,248.75	8,290.45	1,234.62	1,494.67	-	-	230.00	300.00	9,713.37	10,085.11
Wajir	9,853.66	9,902.80	1,185.02	1,754.40	-	-	200.00	200.00	11,238.68	11,857.19
Mandera	11,633.19	11,690.62	408.32	595.10	-	-	336.53	336.53	12,378.05	12,622.26
Marsabit	7,560.40	7,597.15	754.94	1,017.61	-	-	160.00	251.16	8,475.34	8,865.91
Isiolo	4,899.04	4,923.51	375.37	512.59	-	-	271.21	371.21	5,545.62	5,807.30
Meru	9,892.63	9,944.34	1,120.40	935.44	-	-	866.00	1,050.00	11,879.02	11,929.78
Tharaka-Nithi	4,378.23	4,399.51	699.64	656.24	-	-	400.00	450.00	5,477.88	5,505.75
Embu	5,341.81	5,369.90	795.53	607.36	-	-	750.00	952.63	6,887.34	6,929.89
Kitui	10,829.49	10,885.97	752.40	529.22	0.05	0.05	870.64	988.65	12,452.57	12,403.89
Machakos	9,547.30	9,597.22	942.67	701.07	14.44	1.62	4,006.88	3,475.96	14,511.28	13,775.88
Makueni	8,455.46	8,497.31	601.70	430.78	-	-	1,200.00	1,081.61	10,257.16	10,009.69
Nyandarua	5,905.98	5,936.52	684.86	625.11	-	-	985.00	850.00	7,575.84	7,411.64

Table 5.13: County Governments' Revenue, 2023/24-2024/25 (Cont'd)

KSh Million

COUNTY	Equitable Share Grant		Conditional Grant		Unconditional Grant ¹		Annual Own Source Revenue		Total Revenue	
	2023/24	2024/25*	2023/24	2024/25*	2023/24	2024/25*	2023/24	2024/25*	2023/24	2024/25*
Nyeri	6,485.33	6,518.61	632.52	817.43	0.25	-	800.00	1,636.30	7,918.10	8,972.33
Kirinyaga	5,420.22	5,449.27	689.36	448.28	-	-	550.00	610.45	6,659.58	6,508.00
Murang'a	7,473.79	7,511.87	793.02	523.69	70.74	-	1,475.00	1,250.00	9,812.55	9,285.55
Kiambu	12,227.55	12,293.70	1,029.43	2,384.78	5.08	5.70	7,980.14	7,980.14	21,242.21	22,664.32
Turkana	13,143.95	13,213.28	1,000.32	1,196.78	-	-	200.00	320.00	14,344.27	14,730.06
West Pokot	6,573.87	6,609.74	359.21	499.69	-	-	230.00	230.00	7,163.07	7,339.43
Samburu	5,594.31	5,623.23	383.76	531.96	-	-	256.03	281.63	6,234.10	6,436.82
Trans Nzoia	7,499.82	7,540.50	1,164.39	1,255.05	-	-	643.70	680.00	9,307.91	9,475.55
Uasin Gishu	8,426.07	8,472.40	1,306.42	1,796.58	-	-	1,179.04	1,395.00	10,911.54	11,663.98
Elgeyo/ Marakwet	4,801.45	4,826.73	503.37	995.53	-	-	220.33	300.78	5,525.15	6,123.05
Nandi	7,305.29	7,346.07	927.31	714.21	-	-	515.56	607.33	8,748.16	8,667.61
Baringo	6,647.77	6,683.87	408.88	536.40	-	-	450.10	600.10	7,506.75	7,820.37
Laikipia	5,358.25	5,387.03	190.35	405.83	1.52	-	1,475.00	1,445.00	7,025.12	7,237.87
Nakuru	13,593.42	13,667.00	1,193.59	1,806.09	1.95	-	3,600.00	4,107.16	18,388.97	19,580.25
Narok	9,196.28	9,241.86	569.50	397.25	-	-	4,588.58	5,024.00	14,354.36	14,663.11
Kajiado	8,300.21	8,345.01	513.19	757.33	-	-	1,515.70	1,570.00	10,329.10	10,672.35
Kericho	6,703.13	6,738.47	565.79	375.90	-	-	1,273.42	1,220.10	8,542.34	8,334.46
Bomet	6,977.92	7,015.12	548.98	357.03	-	-	332.04	455.75	7,858.95	7,827.90
Kakamega	12,912.65	12,980.50	1,012.69	711.71	-	-	2,200.00	2,200.00	16,125.34	15,892.21
Vihiga	5,267.03	5,292.92	490.41	318.80	-	-	300.55	340.00	6,057.98	5,951.72
Bungoma	11,111.98	11,170.67	1,218.67	944.33	-	-	2,043.37	2,256.89	14,374.02	14,371.90
Busia	7,475.59	7,514.94	871.20	572.14	-	-	549.02	647.01	8,895.80	8,734.08
Siaya	7,263.02	7,301.47	859.43	528.26	-	-	760.00	1,044.06	8,882.45	8,873.79
Kisumu	8,361.80	8,405.33	843.29	1,616.61	0.23	0.07	2,282.84	3,804.07	11,488.17	13,826.07
Homa Bay	8,128.39	8,170.28	1,341.77	1,520.21	-	-	2,378.95	1,482.81	11,849.11	11,173.30
Migori	8,341.45	8,385.08	871.28	593.16	0.97	-	600.00	690.00	9,813.70	9,668.24
Kisii	9,258.59	9,305.84	684.62	520.03	-	-	1,747.70	2,211.19	11,690.91	12,037.06
Nyamira	5,334.20	5,359.99	937.17	579.90	-	-	575.00	850.00	6,846.36	6,789.89
Nairobi City	20,072.06	20,178.71	458.28	1,168.17	-	-	19,990.07	20,060.93	40,520.41	41,407.81
FLLoCA***	-	-	-	4,912.00			-	-	-	4,912.00
Total	385,424.62	387,425.00	39,189.46	48,995.99	108.66	7.43	79,703.15	85,356.89	504,425.88	521,785.31

Source: Office of the Controller of Budget, The County Governments Additional Allocations Bill 2024

*Provisional

¹Unconditional grants are from court fines

***Conditional allocations financed by a KfW (German Development Bank) loan for co-financing of FLLoCA-County Climate Resilience Investment(CCRI) Grant amounting to Ksh. 1.2 Billion and an IDA (World Bank) loan for the FLLoCA- County Climate Resilience Investment(CRI) Grant amounting to Ksh. 3.7 billion

Table 5.14: Consolidated County Governments Budget Allocation, FY 2024/25*

<i>KSh Million</i>			
County	Recurrent	Development	Total
Mombasa	11,838.09	5,521.91	17,360.00
Kwale	7,922.61	6,953.45	14,876.06
Kilifi	9,966.39	11,440.10	21,406.49
Tana River	5,521.70	3,656.02	9,177.72
Lamu	3,084.93	1,903.72	4,988.65
Taita/Taveta	5,773.50	2,406.20	8,179.70
Garissa	7,343.73	4,662.07	12,005.80
Wajir	8,377.48	5,140.14	13,517.62
Mandera	8,912.27	5,655.28	14,567.55
Marsabit	6,044.95	4,273.66	10,318.61
Isiolo	4,317.32	2,487.73	6,805.05
Meru	9,226.15	3,882.80	13,108.95
Tharaka-Nithi	4,614.64	2,391.04	7,005.68
Embu	5,711.81	2,821.73	8,533.54
Kitui	9,553.60	4,751.75	14,305.35
Machakos	10,874.42	4,747.75	15,622.17
Makueni	7,901.91	3,678.31	11,580.22
Nyandarua	5,607.90	3,171.86	8,779.76
Nyeri	6,101.68	2,902.36	9,004.04
Kirinyaga	4,931.59	2,994.12	7,925.71
Murang'a	7,525.45	3,218.20	10,743.65
Kiambu	15,518.88	7,961.50	23,480.38
Turkana	10,569.31	6,644.28	17,213.59
West Pokot	5,698.73	2,402.78	8,101.51
Samburu	5,137.23	2,244.98	7,382.21

Table 5.14: Consolidated County Governments Budget Allocation, FY 2024/25* (Cont'd)

<i>KSh Million</i>			
County	Recurrent	Development	Total
Trans Nzoia	6,111.99	4,343.03	10,455.02
Uasin Gishu	8,820.74	6,359.05	15,179.79
Elgeyo/Marakwet	4,752.78	3,147.09	7,899.87
Nandi	6,493.55	3,694.68	10,188.23
Baringo	5,793.71	3,190.04	8,983.75
Laikipia	5,003.70	3,475.84	8,479.54
Nakuru	14,670.26	9,310.14	23,980.40
Narok	12,233.88	5,333.64	17,567.52
Kajiado	8,949.65	3,836.83	12,786.48
Kericho	6,195.65	3,561.28	9,756.93
Bomet	6,466.84	3,364.86	9,831.70
Kakamega	12,243.58	5,403.21	17,646.79
Vihiga	4,819.13	2,286.77	7,105.90
Bungoma	10,078.61	6,625.86	16,704.47
Busia	6,864.20	3,905.95	10,770.15
Siaya	6,073.31	4,874.83	10,948.14
Kisumu	9,885.39	5,428.94	15,314.33
Homa Bay	7,939.42	5,191.15	13,130.57
Migori	7,680.60	4,466.41	12,147.01
Kisii	9,009.24	6,146.12	15,155.36
Nyamira	5,232.29	2,870.61	8,102.90
Nairobi City	29,304.73	14,259.54	43,564.27
Total	382,699.52	218,989.61	601,689.13

Source: Office of the Controller of Budget

*Approved estimates



Table 5.15: County Governments Expenditure by Economic Classification, 2018/19 - 2024/25*KSh Million*

	2018/2019	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24*	2024/25*
Compensation of Employees	155,833.81	167,311.37	169,710.21	177,087.83	182,659.73	193,935.31	217,857.56
Salaries	114,796.79	122,096.61	126,533.99	136,132.66	143,140.87	144,669.83	161,989.62
Allowances	37,723.26	40,631.41	38,471.86	36,263.05	34,168.52	42,518.75	46,439.61
Social contributions	3,313.76	4,583.36	4,704.35	4,692.13	5,350.34	6,746.72	9,428.33
Use of goods and services	88,944.57	85,904.58	80,775.48	95,166.44	97,143.47	97,883.94	108,784.08
Utilities, Supplies and Services	3,050.88	2,415.19	2,689.07	2,617.02	3,136.18	3,218.04	3,765.70
Printing , Advertising and Information Supplies and Services	2,825.15	2,680.27	2,463.58	2,931.96	2,469.99	2,525.97	3,190.52
Rentals	2,295.70	1,799.54	2,042.64	2,751.19	1,981.34	1,500.78	1,921.75
Communication, Supplies and Services	831.77	777.09	890.14	866.67	902.80	811.57	1,150.43
Transportation costs	14,063.19	15,861.19	14,060.35	17,153.47	18,888.45	20,100.40	19,264.72
Training Expenses	7,261.60	3,671.13	3,194.56	3,918.15	3,548.62	3,315.93	4,158.16
Hospitality Supplies and Services	6,300.42	6,232.56	5,866.56	6,410.80	6,586.81	6,988.72	6,974.87
Insurance	6,390.80	7,850.34	8,946.08	9,336.55	11,811.11	11,216.36	14,020.91
Specialised Materials	14,096.59	14,688.70	12,827.21	16,727.83	17,625.52	18,977.02	19,632.83
Office and General Supplies and Services and materials	2,202.19	2,202.23	2,338.15	2,685.54	2,696.17	2,873.13	3,162.70
Fuel Oil and Lubricants	3,312.88	3,280.36	3,351.75	3,631.25	4,138.40	4,738.46	5,328.15
Other Operating Expenses	18,986.53	17,196.85	15,496.39	19,980.54	17,831.70	17,085.34	18,963.58
Routine Maintenance	7,326.87	7,249.14	6,608.99	6,155.46	5,526.38	4,532.22	7,249.76
Subsidies	980.21	818.97	1,314.71	822.65	964.72	330.42	683.09
Interest	5,607.34	8,537.25	9,916.08	6,377.54	4,423.40	6,964.28	5,008.46
Grants	34,216.97	49,659.29	55,172.73	67,762.68	54,746.81	91,366.66	89,661.19
Other expense	9,351.32	4,703.87	7,973.37	1,398.43	12,210.48	3,003.26	1,507.01
Social Benefits	2,025.57	2,360.47	2,550.38	3,059.90	3,202.86	3,282.97	4,181.87
Acquisition of Non-financial Assets	96,959.00	84,427.99	87,548.83	80,952.85	77,698.14	92,873.55	123,700.01
Building and Structures	77,548.44	70,064.35	73,255.14	68,540.92	61,559.00	73,661.83	102,486.93
Plant and Machinery	12,473.17	9,775.68	8,842.03	7,985.18	12,001.37	13,009.75	15,682.09
Inventories	2,214.96	1,749.40	1,600.12	1,667.39	2,069.01	2,386.79	2,560.46
Non-produced assets & Land	4,722.42	2,838.57	3,851.53	2,759.37	2,068.76	3,815.19	2,970.54
Total	393,918.81	403,723.79	414,961.79	432,628.32	433,049.61	489,640.38	551,383.28

Source: The National Treasury

* Revised

* Provisional

Table 5.16: Classification of Expenditure by Functions of County Governments (COFOG) 2018/19- 2024/25*KSh Million*

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/2023*	2023/2024	2024/25*
General Public Services	133,667.56	123,572.09	131,725.22	154,479.29	167,722.61	193,978.23	178,599.69
Economic Affairs	88,250.79	81,821.80	78,470.21	75,397.53	69,047.82	82,681.89	106,159.90
General economic affairs	17,386.02	15,664.84	13,294.46	14,049.61	12,631.21	15,125.35	19,420.28
Agriculture	21,055.53	21,792.72	21,456.03	21,043.26	19,920.06	23,853.44	30,626.77
Transport	45,608.79	39,924.98	39,414.87	36,026.55	31,243.06	37,412.26	48,035.69

Table 5.16: Classification of Expenditure by Functions of County Governments (COFOG) 2018/19- 2024/25 (Cont'd)*KSh Million*

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/2023*	2023/2024	2024/25*
Other economic Affairs	4,200.45	4,439.25	4,304.86	4,278.11	5,253.49	6,290.84	8,077.16
Environmental Protection	14,391.45	11,840.48	12,293.37	14,137.91	14,477.34	16,855.02	18,263.54
Housing and Community Amenities	37,915.84	38,986.15	43,127.96	40,084.17	41,862.45	45,349.33	61,151.37
Health	92,023.58	106,727.14	108,838.64	108,273.03	96,083.10	105,954.85	123,709.68
Recreation, Culture and Religion	5,965.27	7,619.42	6,550.87	7,182.39	6,695.73	7,023.53	16,654.23
Education	31,038.16	31,285.14	32,223.63	30,926.32	33,796.38	34,889.30	44,721.28
Social Protection	2,279.09	1,871.57	1,731.90	2,147.67	3,364.18	2,908.22	2,123.58
Total	405,531.74	403,723.80	414,961.79	432,628.32	433,049.61	489,640.37	551,383.28

Source: The National Treasury-IFMIS

* Provisional

* Revised

Table 5.17: Economic Classification of County Governments Expenditure, FY 2024/25*KSh Million*

County	Compensation of employees	Use of goods and services	Interest on Debt	Subsidies	Grants	Social Benefits	Other Expense	Acquisition of Non-Financial Assets	Total
Mombasa	6,555.83	2,154.48	658.15	52.00	4,554.81	294.99	0.00	1,913.73	16,184.00
Kwale	3,647.09	2,446.88	0.00	0.00	2,752.45	0.00	5.00	2,034.23	10,885.66
Kilifi	4,674.24	4,019.20	256.50	0.00	2,457.21	50.00	0.00	9,868.14	21,325.29
Tana River	2,728.43	2,020.77	0.00	0.00	1,869.06	115.63	139.68	1,594.97	8,468.54
Lamu	1,956.48	851.33	0.00	0.00	1,089.07	65.42	5.00	1,321.28	5,288.57
Taita Taveta	3,876.91	1,360.77	0.00	0.00	1,037.12	18.50	0.00	1,512.69	7,805.99
Garissa	4,684.27	1,549.63	100.00	0.00	2,252.73	180.51	0.00	1,493.09	10,260.23
Wajir	4,977.61	2,249.23	0.00	0.00	3,172.35	196.37	200.00	2,963.85	13,759.42
Mandera	5,399.53	2,865.75	0.00	0.00	3,487.76	41.49	0.00	2,791.43	14,585.96
Marsabit	3,651.42	1,886.83	0.00	0.00	1,605.53	27.10	0.00	1,420.09	8,590.97
Isiolo	2,453.54	1,268.20	0.00	0.00	1,158.42	83.53	110.00	1,046.07	6,119.76
Meru	5,571.57	2,240.65	30.00	50.80	2,924.92	34.10	33.50	1,891.10	12,776.64
Tharaka Nithi	2,562.30	1,206.93	0.00	0.00	1,256.35	60.08	10.00	1,349.20	6,444.85
Embu	3,397.00	852.20	0.00	0.00	1,476.25	50.27	8.00	1,579.01	7,362.74
Kitui	5,732.81	2,959.91	0.00	50.00	1,314.73	55.82	20.00	4,526.14	14,659.42
Machakos	6,571.65	3,695.64	0.00	0.00	2,180.13	103.43	42.94	2,317.05	14,910.84
Makueni	5,155.15	2,728.83	0.00	0.00	2,117.51	10.24	0.00	2,172.55	12,184.28
Nyandarua	2,712.82	1,744.32	0.00	0.00	1,281.59	139.45	0.00	2,509.38	8,387.56
Nyeri	4,386.48	1,794.51	0.00	0.00	1,361.52	165.32	0.00	1,043.16	8,751.00
Kirinyaga	2,964.96	1,543.43	612.07	20.00	1,235.37	16.00	8.00	1,628.04	8,027.87
Murang'a	4,618.98	2,445.19	0.00	0.00	1,647.38	61.48	20.00	1,708.44	10,501.48
Kiambu	6,045.73	2,423.54	0.00	0.00	3,642.67	88.50	0.00	3,134.12	15,334.57
Turkana	3,255.39	1,304.98	0.00	0.00	1,961.44	47.65	0.00	1,687.60	8,257.07
West Pokot	3,243.58	1,505.37	0.00	0.00	1,823.54	81.58	8.00	1,268.59	7,930.67

Table 5.17: Economic Classification of County Governments Expenditure, FY 2024/25 (Cont'd)

KSh Million

County	Compensation of employees	Use of goods and services	Interest on Debt	Subsidies	Grants	Social Benefits	Other Expense	Acquisition of Non-Financial Assets	Total
Samburu	2,947.40	1,798.81	0.00	0.00	1,024.41	33.86	0.00	1,517.92	7,322.39
Trans Nzoia	3,755.08	2,463.01	391.99	0.00	1,917.51	20.14	40.00	1,910.27	10,498.00
Uasin Gishu	4,625.51	2,592.46	212.61	0.00	1,645.96	35.14	0.00	5,987.53	15,099.21
Elgeyo/Marakwet	3,074.98	1,014.93	0.00	0.00	1,928.39	46.16	3.90	1,831.50	7,899.87
Nandi	4,127.40	2,743.74	133.10	0.00	246.10	28.52	0.00	1,978.74	9,257.60
Baringo	4,024.40	1,414.15	0.00	0.00	1,176.10	0.00	-1.00	1,313.72	7,927.37
Laikipia	3,750.85	1,054.60	0.00	0.00	1,706.09	0.00	365.00	1,135.65	8,012.20
Nakuru	8,138.37	5,071.88	0.00	66.29	2,469.03	320.51	0.00	4,953.68	21,019.76
Narok	5,324.90	4,460.41	0.00	0.00	1,347.13	87.60	0.00	4,447.02	15,667.05
Kajiado	4,666.56	2,164.31	1,323.12	0.00	2,484.12	434.64	0.00	2,109.71	13,182.46
Kericho	3,825.45	1,419.90	0.00	0.00	2,046.14	74.50	0.00	1,816.87	9,182.86
Bomet	3,733.17	1,672.30	50.00	0.00	2,437.57	192.90	7.00	2,002.61	10,095.55
Kakamega	6,867.93	3,539.39	227.48	424.00	2,431.85	54.34	100.00	4,216.30	17,861.29
Vihiga	1,034.93	297.67	0.00	0.00	241.43	9.72	8.05	128.65	1,720.44
Bungoma	6,803.49	2,935.67	30.50	0.00	2,238.03	74.92	100.00	3,376.84	15,559.45
Busia	3,802.83	2,220.30	0.00	0.00	1,277.26	39.94	20.00	1,953.39	9,313.72
Siaya	3,512.86	1,856.87	172.10	0.00	1,446.70	23.82	70.00	3,786.08	10,868.43
Kisumu	5,549.81	2,961.75	0.00	0.00	3,166.98	130.57	0.00	3,494.89	15,304.00
Homa Bay	5,661.14	1,553.99	0.00	0.00	2,470.89	0.50	58.94	2,029.25	11,774.72
Migori	3,568.36	3,100.72	0.00	0.00	2,454.47	37.79	0.00	2,514.75	11,676.09
Kisii	6,528.71	2,007.49	10.84	20.00	1,146.44	0.00	20.00	4,802.35	14,535.83
Nyamira	3,631.26	1,570.50	0.00	0.00	1,583.31	209.13	5.00	1,088.70	8,087.90
Nairobi	18,078.38	9,750.65	800.00	0.00	1,115.33	339.70	100.00	10,529.62	40,713.68
Grand Total	217,857.56	108,784.08	5,008.46	683.09	89,661.19	4,181.87	1,507.01	123,700.01	551,383.27

Source: The National Treasury



Table 5.18: Public Sector Statement of Operations, 2023/24

Kshs Million

	Central Government					County Government	Consolidation of General Government	Total General Government	Public Corporation Sector					Total Public Sector
		National Government (Budgetary Central Government)	Extra-Budgetary Units	Social Security Funds	Consolidation of Central Government				Non Financial Corporations	Water Corporations	Total Non Financial Corporations	Financial Corporations	Consolidation of Public Sector	
Revenue	2,724,698.88	850,538.96	175,446.52	-411,587.58	3,339,096.78	504,425.89	-424,722.74	3,418,799.93	846,342.23	25,405.46	871,747.69	66,246.52	-18,533.69	4,338,260.44
Tax revenue	2,280,858.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	2,280,858.29	79,703.15	0.00	2,360,561.44	0.13	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	2,360,561.57
Social contributions	304.02	0.00	173,916.98	0.00	174,221.00	0.00	0.00	174,221.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	174,221.00
Grants	22,037.21	411,587.58	0.00	-411,587.58	22,037.21	424,722.74	-424,722.74	22,037.21	16,586.10	1,947.59	18,533.69	0.00	-18,533.69	22,037.21
International organisation	22,037.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	22,037.21	0.00	0.00	22,037.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	22,037.21
Other general government	0.00	411,587.58	0.00	0.00	411,587.58	424,722.74	-424,722.74	411,587.58	16,586.10	1,947.59	18,533.69	0.00	0.00	430,121.27
Other revenue	421,499.35	438,951.38	111,423.54	0.00	971,874.27	0.00	0.00	971,874.27	829,756.13	23,457.87	853,214.00	66,246.52	0.00	1,891,334.78
Sale of Goods & Services	26,471.35	376,969.93	109,727.49	0.00	513,168.77	0.00	0.00	513,168.77	392,868.44	22,919.67	405,788.11	0.00	0.00	918,956.88
Property income	82,432.02	45,597.60	233.68	0.00	128,263.30	0.00	0.00	128,263.30	9,614.24	76.71	9,690.94	66,246.52	0.00	204,200.77
Ministerial AIA	38,319.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	38,319.68	0.00	0.00	38,319.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	38,319.68
Fines, Penalties & Forfeits	3,185.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	3,185.22	0.00	0.00	3,185.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3,185.22
Other transfers	271,091.08	16,383.85	1,462.36	0.00	288,937.30	0.00	0.00	288,937.30	437,273.46	461.49	437,734.95	0.00	0.00	726,672.24
Other transfers NEC														
Expense	3,511,777.38	792,265.27	93,186.45	-411,587.58	3,985,641.53	330,895.87	-424,722.74	3,891,814.66	384,574.59	27,238.91	411,813.50	34,044.82	-18,533.69	4,319,139.29
Compensation of employees	575,269.26	183,091.81	5,325.61	0.00	763,686.68	209,877.41	0.00	973,564.09	41,644.30	13,360.15	55,004.45	10,497.35	0.00	1,039,065.89
Use of goods and services	503,812.66	505,892.76	87,185.58	0.00	1,096,891.01	107,261.72	0.00	1,204,152.73	41,644.30	11,873.36	53,517.66	19,406.88	0.00	1,277,077.27
CFC/Depreciation	0.00	63,412.41	612.68	0.00	64,025.09	0.00	0.00	64,025.09	42,862.62	1,722.91	44,585.53	3,008.44	0.00	111,619.05
Interest	840,731.50	2,674.62	0.00	0.00	843,406.12	6,754.14	0.00	850,160.26	18,022.62	239.59	18,262.21	784.72	0.00	869,207.18
Subsidies	47,563.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	47,563.76	792.50	0.00	48,356.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48,356.26
Grants	1,367,356.59	16,408.52	0.00	-411,587.58	972,177.53	0.00	-424,722.74	547,454.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	547,454.79
International Organisation	8,223.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	8,223.55	0.00	0.00	8,223.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8,223.55
Other General Government	1,359,133.04	0.02	0.00	-411,587.58	947,545.48	0.00	-424,722.74	522,822.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	522,822.74
Current	588,975.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	588,975.55	0.00	0.00	588,975.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	588,975.55
Capital	389,769.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	389,769.35	0.00	0.00	389,769.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	389,769.35

Table 5.18: Public Sector Statement of Operations, 2023/24 (Cont'd)

Kshs Million

	Central Government					County Government	Consolidation of General Government	Total General Government	Public Corporation Sector					Total Public Sector
	National Government (Budgetary Central Government)	Extra-Budgetary Units	Social Security Funds	Consolidation of Central Government	Total Central Government				Non Financial Corporations	Water Corporations	Total Non Financial Corporations	Financial Corporations	Consolidation of Public Sector	
County governments	380,388.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	380,388.14	0.00	0.00	380,388.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	380,388.14
Social benefits	175,843.61	305.33	0.00	0.00	176,148.94	4,337.15	0.00	180,486.09	1,401.54	2.08	1,403.63	0.00	0.00	181,889.71
Other expense	1,200.00	20,479.83	62.58	0.00	21,742.41	1,872.95	0.00	23,615.36	5,802.65	40.81	5,843.47	347.43	-18,533.69	11,272.57
Net Operating Balance	-787,078.50	0.06	0.08	0.00	-787,078.36	173,530.02	0.00	-613,548.34	461,767.65	-1,833.46	459,934.19	32,201.70	0.00	-121,412.45
Acquisition of Non-Financial Assets	93,431.71	100,018.36	67.29	0.00	193,517.36	144,674.61	0.00	338,191.97	-66,714.23	309.77	-66,404.46	-4,621.01	0.00	267,166.50
Building and Structures	59,692.37	160,593.33	-57.88	0.00	220,227.82	116,546.86	0.00	336,774.68	-62,504.98	309.74	-62,195.23	-3,388.30	0.00	271,191.14
Machinery and equipment	26,659.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	26,659.40	20,090.93	0.00	46,750.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	46,750.33
Inventories	1,196.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,196.92	2,858.91	0.00	4,055.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4,055.83
Non-produced Assets and Land	11,427.90	2,837.44	737.85	0.00	15,003.19	5,177.91	0.00	20,181.10	-987.92	0.02	-987.90	-1,225.45	0.00	17,967.75
Disposal of non-financial assets	-5,544.88	-63,412.41	-612.68	0.00	-69,569.97	0.00	0.00	-69,569.97	-3,221.33	0.00	-3,221.33	7.25	0.00	-72,784.05
Net lending/Borrowing	-880,510.21	-0.10	0.00	0.00	-880,510.31	28,855.41	0.00	-851,654.90	528,481.88	-2,143.23	526,338.65	36,822.70	0.00	-288,493.55
Net Financial Worth	-576,394.34	-0.04	0.00	0.00	-576,394.38	0.00	0.00	-576,394.38	-372,617,614,814.45	5,581.65	-372,617,609,232.79	77,374.04	0.00	-372,618,108,253.13
Transactions in Financial assets	10,144.00	268,609.32	0.12	0.00	278,753.44	0.00	0.00	278,753.44	-372,617,698,229.00	5,815.37	-372,617,692,413.63	86,378.34	0.00	-372,617,327,281.85
Currency and deposits	10,144.00	27,600.67	41,741.51	0.00	79,486.17	0.00	0.00	79,486.17	0.00	1,115.24	1,115.24	219,618.24	0.00	300,219.65
Debt securities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	59.44	59.44	0.00	0.00	59.44
Loans	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Equity and investment fund shares	0.00	84,829.84	43,902.67	0.00	128,732.50	0.00	0.00	128,732.50	-58.33	215.52	157.19	-13,387.41	0.00	115,502.28

Kshs Million															
Central Government						Public Corporation Sector						Total Public Sector			
	National Government (Budgetary Central Government)	Extra-Budgetary Units	Social Security Funds	Consolidation of Central Government		Total Central Government	County Govern-ment	Consoli-dation of General Govern-ment	Total General Government	Non Financial Corporations	Water Corporations		Total Non Financial Corporations	Financial Corporations	Consolidation of Public Sector
Accounts receivable	0.00	156,178.81	37,435.09	0.00	0.00	193,613.91	0.00	0.00	193,613.91	-372,559.37	4,425.17	-368,134.20	-119,852.48	0.00	-294,372.78
Transactions in Liabilities	586,538.34	310,354.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	896,892.43	0.00	0.00	896,892.43	-83,414.55	233.71	-83,180.84	9,004.30		822,715.89
Currency and deposits	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Debt securities	596,559.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	596,559.67	0.00	0.00	596,559.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	596,559.67
Domestic	596,559.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	596,559.67	0.00	0.00	596,559.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	596,559.67
Foreign		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Loans	-27,612.64	79,833.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	52,221.25	0.00	0.00	52,221.25	-35,610.20	85.92	-35,524.28	140,121.27	0.00	156,818.23
Loans	222,193.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	222,193.69	0.00	0.00	222,193.69	0.00	85.92	85.92	0.00	0.00	222,193.69
Equity and investment fund shares	0.00	34,499.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	34,499.07	0.00	0.00	34,499.07	7,248.53	21.22	7,269.75	1.81	0.00	41,770.63
Accounts payable	17,591.30	196,021.04	92,573.76	0.00	0.00	306,186.10	0.00	0.00	306,186.10	-55,052.88	126.57	-54,926.31	-131,118.78	0.00	120,141.01

Source: The National Treasury and Central Bank of Kenya





CHAPTER 06



International Trade and Balance of Payments

Notes and Definitions

1. **General** - All trade between Kenya and other countries is defined as “external”. This trade is classified under the headings of Imports, Domestic Exports, and Re-exports.
2. **Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C)** - The United Nations’ Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) has been in use since January 1964. The S.I.T.C is more suitable for economic analysis. Currently, Kenya applies S.I.T.C Rev 4 following the successful revision of S.I.T.C Rev 3, in 2006.
3. **Direct Imports** - These are defined as goods directly imported into Kenya. Direct Imports include Government imports and goods subsequently re-exported.
4. **Imports for Home Use:** Imports for home use mean goods:
 - i. which on importation are cleared through Customs, plus
 - ii. released by Customs from bonded warehouses and
 - iii. entered into manufacturing plants, less
 - iv. nationalized re-exports, that is, re-export of goods originally cleared for home use but subsequently re-exported.

In some cases, transfers of goods imported in a previous year, or goods transferred at a higher value than when originally imported, or transfers of goods initially imported by parcel post, may distort the



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In some cases, transfers of goods imported in a previous year, or goods transferred at a higher value than when originally imported, or transfers of goods initially imported by parcel post, may distort the relationship between quantity and value, or a value out of proportion to the quantity.

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relationship between quantity and value, or a value out of proportion to the quantity.

5. **5. Valuation of Imports** - Direct Imports are valued at cost, insurance and freight (c.i.f) at the port or place of entry into Kenya. However, customs duty and internal handling charges are excluded.
6. **Country of Origin** - The country in which the goods were grown or produced; in the case of manufactured goods, the country in which the manufacturing process was substantially completed. When the country of origin cannot be determined, the goods are shown as originating in the country from which they were consigned. From 1976 imports are classified as originating from the country of last consignment.
7. **Domestic Exports** - These are defined as Kenya's produce and manufactures exported to other countries or sold at aircrafts or ship stores. From 1976 exports and re-exports are classified as destined to the country of consignment except where such goods are consigned via another country.
8. **Re-exports** - These consist of imported goods and subsequently exported in the same form to other countries or to aircrafts or ship stores.
9. **Valuation of Domestic Exports and Re-exports** - These are valued at free-on-board (f.o.b) ship or aircraft. The value includes any Kenya cess levy or export tax levied on the goods.
10. **Country of Destination** - The country to which the goods are finally sent, as far as is known at the time of export.
11. **Gold** - Import and export of gold is included in the external trade statistics.
12. **Trade Indices** - A Paasche - Laspeyres formula has been used and 2009 taken as the base year. Indices have been computed for Direct Imports and Domestic Exports.
13. **BPM6** - The Sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International

Investment Position Manual. This is the current compilation manual for Balance of Payments (BOP) and International Investment Position (IIP) statistics.

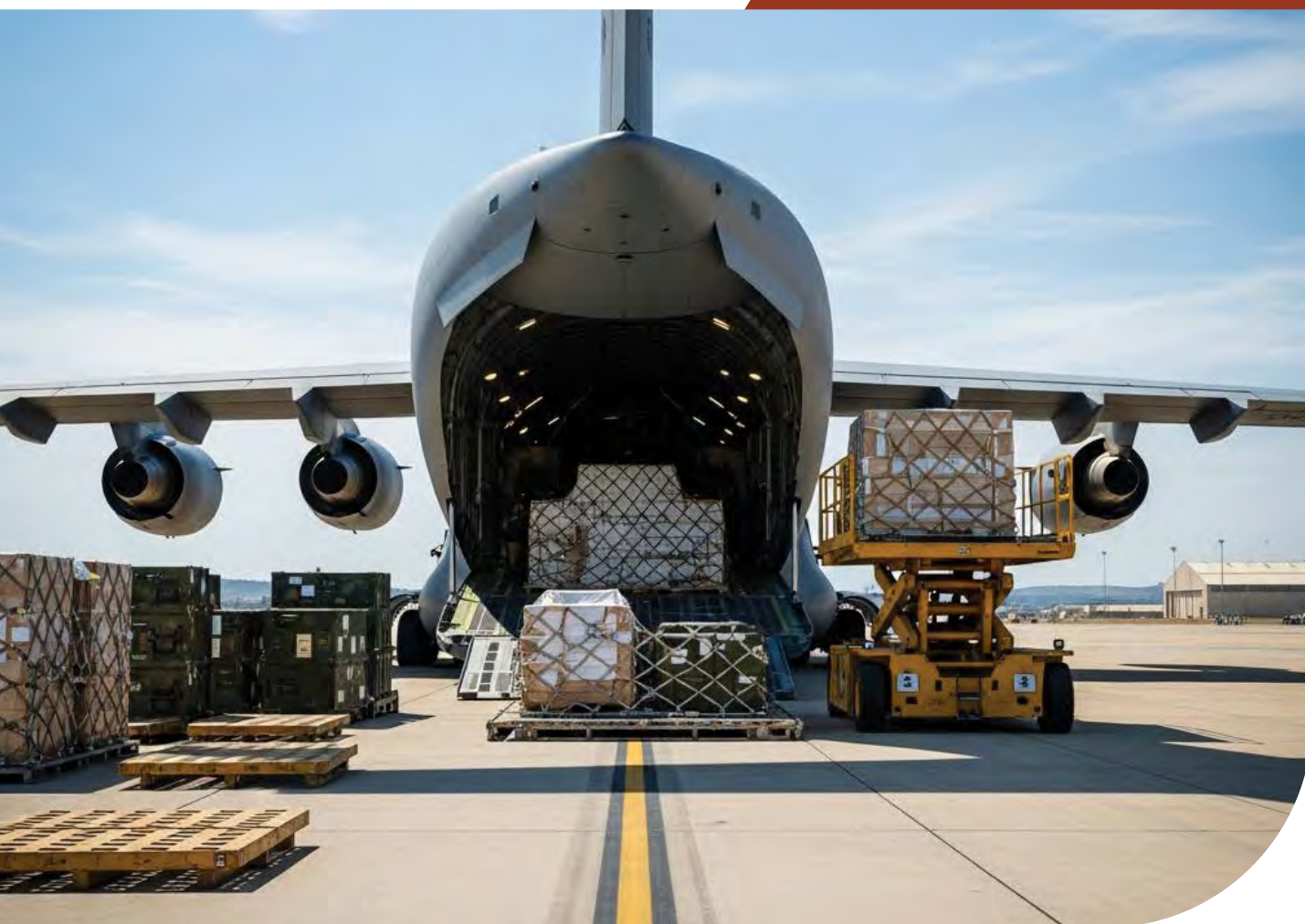
14. **Balance of Payments** - This is a statistical statement that summarizes transactions between residents of one economy with non-residents during a period of time, either monthly, quarterly, semi-annually or annually. The BOP comprises of Current, Capital and Financial Accounts.

15. **International Investment Position (IIP)** - This is a statistical statement that shows, at a point in time financial assets of residents of an economy, which are claims on non-residents or gold bullion held as Reserve Assets; and the liabilities of residents of an economy with non-residents. It reconciles the opening position with transactions in the Financial Account of the BOP and other changes in the volume of these assets and liabilities i.e.

Opening Position + Transactions in the Financial Account (BOP) + Other Changes in Volume = Closing Position

The IIP shows the indebtedness of various sectors of the economy at a point in time. In Kenya's case, the IIP is prepared annually and was officially disseminated in 2023 with the time series from 2015.

16. **Current Account** - Shows flows of goods, services, primary income, and secondary income between residents and nonresidents.
17. **Capital Account** - Shows credit and debit entries for non-produced nonfinancial assets and capital transfers between residents and nonresidents.
18. **Financial Account** - Shows net acquisition of financial assets and incurrence of liabilities.
19. **Net Errors and Omissions** - Shows the imbalances of Balance of Payments accounts as a result in practice from imperfections in source data and compilation.



20. Direct Investment - A category of cross-border investment associated with a resident in one economy having control or a significant degree of influence on the management of an enterprise that is resident in another economy.

21. Portfolio Investment - Is defined as cross-border transactions and positions involving debt or equity securities, other than those included in direct investment or reserve assets.

22. Other Investment - Is a residual category that includes positions and transactions other than those included in direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives and employee stock options, and reserve assets.

23. Reserve Assets - Are those external assets that are readily available to and controlled by monetary authorities for meeting Balance of Payments

financing needs, for interventions in exchange markets to affect the currency exchange rate, and for other related purposes such as maintaining confidence in the currency and the economy, and serving as a basis for foreign borrowing.

24. Exceptional Financing - Brings together financial arrangements made by the authorities (or by other sectors fostered by authorities) of an economy to meet Balance of Payments needs.

25. Further Information - More detailed definitions and notes on International Trade and Balance of Payments statistics are contained in the International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) 2010 Manual and the Sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position (BPM6) Manual, respectively.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Table 6.1: Balance of Payments, 2015 - 2024

KSh Million										
BPM6 ¹ Concept	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*	2021*	2022*	2023	2024*
A. Current Account	-434,028.4	-409,852.3	-593,569.1	-505,410.3	-536,306.3	-350,287.4	-553,153.1	-566,558.6	-382,684.4	-208,943.1
Goods: exports f.o.b. ²	586,140.1	583,416.5	599,900.2	616,581.5	598,764.1	814,220.9	987,959.7	1,254,871.7	1,544,036.2	1,684,274.4
Goods: imports f.o.b.	1,408,739.8	1,364,123.5	1,653,359.8	1,649,818.6	1,688,325.5	1,667,686.3	2,170,679.4	2,616,148.9	2,882,048.1	2,990,996.1
Services: credit	455,369.8	422,777.6	480,601.0	554,875.5	571,203.1	411,695.2	588,834.9	897,674.8	995,240.3	1,084,532.2
Services: debit	326,014.9	277,354.2	319,742.2	393,166.0	393,155.0	363,686.7	462,453.5	664,301.9	759,156.0	760,168.2
Balance on goods and services	-693,244.8	-635,283.6	-892,600.9	-871,527.7	-911,513.3	-805,456.9	-1,056,338.3	-1,127,904.4	-1,101,927.5	-982,357.7
Primary income: credit	7,858.5	10,099.1	14,874.8	21,621.5	22,174.0	15,776.2	21,195.5	16,721.6	25,755.2	38,986.6
Primary income: debit	87,642.7	112,953.0	176,303.3	162,501.6	185,849.8	87,714.7	188,833.6	224,135.3	284,107.8	291,282.9
Balance on goods, services, and primary income	-773,029.0	-738,137.4	-1,054,029.3	-1,012,407.8	-1,075,189.0	-877,395.4	-1,223,976.3	-1,335,318.2	-1,360,280.1	-1,234,653.9
Secondary income: credit	345,217.9	333,477.1	466,247.6	511,848.0	544,457.2	535,310.5	686,238.0	774,316.6	990,052.3	1,032,178.3
Secondary income: debit	6,217.3	5,191.9	5,787.4	4,850.5	5,574.5	8,202.5	15,414.8	5,557.0	12,456.5	6,467.5
B. Capital account	25,718.0	20,878.0	19,046.0	26,593.0	21,146.0	14,023.0	21,450.6	16,508.0	17,264.0	31,247.0
Capital account: credit	25,718.0	20,878.0	19,046.0	26,593.0	21,146.0	14,023.0	21,450.6	16,508.0	17,264.0	31,247.0
Capital account: debit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C. Financial Account	-377,939.5	-488,831.8	-614,679.3	-624,247.5	-491,954.3	-199,377.2	-604,657.5	-488,387.0	-247,902.4	-246,525.1
Direct investment: assets	23,758.5	11,866.3	11,365.8	-325.9	3,796.8	40,637.9	88,075.6	63,787.0	41,509.7	56,310.1
Direct investment: liabilities	60,843.6	47,659.7	139,198.7	77,775.4	47,929.8	-575.2	46,017.1	93,300.6	71,037.0	62,482.1
Portfolio investment: assets	18,722.0	46,353.9	82,686.2	117,891.7	87,442.3	110,688.4	114,140.2	56,341.5	66,600.6	77,663.5
Equity and investment fund shares	996.0	44,842.0	74,467.5	108,360.9	72,711.6	84,040.7	83,596.6	30,315.9	57,535.8	37,288.5
Debt securities	17,726.0	1,511.9	8,218.7	9,530.9	14,730.7	26,647.7	30,543.6	26,025.6	9,064.8	40,375.0
Portfolio investment: liabilities	3,499.1	8,033.6	7,080.8	183,638.4	134,177.3	-29,109.3	92,267.1	-26,952.1	1,805.7	58,059.5
Equity and investment fund shares	1,061.1	7,325.3	-6,377.0	-25,457.9	861.4	-29,118.5	-10,684.6	-24,417.3	-21,287.3	-16,517.6
Debt securities	2,438.0	708.3	13,457.8	209,096.4	133,315.9	9.2	102,951.8	-2,534.7	23,093.0	74,577.2
Financial derivatives: net	-1,595.0	584.3	470.8	946.5	-737.7	-1,296.3	2,467.7	-2,510.4	9,228.3	-2,221.1
Financial derivatives: assets	771.6	79.3	-190.6	1,494.0	-530.0	-947.8	757.6	-494.3	7,765.6	-2,093.9
Financial derivatives: liabilities	2,366.5	-505.0	-661.5	547.6	207.7	348.6	-1,710.1	2,016.1	-1,462.7	127.2
Other investment: assets	61,842.8	-22,892.8	18,878.8	96,189.2	57,834.1	108,690.3	11,500.2	-61,605.9	394,574.5	-73,281.3
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other debt instruments	61,842.8	-22,892.8	18,878.8	96,189.2	57,834.1	108,690.3	11,500.2	-61,605.9	394,574.5	-73,281.3
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 6.1: Balance of Payments, 2015 - 2024 (cont')

KSh Million

BPM6 ¹ Concept	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ²	2021 ²	2022 ²	2023	2024 ²
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	53,522.5	-27,960.6	20,751.9	90,609.0	55,709.5	109,485.7	10,651.4	-61,203.1	388,961.0	-78,436.9
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	8,320.3	5,067.8	-1,873.2	5,580.1	2,124.6	-795.4	848.9	-402.8	5,613.5	5,155.6
Other financial corporations	0.0	1,377.5	-41.6	419.8	213.6	-339.3	-304.7	-270.2	-240.7	-124.2
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	8,320.3	3,690.3	-1,831.5	5,160.3	1,910.9	-456.1	1,153.6	-132.7	5,854.1	5,279.8
Other investment: liabilities	416,325.0	469,050.3	581,801.4	577,535.1	458,182.7	487,782.0	682,557.0	478,050.7	686,972.9	184,454.6
Other equity	-274.6	11.7	883.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Special Drawing Rights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81,411.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other debt instruments	416,599.6	469,038.6	580,917.9	577,535.1	458,182.7	487,782.0	601,145.2	478,050.7	686,972.9	184,454.6
Central bank	3.1	16.7	1,145.7	-1,050.4	2,438.1	-306.7	33.2	657.3	-163.8	-1.2
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	52,282.0	-25,643.7	11,620.6	14,932.3	59,698.1	59,163.3	117,959.2	64,038.2	-165,827.1	-58,736.0
General government	202,052.1	200,087.9	297,287.9	249,739.9	139,550.9	200,372.8	188,486.6	78,214.7	184,190.2	105,378.4
Other sectors	162,262.4	294,577.6	270,863.7	313,913.3	256,495.7	228,552.6	294,666.2	335,140.5	668,773.5	137,813.4
Other financial corporations	0.0	5,289.3	14,264.4	12,549.5	12,703.7	-4,236.7	-3,896.5	-3,812.8	9,782.6	8,601.1
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	162,262.4	289,288.3	256,599.3	301,363.8	243,792.0	232,789.3	298,562.7	338,953.3	658,991.0	129,212.3
D. Net Errors and Omissions	3,630.4	-89,718.7	-52,177.1	-46,710.8	134,609.8	-15,596.7	17,186.2	-189,828.3	-17,311.7	107,842.2
E. Overall Balance	26,740.6	-10,138.8	12,020.9	-98,719.4	-111,403.7	152,483.9	-90,141.1	251,491.8	134,829.7	-176,671.2
F. Reserves and Related Items	-26,740.6	10,138.8	-12,020.9	98,719.4	111,403.7	-152,483.9	90,141.1	-251,491.8	-134,829.7	176,671.2
Reserve assets	-33,301.9	3,321.4	-24,432.9	83,997.1	95,673.3	-87,470.8	127,280.4	-176,177.4	-80,367.0	365,234.4
Credit and loans from the IMF	-6,561.3	-6,817.5	-12,412.0	-14,722.3	-15,730.4	65,013.1	92,429.9	75,314.4	54,462.6	188,563.2
Exceptional financing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-55,290.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

²Provisional¹Revised¹ Balance of Payment Manual 6th Edition² free on board

INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

Table 6.2: International Investment Position, 2015 - 2024

KSh Million

Component	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 +	2020+	2021+	2022+	2023	2024*
Net International Investment Position	-2,140,429.0	-2,965,294.3	-3,926,153.8	-4,598,418.0	-5,221,621.7	-5,775,649.4	-6,257,686.6	-7,514,136.9	-9,179,849.8	-7,923,272.8
Assets	1,658,682.3	1,744,450.4	1,877,217.6	2,023,960.8	2,274,091.6	2,630,383.8	3,096,478.2	3,100,136.3	4,093,508.0	4,122,421.2
Direct Investment	93,521.1	140,217.1	149,496.5	151,560.5	175,815.2	187,748.0	268,440.2	329,188.3	372,541.0	428,851.0
Equity and investment fund shares	77,519.8	115,533.1	122,280.8	120,773.3	140,355.5	141,881.6	221,137.2	278,150.5	301,791.0	348,521.4
Debt instruments	16,001.3	24,684.0	27,215.7	30,787.2	35,459.7	45,866.4	47,303.1	51,037.8	70,750.0	80,329.6
Portfolio Investment	90,216.7	136,588.9	220,771.9	337,727.5	425,931.5	637,377.3	766,089.6	824,794.8	897,550.8	1,027,957.2
Equity and investment fund shares	46,689.2	91,549.2	166,009.5	274,504.5	347,626.1	434,214.6	521,903.4	553,287.8	596,802.8	634,156.5
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	18,974.2	22,752.4	25,708.2	28,828.1	27,710.8	17,814.8	20,793.8	21,737.1	27,380.4	29,510.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	27,715.0	68,796.9	140,301.3	245,676.4	319,915.3	416,399.7	501,109.6	531,550.7	569,422.4	604,646.5
Debt securities	43,527.5	45,039.7	54,762.4	63,223.0	78,305.4	203,162.7	244,186.3	271,507.0	300,748.0	393,800.7
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	410.0	265.6	6,928.9	10,886.0	9,619.5	11,028.5	2,420.7	577.7	3,868.3	25,702.7
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	43,117.5	44,774.0	47,833.5	52,337.0	68,685.8	192,134.2	241,765.6	270,929.3	296,879.7	368,098.0
Financial Derivatives & Employee Stock Options	827.8	914.8	735.4	2,246.9	1,794.0	1,083.8	1,852.8	1,358.6	9,124.2	7,030.2
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	827.8	914.8	735.4	2,246.9	1,794.0	1,083.8	1,852.8	1,358.6	9,124.2	7,030.2
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Investment	706,702.6	693,670.2	750,743.5	705,298.0	747,758.6	899,193.1	987,244.9	962,398.2	1,668,900.9	1,357,044.3
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits	623,694.2	637,054.3	675,094.1	611,936.3	623,914.5	754,679.6	806,211.3	758,714.0	1,404,927.7	1,088,662.6
Central bank	16.5	-1.8	-4.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.9	5.0	9.7

Table 6.2: International Investment Position, 2015 - 2024 (cont')

KSh Million

Component	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 *	2020+	2021*	2022*	2023	2024*
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	144,531.6	143,567.9	151,070.0	224,125.4	249,940.2	365,148.1	354,755.8	310,575.7	806,550.9	548,064.3
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	479,146.1	493,488.1	524,028.3	387,809.0	373,974.3	389,529.7	451,453.5	448,135.4	598,371.9	540,588.7
Loans	34,747.2	33,025.3	48,914.6	63,277.7	89,663.8	112,041.5	141,575.2	156,980.9	200,048.2	183,341.5
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	34,747.2	33,025.3	48,914.6	63,277.7	89,663.8	112,041.5	141,575.2	156,686.0	199,618.7	182,976.3
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	294.9	429.6	365.2
Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	11,546.0	10,714.3	10,903.2	11,054.5	10,890.7	10,311.4	9,777.3	10,943.8	10,344.2	10,355.1
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	11,546.0	10,714.3	10,903.2	11,054.5	10,890.7	10,311.4	9,777.3	10,943.8	10,344.2	10,355.1
Trade credit and advances	8,328.9	6,776.1	9,507.0	9,770.8	15,352.2	11,566.8	17,292.7	19,175.1	29,861.2	28,504.2
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	6,026.4	5,254.9	4,468.8	5,409.9	8,541.7	5,093.4	11,129.6	11,859.0	17,976.5	17,163.4
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	2,302.6	1,521.2	5,038.2	4,360.9	6,810.5	6,473.4	6,163.1	7,316.0	11,884.7	11,340.9
Other accounts receivable	28,386.3	6,100.2	6,324.6	9,258.6	7,937.5	10,593.9	12,388.4	16,584.4	23,719.5	46,180.8
Central bank	91.2	139.3	130.4	509.3	151.4	235.1	293.2	-30.6	725.0	26,796.4
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	26,834.4	3,069.9	2,328.3	2,654.6	908.5	2,986.7	2,580.7	6,398.9	11,411.9	6,505.7
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	1,460.7	2,891.0	3,865.9	6,094.7	6,877.6	7,372.1	9,514.4	10,216.2	11,582.6	12,878.7
Reserve Assets	767,414.2	773,059.4	755,470.2	827,128.0	922,792.3	904,981.7	1,072,850.6	982,396.5	1,145,391.2	1,301,538.5
Monetary gold	57.2	61.0	74.7	68.1	85.8	114.9	115.3	124.9	181.5	188.9
Special drawing rights	1,489.4	2,872.4	1,491.8	2,579.3	5,980.8	2,870.2	77,625.5	70,071.1	74,137.4	44,084.5
Reserve position in the IMF	1,884.4	1,845.6	1,969.4	1,897.5	1,877.2	2,106.3	2,121.3	2,199.4	2,812.1	2,258.7
Other reserve assets	763,983.2	768,280.4	751,934.3	822,583.1	914,848.6	899,890.2	992,988.6	910,001.1	1,068,260.2	1,255,006.3

Table 6.2: International Investment Position, 2015 - 2024 (cont')

KSh Million										
Component	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 *	2020*	2021*	2022*	2023	2024*
Liabilities	3,799,111.3	4,709,744.7	5,803,371.4	6,622,378.8	7,495,713.3	8,406,033.2	9,354,164.8	10,614,273.2	13,273,357.8	12,045,694.0
Direct Investment	614,823.0	668,343.4	759,474.6	870,833.2	1,063,545.3	1,069,052.6	1,109,776.6	1,367,723.4	1,468,450.6	1,530,932.7
Equity and investment fund shares	512,103.1	551,255.6	609,804.4	693,983.1	874,644.8	777,912.9	826,796.9	1,152,813.4	1,231,639.9	1,284,409.4
Debt instruments	102,719.9	117,087.8	149,670.2	176,850.1	188,900.5	291,139.7	282,979.7	214,910.0	236,810.7	246,523.3
Portfolio Investment	402,115.0	425,480.7	450,448.6	631,536.1	776,458.5	732,774.7	871,081.2	962,190.7	1,380,201.1	1,240,715.4
Equity and investment fund shares	107,249.6	124,642.2	138,902.2	119,389.7	125,894.8	32,950.2	35,112.4	53,954.6	68,834.9	52,317.2
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	46,120.9	57,252.7	65,251.7	39,320.4	49,076.3	22,568.4	25,067.5	46,777.6	51,561.6	54,090.6
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	61,128.7	67,389.5	73,650.5	80,069.3	76,818.6	10,381.7	10,044.9	7,177.0	17,273.3	-1,773.4
Debt securities	294,865.4	300,838.5	311,546.4	512,146.4	650,563.7	699,824.5	835,968.8	908,236.1	1,311,366.2	1,188,398.2
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	293,935.2	300,253.0	309,304.1	509,965.0	648,724.5	699,791.8	835,727.4	907,709.5	1,311,099.3	1,188,053.2
Other sectors	930.2	585.5	2,242.3	2,181.3	1,839.2	32.8	241.5	526.6	267.0	345.0
Financial Derivatives & Employee Stock Options	3,284.9	2,784.7	2,116.3	2,678.3	2,963.0	3,561.0	1,869.1	1,094.6	11,908.4	5,364.2
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	2,972.0	2,427.9	1,781.4	2,332.5	2,622.7	3,239.0	1,563.5	777.3	8,456.2	3,809.1
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	313.0	356.8	334.9	345.8	340.3	322.0	305.6	317.3	3,452.2	1,555.1
Other Investment	2,778,888.4	3,613,135.9	4,591,331.9	5,117,331.2	5,652,746.5	6,600,644.9	7,371,437.9	8,283,264.6	10,412,797.8	9,268,681.7
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits	78,147.7	72,709.5	113,416.1	149,216.0	130,574.6	194,341.6	293,382.7	282,897.5	366,607.4	314,995.4
Central bank	37.2	53.9	1,199.6	149.2	2,587.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	78,110.5	72,655.6	112,216.5	149,066.8	127,987.4	194,341.6	293,382.7	282,897.5	366,607.4	314,995.4
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 6.2: International Investment Position, 2015 - 2024 (cont')*KSh Million*

Component	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 *	2020*	2021*	2022*	2023	2024*
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loans	2,410,948.2	2,970,154.8	3,627,828.6	3,819,947.1	4,216,406.2	4,860,540.6	5,161,422.6	5,719,189.8	7,065,451.0	5,884,115.4
Central bank	86,449.3	77,306.3	69,884.8	52,705.2	36,548.4	110,995.3	205,887.9	290,945.6	429,433.6	509,554.7
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	262,253.5	265,529.3	238,602.5	207,417.4	286,679.8	304,544.0	348,290.4	474,730.8	390,397.9	253,451.2
General government	1,165,476.0	1,419,610.0	1,863,324.0	2,029,627.0	2,294,748.0	2,844,616.0	3,001,069.8	3,286,446.5	4,396,281.3	3,704,927.8
Other sectors	896,769.5	1,207,709.2	1,456,017.3	1,530,197.5	1,598,430.1	1,600,385.3	1,606,174.6	1,667,066.9	1,849,338.2	1,416,181.7
Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	87,445.1	94,595.2	110,942.3	98,842.7	10,612.0	11,838.8	12,809.8	15,334.6	31,587.7	32,172.6
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	87,445.1	94,595.2	110,942.3	98,842.7	10,612.0	11,838.8	12,809.8	15,334.6	31,587.7	32,172.6
Trade credit and advances	5,649.0	6,462.6	5,886.6	6,625.0	10,081.9	10,631.5	9,743.3	24,880.7	194,500.0	-79,723.8
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	2,009.2	2,596.6	1,428.5	2,025.6	3,501.0	3,158.9	2,589.6	6,030.9	4,254.2	9,073.8
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	3,639.8	3,866.1	4,458.1	4,599.4	6,580.9	7,472.6	7,153.7	18,849.8	190,245.8	-88,797.6
Other accounts payable	159,886.5	433,440.9	695,086.2	1,005,922.3	1,248,687.0	1,482,504.4	1,770,692.2	2,112,412.3	2,591,408.5	2,985,620.4
Central bank	91.1	149.2	132.8	499.9	180.9	1,738.8	2,070.9	2,645.0	2,617.6	9,086.4
Deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	25,390.4	1,699.8	3,816.7	6,200.3	1,437.6	5,722.0	1,615.9	404.3	757.8	303.4
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	134,405.0	431,591.9	691,136.7	999,222.1	1,247,068.6	1,475,043.6	1,767,005.4	2,109,363.0	2,588,033.1	2,976,230.6
Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	36,811.7	35,772.8	38,172.1	36,778.1	36,384.6	40,788.0	123,387.2	128,549.6	163,243.2	131,501.9
Net IIP as a percentage of GDP	-31.1	-39.0	-46.3	-49.2	-51.0	-53.9	-52.0	-55.7	-61.1	-48.8

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics and Central Bank of Kenya

* Revised

* Provisional

BALANCE OF TRADE

Table 6.3: Overall Balance of Trade, 2015 - 2024

Type of Trade	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Exports										
Domestic	503,023,276.2	510,042,251.6	534,392,769.2	542,856,494.8	520,787,353.6	567,370,433.0	666,738,677.6	779,607,964.4	906,323,282.6	932,150,970.5
Re-exports	81,336,899.0	71,519,039.6	63,511,314.7	71,459,186.1	75,889,268.7	76,335,751.5	76,932,409.9	93,536,578.7	101,596,026.7	180,159,306.0
Total	584,360,175.2	581,561,291.2	597,904,083.9	614,315,680.9	596,676,622.3	643,706,184.5	743,671,087.5	873,144,543.1	1,007,919,309.2	1,112,310,276.5
Imports										
Commercial	1,544,447,369.4	1,396,791,975.6	1,682,573,620.0	1,705,062,129.3	1,758,963,785.0	1,590,249,143.8	2,062,260,553.8	2,426,562,845.0	2,549,523,595.0	2,595,768,047.0
Government	36,825,674.1	42,013,895.0	53,898,523.9	59,409,339.8	47,370,840.3	53,310,911.0	57,098,574.7	64,211,907.2	62,453,382.4	110,499,597.6
Total	1,581,273,043.5	1,438,805,870.6	1,736,472,143.9	1,764,471,469.2	1,806,334,625.4	1,643,560,054.8	2,119,359,128.5	2,490,774,752.2	2,611,976,977.5	2,706,267,644.6
Trade Balance	-996,912,868.3	-857,244,579.4	-1,138,568,060.1	-1,150,155,788.3	-1,209,658,003.0	-999,853,870.3	-1,375,688,041.0	-1,617,630,209.1	-1,604,057,668.3	-1,593,957,368.2
Trade Volume	2,165,633,218.7	2,020,367,161.8	2,334,376,227.8	2,378,787,150.0	2,403,011,247.7	2,287,266,239.3	2,863,030,216.0	3,363,919,295.3	3,619,896,286.7	3,818,577,921.1

*Provisional

Table 6.4: Balance of Trade with Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), 2015 - 2024

Type of Trade	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Exports										
Domestic	156,203,735.2	144,301,791.0	141,286,175.7	140,552,305.4	143,605,282.5	153,022,620.2	190,524,030.6	220,225,545.1	271,558,857.8	265,822,121.7
Re-exports	24,447,409.4	28,426,916.3	28,088,345.5	26,614,574.2	20,003,262.2	24,951,636.2	40,593,749.3	34,550,563.4	37,684,305.4	36,273,548.2
Total	180,651,144.6	172,728,707.3	169,374,521.2	167,166,879.6	163,608,544.7	177,974,256.4	231,117,779.8	254,776,108.4	309,243,163.2	302,095,669.9
Imports	69,429,459.2	76,123,938.4	125,117,819.5	120,464,208.2	127,466,776.5	106,420,944.0	125,166,076.1	130,998,052.3	140,992,413.3	134,884,943.7
Trade Balance	111,221,685.5	96,604,768.9	44,256,701.7	46,702,671.4	36,141,768.1	71,553,312.4	105,951,703.8	123,778,056.1	168,250,749.9	167,210,726.2
Trade Volume	250,080,603.8	248,852,645.7	294,492,340.7	287,631,087.8	291,075,321.2	284,395,200.4	356,283,855.9	385,774,160.8	450,235,576.6	436,980,613.6

*Provisional

Table 6.5: Trade Balance by Region and Country, 2019 - 2024

KSh '000

Region and Country	2019			2020			2021		
	Exports and Re-Exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports and Re-Exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports and Re-Exports	Imports	Trade Balance
Europe									
Western Europe									
European Union:									
Austria	89,131.7	4,711,106.8	-4,621,975.0	139,470.3	2,787,123.4	-2,647,653.1	21,017.5	2,360,929.9	-2,339,912.5
Belgium	7,368,463.9	14,586,868.8	-7,218,404.9	6,855,715.8	18,580,248.7	-11,724,532.9	7,922,501.8	24,086,704.9	-16,164,203.1
Denmark	1,076,692.2	4,083,442.9	-3,006,750.7	1,170,976.9	3,954,839.3	-2,783,862.3	1,465,216.4	3,929,152.9	-2,463,936.5
Finland	811,349.5	3,979,402.7	-3,168,053.2	984,396.8	5,234,582.6	-4,250,185.8	1,093,612.3	6,771,476.4	-5,677,864.1
France	7,864,370.7	24,690,983.5	-16,826,612.8	9,150,625.6	23,283,102.0	-14,132,476.4	9,722,290.4	22,491,021.9	-12,768,731.5
Germany	11,306,152.0	46,439,143.0	-35,132,991.1	14,533,441.8	40,206,499.3	-25,673,057.4	14,268,100.4	42,994,215.4	-28,726,115.0
Greece	390,790.6	881,924.7	-491,134.1	415,164.4	718,869.8	-303,705.4	451,622.6	679,261.1	-227,638.5
Ireland (Eire)	1,716,531.8	10,134,108.8	-8,417,577.0	1,659,528.0	4,044,863.6	-2,385,335.5	2,394,932.4	4,533,605.4	-2,138,673.0
Italy	3,479,601.9	21,125,168.0	-17,645,566.1	3,589,371.5	23,586,962.2	-19,997,590.6	3,260,088.8	24,712,133.9	-21,452,045.2
Luxembourg	36,632.2	244,422.9	-207,790.7	69,141.5	307,019.8	-237,878.3	62,058.3	330,888.0	-268,829.7
Netherlands	48,004,834.3	31,926,016.2	16,078,818.2	48,737,583.6	41,884,701.6	6,852,882.0	61,666,046.9	46,815,400.6	14,850,646.3
Portugal	710,084.1	1,526,725.6	-816,641.5	571,569.7	1,606,889.4	-1,035,319.7	754,533.0	2,103,254.7	-1,348,721.7
Spain	4,436,531.0	11,475,754.4	-7,039,223.3	5,372,529.8	10,079,401.0	-4,706,871.2	6,262,924.1	14,144,500.9	-7,881,576.8
Sweden	1,975,324.6	5,972,422.6	-3,997,097.9	2,252,559.2	6,285,972.1	-4,033,412.9	2,820,135.8	6,263,317.4	-3,443,181.6
Poland	2,652,531.2	5,375,392.5	-2,722,861.3	2,375,156.9	5,421,954.7	-3,046,797.8	2,402,243.4	6,060,383.5	-3,658,140.1
Romania	416,055.3	1,533,195.6	-1,117,140.3	492,926.6	1,295,517.8	-802,591.2	521,864.8	3,258,753.2	-2,736,888.4
Czech	53,637.0	2,550,552.7	-2,496,915.7	81,551.7	3,587,996.3	-3,506,444.6	52,437.6	3,323,336.6	-3,270,899.1
Hungary	446,073.9	2,480,839.0	-2,034,765.1	83,542.8	996,006.7	-912,464.0	52,920.7	1,266,761.4	-1,213,840.6
United Kingdom ¹	40,082,296.8	35,265,902.0	4,816,394.8						
Other EU ²	477,838.8	6,444,530.1	-5,966,691.3	751,175.1	10,283,182.2	-9,532,007.0	616,067.5	11,867,646.2	-11,251,578.7
Total EU	133,394,923.7	235,427,902.8	-102,032,979.1	99,286,428.2	204,145,732.3	-104,859,304.1	115,810,614.5	227,992,744.4	-112,182,129.9
Rest of Western Europe:									
United Kingdom ¹				49,920,913.7	29,190,408.2	20,730,505.5	49,400,298.2	33,594,082.0	15,806,216.2
Norway	3,266,234.7	1,697,737.4	1,568,497.3	3,824,715.9	2,164,987.7	1,659,728.2	3,533,698.7	2,902,936.4	630,762.3
Switzerland	2,396,907.1	8,023,930.2	-5,627,023.1	2,692,473.9	7,210,348.1	-4,517,874.1	4,820,975.9	8,030,061.5	-3,209,085.6
Turkey	1,336,267.0	19,949,946.0	-18,613,679.0	2,678,924.0	20,036,998.9	-17,358,074.9	1,889,271.8	24,544,419.6	-22,655,147.8
Other Western Europe	23,010.1	480,402.3	-457,392.2	28,272.0	158,701.8	-130,429.8	53,125.5	605,489.3	-552,363.8
Total Rest of Western Europe	7,022,419.0	30,152,015.9	-23,129,597.0	59,145,299.6	58,761,444.6	383,854.9	59,697,370.1	69,676,988.8	-9,979,618.6
Total of Western Europe	140,417,342.7	265,579,918.8	-125,162,576.1	158,431,727.8	262,907,176.9	-104,475,449.1	175,507,984.6	297,669,733.2	-122,161,748.5
Eastern Europe									
Russia	6,348,330.8	33,733,448.6	-27,385,117.7	8,008,462.9	37,996,350.0	-29,987,887.2	10,465,531.4	37,660,057.4	-27,194,526.0
Rest of Eastern Europe	4,544,779.1	8,047,027.5	-3,502,248.4	5,078,529.1	8,497,566.7	-3,419,037.6	5,525,028.1	19,776,510.7	-14,251,482.7
Total Eastern Europe	10,893,109.9	41,780,476.1	-30,887,366.1	13,086,992.0	46,493,916.7	-33,406,924.7	15,990,559.4	57,436,568.1	-41,446,008.7
Total of Europe	151,310,452.6	307,360,394.9	-156,049,942.2	171,518,719.7	309,401,093.6	-137,882,373.9	191,498,544.1	355,106,301.3	-163,607,757.2
America									
Canada	2,926,373.4	13,891,518.4	-10,965,144.9	1,244,436.6	10,436,237.7	-9,191,801.1	2,194,834.7	8,698,860.5	-6,504,025.8
USA	51,921,593.1	62,271,732.1	-10,350,139.0	49,377,980.2	56,306,313.5	-6,928,333.3	59,562,442.6	84,246,590.5	-24,684,147.8
Rest of America	1,227,597.9	30,510,040.0	-29,282,442.1	1,677,632.5	29,880,458.6	-28,202,826.0	1,866,663.3	30,726,294.0	-28,859,630.7
Total America	56,075,564.4	106,673,290.4	-50,597,726.0	52,300,049.3	96,623,009.7	-44,322,960.4	63,623,940.7	123,671,745.0	-60,047,804.3

Table 6.5: Trade Balance by Region and Country, 2019 - 2024 (cont')

KSh '000

Region and Country	2022			2023			2024*		
	Exports and Re-Exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports and Re-Exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports and Re-Exports	Imports	Trade Balance
Europe									
Western Europe									
European Union:									
Austria	24,422.9	2,882,181.8	-2,857,758.9	50,041.3	5,433,600.3	-5,383,558.9	104,965.5	5,000,157.2	-4,895,191.7
Belgium	8,727,940.6	22,885,089.2	-14,157,148.7	7,678,793.4	17,207,488.5	-9,528,695.1	9,648,960.9	41,496,825.9	-31,847,865.0
Denmark	1,598,852.7	3,777,444.2	-2,178,591.5	1,654,321.1	4,441,427.6	-2,787,106.5	1,330,530.1	3,830,943.7	-2,500,413.6
Finland	1,041,145.8	6,128,381.7	-5,087,235.9	983,719.3	5,956,451.4	-4,972,732.0	1,791,373.7	7,237,059.1	-5,445,685.5
France	10,089,601.8	21,266,788.4	-11,177,186.5	15,553,411.9	36,936,847.4	-21,383,435.5	14,038,272.7	30,394,698.2	-16,356,425.4
Germany	15,946,045.1	34,355,408.8	-18,409,363.8	15,974,416.2	39,915,443.0	-23,941,026.7	18,994,388.0	43,425,480.6	-24,431,092.6
Greece	601,017.2	1,555,756.9	-954,739.7	671,673.7	867,345.6	-195,671.9	534,974.0	2,905,077.5	-2,370,103.5
Ireland (Eire)	3,585,222.0	4,055,302.6	-470,080.6	4,439,291.2	5,149,048.0	-709,756.8	3,955,347.9	5,207,485.2	-1,252,137.2
Italy	4,694,984.1	24,707,005.0	-20,012,020.9	6,673,875.5	21,892,723.7	-15,218,848.2	10,137,020.6	22,024,542.4	-11,887,521.7
Luxembourg	49,562.4	205,906.4	-156,344.0	38,190.2	458,220.6	-420,030.4	32,374.5	543,915.4	-511,540.9
Netherlands	69,650,554.2	32,066,346.5	37,584,207.7	76,262,621.6	43,667,041.7	32,595,579.9	72,462,738.9	46,088,086.2	26,374,652.8
Portugal	1,116,264.2	2,135,090.5	-1,018,826.3	1,279,882.1	1,524,323.7	-244,441.5	2,051,698.6	1,392,226.6	659,472.0
Spain	7,462,925.6	11,025,044.2	-3,562,118.6	8,850,787.7	10,393,034.0	-1,542,246.3	10,484,913.3	9,563,588.1	921,325.2
Sweden	3,395,686.9	6,000,482.5	-2,604,795.6	4,089,357.9	7,321,552.2	-3,232,194.3	3,549,621.2	7,670,288.9	-4,120,667.8
Poland	2,922,585.7	6,584,460.3	-3,661,874.7	3,418,114.3	5,363,258.9	-1,945,144.7	4,635,804.1	9,384,551.6	-4,748,747.4
Romania	731,367.0	1,938,956.3	-1,207,589.4	765,869.4	762,403.5	3,466.0	932,755.8	869,678.6	63,077.2
Czech	95,179.2	4,434,321.2	-4,339,142.0	112,826.6	5,586,355.1	-5,473,528.6	254,500.4	4,441,615.4	-4,187,115.0
Hungary	76,812.8	1,079,054.7	-1,002,241.9	187,821.5	1,602,719.3	-1,414,897.8	559,326.5	1,341,221.0	-781,894.5
United Kingdom ¹									
Other EU ²	1,366,649.3	15,138,402.9	-13,771,753.7	1,396,341.7	8,639,235.5	-7,242,893.8	1,434,598.8	6,914,424.6	-5,479,825.8
Total EU	133,176,819.3	202,221,424.1	-69,044,604.7	150,081,356.6	223,118,519.9	-73,037,163.3	156,934,165.8	249,731,866.3	-92,797,700.5
Rest of Western Europe:									
United Kingdom ¹	44,563,879.1	34,748,125.0	9,815,754.1	54,684,803.9	40,908,609.1	13,776,194.8	60,964,434.0	44,769,785.1	16,194,648.9
Norway	3,921,481.8	2,339,742.0	1,581,739.8	4,452,016.4	2,743,658.6	1,708,357.8	4,853,095.2	2,426,026.8	2,427,068.4
Switzerland	4,362,377.1	8,412,684.5	-4,050,307.4	4,677,447.9	9,416,243.3	-4,738,795.3	3,561,105.1	9,557,233.3	-5,996,128.2
Turkey	2,507,321.1	31,184,029.0	-28,676,707.8	2,930,346.5	28,564,732.3	-25,634,385.8	2,036,764.4	23,270,773.5	-21,234,009.0
Other Western Europe	46,901.9	115,114.7	-68,212.8	44,034.1	112,095.9	-68,061.8	34,105.5	131,304.8	-97,199.3
Total Rest of Western Europe	55,401,961.0	76,799,695.1	-21,397,734.1	66,788,648.8	81,745,339.1	-14,956,690.3	71,449,504.3	80,155,123.5	-8,705,619.2
Total of Western Europe	188,578,780.3	279,021,119.2	-90,442,338.9	216,870,005.4	304,863,859.0	-87,993,853.6	228,383,670.1	329,886,989.8	-101,503,319.7
Eastern Europe									
Russia	7,635,880.8	36,837,473.4	-29,201,592.6	4,771,484.0	82,736,278.8	-77,964,794.8	6,503,939.9	79,086,680.7	-72,582,740.8
Rest of Eastern Europe	6,919,331.3	7,491,674.9	-572,343.5	10,441,512.4	20,170,074.8	-9,728,562.3	11,994,838.5	2,927,975.2	9,066,863.3
Total Eastern Europe	14,555,212.2	44,329,148.2	-29,773,936.1	15,212,996.4	102,906,353.6	-87,693,357.2	18,498,778.4	82,014,655.9	-63,515,877.5
Total of Europe	203,133,992.5	323,350,267.4	-120,216,275.0	232,083,001.8	407,770,212.6	-175,687,210.8	246,882,448.5	411,901,645.7	-165,019,197.2
America									
Canada	2,207,904.5	8,189,265.6	-5,981,361.1	2,344,244.3	18,221,652.2	-15,877,408.0	2,642,824.8	17,680,001.5	-15,037,176.7
USA	79,931,575.5	93,369,601.8	-13,438,026.4	64,263,959.3	112,761,244.3	-48,497,285.0	88,862,636.7	155,635,623.1	-66,772,986.4
Rest of America	3,319,188.8	43,318,669.3	-39,999,480.4	2,301,439.6	42,043,966.5	-39,742,527.0	2,755,187.1	41,887,145.1	-39,131,958.0
Total America	85,458,668.8	144,877,536.7	-59,418,867.9	68,909,643.1	173,026,863.0	-104,117,219.9	94,260,648.6	215,202,769.7	-120,942,121.1

Table 6.5: Trade Balance by Region and Country, 2019 - 2024 (Cont')

KSh '000

Region and Country	2019			2020			2021		
	Exports and Re-exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports and Re-exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports and Re-exports	Imports	Trade Balance
Africa									
COMESA									
Burundi	6,725,941.6	65,077.9	6,660,863.8	5,878,806.4	355,335.9	5,523,470.5	7,530,898.8	498,617.4	7,032,281.4
Comoros	247,215.9	15.2	247,200.7	145,384.3	14.4	145,369.9	110,371.8	0.2	110,371.6
Congo, Democratic Republic	13,466,012.9	1,951,927.4	11,514,085.5	14,298,069.1	2,754,354.8	11,543,714.2	24,454,689.3	3,616,254.2	20,838,435.1
Djibouti	675,277.3	112,828.0	562,449.3	728,207.2	4,658.3	723,548.8	982,087.8	7,788.2	974,299.6
Egypt	18,927,359.3	42,571,055.9	-23,643,696.6	18,982,955.5	44,853,458.5	-25,870,503.0	21,175,453.8	48,888,661.1	-27,713,207.3
Eritrea	140,220.3	0.0	140,220.3	73,329.8	32.2	73,297.6	171,044.8	5.6	171,039.2
Ethiopia	7,104,395.0	2,082,511.9	5,021,883.1	9,403,730.0	1,848,605.7	7,555,124.3	13,890,648.8	1,919,677.4	11,970,971.3
Madagascar (Malagasy)	658,126.8	2,105,015.4	-1,446,888.7	216,939.1	1,898,424.6	-1,681,485.5	314,927.7	1,449,258.1	-1,134,330.4
Malawi	3,631,902.5	3,284,611.8	347,290.7	4,115,243.4	2,988,290.3	1,126,953.1	5,356,563.5	1,716,743.9	3,639,819.6
Mauritius	1,267,034.5	7,876,377.5	-6,609,343.0	1,149,942.8	4,747,981.0	-3,598,038.2	1,237,598.4	6,377,537.0	-5,139,938.6
Rwanda	23,174,876.1	1,404,275.5	21,770,600.7	25,211,279.2	2,040,838.4	23,170,440.8	30,519,720.8	3,263,812.7	27,255,908.1
Seychelles	206,909.8	10,729.8	196,180.0	188,425.6	3,740.3	184,685.3	588,788.3	61,568.3	527,220.1
Sudan	5,824,133.3	3,214,940.5	2,609,192.8	8,269,478.3	448,465.4	7,821,012.8	7,233,725.8	423,700.0	6,810,025.7
Somalia	11,841,821.1	445,776.4	11,396,044.8	11,394,369.6	58,819.5	11,335,550.0	13,451,548.8	106,943.7	13,344,605.0
Tunisia	110,550.6	307,028.5	-196,477.8	5,015.0	574,654.2	-569,639.3	1,070,861.3	2,279,050.0	-1,208,188.7
Eswatini	33,316.3	12,557,040.1	-12,523,723.8	59,923.3	8,661,804.9	-8,601,881.6	157,228.2	12,366,166.8	-12,208,938.6
Uganda	64,106,065.0	38,478,296.7	25,627,768.3	72,219,585.0	25,900,422.2	46,319,162.8	91,653,328.0	34,155,309.0	57,498,019.0
Zambia	4,364,091.9	6,685,124.1	-2,321,032.2	4,440,422.1	3,616,770.2	823,651.9	8,014,460.6	6,142,560.5	1,871,900.2
Libya	124,082.2	0.0	124,082.2	56,186.3	122.2	56,064.1	223,739.6	33.5	223,706.1
Zimbabwe	979,212.1	4,314,144.0	-3,334,931.9	1,136,964.4	5,664,150.7	-4,527,186.3	2,980,094.0	1,892,388.4	1,087,705.5
Total COMESA	163,608,544.7	127,466,776.5	36,141,768.1	177,974,256.4	106,420,944.0	71,553,312.4	231,117,779.8	125,166,076.1	105,951,703.8
Rest of Africa:									
Tanzania	33,864,855.0	27,699,677.8	6,165,177.2	31,832,967.6	27,880,998.1	3,951,969.5	45,560,296.7	54,472,909.3	-8,912,612.6
Angola	68,561.2	565.9	67,995.3	155,715.1	21,661.4	134,053.7	106,106.7	3,832.4	102,274.3
Namibia	118,089.8	49,904.0	68,185.8	209,669.4	63,357.9	146,311.5	101,353.6	487,499.0	-386,145.3
South Africa	3,312,165.3	74,040,376.4	-70,728,211.2	3,480,852.8	45,779,182.4	-42,298,329.6	3,956,466.8	44,078,230.6	-40,121,763.8
South Sudan	12,574,655.3	26,955.4	12,547,699.9	23,194,679.8	55,993.1	23,138,686.7	17,154,131.4	92,343.7	17,061,787.7
Other African countries	10,700,488.2	4,913,337.9	5,787,150.3	9,282,025.3	5,056,027.7	4,225,997.6	11,256,117.8	6,529,609.8	4,726,508.0
Total Rest of Africa	60,638,814.8	106,730,817.4	-46,092,002.6	68,155,909.9	78,857,220.5	-10,701,310.6	78,134,473.1	105,664,424.8	-27,529,951.7
Total Africa	224,247,359.5	234,197,593.9	-9,950,234.5	246,130,166.3	185,278,164.5	60,852,001.8	309,252,252.9	230,830,500.8	78,421,752.1
Asia									
Middle East									
Bahrain	239,058.0	1,075,664.5	-836,606.5	1,098,193.5	4,197,495.6	-3,099,302.1	1,378,332.5	2,954,183.8	-1,575,851.4
Iran	2,123,465.9	6,089,114.1	-3,965,648.2	1,626,275.6	4,847,211.1	-3,220,935.5	2,173,997.6	3,702,796.8	-1,528,799.2
Israel	592,449.8	5,061,151.6	-4,468,701.8	623,522.8	4,453,156.6	-3,829,633.7	888,662.5	5,226,204.1	-4,337,541.6
Kuwait	403,940.3	240,624.2	163,316.1	821,863.3	4,136,382.5	-3,314,519.3	1,112,113.6	20,922,729.3	-19,810,615.7
Saudi Arabia	8,903,054.0	127,164,769.0	-118,261,715.0	8,149,979.6	69,002,404.2	-60,852,424.6	7,699,483.2	114,678,926.8	-106,979,443.6
United Arab Emirates	38,684,984.4	167,877,042.5	-129,192,058.1	34,434,895.1	92,282,892.3	-57,847,997.3	34,558,865.8	178,534,705.2	-143,975,839.4
Rest of Middle East	15,040,326.3	14,510,848.5	529,477.8	12,704,747.9	17,556,931.9	-4,852,184.0	11,855,461.1	30,338,773.7	-18,483,312.6
Total Middle East	65,987,278.6	322,019,214.4	-256,031,935.7	59,459,477.8	196,476,474.2	-137,016,996.4	59,666,916.3	356,358,319.8	-296,691,403.5

Table 6.5: Trade Balance by Region and Country, 2019 - 2024 (Cont')

KSh '000

Region and Country	2019			2020			2021		
	Exports and Re-exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports and Re-exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports and Re-exports	Imports	Trade Balance
Far East , Australia & Oceania									
Australia	2,411,800.6	5,386,769.2	-2,974,968.6	2,351,494.3	7,018,152.1	-4,666,657.9	2,573,818.9	25,897,268.4	-23,323,449.6
China (Mainland)	15,160,268.2	376,725,621.5	-361,565,353.3	14,794,526.9	361,366,693.5	-346,572,166.6	21,886,413.0	441,364,784.9	-419,478,371.9
Hong Kong	1,668,580.5	6,031,848.2	-4,363,267.6	1,142,252.3	6,547,996.8	-5,405,744.4	1,842,330.6	10,443,373.6	-8,601,042.9
India	5,404,419.4	178,873,436.4	-173,469,017.0	7,686,229.6	188,588,369.9	-180,902,140.3	10,407,983.9	230,976,429.8	-220,568,445.9
Japan	5,478,018.3	99,433,214.1	-93,955,195.8	4,789,772.1	87,594,282.4	-82,804,510.3	6,716,892.8	97,826,887.9	-91,109,995.1
Malaysia	1,133,537.0	25,651,059.6	-24,517,522.7	1,966,733.2	45,563,261.6	-43,596,528.4	1,838,107.1	93,751,071.8	-91,912,964.6
Pakistan	45,239,536.6	24,848,229.0	20,391,307.7	54,656,548.5	21,449,402.6	33,207,145.9	53,172,892.5	18,991,323.9	34,181,568.6
New Zealand	194,084.8	583,993.4	-389,908.5	230,309.8	482,214.9	-251,905.1	308,859.3	407,573.5	-98,714.3
Rest of Far East, Australia & Oceania	18,733,671.9	118,268,922.8	-99,535,250.9	13,158,275.5	134,985,067.4	-121,826,791.9	16,143,704.7	132,575,707.9	-116,432,003.2
Total Far East, Australia & Oceania	95,423,917.4	835,803,094.1	-740,379,176.7	100,776,142.3	853,595,441.2	-752,819,298.9	114,891,002.8	1,052,234,421.7	-937,343,418.9
Total for Asia(both Middle and Far East Asia) + Australia & Oceania	161,411,196.0	1,157,822,308.5	-996,411,112.4	160,235,620.1	1,050,071,915.4	-889,836,295.3	174,557,919.1	1,408,592,741.5	-1,234,034,822.4
All Other Countries ³	1,585,377.9	277,188.0	1,308,189.9	873,767.0	2,185,871.5	-1,312,104.5	1,657,245.5	1,157,839.9	499,405.6
Ship Stores	2,046,671.8	3,849.7	2,042,822.1	12,647,862.1	0.0	12,647,862.1	3,081,185.2	0.0	3,081,185.2
Total other countries nes plus shipstores	3,632,049.8	281,037.7	3,351,012.1	13,521,629.0	2,185,871.5	11,335,757.5	4,738,430.7	1,157,839.9	3,580,590.8
GRAND TOTAL	596,676,622.3	1,806,334,625.4	-1,209,658,003.0	643,706,184.5	1,643,560,054.8	-999,853,870.3	743,671,087.5	2,119,359,128.5	-1,375,688,041.0

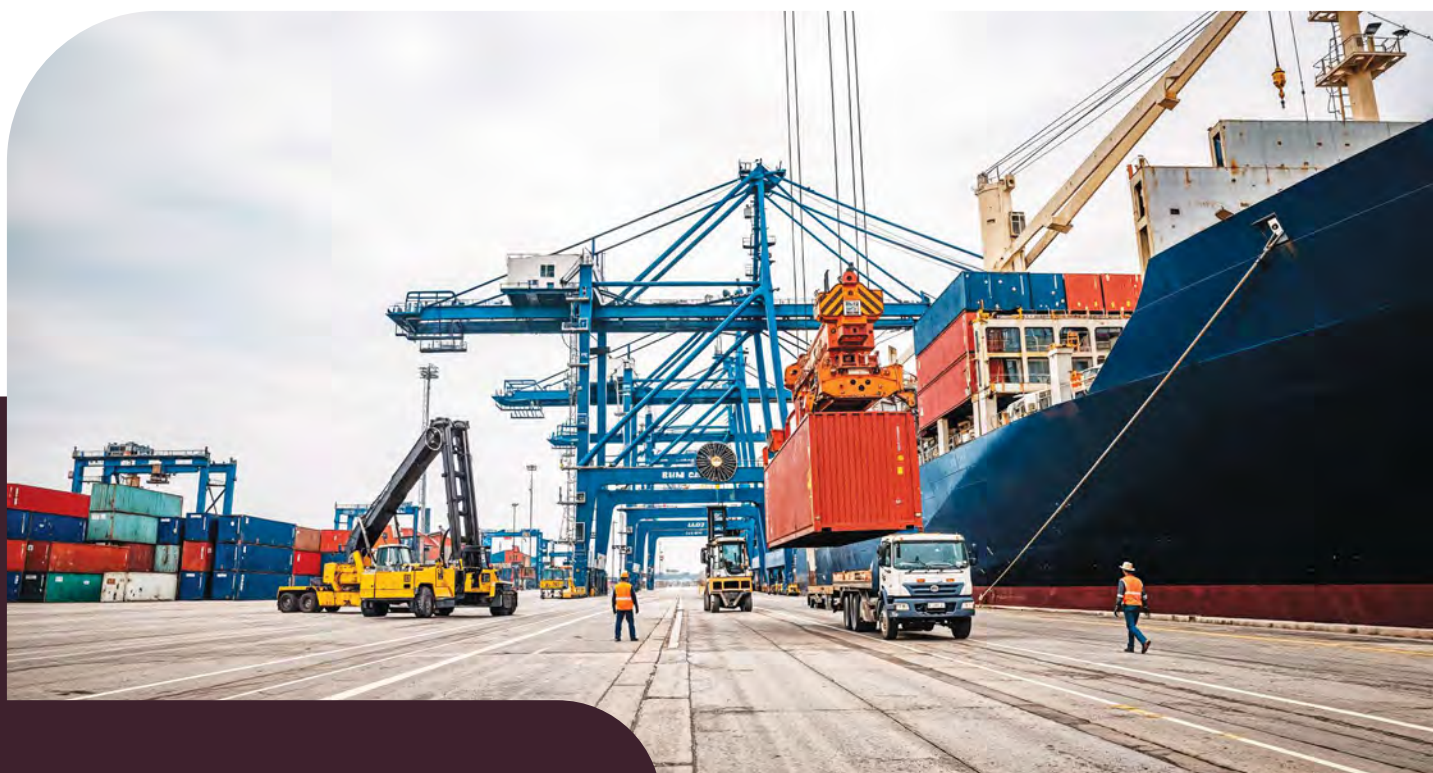


Table 6.5: Trade Balance by Region and Country, 2019 - 2024 (cont')

KSh '000

Region and Country	2022			2023			2024*		
	Exports and Re-exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports and Re-exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports and Re-exports	Imports	Trade Balance
Africa									
COMESA									
Burundi	8,308,754.0	130,320.2	8,178,433.8	9,638,752.4	14,831.1	9,623,921.3	7,509,399.1	9,384.1	7,500,014.9
Comoros	203,397.0	257.6	203,139.4	262,430.0	633.1	261,796.8	157,191.7	6,002.9	151,188.8
Congo, Democratic Republic	17,809,138.6	3,625,402.9	14,183,735.6	26,446,947.7	3,104,259.3	23,342,688.4	31,747,217.5	3,463,480.6	28,283,736.9
Djibouti	2,349,844.4	246,494.3	2,103,350.2	1,446,588.9	3,892.7	1,442,696.2	1,320,357.8	24,145.4	1,296,212.4
Egypt	26,769,545.4	43,959,924.2	-17,190,378.8	31,216,492.5	49,571,235.4	-18,354,742.9	27,627,107.8	41,458,385.0	-13,831,277.1
Eritrea	146,985.4	36.7	146,948.7	474,286.1	5,163.1	469,123.0	157,120.3	11.5	157,108.8
Ethiopia	17,826,848.5	3,254,009.9	14,572,838.6	18,812,865.2	9,891,865.2	8,921,000.0	17,995,951.1	15,361,705.6	2,634,245.5
Madagascar (Malagasy)	1,188,926.2	896,901.0	292,025.3	786,215.5	1,505,882.6	-719,667.1	1,277,230.3	795,113.5	482,116.8
Malawi	6,400,629.5	2,060,322.0	4,340,307.5	7,621,113.6	1,252,898.1	6,368,215.5	7,650,179.2	1,180,547.1	6,469,632.1
Mauritius	1,791,334.0	7,526,894.5	-5,735,560.4	2,271,163.1	5,326,874.8	-3,055,711.7	1,927,116.4	7,705,616.6	-5,778,500.2
Rwanda	40,172,654.1	3,555,992.8	36,616,661.3	42,313,121.7	4,836,622.0	37,476,499.7	41,775,498.2	3,322,801.9	38,452,696.3
Seychelles	309,837.1	7,024.8	302,812.3	400,105.1	9,992.8	390,112.3	350,603.0	14,062.3	336,540.7
Sudan	7,792,482.2	1,335,836.5	6,456,645.7	6,748,165.0	755,749.4	5,992,415.5	6,281,421.2	13,271.6	6,268,149.6
Somalia	15,333,305.9	99,152.0	15,234,153.8	21,647,173.5	52,737.8	21,594,435.7	17,452,861.1	617,006.3	16,835,854.8
Tunisia	576,716.4	2,633,181.3	-2,056,464.9	89,163.9	2,224,028.4	-2,134,864.4	163,864.4	3,150,170.7	-2,986,306.2
Eswatini	153,086.7	11,861,685.4	-11,708,598.7	47,985.4	11,218,606.8	-11,170,621.4	202,520.0	12,534,171.7	-12,331,651.7
Uganda	97,160,959.0	39,928,547.1	57,232,411.9	126,250,742.0	41,197,624.7	85,053,117.3	125,942,712.7	37,677,172.4	88,265,540.3
Zambia	7,420,777.0	8,211,092.8	-790,315.8	9,732,714.9	6,912,360.9	2,820,354.1	9,718,051.5	5,601,059.7	4,116,991.8
Libya	79,676.3	0.0	79,676.3	213,128.3	10,431.8	202,696.5	43,097.6	7,875.6	35,222.0
Zimbabwe	2,981,210.7	1,664,976.3	1,316,234.4	2,824,008.2	3,096,723.3	-272,715.1	2,796,168.8	1,942,959.1	853,209.7
Total COMESA	254,776,108.4	130,998,052.3	123,778,056.1	309,243,163.2	140,992,413.3	168,250,749.9	302,095,669.9	134,884,943.7	167,210,726.2
Rest of Africa:									
Tanzania	57,372,224.2	54,043,011.9	3,329,212.3	69,255,287.1	43,667,431.7	25,587,855.4	67,202,643.2	58,719,035.5	8,483,607.7
Angola	310,484.3	14,318.2	296,166.1	388,813.2	1,355,074.2	-966,261.1	152,373.9	56,445.0	95,928.9
Namibia	249,807.5	199,370.7	50,436.7	52,616.4	66,993.6	-14,377.3	60,595.7	60,243.3	352.4
South Africa	6,851,366.4	61,062,448.0	-54,211,081.6	7,453,734.0	76,840,905.5	-69,387,171.5	6,744,910.2	64,275,300.3	-57,530,390.1
South Sudan	23,466,019.5	20,126.1	23,445,893.4	31,970,436.9	22,979.8	31,947,457.1	29,719,791.8	17,335.6	29,702,456.2
Other African countries	14,625,046.9	27,269,760.9	-12,644,714.0	16,589,663.9	14,099,308.7	2,490,355.2	19,658,037.9	12,682,516.4	6,975,521.5
Total Rest of Africa	102,874,948.8	142,609,035.8	-39,734,087.0	125,710,551.4	136,052,693.6	-10,342,142.2	123,538,352.7	135,810,876.2	-12,272,523.5
Total Africa	357,651,057.2	273,607,088.2	84,043,969.1	434,953,714.6	277,045,106.9	157,908,607.7	425,634,022.6	270,695,819.8	154,938,202.7
Asia									
Middle East									
Bahrain	2,105,612.4	5,567,758.7	-3,462,146.3	2,693,862.8	1,640,372.3	1,053,490.5	4,507,852.6	7,770,216.1	-3,262,363.5
Iran	5,868,433.5	3,355,664.1	2,512,769.3	6,725,968.1	3,986,757.7	2,739,210.4	6,815,173.6	2,453,404.6	4,361,769.0
Israel	978,753.6	6,839,631.4	-5,860,877.8	882,057.9	5,208,885.8	-4,326,827.9	730,921.1	6,735,323.1	-6,004,402.1
Kuwait	2,050,848.9	16,231,215.7	-14,180,366.8	2,872,439.0	6,496,462.4	-3,624,023.4	2,733,947.2	64,911,222.4	-62,177,275.2
Saudi Arabia	12,389,774.9	122,032,011.6	-109,642,236.7	18,128,767.8	145,150,066.3	-127,021,298.5	27,207,657.6	52,353,078.6	-25,145,421.0
United Arab Emirates	44,021,539.2	407,394,125.8	-363,372,586.6	55,925,383.9	411,533,078.8	-355,607,694.9	101,338,339.1	337,251,320.9	-235,912,981.9
Rest of Middle East	17,547,140.0	50,593,098.0	-33,045,958.1	19,371,530.5	42,313,163.6	-22,941,633.0	25,345,654.4	82,978,294.6	-57,632,640.2
Total Middle East	84,962,102.3	612,013,505.3	-527,051,403.0	106,600,010.0	616,328,786.9	-509,728,776.9	168,679,545.5	554,452,860.3	-385,773,314.8

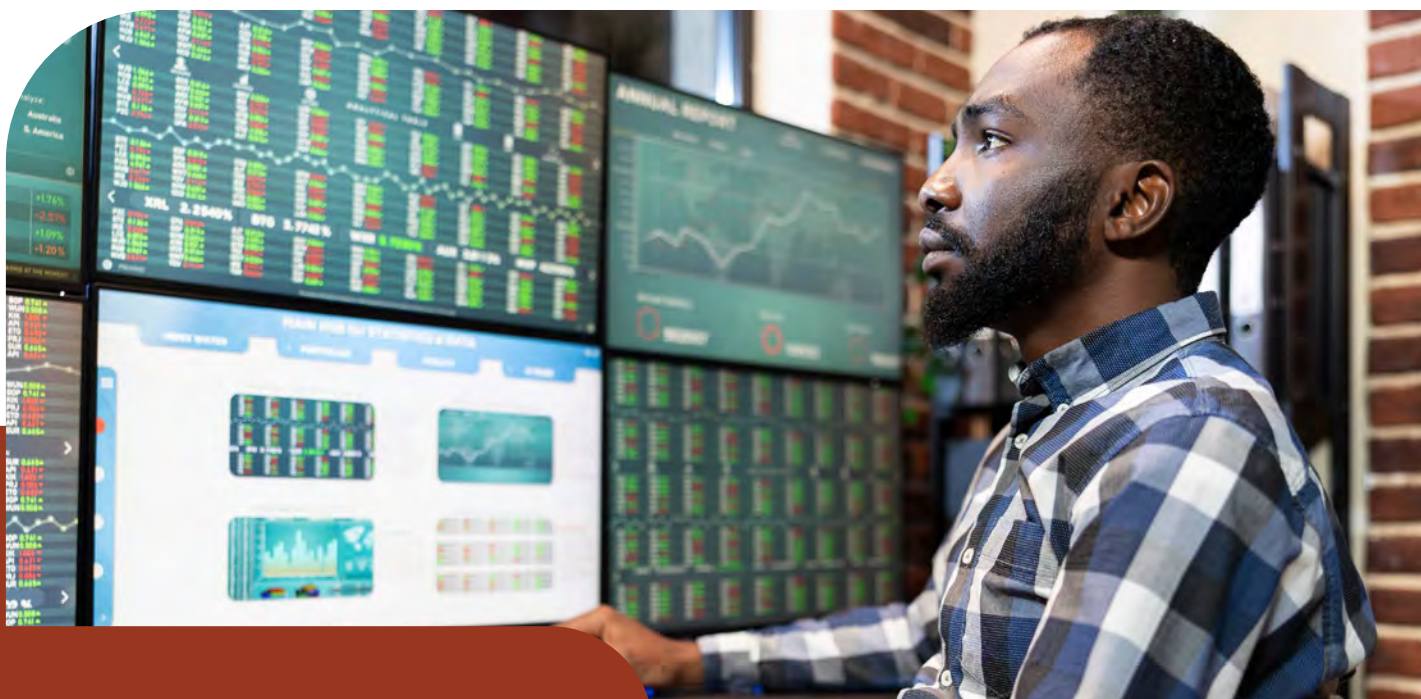
Table 6.5: Trade Balance by Region and Country, 2019 - 2024 (cont')

KSh '000

Region and Country	2022			2023			2024*		
	Exports and Re-exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports and Re-exports	Imports	Trade Balance	Exports and Re-exports	Imports	Trade Balance
Far East, Australia & Oceania									
Australia	3,495,066.7	20,750,444.9	-17,255,378.2	3,595,911.0	14,039,315.1	-10,443,404.2	3,560,220.9	6,643,823.3	-3,083,602.4
China (Mainland)	27,547,002.1	452,611,600.0	-425,064,597.9	28,956,528.4	458,995,919.6	-430,039,391.2	26,316,401.5	576,138,084.8	-549,821,683.3
Hong Kong	1,758,693.7	9,155,953.1	-7,397,259.4	1,687,595.0	8,206,568.2	-6,518,973.2	1,393,523.8	7,343,117.6	-5,949,593.8
India	8,055,531.0	250,048,477.0	-241,992,946.0	10,535,579.6	269,168,340.1	-258,632,760.5	19,053,376.5	263,226,258.3	-244,172,881.7
Japan	5,986,387.1	97,499,790.9	-91,513,403.8	8,766,042.6	97,453,262.1	-88,687,219.5	9,295,378.6	109,279,427.0	-99,984,048.4
Malaysia	2,866,837.8	120,604,513.0	-117,737,675.2	2,337,441.9	120,498,114.1	-118,160,672.3	1,700,549.5	135,868,268.1	-134,167,718.6
Pakistan	64,118,204.8	26,397,384.3	37,720,820.5	78,928,611.8	25,962,133.2	52,966,478.6	76,525,625.7	45,524,514.5	31,001,111.3
New Zealand	311,851.8	279,927.3	31,924.5	242,496.8	297,166.1	-54,669.2	282,401.6	858,568.4	-576,166.8
Rest of Far East, Australia & Oceania	22,373,672.7	153,735,637.8	-131,361,965.0	21,889,585.5	140,611,655.6	-118,722,070.0	14,765,774.8	105,476,583.7	-90,710,808.9
Total Far East, Australia & Oceania	136,513,247.7	1,131,083,728.1	-994,570,480.4	156,939,792.6	1,135,232,474.2	-978,292,681.6	152,893,252.9	1,250,358,645.6	-1,097,465,392.7
Total for Asia(both Middle and Far East Asia) + Australia & Oceania	221,475,350.0	1,743,097,233.4	-1,521,621,883.4	263,539,802.6	1,751,561,261.1	-1,488,021,458.4	321,467,791.9	1,804,811,505.9	-1,483,343,714.0
All Other Countries ³	2,529,557.6	5,842,626.5	-3,313,068.9	4,622,681.2	2,573,533.8	2,049,147.4	5,455,921.4	3,655,903.5	1,800,017.9
Ship Stores	2,895,916.9	0.0	2,895,916.9	3,810,465.8	0.0	3,810,465.8	18,609,443.5	0.0	18,609,443.5
Total other countries nes plus shipstores	5,425,474.5	5,842,626.5	-417,151.9	8,433,147.1	2,573,533.8	5,859,613.3	24,065,364.9	3,655,903.5	20,409,461.4
GRAND TOTAL	873,144,543.1	2,490,774,752.2	-1,617,630,209.1	1,007,919,309.2	2,611,976,977.5	-1,604,057,668.3	1,112,310,276.5	2,706,267,644.6	-1,593,957,368.2

Source: KRA - Customs and Border Control Department/KNBS

*Provisional

¹ United Kingdom exited EU in February 2020² Other EU includes data for new EU members namely; Cyprus, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Bulgaria, Slovakia, Slovenia and Croatia³ All Other Countries not else where specified including duty free shops

DOMESTIC EXPORTS

Table 6.6: Values of Principal Domestic Export Commodities, 2015 – 2024

Commodity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Food, Beverages and Tobacco										
Live animals, chiefly for food	580,506.1	410,895.6	662,431.6	667,175.0	1,051,596.3	966,772.5	1,612,986.4	1,746,448.3	2,895,425.8	2,292,300.4
Meat and meat preparations:	3,079,115.9	3,841,540.0	5,405,679.5	5,848,454.2	7,359,424.6	7,358,128.6	8,773,540.9	11,957,415.7	19,684,524.5	20,294,934.4
O/W1: Tinned meat and preparations	359,248.2	328,124.2	316,102.9	358,548.9	341,334.0	401,100.2	545,017.4	484,269.1	735,886.6	803,833.1
Bacon	345,343.1	350,735.2	293,367.9	186,001.1	103,786.0	88,127.8	80,743.1	95,559.2	136,568.7	145,708.5
Other meat and meat preparations	2,374,524.6	3,162,680.6	4,796,208.7	5,303,904.2	6,914,304.5	6,868,900.6	8,147,780.5	11,377,587.4	18,812,069.2	19,345,392.8
Milk and cream	737,038.4	558,946.0	484,615.4	351,027.0	309,376.1	349,541.4	432,819.3	816,147.3	1,512,537.2	1,291,679.0
Butter and ghee	56,981.1	113,978.8	51,538.8	56,446.8	20,852.1	28,270.9	160,274.1	61,430.3	77,558.3	85,848.1
Eggs	18,016.7	17,314.8	3,939.1	6,347.7	4,889.2	12,324.0	16,619.4	11,740.6	69,776.3	28,739.0
Fish and fish preparations	3,286,556.1	1,898,941.4	2,124,760.4	2,974,978.2	3,412,824.8	2,739,096.5	3,431,162.1	5,612,119.3	6,694,466.0	5,881,053.5
Maize, unmilled	312,324.5	510,803.8	766,447.2	513,819.1	508,652.3	1,147,739.9	642,825.0	320,843.4	677,250.9	628,752.3
Meal and Flour of wheat	137,793.7	64,521.2	72,044.5	88,941.8	94,329.7	150,759.5	166,351.5	193,589.1	2,076,035.0	1,389,718.0
Fruit and Vegetables:	48,484,601.2	53,260,492.2	50,743,819.8	59,531,277.8	55,744,192.4	66,578,311.4	75,610,267.2	69,040,942.4	83,084,364.9	93,865,550.1
O/W1: Cashew nuts	278,445.7	436,295.1	420,548.3	91,702.4	143,289.8	209,433.6	305,047.9	186,261.2	326,365.5	324,063.6
Pineapples, tinned	7,279,192.7	6,168,008.2	5,254,077.0	3,917,144.0	6,732,520.2	9,340,944.5	7,166,801.4	6,999,059.6	326,365.5	11,808,730.8
Beans, peas and lentils	9,062,059.8	9,364,202.7	7,438,816.7	3,173,171.7	6,733,377.9	3,982,498.9	12,240,923.1	8,794,075.6	10,683,744.8	79,674.4
Avocados	5,161,431.5	6,483,159.5	8,065,205.4	11,984,539.3	10,445,008.3	12,355,029.4	15,362,259.5	15,027,307.3	19,751,201.1	21,567,007.0
Other Fruits and Vegetables	26,703,471.5	30,808,826.7	29,565,172.5	40,364,720.4	31,689,996.2	40,690,404.9	40,535,235.2	38,034,238.7	51,996,688.0	60,086,074.2

KSh '000

Table 6.6: Values of Principal Domestic Export Commodities, 2015 - 2024 (cont')

KSh '000

Commodity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Coffee, not roasted	20,579,721.9	21,371,444.8	23,452,676.0	23,094,893.5	20,309,947.7	22,242,662.8	26,141,055.7	37,131,847.0	34,612,472.1	38,424,496.3
Tea	123,024,528.4	124,496,681.9	147,250,806.3	138,835,510.1	113,550,724.4	130,353,427.2	130,896,594.3	163,278,343.0	188,737,894.4	189,120,431.4
Feeding stuffs for animals	1,119,981.2	1,015,573.3	1,217,637.5	2,182,886.7	2,395,602.7	2,340,031.4	2,654,161.4	3,849,663.9	6,637,309.0	8,092,690.9
Other	16,586,420.1	16,954,772.0	19,508,495.1	19,916,699.9	21,879,211.3	24,846,270.1	30,476,572.7	34,305,473.6	46,606,521.2	44,350,507.0
Beverages and Tobacco	21,760,178.6	18,961,766.5	17,748,786.0	18,128,993.7	16,244,048.2	19,266,351.0	17,510,695.5	19,384,269.2	20,193,058.7	18,787,373.7
Total	239,763,763.8	243,477,672.2	269,493,677.2	272,197,451.6	242,885,671.6	278,379,687.0	298,525,925.7	347,710,273.0	413,559,194.1	422,241,773.7
Basic Materials, Mineral Fuels and Lubricants										
Hides and Skins, undressed	123,595.4	170,563.0	51,050.2	66,132.6	152,171.7	56,199.2	123,078.0	291,748.6	355,251.1	482,457.8
Oil seeds and oil nuts	768,967.6	485,943.8	318,995.3	495,762.8	451,461.0	534,846.2	940,986.9	671,795.7	1,512,537.2	681,613.8
Timber(rough or simply worked)	11,457.4	30,978.9	14,339.3	60,336.1	1,763.2	4,379.3	9,403.1	7,848.3	24,602.8	40,665.1
Wool, raw	425,612.7	338,749.1	391,535.9	449,081.2	279,883.2	151,514.6	338,790.4	398,528.5	232,146.3	236,015.5
Cotton, raw	27,588.5	29,563.9	8,515.2	12,473.5	0.0	76.2	64,874.0	879.0	0.0	3,975.5
Sisal Fibre and tow	3,886,292.5	4,565,689.8	3,909,462.6	4,080,318.8	3,886,858.1	4,571,076.9	5,488,573.3	6,525,704.7	5,691,908.5	6,589,071.2
Metal Scrap	3,322,070.6	2,893,348.7	3,327,992.2	3,943,107.0	3,388,618.9	3,082,308.1	5,989,434.3	4,479,897.7	8,670,346.0	15,023,914.6
Fluorspar	1,427,685.5	842,504.3	158,832.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pyrethrum extract	176,662.3	81,324.4	37,490.6	11,502.4	23,807.0	47,747.9	339,583.0	411,033.5	965,647.0	758,965.3
Other Pyrethrum (including flower)	17,250.3	3,241.9	3,196.3	0.2	2.1	3,521.4	21,106.4	4,063.9	2,350.0	1,704.1
Cut flowers	46,890,709.5	51,705,380.7	55,913,822.4	58,252,467.4	59,650,048.4	60,884,713.9	79,543,209.2	74,049,282.5	92,964,760.7	96,979,701.0

Table 6.6: Values of Principal Domestic Export Commodities, 2015 - 2024 (Cont')

Commodity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
KSh '000										
Petroleum products	6,162,599.0	4,356,045.8	5,073,434.5	4,018,921.6	3,559,203.3	5,474,981.5	5,644,226.8	8,200,681.3	15,675,322.7	13,951,921.2
Petroleum by-products	332,067.6	192,432.5	156,695.8	161,407.1	244,286.0	275,372.6	320,979.8	489,014.4	566,293.8	502,163.0
Other, not stated above	20,693,911.0	31,431,436.0	37,352,366.8	37,070,907.5	38,241,995.0	39,141,871.6	48,979,811.3	63,606,454.1	56,302,032.0	51,430,950.4
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	4,650,209.3	6,040,019.6	4,355,981.3	5,338,413.9	6,449,926.3	10,347,070.2	15,241,166.0	26,948,434.5	23,052,322.9	30,346,851.0
Total	88,916,679.3	103,147,222.3	111,073,710.3	113,960,832.2	116,330,024.1	124,575,679.8	163,045,222.4	186,085,366.8	206,015,521.0	217,029,969.5
Manufactured Goods										
Chemicals:										
Sodium carbonate	5,964,294.3	5,432,336.5	7,090,729.9	6,663,790.3	6,113,007.4	5,198,124.9	6,479,136.3	11,882,398.4	10,280,619.9	8,066,653.8
Other carbonates	180,538.4	124,035.0	185,600.7	190,916.3	194,427.3	191,758.4	208,032.4	292,851.6	447,951.6	655,179.9
Soap	3,644,471.2	3,865,614.9	4,510,180.7	5,106,139.5	6,170,616.0	8,007,349.7	10,538,133.5	11,542,141.3	13,598,001.2	13,452,718.0
Maize (corn) starch	3,909.3	3,705.9	4,590.1	5,622.3	10,545.8	9,757.3	12,752.3	10,968.8	20,618.7	28,674.6
Glues	311,041.5	286,803.7	361,280.5	279,401.3	287,815.2	304,500.1	317,985.3	491,874.1	392,929.6	270,047.0
Wattle bark extract	114,146.0	143,711.5	111,032.2	105,914.4	88,019.0	11,689.5	123.4	87.0	463.8	0.0
Carbon dioxide	364,820.6	268,326.2	218,029.7	197,656.8	232,874.0	284,470.8	499,937.5	714,707.3	914,251.2	884,357.3
Sulphates of aluminium	179,975.6	162,618.6	169,635.9	217,962.0	235,574.2	301,236.7	286,085.7	370,835.0	542,058.4	493,566.9
Other chemicals and related products	34,763,851.2	32,666,155.4	29,507,372.8	32,690,441.8	32,294,138.5	35,439,902.6	39,114,100.7	46,612,781.4	59,185,247.3	60,770,778.3
Leather	6,222,024.4	4,605,269.6	5,088,270.0	4,420,421.9	2,947,879.4	2,086,351.9	1,903,820.0	1,991,113.9	2,190,601.7	2,133,580.3
Textile yarns, fabrics, made-up textiles, etc	4,926,811.6	4,494,932.9	3,681,642.3	3,273,450.6	3,924,622.3	4,868,293.8	3,975,454.7	4,386,648.0	5,189,725.1	6,123,578.7
Wood carvings	124,238.1	107,000.2	135,199.5	149,089.5	90,854.6	69,832.0	73,346.2	156,748.5	100,673.7	98,100.0
Wood, other	437,538.4	335,507.8	223,727.5	225,153.2	410,178.4	453,786.4	593,646.4	672,018.1	1,220,763.5	1,008,205.0
Cement	7,721,335.9	4,360,175.9	3,505,190.5	1,482,593.2	654,804.9	1,148,160.6	1,656,354.8	4,056,100.4	5,987,933.6	4,540,612.3
Glassware	910,428.2	606,743.1	924,071.4	927,330.5	1,069,168.9	1,245,873.8	1,330,517.5	1,762,312.4	2,082,651.5	1,708,783.9
Paper and Paperboard	4,772,588.1	4,994,947.3	4,856,436.9	5,627,073.2	5,820,660.8	5,250,744.6	5,049,003.6	7,352,763.0	8,903,806.9	6,683,661.7
Steel doors and windows	17,000.5	29,648.9	40,392.5	31,621.5	15,692.6	16,114.0	16,649.7	29,976.4	50,970.2	24,247.5
Aluminium ware, domestic	2,052,358.0	2,104,699.1	1,514,950.1	500,785.6	682,954.8	1,003,311.7	1,268,618.5	474,813.7	1,160,147.1	1,223,622.4
Metal Containers	575,480.6	575,468.4	511,503.0	393,048.2	661,904.3	768,579.6	1,056,340.1	1,302,132.3	2,340,855.1	3,086,341.3
Machinery and transport equipment	14,520,413.4	17,248,160.1	9,648,528.3	11,915,687.3	14,882,538.9	12,147,607.4	15,179,812.1	14,379,066.9	16,127,805.1	17,532,446.5
Footwear	3,693,907.9	3,498,972.9	3,247,198.7	3,433,376.6	3,828,400.4	4,255,743.7	3,738,639.4	2,904,030.6	3,008,576.9	2,401,390.4

Table 6.6: Values of Principal Domestic Export Commodities, 2015 - 2024 (Cont')

Commodity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Printed matter	6,363,339.8	5,205,034.4	5,682,568.3	6,859,940.8	3,237,815.5	5,578,804.7	5,322,448.2	6,790,215.8	3,751,834.9	4,016,010.2
Other manufactured goods	75,402,452.1	71,190,644.7	71,254,110.6	70,821,411.7	75,977,128.8	74,738,466.4	104,850,060.3	123,810,699.6	144,552,549.0	137,815,719.8
Total	173,266,965.3	162,310,513.1	152,472,242.1	155,518,828.4	159,831,621.8	163,380,460.8	203,470,998.5	241,987,284.5	282,051,036.3	289,637,302.5
Miscellaneous										
Gold	1,072,777.4	1,104,094.7	1,352,987.6	1,179,188.6	1,717,552.0	1,034,598.6	1,696,486.6	3,825,034.2	4,697,421.2	3,241,860.9
Other miscellaneous articles	3,090.5	2,749.2	152.0	194.0	22,484.0	6.8	44.4	5.9	110.0	63.9
Total	1,075,867.9	1,106,843.8	1,353,139.6	1,179,382.6	1,740,036.0	1,034,605.4	1,696,531.0	3,825,040.1	4,697,531.2	3,241,924.8
Grand Total	503,023,276.2	510,042,251.6	534,392,769.2	542,856,494.8	520,787,353.6	567,370,433.0	666,738,677.6	779,607,964.4	906,323,282.6	932,150,970.5

Source: KRA - Customs and Border Control Department

*Provisional

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Table 6.7: Quantities of Principal Domestic Export Commodities, 2015- 2024

Commodity	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Food, Beverages and Tobacco											
Live animals chiefly for food	No.	1,340,840,209.0	2,430,779,553.0	4,182,024,838.0	5,503,886,105.0	8,428,536,884.0	30,969,547.0	1,087,774,539.0	1,123,632,671.0	21,600,722.0	746,294,252,072.3
Meat and meat preparations	Tonnes	7,083.5	8,473.9	16,451.0	19,079.9	18,930.7	16,502.4	18,980.6	23,111.3	29,448.0	29,440.4
Milk and Cream dry	"	5,781.9	3,737.8	3,258.0	1,804.6	1,313.3	1,614.2	1,971.2	3,851.2	5,265.1	5,330.5
Butter and ghee	"	116.7	272.6	105.7	134.8	48.8	58.2	348.4	133.3	120.8	119.0
Eggs	Tonnes	48.2	55.0	42.3	44.8	23.1	382.8	484.3	599.2	793.6	651.3
Fish and fish preparations	Tonnes	10,800.7	5,995.0	5,321.1	7,250.2	8,844.3	8,418.3	10,875.3	13,624.2	10,799.7	8,709.3
Maize, unmilled	Tonnes	2,006.9	3,191.5	5,419.7	2,673.3	3,128.8	6,640.6	5,127.6	3,824.7	3,937.1	4,779.8
Cashew nuts	"	551.7	656.2	543.7	106.9	187.8	341.8	516.7	284.0	431.8	442.9
Pineapples, tinned	"	62,525.3	54,703.8	42,024.4	30,153.9	42,292.6	48,115.5	34,474.9	25,500.3	30,539.5	39,145.3
Potatoes	"	5,305.6	2,524.1	16,732.6	1,587.7	3,536.3	27,839.7	68,932.5	35,944.1	86,103.7	119,280.3
Beans, peas and lentils	"	54,250.0	98,724.2	37,322.1	69,956.5	42,736.5	85,315.3	89,422.9	50,529.1	58,538.9	80,060.8
Coffee, not roasted	"	43,599.5	45,303.4	43,469.4	44,679.6	48,735.1	43,407.0	37,504.1	48,301.7	48,858.8	53,555.9
Tea	"	420,527.3	479,969.3	467,032.9	501,785.7	475,502.9	576,052.9	557,351.6	551,804.0	564,545.5	626,579.3
Feeding stuffs for animals	"	84,992.0	91,479.1	89,998.4	150,138.5	169,398.1	176,695.9	165,941.9	182,891.1	291,270.3	316,474.4
Basic Materials, Mineral Fuels and Lubricants											
Hides and Skins, undressed	Tonnes	2,271.9	2,777.0	1,105.2	1,221.4	1,662.4	1,083.3	2,496.3	5,564.7	5,722.5	9,001.0
Oil seeds, oil nuts and kernels	"	6,115.3	5,203.6	3,080.5	4,229.2	4,533.1	3,981.9	4,968.8	2,775.9	2,936.4	2,558.5
Timber(roughly or simply worked) ¹⁾	'000cu.m.	43.9	58.2	513.7	339.6	9.7	39.8	45.7	76.3	60.7	207.3
Wool, raw	Tonnes	2,198.2	1,851.8	1,990.6	2,117.1	1,297.8	766.6	1,736.2	1,851.3	1,374.4	1,411.7
Cotton raw	"	190.1	191.7	50.3	65.4	25.7	2.3	291.4	0.2	0.0	6.0

Table 6.7: Quantities of Principal Domestic Export Commodities, 2015- 2024 (cont')

Commodity	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Sisal Fibre and tow	"	22,366.7	23,510.4	22,119.8	24,542.4	24,133.5	27,655.4	31,152.1	32,371.5	23,803.9	30,440.4
Flourspar	"	70,096.0	48,662.0	8,925.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wattle bark	"	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pyrethrum extract	"	8.6	5.6	2.3	1.3	2.5	4.0	1.0	21.4	30.4	0.0
Other Pyrethrum (including flower)	"	72.0	21.1	22.1	0.0	0.0	107.2	0.1	118.4	94.0	8.9
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	"	37,356.9	57,274.7	36,058.8	56,507.7	85,936.2	99,506.4	96,629.9	122,060.1	120,186.7	137,300.0
Petroleum products ¹	Mn litres	31.9	32.7	32.1	25.1	22.2	30.5	26.3	29.8	70.0	49.1
Manufactured Goods											
Chemicals:											
Sodium Carbonate	'000 Tonnes	261.3	258.7	342.6	294.3	6.6	228.2	15.1	1.0	0.1	0.0
Wattle bark extract	Tonnes	818.3	996.5	803.4	783.3	623.0	80.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
Cement	'000 Tonnes	681.7	420.2	387.6	144.3	60.2	120.0	172.5	326.5	454.4	355.3
Steel doors and windows	Tonnes	61.9	93.5	67.4	103.3	32.0	103.2	39.5	183.2	162.2	58.1
Aluminium ware, domestic	Tonnes	5,395.4	7,630.3	4,695.5	1,954.0	2,221.3	2,475.0	3,754.4	1,224.4	2,106.8	2,545.5
Metal containers	"	2,542.4	3,569.0	2,472.0	1,931.7	3,120.3	3,939.3	5,342.0	5,040.9	7,369.5	10,597.3
Footwear	'000 pairs	32,634.4	38,029.3	34,651.5	33,998.9	39,268.7	35,800.4	29,367.8	25,288.4	24,229.2	20,384.7
Miscellaneous											
Gold	Gm	398,389.4	4,659,456.0	52,315,651.0	14,310,154.0	229,442,114.0	166,443,447.0	93,154,538.5	687,287.6	4,713.4	32,394.5

*Provisional

¹ Some goods classified under these heads are not included in this table because of differing unit quantities which are not indicated against the value of such export in the Annual Trade Reports.

Table 6.8: Principal Commodities, percentage of total value , 2015 - 2024

Commodity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Coffee, not roasted	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.8	3.8	4.1
Tea	24.6	24.6	27.8	25.6	21.9	23.0	19.6	20.9	20.8	20.3
Petroleum products	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.5
Sisal fibre and tow	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7
Meat and meat preparations	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.2
Pyrethrum extract and flowers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Cement, building	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5
Sodium carbonate	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.9
Pineapples, tinned	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3
Wool, raw	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cashew nuts	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beans, peas and lentils	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.0
Oil seeds, oilnuts and oil Kernels	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Scrap metal	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.6
Maize, unmilled	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Horticulture	20.2	21.8	21.4	23.6	22.2	21.6	24.8	19.5	20.7	21.8
Other	41.4	41.4	38.3	40.1	44.4	44.1	43.2	46.4	44.8	44.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Provisional

Table 6.9: Domestic Export Value of Principal Commodities by Destination, 2024

KSh '000

Commodity	Germany	United Kingdom	Netherlands	United States of America	Italy	Sweden	Finland	France
Coffee not roasted	5,458,867.3	1,217,095.3	1,249,781.7	7,211,221.3	194,476.7	2,618,764.6	1,026,619.9	671,167.2
Tea	566,724.3	18,580,564.2	541,639.7	629,754.6	3,860.1	0.0	16.1	1,392.6
Cut flowers and foliage	4,435,534.0	16,942,075.7	38,947,550.6	185,323.3	655,877.0	488,034.7	191,615.7	974,771.9
Pyrethrum (Excluding Pyrethrum Extract)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Meat and meat preparations	0.0	17.6	0.0	12.3	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
Petroleum products	111.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hides, skins and Furskins, undressed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wattle bark extract	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pineapples (both fresh and canned) and pineapple juice	1,372,034.4	230,663.0	1,075,747.1	266,468.3	578,967.0	189,047.7	248,873.0	629,759.1
Cement, building	0.0	0.0	0.0	877.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sodium Carbonate (Soda ash)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Titanium ores and concentrates	0.0	0.0	790,337.1	2,272,071.1	0.0	151,397.9	0.0	0.0
Salt	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Butter and Ghee	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,423.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cotton, raw	0.6	0.0	0.0	80.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Leguminous vegetables- Beans, peas and Lentils	220,683.0	1,382,968.9	1,328,666.7	25,790.7	15,023.9	25,642.6	0.0	2,345,869.6
Wool, raw	17,907.6	36,761.2	0.0	0.0	19,674.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits,flours and meals	22,233.0	37,811.1	11.6	9,281.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,385.5
Maize, unmilled	0.0	11,898.6	584.3	279.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sub Total	12,094,096.4	38,439,855.5	43,934,318.9	10,604,583.5	1,467,878.7	3,472,893.4	1,467,124.7	4,625,345.9
All other Commodities	6,849,501.0	21,827,178.1	21,203,674.1	62,338,613.8	8,055,766.7	76,510.4	324,237.3	9,148,316.4
Total	18,943,597.5	60,267,033.7	65,137,993.0	72,943,197.3	9,523,645.4	3,549,403.9	1,791,362.0	13,773,662.3

Table 6.9: Domestic Export Value of Principal Commodities by Destination, 2024 (Con't)

KSh '000

Commodity	India	Canada	Pakistan	Egypt	Shipstores**	Other Countries	Total
Coffee not roasted	661,175.8	820,033.8	0.0	11,632.0	0.0	17,283,660.6	38,424,496.3
Tea	3,588,810.7	268,366.0	74,347,560.7	25,699,881.2	2,563.1	64,889,298.2	189,120,431.4
Cut flowers and foliage	26,070.1	30,457.2	78,420.7	337,002.1	7,283.8	33,837,945.3	97,137,962.1
Pyrethrum (Excluding Pyrethrum Extract)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,704.1	1,704.3
Meat and meat preparations	962.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	29,502.3	20,264,433.5	20,294,934.4
Petroleum products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50,791.5	13,901,018.1	13,951,921.2
Hides, skins and Furskins, undressed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	482,457.8	482,457.8
Wattle bark extract	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pineapples(both fresh and canned) and pineapple juice	14,139.9	0.0	0.0	46,051.7	47.0	7,156,932.7	11,808,730.8
Cement, building	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	4,539,711.4	4,540,612.3
Sodium Carbonate (Soda ash)	2,322,226.7	16.0	241,950.8	0.0	0.0	5,502,460.3	8,066,653.8
Titanium ores and concentrates	437,961.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,057,148.7	13,708,916.1
Salt	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.2	7,095,649.3	7,095,729.1
Butter and Ghee	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	980.5	81,437.1	85,848.1
Cotton, raw	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,894.6	3,975.5
Leguminous vegetables-Beans, peas and Lentils	1,537,217.1	639.2	1,148,110.1	0.0	47.3	3,633,743.6	11,664,402.6
Wool, raw	153,025.8	0.0	2,675.5	0.0	0.0	5,971.5	236,015.5
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits,flours and meals	47,591.0	26.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	562,268.1	681,613.8
Maize, unmilled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	615,982.6	628,752.3
Sub Total	8,789,202.4	1,119,538.1	75,818,717.7	26,094,567.0	91,317.6	189,915,717.4	417,935,157.3
All other Commodities	9,958,617.2	1,518,272.1	444,205.9	1,347,946.6	99,817.7	371,023,155.7	514,215,813.2
Total	18,747,819.6	2,637,810.2	76,262,923.6	27,442,513.6	191,135.3	560,938,873.2	932,150,970.5

*Provisional



Table 6.10: Value of Domestic Exports by Region and Country of Destination, 2015- 2024

Region and Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
KSh '000										
Europe										
Western Europe										
European Union:										
Austria	95,299.0	114,242.6	94,710.5	127,859.7	88,919.6	112,708.6	20,161.3	24,422.9	49,757.4	104,792.9
Belgium	4,534,998.9	5,393,190.9	6,025,487.9	6,320,400.9	7,210,172.3	6,791,108.0	7,856,548.1	8,524,062.0	5,658,124.2	9,546,285.0
Denmark	552,147.9	615,321.9	740,775.5	883,220.6	1,069,878.3	1,161,168.6	1,461,435.5	1,590,127.3	1,647,698.9	1,326,890.5
Finland	1,557,947.4	1,411,871.6	840,719.4	736,933.5	810,970.9	984,396.8	1,093,601.6	1,041,145.8	983,635.6	1,791,362.0
France	5,644,016.9	6,142,204.9	7,490,136.8	7,905,690.3	7,543,212.4	8,690,620.1	9,645,652.8	9,897,519.2	15,250,634.1	13,773,662.3
Germany	10,383,380.5	11,419,026.4	11,387,583.9	10,974,354.7	11,161,044.6	13,774,239.0	14,147,053.6	15,895,869.8	15,770,909.7	18,943,597.5
Greece	174,923.6	294,389.2	379,824.8	398,846.0	387,238.1	415,164.4	451,071.0	599,692.2	671,673.7	532,491.6
Ireland	1,422,453.9	1,265,066.4	1,344,908.6	1,519,377.0	1,703,483.1	1,650,764.6	2,384,282.4	3,584,905.4	4,436,109.8	3,953,493.8
Italy	4,678,346.8	3,326,952.1	3,186,638.9	3,649,706.2	3,445,482.4	2,889,552.8	3,154,141.3	4,633,204.8	6,503,323.7	9,523,645.4
Luxembourg	6,023.4	5,001.1	5,940.5	17,911.9	36,401.4	69,141.5	62,058.3	48,775.9	37,333.4	32,122.4
Netherlands	36,185,686.2	39,826,647.2	41,281,446.4	45,308,998.0	45,000,714.7	44,567,271.2	56,220,077.0	52,058,432.7	65,143,471.0	65,137,993.0
Portugal	337,034.1	385,604.9	478,893.9	477,467.1	710,084.1	565,440.6	754,494.7	1,113,616.1	1,278,037.1	2,024,164.7
Spain	2,923,831.8	2,272,905.7	2,957,196.2	4,420,118.8	4,416,219.2	5,355,240.9	6,243,135.3	7,418,551.9	8,766,228.4	10,472,466.8
Sweden	2,439,154.4	3,066,092.1	2,862,967.7	2,824,787.3	1,957,572.1	2,252,166.2	2,820,135.8	3,395,686.9	4,084,028.2	3,549,403.9
Czech	10,065.8	50,107.5	18,988.8	23,857.3	13,063.0	19,440.2	37,536.8	87,680.2	103,813.2	239,435.7
Hungary	70,950.7	39,812.8	77,922.8	76,417.4	424,661.7	77,640.1	47,944.0	58,384.5	117,365.8	109,770.5
Poland	2,250,606.4	1,801,999.7	2,182,323.2	2,191,337.2	2,648,150.4	2,128,187.4	2,384,137.6	2,921,895.8	3,408,155.5	4,506,539.5
Cyprus	177,168.0	180,447.2	236,056.3	330,350.1	161,592.3	236,576.1	273,634.8	215,786.1	569,815.1	489,459.7
Romania	236,797.9	312,680.6	286,751.1	435,476.5	414,339.4	492,926.6	521,458.2	731,367.0	765,869.4	932,649.7
United Kingdom ¹	39,975,643.8	37,381,049.9	38,271,237.9	39,951,970.9	39,692,071.2					
Other EU ²	262,803.3	340,163.9	711,759.8	504,572.2	264,534.9	513,955.1	340,386.9	937,352.7	779,799.7	888,767.6
Total EU	113,919,280.7	115,644,778.6	120,862,270.9	129,079,653.7	129,159,806.1	92,747,708.9	109,918,946.9	114,778,479.3	136,025,783.7	147,878,994.4
Rest of Western Europe:										
United Kingdom ¹						49,511,616.7	48,955,676.1	44,243,371.3	54,038,705.1	60,267,033.7
Norway	2,292,054.5	2,450,315.9	3,096,234.8	3,105,730.5	3,266,024.7	3,824,714.8	3,533,698.7	3,921,481.8	4,451,877.8	4,850,076.2
Switzerland	4,559,029.3	4,793,667.5	3,240,268.0	3,507,770.7	2,295,310.1	2,683,823.9	4,769,228.9	4,351,609.7	4,643,814.5	3,485,324.3
Turkey	940,603.1	1,997,855.9	2,006,536.3	2,302,534.6	1,318,753.4	1,938,379.1	1,762,611.7	2,400,776.1	2,795,002.1	1,987,751.3
Other Western Europe	18,288.2	78,362.6	146,262.8	28,573.5	23,007.7	29,824.5	53,125.5	45,298.5	44,034.1	26,757.8

Table 6.10: Value of Domestic Exports by Region and Country of Destination, 2015- 2024

Region and Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
KSh '000										
Total Rest of Western Europe	7,809,975.1	9,320,202.0	8,489,302.0	8,944,609.4	6,903,095.9	57,988,358.9	59,074,340.9	54,962,537.4	65,973,433.6	70,616,943.2
Total of Western Europe	121,729,255.8	124,964,980.6	129,351,572.9	138,024,263.1	136,062,902.0	150,736,067.8	168,993,287.8	169,741,016.7	201,999,217.2	218,495,937.6
Eastern Europe										
Russia	7,896,537.5	6,954,146.1	7,985,734.9	8,484,895.1	6,337,324.8	7,992,407.0	10,401,946.2	7,610,629.1	4,752,950.2	6,468,940.9
Rest of Eastern Europe	3,299,051.0	3,628,817.7	4,394,588.9	3,795,619.5	4,197,637.7	4,912,529.7	5,402,967.4	6,897,174.0	10,412,262.6	11,972,013.0
Total Eastern Europe	11,195,588.5	10,582,963.8	12,380,323.9	12,280,514.6	10,534,962.6	12,904,936.8	15,804,913.6	14,507,803.1	15,165,212.8	18,440,954.0
Total of Europe	132,924,844.2	135,547,944.4	141,731,896.7	150,304,777.6	146,597,864.6	163,641,004.6	184,798,201.4	184,248,819.8	217,164,430.1	236,936,891.6



Table 6.10: Value of Domestic Exports by Region and Country of Destination, 2015- 2024 (Cont'd)

Region and Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
KSh '000										
America										
Canada	1,473,336.3	1,417,168.7	1,296,038.0	1,314,107.5	1,341,683.8	1,224,070.2	2,184,907.1	2,205,107.3	2,338,145.0	2,637,810.2
U.S.A	40,406,452.1	43,098,326.3	46,943,137.5	47,105,631.9	50,082,364.8	48,214,679.2	57,966,465.0	75,994,654.6	59,993,647.9	72,943,197.3
Rest of America	3,019,232.3	1,850,193.1	2,983,654.2	5,303,048.1	1,213,615.5	1,638,514.0	1,602,098.9	3,099,495.5	2,207,038.1	2,656,041.4
Total America	44,899,020.7	46,365,688.1	51,222,829.8	53,722,787.5	52,637,664.2	51,077,263.4	61,753,471.0	81,299,257.4	64,538,830.9	78,237,048.9
Africa										
COMESA										
Burundi	4,852,744.5	5,120,284.1	4,831,901.0	4,977,132.1	5,583,680.8	5,297,728.7	5,775,365.0	7,439,175.2	8,193,037.6	6,427,604.7
Congo, Democratic Rep	18,326,386.6	17,543,486.0	16,818,957.3	13,321,933.5	12,297,194.6	12,931,461.5	22,222,718.9	16,021,288.5	22,813,811.0	27,199,774.6
Ethiopia	4,908,545.6	5,342,556.0	4,855,181.9	4,000,957.0	4,443,831.1	6,210,529.5	10,546,803.8	12,914,743.4	13,183,815.3	12,635,425.5
Egypt	19,373,947.1	20,085,693.0	18,874,318.5	19,390,887.2	18,810,979.9	18,733,317.7	21,035,480.4	26,596,242.3	30,993,133.5	27,442,513.6
Malawi	2,707,352.6	2,602,267.3	2,791,116.3	2,879,657.9	3,368,580.1	3,901,181.5	4,949,376.1	6,108,553.0	7,326,455.0	7,412,237.0
Mauritius	1,020,365.8	967,448.4	1,105,158.9	1,096,340.2	1,153,613.4	1,142,111.5	1,226,012.8	1,449,077.3	2,189,536.7	1,880,352.0
Rwanda	15,204,915.3	14,870,805.7	14,213,958.4	15,124,201.6	21,588,999.8	23,706,119.2	26,025,453.0	34,666,542.8	37,717,413.7	36,432,729.7
Sudan	5,796,859.8	5,152,170.0	6,115,031.8	5,941,374.7	5,813,056.7	6,501,768.7	7,110,980.1	7,585,217.8	5,939,999.2	3,746,510.1
Uganda	62,020,331.4	52,034,912.8	51,588,581.1	51,752,429.1	53,511,307.6	59,732,582.7	72,686,933.1	80,805,842.5	113,438,904.6	114,759,130.3
Zambia	5,336,557.7	4,885,651.7	3,371,583.4	4,361,898.1	3,548,368.7	3,606,546.0	4,416,545.3	6,471,501.7	8,583,724.5	8,434,065.8
Zimbabwe	922,070.9	823,230.2	1,304,243.4	961,447.9	663,442.9	792,897.9	2,578,081.7	2,727,590.1	2,563,147.2	2,510,870.2
Somalia ⁴				13,750,822.8	10,602,796.9	9,139,026.9	10,087,615.8	12,819,199.5	15,899,044.4	14,156,734.3
Other COMESA ³	15,733,657.9	14,873,285.8	15,416,143.5	2,993,223.1	2,219,429.9	1,327,348.4	1,862,664.7	4,620,571.0	2,716,834.9	2,784,173.8
Total COMESA	156,203,735.2	144,301,791.0	141,286,175.7	140,552,305.4	143,605,282.5	153,022,620.2	190,524,030.6	220,225,545.1	271,558,857.8	265,822,121.7
Rest of Africa:										
Tanzania	27,143,120.2	26,465,337.6	23,465,474.2	25,079,837.7	28,705,565.5	29,992,552.7	41,895,864.9	49,795,262.8	56,691,949.7	52,650,549.9
Somalia ⁴	13,105,042.7	16,077,756.2	17,343,177.5							
South Africa	2,908,084.0	2,876,729.7	2,416,267.4	2,148,214.9	2,722,925.2	3,050,888.7	3,204,165.5	6,164,685.1	6,568,254.9	5,684,290.3
Other African countries	5,862,258.3	5,716,456.2	5,930,286.5	14,812,138.6	20,165,137.7	24,086,454.1	22,162,680.6	32,551,145.4	42,091,821.0	40,869,472.0
Total Rest of Africa	49,018,505.2	51,136,279.7	49,155,205.7	42,040,191.2	51,593,628.4	57,129,895.6	67,262,711.0	88,511,093.3	105,352,025.6	99,204,312.1
Total Africa	205,222,240.4	195,438,070.7	190,441,381.4	182,592,496.6	191,321,054.1	210,152,515.8	257,786,741.6	308,736,638.3	376,910,883.4	365,026,433.8

Table 6.10: Value of Domestic Exports by Region and Country of Destination, 2015- 2024(Cont')

Region and Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
KSh '000										
Asia										
Middle East										
Bahrain	147,578.8	158,136.9	178,602.9	242,348.2	239,058.0	1,073,796.7	1,374,813.4	2,093,657.4	2,693,862.8	2,737,598.4
Iran	1,132,558.0	1,754,938.1	1,522,900.0	2,160,728.2	2,119,508.4	1,624,203.3	2,173,168.3	5,864,965.2	6,720,008.8	6,812,279.1
Israel	1,353,589.9	1,063,823.5	747,413.9	887,456.7	590,467.9	620,411.2	885,418.6	974,513.1	876,655.8	718,597.0
Kuwait	156,789.2	975,970.7	222,461.4	510,035.0	403,940.3	821,863.3	1,112,113.6	2,050,848.9	2,868,199.4	2,733,947.2
Saudi Arabia	5,191,800.0	6,220,706.2	6,395,688.9	7,176,882.8	7,731,673.8	7,954,321.4	7,607,800.0	12,235,545.5	14,728,106.7	18,770,037.2
Yemen	4,016,244.2	4,796,316.6	6,383,071.9	4,886,225.9	4,966,696.4	4,629,767.3	4,982,357.3	7,118,000.2	8,843,037.7	5,990,839.3
Rest of Middle East	22,965,362.2	28,261,964.2	25,354,776.4	27,875,992.6	23,837,522.8	25,494,924.9	29,408,580.9	38,244,540.4	54,182,755.9	57,987,328.7
Total Middle East	34,963,922.3	43,231,856.2	40,804,915.5	43,739,669.5	39,888,867.6	42,219,288.2	47,544,252.0	68,582,070.8	90,912,627.2	95,750,626.9
Far East, Australia & Oceania										
Australia	2,311,256.2	2,203,312.7	2,284,836.0	2,872,469.3	2,410,886.3	2,346,523.1	2,570,575.8	3,490,469.6	3,595,768.6	3,560,209.3
Hong Kong	1,578,319.0	1,256,395.0	6,314,775.7	6,901,908.8	1,608,252.8	1,002,171.5	1,696,117.8	1,685,798.5	1,526,510.0	1,324,281.9
Japan	3,849,795.0	3,997,759.1	4,503,462.6	5,072,410.7	5,467,008.9	4,789,768.1	6,703,061.7	5,978,976.7	8,755,307.7	9,281,313.2
India	8,486,091.9	11,182,798.1	5,948,079.0	6,897,831.8	4,912,851.6	7,462,863.3	10,253,534.0	7,870,132.5	10,325,805.8	18,747,819.6
Malaysia	668,840.8	955,624.7	935,295.4	982,689.0	1,038,743.3	1,911,145.7	1,835,999.4	2,794,211.4	2,313,615.4	1,678,687.3
New Zealand	226,376.8	216,004.0	250,227.8	288,838.4	189,808.1	230,309.8	308,859.3	311,851.8	235,222.9	282,401.6
Pakistan	35,102,735.4	40,129,167.0	63,924,195.1	59,041,748.7	45,049,058.3	54,466,311.0	52,893,635.3	63,898,524.1	78,660,348.6	76,262,923.6
China(Mainland)	7,563,134.1	8,893,628.1	9,790,057.0	10,488,773.3	13,912,319.4	14,163,941.0	21,083,326.3	26,521,871.7	28,606,254.5	25,791,814.5
Rest of Far East, Australia & Oceania	25,063,005.2	20,461,526.3	16,030,304.9	19,707,566.7	14,945,803.0	12,993,227.9	15,923,092.9	22,275,569.3	20,082,424.8	14,388,173.6
Total Far East, Australia & Oceania	84,849,554.4	89,296,215.1	109,981,233.3	112,254,236.8	89,534,731.7	99,366,261.4	113,268,202.5	134,827,405.6	154,101,258.3	151,317,624.6
Total for Asia(both Middle and Far East Asia) + Australia & Oceania	119,813,476.7	132,528,071.3	150,786,148.9	155,993,906.3	129,423,599.2	141,585,549.6	160,812,454.5	203,409,476.4	245,013,885.4	247,068,251.5
All Other Countries⁵										
Ships Stores	101,472.7	91,780.3	111,461.9	153,453.2	719,447.2	618,555.5	1,384,762.3	1,731,034.5	2,581,977.0	4,690,198.3
	62,221.5	70,696.7	99,050.5	89,073.6	87,724.4	295,544.2	203,046.8	182,738.0	113,275.8	192,146.3
Total other countries n.e.s plus shipstores	163,694.2	162,477.1	210,512.4	242,526.8	807,171.6	914,099.7	1,587,809.2	1,913,772.5	2,695,252.8	4,882,344.7
Total Domestic Export	503,023,276.2	510,042,251.6	534,392,769.2	542,856,494.8	520,787,353.6	567,370,433.0	666,738,677.6	779,607,964.4	906,323,282.6	932,150,970.5

Source: KRA - Customs and Border Control Department/ KNBS

* Provisional

¹United Kingdom exited EU in February 2020²Other EU includes data for new EU members namely: Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Bulgaria, Slovakia and Slovenia, Croatia³Other COMESA includes Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Comoros, Madagascar, Eswatini and Seychelles⁴ Somalia and Tunisia joined COMESA in 2018⁵ All Other Countries not elsewhere specified including duty free shops

Table 6.11: Value of Principal Commodities to the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), 2024**KSh '000**

Commodity	Burundi	Comoros	Democratic Rep of Congo	Egypt	Eritrea	Ethiopia	Malawi
Maize, Unmilled	13,007.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14,506.6	0.0
Vegetable, Fresh, Chilled etc	29,121.6	1,907.1	5,368.9	0.0	0.0	147,353.0	0.0
Tea	0.0	0.0	41,455.9	25,699,881.2	118,157.8	162,936.3	2,384.1
Beer from Malt	6,391.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	127.1	0.0
Cigarettes	0.0	0.0	2,256,261.6	0.0	0.0	107.9	313,607.2
Common Salt (Sodium Chloride)	116,367.3	135.0	214,850.2	0.0	0.0	6,113.7	152,839.2
Natural Sodium Carbonate(Soda Ash)	0.0	283.6	3,329.7	0.0	0.0	206,000.1	0.0
Refined Petroleum Products	221,638.6	388.9	1,396,440.4	0.0	0.0	224,928.8	135,419.2
Residual Petroleum Products	83.0	0.0	40,264.2	0.0	0.0	234.6	770.4
Paints, Varnishes, Pigments, etc,	215,665.3	0.0	608,837.9	13.0	0.0	18,337.2	0.0
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical products(Excluding Veterinary Medicaments)	10,955.6	0.0	24,040.8	2,103.2	0.0	36,031.1	6,224.1
Oils, Perfumes, Polishing and Cleansing Preparations	266,348.5	23.3	1,336,521.1	3.2	1,671.9	903,610.5	809,933.8
Polycarbonates, Alkyd resins & Other Polyesters & their plates	52,140.4	0.0	263.3	0.0	0.0	51,778.7	0.0
Polyvinyl Acetate	2,974.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	152.7	0.0
Disinfectants, insecticides etc	20,821.6	0.0	9,700.2	0.0	0.0	270,361.3	20,029.1
Paper, Paperboard etc	152,373.9	201.6	152,048.4	779,994.4	0.0	289,017.7	198,995.9
Textile Yarn	4,615.0	0.0	58,616.2	0.0	0.0	4,763.8	0.0
Fabrics, Woven or Made	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	8,363.6	1,475.3
Made-up Articles	102,118.5	152.6	211,897.4	13.1	473.9	275,861.4	22,738.4
Cement for Building purposes	44,594.1	0.0	797,683.4	0.0	0.0	1,373.4	0.0
Glassware	44,453.3	0.0	0.0	209.7	0.0	9,940.2	91.7
Iron and Steel bars,rods,angles ,shapes and sections	312,403.1	0.0	373,756.9	0.0	0.0	22,735.7	3,855.0
Flat rolled products of Iron and Steel	491,999.0	0.0	2,780,606.3	0.0	119.8	14,821.7	0.0
Storage and Transport metal Containers	44,497.8	0.0	98,883.6	0.0	0.0	70,249.1	19,148.4
Manufactures of Base Metals	268,402.7	7.8	5,727.0	0.0	0.0	873,731.4	85,895.4
Printed Matter	34,501.3	6,757.0	113,236.6	767.1	0.0	189,805.1	22,291.4
Office and Stationery supplies	105,084.7	11.2	55,116.9	0.0	0.0	362,111.1	25,731.6
Sub Total	2,560,558.3	9,868.2	10,584,919.7	26,482,984.9	120,423.4	4,165,354.1	1,821,430.2
All other Commodities	3,867,046.4	91,588.5	16,614,855.0	959,528.8	17,903.8	8,470,071.5	5,590,806.7
Total	6,427,604.7	101,456.7	27,199,774.6	27,442,513.6	138,327.1	12,635,425.5	7,412,237.0

Table 6.11: Value of Principal Commodities to the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), 2024 (Cont')

KSh '000

Commodity	Mauritius	Rwanda	Uganda	Zambia	Zimbabwe	Other Countries ¹	Total
Maize, Unmilled	0.0	61,771.2	435,726.3	0.0	0.0	166.7	525,178.1
Vegetable, Fresh, Chilled etc	0.0	57,748.9	1,778,130.0	0.0	6,087.0	159,223.3	2,184,939.8
Tea	76,699.9	2,794.4	67,652.4	13,338.3	89.6	2,468,547.4	28,653,937.3
Beer from Malt	0.0	183,596.7	73,959.2	0.0	0.0	101,814.0	365,888.8
Cigarettes	824,071.6	646,120.9	379,534.9	32,174.5	0.0	6,552,017.7	11,003,896.3
Common Salt (Sodium Chloride)	0.0	1,080,535.4	3,494,580.0	0.0	0.0	8,081.2	5,073,502.0
Natural Sodium Carbonate(Soda Ash)	0.0	11,406.3	1,003,682.0	3,938.5	0.0	0.0	1,228,640.1
Refined Petroleum Products	13,853.2	733,315.4	6,998,176.1	394,262.0	73,824.3	30,356.5	10,222,603.4
Residual Petroleum Products	0.0	19,069.9	192,019.0	213,779.5	0.0	6,012.1	472,232.7
Paints, Varnishes, Pigments, etc,	0.0	509,065.8	316,873.0	26,733.0	0.0	38,548.8	1,734,074.0
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical products(Excluding Veterinary Medicaments)	967.3	35,149.0	164,708.0	5,897.0	2,186.3	91,954.4	380,216.9
Oils, Perfumes, Polishing and Cleansing Preparations	98,226.2	3,511,914.0	7,152,892.2	577,777.4	168,074.3	1,037,914.5	15,864,910.8
Polycarbonates, Alkyd resins & Other Polyesters & their plates	0.0	185,541.9	425,204.6	292,545.5	0.0	412.7	1,007,887.1
Polyvinyl Acetate	0.0	13,349.9	7,047.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	23,524.4
Disinfectants, insecticides etc	18,552.1	122,967.6	1,095,455.6	31,531.5	375,794.9	18,393.1	1,983,607.1
Paper, Paperboard etc	1,524.7	1,499,693.1	1,798,332.0	70,495.0	20,620.7	62,964.9	5,026,262.3
Textile Yarn	0.0	174,849.4	468,107.3	409.7	791.9	0.0	712,153.3
Fabrics, Woven or Made	1.6	8,207.3	28,086.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	46,147.0
Made-up Articles	1,723.7	650,339.6	1,131,471.3	28,941.8	75.0	262,644.5	2,688,451.2
Cement for Building purposes	-	14,994.75	547,452.76	0.0	0.0	4,407.9	1,410,506.4
Glassware	166.0	350,077.5	1,006,391.5	0.0	91.7	36,154.9	1,447,576.4
Iron and Steel bars,rods,angles ,shapes and sections	0.0	1,470,400.7	386,592.5	2,082.5	0.0	13,441.4	2,585,267.8
Flat rolled products of Iron and Steel	0.0	307,119.9	8,960,231.3	0.0	0.0	39,207.2	12,594,105.1
Storage and Transport metal Containers	0.0	311,626.9	1,259,196.5	264,470.5	22,011.1	63,576.9	2,153,660.9
Manufactures of Base Metals	295.1	192,464.5	347,071.4	101,747.4	318,397.2	18,805.0	2,212,545.0
Printed Matter	256.7	337,982.1	303,183.3	117,216.0	14,668.4	30,988.9	1,171,653.9
Office and Stationery supplies	67.6	290,500.7	931,902.7	220.6	0.0	2,765.5	1,773,512.5
Sub Total	1,036,405.7	12,782,603.8	40,753,659.6	2,177,560.9	1,002,712.3	11,048,399.4	114,546,880.5
All other Commodities	843,946.3	23,650,125.9	74,005,470.7	6,256,504.9	1,508,157.8	9,399,234.9	151,275,241.1
Total	1,880,352.0	36,432,729.7	114,759,130.3	8,434,065.8	2,510,870.2	20,447,634.4	265,822,121.7

Source: KRA -Customs and Border Control Department/ KNBS

*Provisional

¹Other countries include, Djibouti, Madagascar, Libya, Seychelles, Sudan and Eswatini

Table 6.12: Value of Domestic Exports¹ by Broad Economic Category, 2015 - 2024

Category	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	KSh '000
1. Food and Beverages	224,255,438.8	229,987,102.3	256,256,848.4	258,728,019.9	230,314,993.8	263,273,688.5	287,088,522.4	335,743,864.3	401,052,702.1	409,699,294.0	
Primary	183,347,179.6	188,542,126.1	212,307,163.5	212,923,650.2	180,015,748.2	207,727,077.8	227,942,677.7	265,059,706.2	301,025,801.9	314,211,747.8	
For Industry	22,955,618.9	23,917,350.3	26,920,646.0	25,380,877.9	22,720,535.7	25,643,507.5	30,079,595.3	40,451,286.2	43,289,770.3	45,391,575.6	
For Household Consumption	160,391,560.6	164,624,775.8	185,386,517.5	187,542,772.3	157,295,212.4	182,083,570.4	197,863,082.5	224,608,419.9	257,736,031.7	268,820,172.2	
Processed	40,908,259.2	41,444,976.2	43,949,685.0	45,804,369.7	50,299,245.7	55,546,610.7	59,145,844.7	70,684,158.2	100,026,900.2	95,487,546.2	
For Industry	2,544,316.1	3,605,635.0	3,335,619.3	3,939,597.2	4,079,220.3	4,755,985.1	5,795,373.3	8,267,839.6	11,128,052.5	11,269,318.2	
For Household Consumption	38,363,943.1	37,839,341.3	40,614,065.7	41,864,772.5	46,220,025.3	50,790,625.5	53,350,471.3	62,416,318.6	88,898,847.6	84,218,228.0	
2. Industrial Supplies(Non Food)	130,123,172.2	125,074,856.3	126,525,737.9	127,684,450.2	124,660,424.3	134,916,950.9	170,000,680.3	222,247,279.4	241,207,820.8	237,697,075.1	
Primary	41,315,195.1	45,111,304.4	48,683,886.7	49,201,467.2	46,260,779.6	50,849,026.6	62,263,367.9	74,856,203.1	72,922,654.1	74,206,231.8	
Processed	88,807,977.1	79,963,551.9	77,841,851.2	78,482,983.0	78,399,644.8	84,067,924.3	107,737,312.5	147,391,076.4	168,285,166.7	163,490,843.3	
3. Fuels and Lubricants	7,208,721.9	5,256,807.4	5,527,195.3	5,379,502.1	6,175,841.9	5,943,842.9	6,036,196.3	10,476,634.5	16,620,037.0	15,315,731.3	
Primary	9,210.4	13,036.5	48,062.1	48,455.1	1,691,528.6	25,387.6	32,183.2	1,774,532.3	76,132.9	53,100.4	
Processed	7,199,511.5	5,243,770.9	5,479,133.1	5,331,047.0	4,484,313.3	5,918,455.3	6,004,013.1	8,702,102.1	16,543,904.2	15,262,631.0	
Motor Spirit	49,422.6	139,738.3	63,492.7	62,717.2	149,302.9	12,509.7	6,157.2	29,032.4	66,158.4	127,520.8	
Other	7,150,088.9	5,104,032.6	5,415,640.4	5,268,329.9	4,335,010.4	5,905,945.6	5,997,855.9	8,673,069.7	16,477,745.8	15,135,110.2	
4. Machinery and Other Capital Equipment	9,586,618.2	13,330,043.6	7,172,191.2	6,810,305.9	10,073,755.9	9,529,166.7	11,844,131.9	10,999,250.1	14,729,633.9	17,575,635.0	
Machinery and Other Capital Equipment	7,623,778.8	11,911,563.3	5,939,118.1	5,407,376.2	7,981,131.1	7,818,960.8	10,133,646.0	9,460,496.7	12,376,425.5	15,549,631.7	
Parts and Accessories	1,962,839.4	1,418,480.3	1,233,073.1	1,402,929.7	2,092,624.8	1,710,205.9	1,710,485.9	1,538,753.4	2,353,208.4	2,026,003.3	
5. Transport Equipment	7,156,951.0	5,868,592.4	4,479,610.0	6,089,418.2	6,365,665.6	4,975,105.6	7,073,482.1	7,579,707.7	6,541,231.6	7,617,625.7	
Passenger Motor Vehicles	455,067.0	517,506.3	259,994.9	224,674.0	381,239.9	164,647.6	360,222.0	124,285.5	139,288.9	183,898.7	
Other	3,755,014.8	3,563,139.4	2,113,737.4	3,472,568.2	3,429,717.8	2,056,166.6	2,677,061.4	4,239,321.9	2,974,858.3	7,433,727.0	
Industrial	3,570,926.5	3,474,367.8	2,012,463.3	3,352,495.6	3,188,672.3	1,771,956.1	2,264,860.6	3,971,245.6	2,597,951.7	2,568,781.0	
Non-Industrial	184,088.4	88,771.6	101,274.1	120,072.7	241,045.4	284,210.5	412,200.8	268,076.3	376,906.6	221,271.6	
Parts and Accessories	2,946,869.2	1,787,946.7	2,105,877.7	2,392,175.9	2,554,707.9	2,754,291.4	4,036,198.7	3,216,100.3	3,427,084.3	4,643,674.4	
6. Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	124,661,323.5	130,448,286.9	134,415,559.1	138,145,308.2	143,173,354.8	148,714,116.4	184,117,041.6	192,525,574.7	225,935,067.1	244,094,600.5	
Durable	1,534,567.4	1,347,332.2	1,510,228.0	1,354,892.5	1,666,676.7	1,548,317.4	2,034,719.4	5,082,314.9	6,562,917.3	4,536,269.5	
Semi-Durable	35,323,737.6	35,753,644.3	35,739,731.5	35,353,687.5	36,861,911.9	36,967,860.7	44,787,402.7	50,806,891.9	52,582,599.8	61,476,833.6	
Non-Durable	87,803,018.5	93,347,310.4	97,165,599.6	101,436,728.1	104,644,766.3	110,197,938.3	137,294,919.5	136,636,367.9	166,789,550.1	178,081,497.5	
7. Goods not elsewhere specified	31,050.6	76,562.7	15,627.4	19,490.4	23,317.3	17,562.0	578,622.9	35,653.7	236,789.9	151,008.8	
Total	503,023,276.2	510,042,251.6	534,392,769.2	542,856,494.8	520,787,353.6	567,370,433.0	666,738,677.6	779,607,964.4	906,323,282.6	932,150,970.5	

Source: KRA - Customs and Border Control Department

*Provisional

¹Includes data on Small Scale Cross Border Trade and Electricity

RE-EXPORTS

Table 6.13: Re-export Values by SITC² Section and Destination, 2015 - 2024

KSh '000

Section	Year	EU	Uganda	Tanzania	Zambia	Sudan Somalia Ethiopia	Rwanda, Congo DR Burundi	Indian Ocean Islands ¹	All Other Countries	Aircraft and Ships Stores	TOTAL
Food	2015	57,506.0	2,031,037.8	224,909.0	1,658.9	4,040,984.5	635,023.9	1,134.2	259,416.0	0.0	7,251,670.4
	2016	0.0	1,701,005.8	619,813.2	0.0	3,602,269.8	783,175.6	3,826.1	317,525.1	1,376.6	7,028,992.3
	2017	0.0	2,603,569.3	1,223,092.3	307.6	4,201,517.2	628,921.4	16,558.4	250,606.2	36,620.7	8,961,193.0
	2018	69,111.5	1,756,352.0	406,927.0	8,809.2	2,754,476.7	1,198,665.9	1,242.9	405,507.2	8,381.4	6,609,473.9
	2019	59,582.6	1,991,539.3	104,483.1	3,113.3	1,858,270.8	300,325.7	250,055.8	335,966.4	36,018.4	4,939,355.5
	2020	15,322.4	2,959,531.6	45,995.0	769.2	9,193,959.6	326,707.0	3.6	527,806.7	149,886.6	13,219,981.7
	2021	9,802.6	1,925,316.6	335,547.9	244.9	5,355,563.8	1,912,906.8	24,964.8	78,353.1	33,242.1	9,675,942.5
	2022	64,207.2	879,024.6	85,343.2	839.4	3,566,422.8	877,548.9	96,823.3	628,601.9	43,904.2	6,242,715.4
	2023	211,644.6	355,548.5	60,601.0	14,233.2	6,311,425.9	1,081,898.9	5,613.6	1,570,176.3	10,591.4	9,621,733.4
	2024*	116,526.9	153,875.5	70,974.8	4,382.8	5,828,386.9	616,245.2	17,675.6	2,433,058.1	3,984.7	9,245,110.5
Beverages and Tobacco	2015	78,107.3	39,561.8	0.0	0.0	89,966.8	611,981.4	0.0	313,303.2	0.0	1,132,920.6
	2016	18,880.8	42,001.0	163.2	0.0	56,127.8	576,618.9	0.0	452,929.8	1,652.3	1,148,373.8
	2017	89,357.8	9,932.8	0.0	0.0	55,573.6	406,524.9	0.0	505,060.6	128,065.3	1,194,515.1
	2018	76,306.7	37,484.8	0.0	0.0	26,423.7	423,866.9	3.2	547,358.6	2,754.3	1,114,198.2
	2019	253,903.5	12,931.9	0.0	0.0	109,420.8	172,693.0	0.0	668,599.4	28,016.0	1,245,564.5
	2020	14,687.4	2,484.3	857.2	267.7	55,157.0	52,658.2	0.0	479,257.7	276,021.2	881,390.6
	2021	26,223.7	14,349.6	5,964.5	817.2	53,795.6	90,876.7	871.8	330,659.3	151,154.3	674,712.7
	2022	268,684.9	22,755.6	47,127.3	12,006.3	144,728.8	208,134.8	141.4	391,741.8	144,977.7	1,240,298.7
	2023	172,293.4	12,629.7	0.0	304.5	96,683.0	123,643.0	10,474.4	874,515.6	0.0	1,290,543.7
	2024*	305,355.8	24,995.6	49,215.9	4,533.0	105,924.6	180,252.1	14,292.6	824,402.9	7,827.6	1,516,800.2
Crude Materials, inedible except fuels	2015	50.1	4,434.6	22,628.9	2,288.5	12,303.0	2,618.2	555.8	25,365.9	0.0	70,245.1
	2016	1,995.1	20,125.6	40,852.9	9,843.7	2,361.7	15,525.0	0.0	3,642.2	39.9	94,386.0
	2017	5,126.0	50,546.7	11,064.3	6,380.0	1,237.3	51,585.2	0.0	31,456.9	6.3	157,402.7
	2018	2,568.9	29,971.3	38,988.1	76,972.7	5,440.9	30,075.0	0.0	33,297.0	6.0	217,319.9
	2019	4,502.1	15,078.9	45,613.1	73,894.3	3,571.6	9,225.2	0.0	21,222.6	37.1	173,144.9
	2020	2,081.9	23,393.1	1,478.2	67,486.0	4,938.7	1,893.8	70.6	126,176.7	65.2	227,584.2
	2021	0.0	42,923.5	12,788.3	28,077.0	7,389.9	227,736.8	45.3	69,127.4	12.3	388,100.4
	2022	240.3	150,827.0	29,226.9	33,280.5	11,304.8	157,285.4	2.7	204,970.5	4.4	587,142.5
	2023	1,987.6	230,030.4	0.0	6,776.4	52,058.1	77,398.0	0.0	24,009.8	0.0	392,260.3
	2024*	6,109.4	94,618.9	7,967.0	8,037.3	55,785.5	55,286.3	23.0	81,371.1	0.0	309,198.5
Mineral Fuels	2015	11,717,865.6	1,655,254.1	1,033,535.2	122,439.9	3,018,408.3	2,548,657.6	153,533.0	26,331,033.0	7,307,106.7	53,887,833.4
	2016	5,440,914.7	2,661,695.1	1,255,613.5	5,191.2	3,816,208.3	2,623,953.4	1,056.4	21,546,620.2	1,178,873.2	38,530,125.9
	2017	3,964,603.9	1,480,321.1	779,231.3	361.5	1,519,605.7	2,532,408.4	474.4	19,986,654.6	963,211.8	31,226,872.7
	2018	1,376,034.1	2,181,732.7	288,931.2	0.0	1,442,582.8	1,129,079.7	200.9	26,851,749.4	1,384,075.4	34,654,386.0
	2019	3,245,596.3	2,132,392.4	262,338.4	9,968.9	40,690.7	522,807.2	0.0	32,370,149.4	1,753,293.5	40,337,236.9
	2020	6,161,505.6	239,102.7	47,250.2	16,397.8	720,306.7	502,546.4	4,317.0	18,188,485.3	11,565,696.9	37,445,608.5
	2021	5,629,840.4	1,174,586.8	335,307.8	16,355.6	229,354.1	295,559.1	997.7	14,469,065.3	2,477,831.7	24,628,898.5
	2022	17,539,757.8	248,563.2	77,493.4	4,519.0	555,725.2	358,200.0	3,349.5	21,317,801.2	2,301,327.6	42,406,737.0
	2023	10,896,558.0	708,618.2	0.0	0.0	491,558.8	866,497.3	0.0	21,687,282.6	0.0	34,650,514.9
	2024*	7,143,909.7	1,567,029.2	8,348,316.7	0.0	2,562,168.7	3,681,605.9	241.9	86,994,329.9	18,382,001.8	128,679,603.7

Table 6.13 Re-export Values by Destination, 2015 - 2024 (Cont')

KSh '000

Section	Year	EU	Uganda	Tanzania	Zambia	Sudan Somalia Ethiopia	Rwanda, Congo DR Burundi	Indian Ocean Islands ¹	All Other Countries	Aircraft and Ships Stores	TOTAL
Animal and Vegetable oils and fats	2015	0.0	206,933.2	83,380.4	0.0	244,331.8	153,031.1	0.0	6,961.7	0.0	694,638.2
	2016	0.0	2,102,746.6	124,482.6	0.0	414,869.4	178,304.3	0.0	517.2	238.3	2,821,158.4
	2017	0.0	2,553,436.9	16,685.1	0.0	186,587.4	285,114.5	0.0	29,370.7	1,618.9	3,072,813.5
	2018	0.0	3,399,466.1	61,325.6	25,859.9	300,332.8	366,838.4	12,022.4	15,795.3	96.1	4,181,736.6
	2019	0.0	3,696,587.1	35,807.7	0.0	223,592.7	424,465.0	0.0	131,159.0	490.5	4,512,102.0
	2020	0.0	5,430,650.9	21,302.5	1,656.0	397,527.8	334,952.0	0.0	273,210.0	339.5	6,459,638.7
	2021	233.5	4,130,717.7	89,667.7	0.0	82,806.2	657,171.5	0.0	15,058.7	12w 8.9	4,975,784.1
	2022	18.1	2,829,840.2	274,433.7	7,966.2	699,107.8	1,329,134.7	0.0	8,204.2	4.8	5,148,709.7
	2023	3,763.5	1,249,745.8	7,990.8	80,502.2	701,989.3	737,140.6	0.0	84,857.2	0.0	2,865,989.3
	2024*	596,226.8	1,230,495.7	7,960.1	5,104.3	374,895.3	115,623.5	0.0	448,889.9	0.0	2,779,195.6
Chemicals	2015	69,062.1	814,153.7	1,068,850.0	100,789.7	741,480.3	876,876.9	5,707.4	592,461.9	0.0	4,269,381.9
	2016	21,544.1	1,183,657.0	592,034.0	46,238.2	740,539.9	748,549.5	3,833.9	973,188.6	0.0	4,309,585.3
	2017	35,017.1	1,249,916.9	366,552.0	138,535.2	1,159,058.2	1,571,298.4	3,139.6	852,806.6	8,360.2	5,384,684.2
	2018	39,215.2	687,395.2	312,980.5	110,898.8	1,360,477.4	825,348.6	11,532.0	2,686,667.6	796.3	6,035,311.7
	2019	160,362.5	270,665.1	210,292.8	118,044.6	1,694,432.3	849,831.8	98,332.7	890,892.5	62,442.0	4,355,296.2
	2020	113,797.3	620,617.1	313,968.7	287,709.8	2,156,029.3	802,413.4	4,577.3	801,716.9	214,128.1	5,314,957.9
	2021	45,562.9	1,829,722.1	517,177.6	2,761,222.8	2,176,331.8	1,469,976.4	6,858.6	1,556,740.4	161,872.3	10,525,464.9
	2022	241,581.3	4,727,108.7	1,315,694.5	177,192.7	2,548,489.6	2,115,689.5	352,036.0	1,776,116.7	171,965.3	13,425,874.3
	2023	2,249,812.1	2,216,871.3	0.0	268,021.8	3,231,414.1	1,698,208.5	26,290.0	7,096,774.0	0.0	16,787,391.9
	2024*	203,509.3	1,653,651.5	559,176.0	225,588.9	3,957,517.2	1,344,187.8	204,249.3	2,271,139.6	1,958.0	10,420,977.6
Manufactured goods	2015	19,381.4	166,603.1	1,134,006.2	11,825.0	359,631.0	1,010,619.9	9,077.5	524,958.9	0.0	3,236,103.0
	2016	32,961.4	317,101.8	583,689.8	31,170.3	334,288.3	750,534.4	0.1	958,598.6	0.0	3,008,344.8
	2017	20,961.0	957,605.7	441,246.9	69,498.0	148,031.8	635,965.0	16.6	571,377.7	1,444.4	2,846,147.2
	2018	79,178.7	604,556.7	320,706.5	226,586.2	476,175.8	813,016.2	129.4	1,057,603.2	446.4	3,578,399.1
	2019	61,504.5	204,985.3	221,577.1	63,407.8	405,892.4	677,531.6	4,189.3	1,059,616.2	2,695.6	2,701,399.9
	2020	16,791.8	554,556.0	105,764.8	51,815.5	566,284.0	429,908.1	2,423.8	896,026.5	10,004.7	2,633,575.1
	2021	26,453.2	1,823,490.8	70,139.3	19,312.0	300,567.6	895,902.1	4,593.4	730,708.5	3,413.6	3,874,580.6
	2022	38,157.7	2,863,450.7	408,434.3	22,513.8	811,124.0	870,774.6	5,423.1	907,091.9	4,834.0	5,931,803.9
	2023	17,140.9	858,404.3	0.0	37,612.4	1,015,123.5	428,823.2	21,910.1	1,267,951.3	0.0	3,646,965.8
	2024*	33,705.4	415,567.7	190,224.0	24,469.9	386,685.1	712,270.4	14,697.3	1,221,887.3	0.3	2,999,507.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	2015	48,885.0	2,897,793.6	2,941,547.3	220,980.6	721,009.8	857,715.2	69,533.7	1,186,764.1	0.0	8,944,229.3
	2016	62,073.4	2,959,236.7	5,559,547.7	178,944.3	593,008.3	1,498,433.1	3,874.9	1,111,943.0	1,072.6	11,968,134.0
	2017	554,581.7	2,642,298.3	2,804,598.2	222,882.1	486,959.3	1,302,320.8	17,854.0	1,440,682.8	4,012.1	9,476,189.3
	2018	368,674.0	2,111,137.5	3,067,075.6	331,549.7	445,394.9	1,187,446.6	150,661.7	5,198,277.9	153.0	12,860,371.1
	2019	390,499.9	2,220,474.6	4,110,047.1	488,732.0	649,485.0	831,583.0	230,238.9	6,804,764.9	11,189.7	15,737,015.0
	2020	180,834.0	2,514,216.5	1,280,800.6	394,822.0	1,234,919.5	842,078.2	60,058.3	2,025,847.3	76,931.1	8,610,507.5
	2021	140,876.0	7,506,584.3	2,188,556.3	743,698.9	1,813,157.2	2,520,226.0	442,505.0	3,408,205.7	37,604.8	18,801,414.2
	2022	219,880.2	3,813,396.9	5,088,579.9	651,086.1	1,403,906.0	1,850,586.2	83,993.5	1,915,920.5	16,096.4	15,043,445.6
	2023	410,486.6	6,682,718.4	0.0	712,877.1	2,807,523.6	4,318,993.5	79,029.1	13,576,060.7	0.0	28,587,689.1
	2024*	581,815.3	5,905,298.1	5,262,904.3	679,742.2	2,130,190.0	3,776,034.3	83,160.7	3,150,909.5	21,445.6	21,591,499.9



Table 6.13: Re-export Values by Destination, 2015 - 2024 (Cont')

KSh '000

Section	Year	EU	Uganda	Tanzania	Zambia	Sudan Somalia Ethiopia	Rwanda, Congo DR Burundi	Indian Ocean Islands ¹	All Other Countries	Aircraft and Ships Stores	TOTAL
Miscellaneous Manufactured goods	2015	22,166.8	75,545.1	625,360.6	112,738.7	343,686.7	137,596.7	13,146.6	517,369.7	2,266.3	1,849,877.2
	2016	44,321.1	556,037.0	355,216.1	14,519.9	705,388.4	67,665.0	0.9	855,910.4	10,880.3	2,609,939.1
	2017	83,388.9	285,291.4	157,293.5	59,420.6	175,471.9	106,397.0	787.9	302,982.4	20,463.4	1,191,497.1
	2018	107,729.9	68,245.7	395,414.5	147,760.2	256,764.4	214,276.5	10,325.2	974,580.8	32,892.5	2,207,989.7
	2019	59,166.3	50,102.7	169,130.2	58,562.2	294,062.9	108,493.0	2,418.8	1,081,452.9	64,764.7	1,888,153.9
	2020	33,336.1	142,450.2	22,997.6	12,952.3	293,192.3	194,905.2	10,482.6	772,946.4	59,244.6	1,542,507.2
	2021	12,675.3	518,703.5	109,282.5	28,186.9	872,300.8	411,416.7	6,752.3	1,415,315.5	12,878.5	3,387,511.9
	2022	25,812.6	820,149.6	250,628.2	39,871.3	1,208,625.1	396,186.1	6,374.0	732,140.0	30,064.5	3,509,851.6
	2023	91,886.1	497,270.6	209,225.3	28,662.9	1,487,286.6	341,956.4	14,937.8	1,081,712.5	0.0	3,752,938.3
	2024*	68,012.8	138,033.2	55,354.7	332,127.3	716,716.8	490,500.3	18,692.7	797,878.7	79.1	2,617,395.6
Unspecified transactions	2015	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2016	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2017	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2018	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2019	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2020	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2021	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2022	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2024*	0.0	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
Total	2015	12,013,024.3	7,891,317.0	7,134,217.6	572,721.4	9,571,802.3	6,834,120.8	252,688.1	29,757,634.6	7,309,373.0	81,336,899.0
	2016	5,622,690.6	11,543,606.6	9,131,413.1	285,907.6	10,265,062.0	7,242,759.2	12,592.3	26,220,875.1	1,194,133.1	71,519,039.6
	2017	4,753,036.5	11,832,919.0	5,799,763.7	497,385.1	7,934,042.4	7,520,535.7	38,830.9	23,970,998.5	1,163,803.0	63,511,314.7
	2018	2,118,819.0	10,876,342.1	4,892,349.1	928,436.8	7,068,069.3	6,188,613.7	186,117.7	37,770,837.0	1,429,601.5	71,459,186.1
	2019	4,235,117.6	10,594,757.4	5,159,289.5	815,723.2	5,279,419.3	3,896,955.5	585,235.5	43,363,823.3	1,958,947.5	75,889,268.7
	2020	6,538,356.5	12,487,002.3	1,840,414.9	833,876.2	14,622,314.8	3,488,062.3	81,933.1	24,091,473.4	12,352,317.9	76,335,751.5
	2021	5,891,667.6	18,966,394.9	3,664,431.8	3,597,915.3	10,891,267.0	8,481,772.0	487,588.8	22,073,233.9	2,878,138.4	76,932,409.9
	2022	18,398,340.0	16,355,116.5	7,576,961.4	949,275.3	10,949,434.2	8,163,540.2	548,143.5	27,882,588.7	2,713,178.9	93,536,578.7
	2023	14,055,572.9	12,811,837.4	277,817.1	1,148,990.5	16,195,062.8	9,674,559.5	158,254.9	47,263,340.2	10,591.4	101,596,026.7
	2024*	9,055,171.4	11,183,582.4	14,552,093.3	1,283,985.7	16,118,270.0	10,972,005.8	353,033.3	98,223,867.0	18,417,297.2	180,159,306.0

Source: KRA - Customs and Border Control Department/KNBS

*Provisional

¹ Malagasy (Madagascar), Reunion, Seychelles, Mauritius.² Standard International Trade Classification

IMPORTS

Table 6.14: Value of Principal Commodities of Import, 2017 - 2024

KSh '000								
Commodity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Food and Live Animals								
Milk, dry	4,905,139.1	2,814,867.8	4,143,928.5	6,575,261.6	4,116,338.2	7,064,493.5	4,827,439.9	1,294,492.6
Fish and fish preparations	2,547,537.5	2,974,678.1	2,798,951.3	2,407,709.4	2,869,744.4	2,280,412.9	1,890,244.3	1,155,683.6
Wheat, unmilled	42,400,138.8	42,898,471.8	51,192,708.2	48,934,009.8	62,403,419.0	78,082,798.4	93,759,343.7	85,732,630.4
Maize, unmilled	40,265,023.1	12,008,408.1	6,189,735.2	7,460,201.2	13,749,238.1	24,703,644.4	23,208,161.6	10,084,270.8
Rice	26,781,887.4	25,589,487.6	25,013,792.1	26,336,133.9	31,148,300.3	34,407,710.8	54,766,437.5	67,850,116.6
Malt	50,162.2	50,532.1	102,920.5	28,771.4	752,943.6	153,057.3	265,519.3	23,264.9
Fruit and vegetables	17,661,598.6	17,774,570.0	10,915,554.1	12,448,142.6	12,717,981.7	17,335,303.4	20,742,779.2	14,663,323.9
Sugar refined, beet and cane	12,607,654.7	9,031,691.0	12,172,350.6	11,215,489.2	21,631,645.3	22,867,922.9	49,424,075.6	29,443,777.9
Sugar confectionery	278,832.2	442,955.2	339,632.8	379,129.4	593,379.5	585,661.0	775,008.1	753,748.4
Chocolate and cocoa products	1,324,104.2	1,644,285.4	2,017,017.7	1,309,924.2	1,476,555.5	1,390,005.3	1,674,534.4	1,666,270.3
Tea	1,466,813.3	1,826,182.8	1,192,923.1	1,587,499.1	1,558,332.7	780,874.7	1,207,531.9	644,282.2
All other foods	96,739,484.7	56,442,311.6	64,985,552.7	50,649,648.9	54,176,769.9	59,552,176.9	79,975,698.2	66,481,219.0
Total	247,028,375.8	173,498,441.6	181,065,066.9	169,331,920.6	207,194,648.1	249,204,061.5	332,516,773.8	279,793,080.6
Beverages and Tobacco								
Wines, cider and beer	638,994.7	801,846.5	512,071.3	595,441.9	735,577.7	749,176.9	1,036,447.7	1,014,233.3
Distilled alcoholic beverages	3,190,212.5	3,858,184.2	5,287,916.2	5,046,074.0	6,540,930.4	5,423,184.7	6,319,991.4	7,856,171.1
Tobacco, unmanufactured	3,780,838.8	5,051,798.1	4,836,078.8	1,677,048.9	3,195,542.8	4,514,228.2	3,569,188.9	1,602,918.9
All other beverages and tobacco	3,100,497.1	3,965,996.9	4,102,868.0	3,603,093.0	4,324,504.7	4,858,962.6	5,526,331.9	5,552,294.9
Total	10,710,543.1	13,677,825.8	14,738,934.3	10,921,657.8	14,796,555.6	15,545,552.3	16,451,959.8	16,025,618.2
Crude Materials, inedible-except fuels								
Rubber, crude	565,803.9	789,354.3	580,400.2	621,455.5	795,938.0	1,006,725.3	869,482.0	1,005,843.0
Jute, including jute cuttings and waste	17,852.8	33,771.1	25,717.7	21,495.3	32,355.4	30,075.4	30,243.5	91,686.4
Synthetic fibres	4,893,566.7	5,952,881.2	6,027,918.1	6,051,510.1	7,513,505.8	7,792,267.0	8,069,973.6	8,958,228.7
All other Crude materials	23,613,000.2	28,584,342.7	36,595,964.8	34,225,846.7	41,217,264.5	47,186,623.9	60,262,060.2	72,517,604.9
Total	29,090,223.5	35,360,349.3	43,230,000.8	40,920,307.6	49,559,063.7	56,015,691.6	69,231,759.3	82,573,362.9
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials								
Coal and coke	4,782,206.7	7,484,736.4	5,113,324.1	6,203,129.3	11,141,972.9	16,457,025.0	18,097,162.0	19,953,899.5
Crude petroleum	49.3	198.7	234.0	256.3	531.0	454.2	360.7	449.3
Aviation spirit	338,618.0	198,335.3	184,241.6	196,097.9	227,434.5	314,180.2	528,412.1	353,384.6
Motor spirit	70,530,104.2	86,778,895.5	91,818,552.3	69,886,427.9	121,109,255.8	186,118,829.0	194,070,876.3	185,508,526.9
Kerosene, illuminating oil, jet fuel	57,100,739.8	65,134,531.5	59,256,866.4	23,567,736.5	39,641,320.5	91,742,387.9	99,930,162.7	94,599,630.4
Gas oil, diesel oil and other fuel oils	97,207,779.1	132,189,754.7	127,856,732.0	87,340,218.3	140,512,259.4	268,384,489.9	270,622,070.1	227,124,684.8
Lubricating oils and greases	34,962,470.6	27,975,936.1	27,697,660.6	19,539,586.8	33,009,914.9	50,335,872.9	39,828,257.7	43,855,386.2
Petroleum asphalt and bitumen	2,934,025.2	5,506,159.8	6,164,173.4	7,167,868.6	4,024,307.2	7,953,575.2	7,342,595.2	4,863,662.1
All Other mineral fuels, etc .	15,954,883.9	18,424,220.9	20,758,947.3	19,249,478.5	34,999,012.0	36,640,406.1	47,368,502.8	59,628,193.6
Total	283,810,876.8	343,692,768.9	338,850,731.8	233,150,800.2	384,666,008.2	657,947,220.5	677,788,399.6	635,887,817.3
Animal and Vegetable oils and fats								
Animal oils and fats	27,555.0	18,232.3	16,082.4	32,196.5	35,034.3	39,093.8	207,226.7	188,236.5
Vegetable oils and fats	66,358,284.3	57,252,697.6	58,373,757.7	91,772,676.0	115,058,737.6	133,913,380.8	128,447,034.2	130,144,850.9

Table 6.14: Value of Principal Commodities of Import, 2017 - 2024 (cont')

KSh '000

Commodity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Oils and fats, processed, and waxes	2,598,654.4	2,298,499.6	1,677,014.7	2,300,328.4	5,734,693.3	9,004,312.9	10,469,212.0	8,858,449.6
Total	68,984,493.7	59,569,429.5	60,066,854.8	94,105,200.8	120,828,465.1	142,956,787.5	139,123,472.8	139,191,536.9
Chemicals								
Chemical elements and compounds	26,044,503.1	30,318,478.3	26,485,515.6	27,955,719.1	35,306,874.1	49,121,018.4	49,157,986.4	48,645,609.5
Pigments, paints, varnishes, etc	7,670,817.5	8,747,083.8	8,565,250.0	8,952,077.3	10,510,252.7	12,571,718.8	11,493,681.8	11,228,383.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products .	55,623,422.9	59,746,441.5	65,757,966.7	75,918,772.5	88,442,497.7	92,895,962.1	90,556,907.5	99,858,831.6
Perfumery, cosmetics, dentifrices etc	3,411,346.0	4,025,162.2	4,678,371.4	4,062,408.4	5,536,902.4	6,355,920.7	8,028,277.2	8,237,446.4
Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations	7,486,225.5	6,844,034.5	6,767,249.0	7,364,794.1	8,348,670.6	8,645,060.6	9,321,324.8	9,568,455.5
Manufactured fertilizers:	29,159,218.8	23,492,287.2	27,010,647.9	27,413,765.8	38,808,813.4	49,179,436.9	63,049,166.5	50,374,797.3
O/W1: Nitrogenous	7,734,448.5	5,671,665.3	6,415,073.7	8,636,917.5	11,364,302.2	15,534,969.3	19,620,780.8	16,510,756.8
Phosphate	979,959.3	75,142.5	204,648.3	88,257.4	110,027.6	1,424,613.7	252,344.9	93,383.3
Other manufactured fertilizers.	20,444,810.9	17,745,479.4	20,390,925.9	18,688,590.9	27,334,483.6	32,219,853.9	43,176,040.8	33,770,657.2
Synthetic Plastic materials	61,307,959.9	68,868,427.7	66,494,635.7	69,232,865.4	98,231,297.9	101,290,183.6	99,229,919.4	113,426,644.8
Insecticides, fungicides, disinfectants, etc	11,867,556.3	14,033,958.0	11,255,692.6	16,538,143.3	13,625,844.3	15,653,012.4	17,207,404.8	20,179,771.5
All other chemicals	36,885,266.5	39,064,470.5	37,107,512.6	37,255,588.7	41,732,111.2	49,829,896.3	54,469,032.0	66,076,171.1
Total	239,456,316.5	255,140,343.7	254,122,841.6	274,694,134.5	340,543,264.2	385,542,209.8	402,513,700.5	427,596,111.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by Material:								
Materials of rubber	1,030,330.9	1,145,552.2	1,199,965.6	1,073,667.8	1,279,169.9	1,082,236.6	1,186,364.1	1,317,791.3
Rubber tyres and tubes	14,027,673.1	16,273,084.4	16,117,559.1	15,585,430.7	18,650,292.4	16,234,144.4	16,854,277.4	19,211,172.6
Wood and cork products	4,247,860.8	6,223,465.7	6,206,806.8	7,359,692.4	7,757,345.9	6,936,076.6	7,145,306.8	8,663,046.7
Paper and paperboard manufactures:								
Newsprint paper	2,195,561.1	2,981,284.2	2,340,756.9	1,091,482.4	1,705,205.2	3,392,237.7	3,065,061.1	2,371,377.4
Printing paper	7,825,868.7	10,661,037.1	10,933,573.4	7,108,833.3	9,630,596.5	13,825,712.8	11,899,301.0	11,829,013.0
Packing paper	8,713,482.9	10,815,792.2	9,151,172.6	9,000,852.6	11,291,465.5	11,960,299.4	11,918,656.2	12,835,854.6
Other manufactures of paper	10,484,661.7	12,976,301.2	12,282,111.2	11,862,524.1	16,336,640.9	20,155,289.4	18,138,728.6	19,862,509.8
Articles made of pulp, paper and paper-board	3,790,212.4	4,418,318.3	3,995,344.4	4,075,368.0	4,927,253.2	6,058,152.9	7,416,347.5	8,204,100.0
Cotton yarn and thread(bleached)	214,938.1	266,679.8	242,485.8	208,329.6	322,189.2	360,037.0	421,751.9	491,224.8
Yarn and thread of synthetic fibres and Spun glass .	2,726,730.1	3,454,161.5	3,227,759.6	2,625,230.7	3,642,361.8	4,574,503.8	3,816,914.2	4,229,538.6
Cotton piece goods:								
Grey(unbleached)	114,601.8	138,114.4	127,867.7	33,393.0	18,272.1	16,446.8	57,759.8	5,901.2
Bleached	114,005.6	649,380.1	827,297.7	749,248.3	2,262,828.7	4,084,652.5	2,236,117.7	1,159,583.5
abrics of synthetic fibres	9,242,935.7	13,400,305.7	15,018,786.1	16,927,013.0	19,512,624.8	21,740,492.4	21,556,794.0	23,477,634.9
Jute bags and sacks	331,508.1	306,821.1	289,346.7	280,063.2	510,498.1	638,613.1	467,667.8	381,698.4
Blankets-cotton	69,045.2	34,554.8	26,601.6	36,131.7	52,660.3	33,446.1	45,185.8	52,933.3
All other types of blankets and rugs	956,025.9	587,305.5	560,096.9	446,084.4	961,989.0	1,067,796.7	1,407,700.2	899,858.2
Bed, table, toilet and kitchen linen	527,231.8	514,497.5	716,083.5	528,907.3	714,209.6	1,113,719.0	1,304,047.1	1,732,598.9

Table 6.14: Value of Principal Commodities of Import, 2017 - 2024 (Cont')

KSh '000

Commodity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*
Building materials of cement and asbestos	498,248.6	412,245.0	370,895.5	404,351.4	387,372.0	465,732.0	557,121.5	806,045.4
Glass and glassware	6,984,666.1	7,145,994.0	7,921,929.6	7,098,208.4	8,543,217.2	8,969,246.2	9,365,494.3	10,064,731.2
Iron and steel:								
Bar, rods, angles, shapes and sections	7,876,251.6	12,649,438.5	14,095,101.6	14,145,461.3	16,210,912.1	13,843,879.4	9,467,777.1	10,200,888.9
Universals, plates and sheets:								
Uncoated	35,493,911.2	44,775,192.8	44,583,929.2	38,821,908.7	53,284,415.2	62,828,743.7	64,111,330.8	62,737,727.3
Flats, coated	2,662,341.2	1,455,514.5	3,944,463.0	8,389,095.0	16,486,812.1	8,076,181.5	2,994,073.4	4,012,727.0
Corrugated, coated	1,125,478.6	1,703,641.3	1,606,395.9	2,760,474.3	2,785,561.4	3,043,395.8	3,515,430.2	3,198,978.8
Tinned	1,409,201.3	1,875,836.2	1,491,894.9	1,190,758.2	1,837,551.9	2,250,469.2	1,895,689.3	2,451,805.8
Railway Track Matrial	3,286,836.5	2,847,050.5	2,430,703.3	532,546.7	2,683,411.9	384,007.0	280,455.8	537,527.4
Wire	2,083,525.4	2,546,167.8	3,218,315.8	2,950,858.4	2,751,531.6	1,166,646.0	1,274,952.7	1,639,267.8
Tubes and fittings.	4,282,945.0	8,494,819.7	4,783,385.3	7,286,155.0	12,298,601.0	6,014,674.6	4,961,475.5	2,761,181.4
Other in base metal form	25,359,279.1	21,338,737.0	27,957,472.7	29,023,304.0	47,200,385.3	53,026,286.2	32,288,407.9	14,252,714.0
Non-ferrous metals:								
Aluminium and aluminium alloys, unwrought	2,099,604.8	2,101,450.6	1,835,793.5	2,181,810.1	2,682,140.1	3,624,001.4	3,071,511.6	4,028,918.0
Aluminium and aluminium alloys, Worked .	6,584,011.7	5,003,819.8	5,062,008.5	4,585,959.7	5,001,455.0	6,821,042.0	7,297,596.5	7,240,015.6
Zinc and zinc alloys	87,083.1	17,805.2	16,160.1	185,042.9	84,459.2	14,287.0	89,222.1	134,312.8
Other	8,132,592.1	9,303,191.5	14,008,962.2	9,058,969.9	10,964,910.3	10,477,959.3	11,640,799.5	11,833,701.4
Nails, nuts, rivets, screws etc	2,023,200.0	2,712,156.6	2,961,423.8	2,352,030.2	3,084,146.0	2,401,305.1	2,734,278.3	3,111,435.4
Hand tools:								
Mechanics and other	1,085,104.7	1,071,114.1	240,106.7	1,141,133.7	1,665,214.1	1,455,162.4	1,798,967.4	1,657,734.5
Agricultural	295,877.9	472,426.1	514,974.4	710,898.4	586,276.3	648,467.4	781,819.8	1,106,769.7
Domestic utensils of base metals	1,946,984.8	2,458,890.1	2,388,409.3	2,478,499.4	3,466,632.2	4,083,639.4	4,077,141.3	4,177,281.8
Locksmiths ware	2,169,563.7	1,786,828.8	1,703,191.2	1,678,767.4	1,862,127.8	2,065,939.2	3,258,618.1	3,125,228.4
Metal containers	4,547,057.2	4,804,400.1	3,298,136.8	3,407,089.5	4,001,789.0	4,191,559.6	5,141,966.4	3,743,547.1
Wire products	3,129,736.7	9,185,523.4	6,489,414.5	3,330,812.0	4,599,838.7	2,173,837.8	1,748,685.3	1,606,705.7
All other manufactured goods	72,927,417.6	76,414,220.2	69,275,922.3	73,971,051.2	97,774,380.9	96,753,045.0	89,286,113.8	102,543,313.0
Total	262,703,592.7	305,423,119.4	303,462,605.8	296,677,438.2	399,818,744.5	408,053,364.7	370,576,910.2	373,698,395.3
Machinery and Transport Equipment Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances:								
Electric power machinery and switchgear.	32,505,372.4	39,274,201.4	52,724,621.8	39,783,925.9	35,750,820.1	32,044,550.8	35,712,071.3	44,871,874.4
Insulated wire and cable	3,107,326.4	2,291,808.1	2,673,221.7	2,502,608.3	2,495,120.3	3,286,411.3	2,064,290.2	2,267,623.2
Wireless sets, domestic	190,621.0	628,527.4	309,704.8	433,118.5	316,580.7	311,641.8	188,345.4	178,653.7
TV sets	5,857,324.5	8,073,393.2	9,684,707.6	10,735,217.3	8,699,579.1	10,039,888.8	7,644,525.7	9,272,537.5
Telecommunications Equipment, n.e.s	25,563,367.0	18,763,119.1	19,836,072.0	20,540,668.2	17,927,744.9	18,341,509.8	25,789,667.4	34,140,141.2
Batteries-motor vehicle	816,151.8	1,053,648.9	1,250,597.1	1,253,686.0	1,467,209.5	1,053,712.9	1,184,497.6	1,123,329.9
Batteries-not motor vehicle	1,401,668.1	1,139,597.6	1,455,035.1	1,439,942.0	1,173,184.2	1,527,920.5	1,027,993.0	1,857,532.9
Other, not stated above	40,041,255.7	81,748,076.2	79,621,948.5	47,140,531.5	58,242,065.1	83,356,075.8	8,711,532.5	58,598,124.5
Machinery, other than electric Steam generating boilers	653,992.7	428,304.1	698,788.9	2,296,540.6	447,586.5	530,592.5	659,768.7	547,783.4
Aircraft engines, complete.	4,291,742.6	2,409,717.4	5,988,418.4	1,201,462.9	2,545,194.1	4,480,728.4	4,861,226.3	6,541,098.4

Table 6.14: Value of Principal Commodities of Import, 2017 - 2024 (Cont')

KSh '000

Commodity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*
Stationary and marine internal combustion engines, complete.	298,606.6	260,376.3	373,758.2	461,728.1	484,384.6	339,673.1	438,395.5	606,314.6
Agricultural machinery & implements incl. parts:								
Tractors	3,890,863.7	3,531,193.4	3,460,576.1	4,698,681.8	6,822,028.4	6,694,025.1	5,663,633.9	5,200,896.5
Other	4,586,698.3	5,766,786.1	3,545,401.2	4,489,312.2	4,527,324.2	4,063,279.5	3,983,381.5	4,826,395.9
Office machines	28,258,022.9	14,508,908.8	21,926,848.9	15,859,284.0	16,131,335.7	20,774,516.9	22,255,852.0	21,787,168.2
Metal working	4,694,840.4	5,731,934.1	5,758,984.9	5,114,127.7	6,918,794.8	5,117,856.6	5,963,433.3	7,607,887.7
Food processing	10,553,955.6	11,974,919.3	9,087,618.0	5,319,886.1	5,892,531.0	7,298,260.2	10,437,172.1	11,019,225.9
Construction and mining	21,408,049.9	17,831,845.7	16,762,824.0	12,559,965.4	17,476,415.1	12,451,473.8	9,832,338.7	10,983,516.2
Other machinery, not stated above	53,694,813.8	28,362,619.5	96,615,216.7	60,062,053.7	45,577,689.0	54,426,840.2	31,750,208.0	61,176,856.9
Transport equipment:								
Railway locomotives	20,383,927.5	9,745,159.3	1,243.9	10,034,180.3	3,002,929.5	4,382,982.3	39,715.0	7,514,203.5
Passenger motor cars, complete	51,959,787.5	56,066,413.1	58,015,240.5	47,065,559.0	52,945,025.4	50,447,050.3	53,093,923.1	60,960,975.9
Buses, trucks, lorries, etc, complete	10,923,323.3	13,153,393.1	13,435,599.0	14,071,239.8	15,406,761.8	12,010,771.1	15,499,461.2	19,977,763.6
Chassis with engines mounted:								
For buses, trucks, lorries, etc, complete	112,428.1	49,646.3	2,507.8	10,334.8	21,832.6	80.6	12,167.0	150.4
Bicycles, not motorized	433,958.1	505,280.1	599,936.1	662,323.3	881,951.4	656,471.0	610,826.3	742,794.6
All other road vehicles and parts	44,137,304.9	46,420,920.9	47,303,319.6	47,830,976.1	68,776,725.3	50,836,514.0	43,991,657.5	41,427,468.7
Aircraft, complete	971,914.0	2,451,945.6	941,855.5	2,066,938.4	7,444,420.8	235,975.6	1,987,984.0	5,819,490.7
Other transport equipment, not stated above including parts .	116,132,314.5	88,773,111.5	46,489,070.2	65,230,987.9	98,231,193.1	57,905,486.9	163,736,926.1	157,303,253.2
Total	486,869,631.2	460,944,846.3	498,563,116.7	422,865,279.6	479,606,427.3	442,614,289.6	457,140,993.0	576,353,061.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles								
Sanitary, plumbing fixtures and Fittings								
Fittings	1,618,088.7	1,448,476.9	1,496,303.1	1,589,899.2	1,901,349.6	2,498,897.8	2,830,101.2	2,285,509.0
Furniture and fixtures	7,965,338.8	8,802,717.6	8,400,849.6	7,218,630.5	8,813,513.5	9,380,658.3	11,911,027.9	11,698,965.6
Clothing	13,544,528.6	16,751,136.8	16,959,907.8	16,410,394.7	20,698,602.6	21,364,440.1	23,315,241.1	25,538,932.3
Footwear	4,515,349.2	5,218,269.3	6,273,303.1	4,824,202.0	7,675,860.4	7,519,663.7	7,707,911.7	9,530,566.9
Scientific, medical, optical and controlling instruments	19,790,698.4	19,962,983.5	18,761,345.5	17,112,311.0	19,422,927.0	18,352,278.5	23,224,986.2	28,781,299.4
Newspapers and periodicals	190,062.9	180,866.5	160,563.7	51,893.8	69,260.8	100,668.1	91,808.4	139,399.7
Books and pamphlets	5,323,682.4	3,051,281.3	3,107,113.3	1,387,053.0	1,503,180.6	3,250,366.6	2,318,358.6	2,531,270.2
Other, not stated above	54,670,717.6	61,624,259.8	56,043,082.4	52,175,354.7	61,790,972.4	69,860,997.4	73,753,875.7	94,609,094.2
Total	107,618,466.5	117,039,991.6	111,202,468.5	100,769,739.0	121,875,666.9	132,327,970.6	145,153,310.8	175,115,037.2
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	199,624.0	124,353.0	1,032,004.0	123,576.4	470,284.7	567,603.9	1,479,697.8	33,623.3
TOTAL IMPORTS	1,736,472,143.9	1,764,471,469.2	1,806,334,625.4	1,643,560,054.8	2,119,359,128.5	2,490,774,752.2	2,611,976,977.5	2,706,267,644.6

Source: KRA - Customs and Border Control Department

*Provisional

†of which

Table 6.15: Quantities of Principal Commodities of Import, 2016 - 2024

Commodity	Units	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Food										
Milk, dry	Tonnes	5,639.8	15,312.1	9,136.8	12,232.0	11,098.0	10,552.1	13,441.4	9,417.3	2,792.8
Fish and fish preparation	"	22,032.4	25,511.5	26,383.0	22,813.1	19,891.8	21,487.3	14,584.3	12,340.1	9,959.7
Wheat, unmilled	"	1,362,309.1	1,854,953.8	1,736,691.7	1,998,852.1	1,882,399.8	1,889,921.9	1,676,623.9	2,037,036.0	2,313,985.3
Maize, unmilled	"	148,558.1	1,327,971.7	529,558.3	228,783.5	271,454.1	486,075.0	793,751.5	507,932.5	305,685.8
Rice, not in husk	"	507,998.7	625,142.7	599,338.8	608,601.9	604,450.2	631,447.3	678,110.1	937,098.5	897,592.2
Malt	"	1,016.7	772.9	808.6	1,682.2	430.0	10,971.1	2,112.5	2,627.1	157.1
Fruit and Vegetables	"	261,102.9	472,973.5	453,424.7	187,830.5	192,019.9	176,002.4	223,877.5	237,679.4	160,446.6
Sugar (beet and cane)refined	"	167,123.8	217,697.4	180,031.3	250,257.7	209,096.6	353,517.5	305,815.4	551,250.7	311,189.4
Sugar confectionery	"	1,006,481.3	1,323.8	3,539.4	1,633.6	2,183.0	2,952.5	2,284.8	1,911.5	1,831.2
Chocolate products	"	3,014.9	3,258.1	3,513.4	4,061.0	2,339.0	2,820.8	2,872.5	2,671.5	2,841.3
Tea	"	8,193.2	8,551.0	10,762.5	8,755.8	10,167.2	9,053.3	5,369.0	6,059.6	2,449.7
Beverages and Tobacco:										
Wines	'000 Litres	7,143.5	6,667.6	9,250.6	8,201.7	8,208.8	8,525.2	9,265.4	9,891.0	8,520.4
Beer	"	6,866.5	8,915.2	10,104.0	6,607.0	7,407.1	7,313.4	5,591.1	5,826.1	6,098.3
Brandy, gin, whiskey and rum	"	7,870.7	8,068.8	9,399.1	11,245.6	16,318.0	15,726.2	13,226.6	11,459.8	13,170.6
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Tonnes	19,126.2	13,139.7	17,803.1	18,137.4	6,617.7	8,836.7	10,219.8	6,496.1	4,356.4
Crude Materials, inedible except fuels										
Rubber, crude	Tonnes	4,553.5	2,536.4	3,624.2	2,863.2	4,082.3	4,066.9	4,153.2	3,515.8	3,926.9
Jute, including cuttings and waste	"	74.9	184.1	265.4	194.0	206.4	216.9	186.0	196.8	404.0
Synthetic fibres	"	18,280.4	16,847.1	20,478.8	20,685.6	22,925.2	26,436.6	26,106.2	25,835.4	30,312.5
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials										
Coal and coke .	'000 Tonnes	490.7	464.8	693.4	613.1	825.1	964.1	1,168.2	3,515.8	17,660.9
Crude petroleum	"	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Motor spirit	Million Lts	1,528.8	1,660.3	1,670.7	1,940.7	1,459.4	2,175.4	1,770.7	1,520.0	1,837.7
Aviation spirit	"	2.5	3.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.5	1.7
Kerosene, illuminating oil, jet fuel	"	1,425.9	1,415.3	1,238.5	1,205.5	546.5	779.0	846.2	767.1	961.4
Gas oil, diesel oil and other fuel oils	"	2,430.9	2,366.7	2,459.5	2,549.3	2,010.7	2,731.1	2,423.6	2,218.2	2,385.3
Lubricating oils	"	516.9	779.1	499.8	531.1	384.4	426.6	570.8	409.3	448.4
Petroleum asphalt and bitumen	'000 Tonnes	36.0	72.1	163.3	135.5	180.9	136.5	136.2	101.5	116.7
Animal and Vegetable Oils and fats										
Animal oils and fats	Tonnes	147.2	64.0	31.9	49.4	59.9	76.9	101.3	140.4	107.3
Vegetable oils and fats	"	735,663.1	823,383.3	835,224.0	980,483.1	1,177,629.6	877,162.1	811,783.6	899,689.7	919,546.8
Oils and fats, processed, and waxes	"	14,701.8	27,026.7	32,040.9	25,948.9	30,506.9	49,202.8	56,647.4	71,783.7	67,013.4
Chemicals										
Pigments, paints, varnishes etc	Tonnes	38,003.8	43,287.1	55,936.4	44,341.8	49,433.2	52,159.4	58,581.9	57,927.5	53,754.4
Soaps and cleansing preparations	"	39,010.7	44,302.8	42,929.1	48,700.3	51,797.4	59,085.0	59,121.3	58,700.2	66,935.5

Table 6.15: Quantities of Principal Commodities of Import, 2016 - 2024 (cont')

Commodity	Units	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Manufactured fertilizers:-										
Nitrogenous	Tonnes	203,537.8	295,537.4	203,778.5	250,143.3	333,556.4	278,651.9	197,475.3	360,013.9	325,500.7
Phosphatic	"	37,870.6	24,181.1	2,399.3	6,109.1	3,023.6	2,577.3	19,507.9	4,376.4	1,781.0
Other	"	430,372.4	533,394.1	425,896.8	512,561.0	499,469.6	477,227.3	345,002.7	551,361.3	507,232.4
Synthetic Plastic materials	"	469,426.3	452,746.8	471,676.2	501,391.7	569,327.8	575,295.9	525,316.6	561,578.7	642,034.7
Insecticides, fungicides, disinfectants, etc.	"	16,781.4	15,835.9	20,340.1	15,605.8	25,809.4	19,160.7	17,393.3	20,455.9	26,035.1
Manufactured Goods, Classified by Material										
Materials of rubber	Tonnes	3,927.9	3,193.2	3,886.8	4,223.2	3,306.6	3,618.8	2,921.5	2,900.6	3,479.4
Motor vehicle tyres and tubes	'000" No.	2,263.1	2,068.1	2,352.7	2,350.6	2,330.8	2,632.8	2,161.4	2,176.8	2,399.6
Bicycle tyres	"	550.9	524.3	451.9	552.6	676.7	662.3	39.6	42.5	377.0
Plywood	'000sq.m.	14,457.2	12,407.8	21,736.9	27,366.0	45,251.6	58,032.3	47,320.8	21,818.7	17,910.6
Paper and paper board:										
Newsprint paper	Tonnes	45,343.2	38,739.7	40,826.1	35,979.3	22,592.7	25,559.6	30,527.8	29,118.7	29,896.1
Printing paper	"	69,471.3	78,488.7	96,251.5	97,471.4	64,664.8	83,061.9	98,765.3	89,420.5	102,135.2
Packing paper	"	95,186.6	107,432.6	109,924.9	100,146.1	110,098.9	112,333.0	90,516.5	87,312.8	104,182.4
Other	"	114,586.6	205,555.3	127,111.5	125,553.7	120,486.4	141,761.2	132,105.8	128,145.4	146,817.9
Articles made of pulp, paper & paper board	"	24,097.2	22,861.6	26,023.1	21,488.9	20,264.4	21,426.7	22,698.3	24,511.4	29,083.8
Cotton yarn and thread bleached	"	818.2	977.3	1,156.9	1,018.5	922.0	1,189.8	1,106.1	1,282.3	1,573.4
Yarn and thread of synthetic fibres and spun glass	"	15,864.5	13,556.8	14,618.5	14,313.3	12,297.6	14,789.7	13,541.2	10,578.8	13,269.3
Cotton piece goods-total	'000sq.m.	12,145.5	10,461.1	13,559.0	14,635.6	11,209.5	13,953.7	14,525.0	9,252.0	10,783.1
Grey(unbleached)	"	178.9	168.2	305.3	185.6	85.2	34.9	22.7	47.9	12.2
Bleached	"	447.6	303.5	1,203.7	1,460.0	1,333.2	3,363.2	3,767.5	2,209.1	1,102.6



Table 6.15: Quantities of Principal Commodities of Import, 2016 - 2024 (Cont')

Commodity	Units	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Fabrics of synthetic fibres	'000sq.m.	32,629.6	36,132.1	44,824.6	48,832.3	52,991.0	60,548.3	59,075.8	56,304.7	50,011.3
Jute bags and sacks	'000" No.	3,426.9	3,797.3	3,210.4	2,666.0	2,386.4	2,921.5	3,042.4	2,799.1	2,689.1
Blankets and rugs:										
Cotton blankets	"	200.7	373.5	225.3	151.6	225.2	369.4	159.9	155.5	158.1
Other	"	670.6	536.3	2,796.8	309.4	256.5	794.6	399.0	0.0	21.2
Building materials of cement and asbestos	Tonnes	8,500.6	7,160.0	7,259.5	6,527.7	6,844.2	6,947.6	6,203.0	7,337.7	11,442.6
Sheet glass, unworked	'000sq.m.	35.5	40.0	64.7	79.8	180.7	54.9	18.3	0.5	88.2
Glassware .	Tonnes	60,543.7	61,269.3	56,394.6	64,828.3	56,156.6	49,916.6	41,002.8	35,165.8	36,716.0
Iron and Steel-total	"	1,443,869.2	1,374,712.5	1,313,823.7	1,594,243.0	1,737,985.8	1,711,065.3	1,406,636.8	1,208,077.2	1,101,110.1
Bar, rods, angles, shapes and sections	"	245,158.3	181,857.2	176,193.3	211,018.6	235,612.7	197,005.6	127,723.3	91,883.2	113,994.5
Universal Plates and sheets :										
Uncoated	"	600,069.8	605,628.0	645,077.8	711,742.1	682,109.0	539,093.2	582,315.0	666,923.4	730,108.6
Tinned	"	15,467.4	14,788.6	17,779.7	16,151.4	13,068.0	14,699.3	11,532.5	11,159.5	15,304.0
Coated, corrugated	"	11,022.4	15,673.7	20,481.6	18,566.6	31,025.3	25,549.1	22,229.6	24,377.7	23,387.8
Coated flat	Tonnes	51.7	428.5	27.4	46.0	63.8	86.5	50.5	249.7	205.6
Railway track material	"	76,180.8	22,167.9	21,438.1	18,283.2	2,275.9	16,930.8	1,121.3	972.7	3,446.1
Wire	"	31,350.1	28,212.9	29,875.7	40,748.1	36,289.2	29,380.4	9,022.0	10,292.0	15,051.4
Tubes, pipes and fittings	"	24,194.9	40,468.3	46,812.8	27,815.2	29,658.2	52,633.5	20,716.8	19,224.0	12,311.8
Other	"	440,373.9	465,487.4	356,137.3	549,871.8	707,883.6	888,320.3	631,925.7	382,995.0	187,300.2
Non-ferrous metals(total)	"	51,397.1	46,035.8	46,321.9	40,226.0	48,484.9	44,111.6	37,914.5	37,917.5	40,127.5
Aluminium	"	29,759.6	25,132.6	28,287.3	24,699.6	27,251.1	23,046.6	24,071.0	23,667.9	25,982.6
Other	"	21,637.6	20,903.2	18,034.6	15,526.4	21,233.8	21,065.0	13,843.5	14,249.6	14,145.0
Metal manufactures:										
Metal containers	"	11,393.8	13,441.9	13,354.9	9,114.4	8,215.4	7,497.1	6,225.1	6,870.3	5,640.6
Wire products	"	41,525.2	23,033.7	44,144.9	34,524.5	18,063.8	29,345.7	11,864.2	10,932.8	10,674.8
Nails, nuts rivets, screws etc.	"	23,147.2	17,671.5	20,024.5	17,797.6	13,697.6	13,494.1	10,543.2	11,655.3	12,540.5
Hand tools:										
Agricultural	'000" No.	5,689.1	4,158.4	6,664.7	6,670.3	8,267.0	6,845.1	4,824.5	6,165.2	8,758.1
Domestic utensils of base metals	Tonnes	..	69.4	110.1	118.6	101.8	104.5	151.6	212.7	285.9
Machinery and Transport Equipment; Electrical machinery, and appliances:										
Electrical power machinery and switchgear	Tonnes	23,294.3	34,244.3	39,161.7	28,160.0	51,816.4	36,269.0	26,856.2	10,628.0	29,370.6
Electrical batteries not for motor vehicles	'000" No.	29,372.2	24,472.7	16,513.3	21,127.0	27,191.5	27,843.8	5,657.5	100.4	17,850.3
Insulated cables and wires for electricity	Tonnes	1,610.1	2,533.6	1,433.0	1,335.8	1,138.5	866.2	931.0	694.1	806.0
Wireless sets domestic	'000" No.	927.0	685.1	662.5	874.8	880.1	413.1	150.3	248.1	226.2
TV sets	'000" No.	1,184.2	1,037.8	1,466.1	1,722.2	2,102.8	1,487.4	988.4	539.7	1,077.4

Table 6.15: Quantities of Principal Commodities of Import, 2016 - 2024 (Cont')

Commodity	Units	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Machinery, other than electric:										
Steam generating boilers	No	1,174,137.0	1,536,532.0	1,087,851.0	2,216,501.0	1,864,588.1	847,815.1	822,438.0	1,037,134.7	981,780.1
Aircraft engines, complete	"	362.0	519.0	789.0	366.0	66.0	61.0	72.0	81.0	99.0
Stationary and marine internal combustion engines	"	820.0	1,230.0	2,151.0	2,151.0	2,482.0	3,956.0	2,124.0	3,914.0	3,992.1
Tractors complete	"	2,167.0	1,965.0	2,020.0	2,001.0	2,684.0	4,280.0	5,348.0	2,231.0	2,955.0
Metal working machinery	"	813,828.0	3,807,430.0	955,322.0	1,148,715.4	581,967.0	810,077.3	652,358.7	402,699.7	1,617,565.1
Pumps for liquids	"	821,664.0	1,022,121.0	957,985.0	1,076,776.3	3,374,457.0	2,118,183.8	669,062.1	626,153.9	1,248,906.8
Excavating, road construction & mining machinery, n.e.s.	"	0.0	172.0	1,469.0	62.0	37.0	363.0	48.0	104.0	61.0
Transport Equipment:										
Railway Vehicles-										
Locomotives, steam	No.	8.0	39.0	28.0	3.0	90.0	23.0	6.0	1.0	25.0
Locomotives, not steam	"	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	31.0	1.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
Rolling stock, complete	Tonnes	405.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Road vehicles-										
Passenger motor cars	No.	69,562.0	81,585.0	85,866.0	92,244.0	77,787.0	81,654.0	109,974.0	90,530.0	72,048.0
Buses, trucks and lorries etc. complete	"	4,776.0	3,946.0	4,529.0	6,363.0	6,590.0	6,138.0	7,187.0	4,795.0	11,960,286.0
Chassis with engines	"	25.0	59.0	25.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	336.0	7.0	3.0
Bicycles, not motorised	"	108,084.0	151,219.0	159,665.0	198,785.0	210,553.0	256,698.0	104,879.0	110,508.0	176,267.0
Aircraft complete	"	54.0	39.0	40.0	43.0	29.0	123.0	31.0	55.0	131.0
Ships and boats	No.	5,474.0	4,213.0	3,495.0	21,986.0	14,066.0	9,924.4	7,747.5	12,830.2	24,342.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles										
Sanitary and plumbing fixtures and fittings	Tonnes	19,472.3	17,125.9	18,524.0	19,182.4	21,920.3	22,746.5	22,395.8	25,312.7	20,986.6
Footwear	'000pr	27,694.4	20,673.3	25,378.3	35,424.8	27,526.7	18,795.2	6,185.6	4,421.3	21,065.2
Cinematographic film, developed	'000m	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0

Source: KRA - Customs and Border Control Department

*Provisional

Table 6.16: Import Values by Region and Country of Origin, 2015 - 2024

Region and Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
<i>KSh '000</i>										
Europe										
Western Europe										
European Union:										
Austria	2,680,163.3	2,707,321.0	2,343,889.4	2,593,907.7	4,711,106.8	2,787,123.4	2,360,929.9	2,882,181.8	5,433,600.3	5,000,157.2
Belgium	14,965,786.4	13,496,402.3	15,364,037.2	16,204,764.2	14,586,868.8	18,580,248.7	24,086,704.9	22,885,089.2	17,207,488.5	41,496,825.9
Denmark	4,097,356.5	4,251,500.6	3,763,604.0	4,307,059.9	4,083,442.9	3,954,839.3	3,929,152.9	3,777,444.2	4,441,427.6	3,830,943.7
Finland	5,415,330.2	3,339,334.1	2,122,673.3	2,972,248.4	3,979,402.7	5,234,582.6	6,771,476.4	6,128,381.7	5,956,451.4	7,237,059.1
France	21,066,363.6	21,534,183.4	26,834,777.5	23,929,493.9	24,690,983.5	23,283,102.0	22,491,021.9	21,266,788.4	36,936,847.4	30,394,698.2
Germany	47,380,775.3	43,353,365.0	42,988,803.9	46,599,224.5	46,439,143.0	40,206,499.3	42,994,215.4	34,355,408.8	39,915,443.0	43,425,480.6
Greece	1,681,646.7	968,964.7	1,124,174.7	1,364,083.2	881,924.7	718,869.8	679,261.1	1,555,756.9	867,345.6	2,905,077.5
Ireland	7,524,506.5	6,948,624.6	3,255,800.8	6,651,827.3	10,134,108.8	4,044,863.6	4,533,605.4	4,055,302.6	5,149,048.0	5,207,485.2
Italy	22,721,935.0	23,738,308.7	22,387,953.7	25,731,420.2	21,125,168.0	23,586,962.2	24,712,133.9	24,707,005.0	21,892,723.7	22,024,542.4
Luxembourg	806,456.8	421,580.3	418,068.6	1,264,223.8	244,422.9	307,019.8	330,888.0	205,906.4	458,220.6	543,915.4
Netherlands	20,527,453.0	16,510,416.0	19,539,457.5	19,364,094.3	31,926,016.2	41,884,701.6	46,815,400.6	32,066,346.5	43,667,041.7	46,088,086.2
Portugal	1,869,486.5	2,108,890.2	1,644,954.3	1,538,672.8	1,526,725.6	1,606,889.4	2,103,254.7	2,135,090.5	1,524,323.7	1,392,226.6
Spain	11,375,759.7	11,023,222.4	10,696,360.6	10,586,060.3	11,475,754.4	10,079,401.0	14,144,500.9	11,025,044.2	10,393,034.0	9,563,588.1
Sweden	6,364,156.2	5,843,631.7	6,255,512.6	7,338,587.9	5,972,422.6	6,285,972.1	6,263,317.4	6,000,482.5	7,321,552.2	7,670,288.9
United Kingdom ¹	42,969,967.7	33,487,110.3	30,050,216.7	31,555,414.7	35,265,902.0					
Other EU ²	21,273,352.2	22,833,682.2	17,743,692.4	17,602,689.6	18,384,510.0	21,584,657.6	25,776,880.9	29,175,195.5	21,953,972.4	22,951,491.3
Total EU	232,720,495.6	212,566,537.4	206,533,977.1	219,603,772.7	235,427,902.8	204,145,732.3	227,992,744.4	202,221,424.1	223,118,519.9	249,731,866.3
Rest of Western Europe:										
United Kingdom ¹						29,190,408.2	33,594,082.0	34,748,125.0	40,908,609.1	44,769,785.1
Norway	2,404,040.3	1,511,237.8	3,493,793.9	3,957,824.9	1,697,737.4	2,164,987.7	2,902,936.4	2,339,742.0	2,743,658.6	2,426,026.8
Switzerland	10,244,734.4	8,604,809.0	10,010,281.9	8,678,848.1	8,023,930.2	7,210,348.1	8,030,061.5	8,412,684.5	9,416,243.3	9,557,233.3
Turkey	13,687,104.6	13,267,937.1	16,072,857.6	19,415,797.2	19,949,946.0	20,036,998.9	24,544,419.6	31,184,029.0	28,564,732.3	23,270,773.5
Other Western Europe	776,109.5	451,567.9	119,421.7	826,009.1	495,725.6	158,701.8	605,489.3	115,114.7	112,095.9	131,304.8
Total Rest of Western Europe	27,111,988.8	23,835,551.8	29,696,355.0	32,878,479.3	30,167,339.2	58,761,444.6	69,676,988.8	76,799,695.1	81,745,339.1	80,155,123.5
Total of Western Europe	259,832,484.4	236,402,089.2	236,230,332.1	252,482,252.0	265,595,242.1	262,907,176.9	297,669,733.2	279,021,119.2	304,863,859.0	329,886,989.8
Eastern Europe:										
Russia	28,582,892.5	24,260,383.3	36,178,877.4	31,720,724.0	33,733,448.6	37,996,350.0	37,660,057.4	36,837,473.4	82,736,278.8	79,086,680.7
Yugoslavia	1,008,713.6	613,540.8	451,288.7	0.0	536.3	0.0	4,842.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rest of Eastern Europe	6,167,848.9	4,047,534.1	9,854,437.4	8,358,058.4	8,031,167.9	8,497,566.7	19,771,668.3	7,491,674.9	20,170,074.8	2,927,975.2
Total Eastern Europe	35,759,455.0	28,921,458.2	46,484,603.5	40,078,782.4	41,765,152.8	46,493,916.7	57,436,568.1	44,329,148.2	102,906,353.6	82,014,655.9
Total of Europe	295,591,939.5	265,323,547.5	282,714,935.6	292,561,034.4	307,360,394.9	309,401,093.6	355,106,301.3	323,350,267.4	407,770,212.6	411,901,645.7

Table 6.16: Import Values by Region and Country of Origin, 2015 - 2024 (Cont')

Region and Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
KSh '000										
America										
Canada	7,754,012.2	7,806,505.9	9,902,026.5	8,920,366.2	13,891,518.4	10,436,237.7	8,698,860.5	8,189,265.6	18,221,652.2	17,680,001.5
U.S.A	126,040,938.9	47,818,956.0	57,377,422.5	53,245,146.3	62,271,732.1	56,306,313.5	84,246,590.5	93,369,601.8	112,761,244.3	155,635,623.1
Rest of America	12,261,339.5	9,564,609.4	61,267,208.8	23,688,413.6	30,510,045.1	29,880,458.6	30,726,294.0	43,318,669.3	42,043,966.5	41,887,145.1
Total America	146,056,290.5	65,190,071.4	128,546,657.9	85,853,926.1	106,673,295.5	96,623,009.7	123,671,745.0	144,877,536.7	173,026,863.0	215,202,769.7
Africa										
COMESA										
Burundi	223,662.6	68,353.0	59,481.4	67,760.4	65,077.9	355,335.9	498,617.4	130,320.2	14,831.1	9,384.1
Congo, Democratic Republic.	127,763.1	208,299.5	504,619.1	1,289,056.1	1,951,927.4	2,754,354.8	3,616,254.2	3,625,402.9	3,104,259.3	3,463,480.6
Egypt	25,816,668.5	30,042,739.2	35,382,586.2	36,338,938.7	42,571,055.9	44,853,458.5	48,888,661.1	43,959,924.2	49,571,235.4	41,458,385.0
Malawi	249,794.6	377,280.7	402,119.3	1,410,425.4	3,284,611.8	2,988,290.3	1,716,743.9	2,060,322.0	1,252,898.1	1,180,547.1
Mauritius	2,713,035.1	5,173,580.4	7,317,990.0	6,100,113.1	7,876,377.5	4,747,981.0	6,377,537.0	7,526,894.5	5,326,874.8	7,705,616.6
Rwanda	789,703.7	774,593.3	1,683,595.7	1,186,307.9	1,404,275.5	2,040,838.4	3,263,812.7	3,555,992.8	4,836,622.0	3,322,801.9
Sudan	454,833.9	479,445.3	2,186,197.2	665,631.2	3,214,940.5	448,465.4	423,700.0	1,335,836.5	755,749.4	13,271.6
Uganda	25,289,593.9	25,398,679.8	50,726,238.0	52,586,404.5	38,478,296.7	25,900,422.2	34,155,309.0	39,928,547.1	41,197,624.7	37,677,172.4
Zambia	3,894,810.7	4,200,643.5	7,739,372.0	6,884,645.3	6,685,124.1	3,616,770.2	6,142,560.5	8,211,092.8	6,912,360.9	5,601,059.7
Zimbabwe	224,209.0	1,256,194.3	2,946,018.2	1,767,851.0	4,314,144.0	5,664,150.7	1,892,388.4	1,664,976.3	3,096,723.3	1,942,959.1
Somalia ⁴				954,489.9	485,778.4	58,819.5	106,943.7	99,152.0	52,737.8	617,006.3
Other COMESA ³	9,645,384.0	8,144,129.4	16,169,602.4	11,212,584.7	17,135,166.9	12,992,056.9	18,083,548.1	18,899,590.9	24,870,496.6	31,893,259.3
Total COMESA	69,429,459.2	76,123,938.4	125,117,819.5	120,464,208.2	127,466,776.5	106,420,944.0	125,166,076.1	130,998,052.3	140,992,413.3	134,884,943.7
Rest of Africa:										
Tanzania	17,281,977.5	13,329,205.1	18,224,635.4	18,011,924.9	27,699,677.8	27,880,998.1	54,472,909.3	54,043,011.9	43,667,431.7	58,719,035.5
South Africa	61,311,246.1	49,857,193.6	61,879,610.9	64,733,515.6	74,040,376.4	45,779,182.4	44,078,230.6	61,062,448.0	76,840,905.5	64,275,300.3
Somalia ⁴	31,272.8	57,562.7	102,618.7							
Other African countries	4,782,464.9	7,924,076.9	6,069,477.6	6,988,119.7	4,990,758.2	5,197,040.1	7,113,284.9	27,503,576.0	15,544,356.4	12,816,540.4
Total Rest of Africa	83,406,961.3	71,168,038.3	86,276,342.6	89,733,560.3	106,730,812.3	78,857,220.5	105,664,424.8	142,609,035.8	136,052,693.6	135,810,876.2
Total Africa	152,836,420.5	147,291,976.7	211,394,162.1	210,197,768.5	234,197,588.9	185,278,164.5	230,830,500.8	273,607,088.2	277,045,106.9	270,695,819.8

Table 6.16: Import Values by Region and Country of Origin, 2015 - 2024 (Cont')

Region and Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
KSh '000										
Asia										
Middle East										
Bahrain	5,759,183.9	8,095,258.9	8,845,096.1	5,408,533.6	1,075,664.5	4,197,495.6	2,954,183.8	5,567,758.7	1,640,372.3	7,770,216.1
Iran	3,807,800.1	6,134,317.0	13,169,129.1	10,419,341.6	6,089,114.1	4,847,211.1	3,702,796.8	3,355,664.1	3,986,757.7	2,453,404.6
Israel	10,409,610.3	5,027,019.9	6,292,568.7	6,302,281.3	5,061,151.6	4,453,156.6	5,226,204.1	6,839,631.4	5,208,885.8	6,735,323.1
Kuwait	106,048.3	137,935.2	144,595.6	204,732.4	240,624.2	4,136,382.5	20,922,729.3	16,231,215.7	6,496,462.4	64,911,222.4
Saudi Arabia	55,306,178.3	69,259,054.4	114,606,888.6	172,702,978.7	127,164,769.0	69,002,404.2	114,678,926.8	122,032,011.6	145,150,066.3	52,353,078.6
Rest of Middle East	103,127,978.3	106,033,881.6	150,342,087.9	160,678,431.3	182,387,891.0	109,839,824.2	208,873,478.9	457,987,223.8	453,846,242.4	420,229,615.5
Total Middle East	178,516,799.1	194,687,466.9	293,400,366.0	355,716,298.9	322,019,214.4	196,476,474.2	356,358,319.8	612,013,505.3	616,328,786.9	554,452,860.3
Far East, Australia & Oceania										
Australia	4,032,303.0	2,878,050.9	4,934,103.1	6,328,808.6	5,386,769.2	7,018,152.1	25,897,268.4	20,750,444.9	14,039,315.1	6,643,823.3
China(Mainland)	320,815,548.0	337,450,093.8	390,622,261.7	370,826,377.8	376,725,621.5	361,366,693.5	441,364,784.9	452,611,600.0	458,995,919.6	576,138,084.8
Hong Kong	6,839,666.1	6,328,677.0	6,923,851.5	5,577,749.0	6,031,848.2	6,547,996.8	10,443,373.6	9,155,953.1	8,206,568.2	7,343,117.6
India	252,523,487.0	205,498,881.0	170,410,212.5	185,252,103.0	178,873,436.4	188,588,369.9	230,976,429.8	250,048,477.0	269,168,340.1	263,226,258.3
Japan	88,239,235.9	82,409,647.4	81,662,912.0	99,822,684.7	99,433,214.1	87,594,282.4	97,826,887.9	97,499,790.9	97,453,262.1	109,279,427.0
Malaysia	10,555,841.7	12,320,555.7	17,867,584.0	21,482,895.0	25,651,059.6	45,563,261.6	93,751,071.8	120,604,513.0	120,498,114.1	135,868,268.1
New Zealand	765,816.3	618,819.6	1,070,759.3	852,804.5	583,993.4	482,214.9	407,573.5	279,927.3	297,166.1	858,568.4
Pakistan	18,347,168.9	18,175,136.5	25,496,635.9	21,454,649.5	24,848,229.0	21,449,402.6	18,991,323.9	26,397,384.3	25,962,133.2	45,524,514.5
Rest of Far East, Australia & Oceania	105,834,112.8	100,380,937.2	121,221,477.7	108,423,085.4	118,268,922.8	134,985,067.4	132,575,707.9	153,735,637.8	140,611,655.6	105,476,583.7
Total Far East, Australia & Oceania	807,953,179.9	766,060,799.2	820,209,797.6	820,021,157.5	835,803,094.1	853,595,441.2	1,052,234,421.7	1,131,083,728.1	1,135,232,474.2	1,250,358,645.6
Total for Asia (both Middle and Far East Asia) + Australia & Oceania	986,469,979.0	960,748,266.1	1,113,610,163.7	1,175,737,456.3	1,157,822,308.5	1,050,071,915.4	1,408,592,741.5	1,743,097,233.4	1,751,561,261.1	1,804,811,505.9
Other countries n.e.s	318,414.1	250,386.5	205,776.7	121,279.3	277,188.0	2,185,871.5	1,157,839.9	5,842,626.5	2,573,533.8	3,655,903.5
Aircrafts & Shipstores	0.0	1,622.5	447.9	4.5	3,849.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total other countries n.e.s plus shipstores	318,414.1	252,009.0	206,224.6	121,283.8	281,037.7	2,185,871.5	1,157,839.9	5,842,626.5	2,573,533.8	3,655,903.5
Grand Total	1,581,273,043.5	1,438,805,870.6	1,736,472,143.9	1,764,471,469.2	1,806,334,625.4	1,643,560,054.8	2,119,359,128.5	2,490,774,752.2	2,611,976,977.5	2,706,267,644.6

Source: KRA - Customs and Border Control Department /KNBS

*Provisional

¹ United Kingdom exited the EU in February 2020² Other EU includes data for new EU members namely: Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Bulgaria, Slovakia and Slovenia³ Other COMESA includes Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Comoros, Madagascar, Eswatini and Seychelles⁴ Somalia joined COMESA on July 19, 2018



Table 6.17: Import Values by SITC Section and Principal Country of Origin, 2015 - 2024

Section	Year	United Kingdom	Japan	Germany	United States of America	France	Italy	India	Belgium	Netherlands	Switzerland	Rest of the world	Total
Food and live animals	2015	1,442,969.7	146,883.4	5,901,519.6	5,250,881.9	2,328,558.8	2,385,647.8	8,514,238.1	1,538,633.1	926,346.5	241,840.3	89,594,421.2	118,271,940.2
	2016	1,776,318.7	95,544.7	5,113,902.0	6,300,998.0	2,543,337.7	4,277,710.1	7,228,407.2	1,656,162.5	1,220,190.9	214,978.3	81,351,842.0	111,779,392.0
	2017	1,513,357.3	111,101.3	3,767,801.5	8,398,441.0	3,767,479.2	4,321,401.7	6,275,075.2	2,739,699.3	1,903,901.3	218,269.8	187,508,130.5	220,524,658.1
	2018	1,523,749.8	54,271.2	2,500,385.8	3,857,103.2	3,418,559.1	2,588,986.3	6,762,230.1	1,860,804.2	1,778,778.4	253,508.0	148,646,886.5	173,245,262.8
	2019	1,759,510.4	12,242.3	3,855,412.5	6,209,705.3	1,649,484.4	1,832,296.2	4,747,211.4	2,702,834.1	1,579,410.5	239,220.5	156,581,245.4	181,168,573.1
	2020	1,598,796.0	8,593.8	6,218,895.1	1,422,876.1	4,762,432.5	431,723.9	7,124,896.0	2,211,528.8	1,922,176.6	86,663.1	143,543,338.8	169,331,920.6
	2021	1,685,209.5	17,718.1	1,525,462.6	4,289,887.5	2,770,900.2	930,186.9	13,967,351.8	1,172,534.5	1,848,021.0	128,694.5	178,858,681.6	207,194,648.1
	2022	1,686,995.1	26,848.5	1,654,803.5	7,494,896.7	2,246,155.9	945,364.8	20,911,994.0	1,946,212.2	3,542,897.5	157,469.4	208,590,424.0	249,204,061.5
	2023	1,865,410.6	35,959.7	4,521,158.8	12,571,870.4	14,054,521.3	772,630.0	51,732,597.4	2,950,709.9	4,197,340.2	245,646.1	239,568,929.4	332,516,773.8
	2024*	1,622,596.4	65,927.8	2,512,516.5	2,616,136.8	1,898,960.4	826,392.6	34,303,389.5	791,351.5	3,626,465.8	252,094.1	231,277,249.2	279,793,080.6
Beverages and tobacco	2015	745,153.9	702.0	36,453.0	117,680.4	316,488.9	157,303.9	173,407.8	76,051.9	369,898.6	141,849.4	7,704,794.5	9,839,784.4
	2016	1,036,581.1	2,983.2	49,488.2	100,305.1	277,806.7	176,149.5	181,385.0	69,414.8	462,071.5	98,559.8	9,126,095.7	11,580,840.6
	2017	1,300,562.8	2,427.0	60,690.5	148,953.8	278,242.6	174,518.0	290,845.3	273,044.9	655,202.1	136,344.1	7,389,712.1	10,710,543.1
	2018	1,748,406.4	6,888.3	80,052.8	163,976.4	313,091.8	179,229.6	463,583.0	381,414.8	841,220.0	67,925.1	9,432,037.6	13,677,825.8
	2019	2,531,642.2	7,160.0	174,926.7	310,634.2	610,894.7	213,176.5	614,016.7	276,657.2	660,619.1	4,638.4	9,342,994.2	14,747,359.9
	2020	2,347,634.1	2,579.8	97,479.5	367,524.8	500,593.1	156,450.8	368,065.0	366,954.6	494,437.7	7,977.6	6,211,960.9	10,921,657.8
	2021	3,452,813.5	10,600.9	124,961.9	378,684.2	773,843.1	225,693.8	716,099.3	384,548.1	605,263.2	21,128.6	8,102,919.2	14,796,555.6
	2022	2,367,133.3	6,716.4	140,081.0	388,155.5	919,206.9	321,816.7	1,242,593.8	173,784.0	513,575.7	12,523.1	9,459,965.8	15,545,552.3
	2023	3,271,449.9	21,957.0	152,442.6	295,622.6	1,427,943.6	444,380.6	417,263.6	130,397.2	767,602.7	42,656.7	9,480,243.2	16,451,959.8
	2024*	4,103,523.5	8,267.7	164,006.6	425,485.0	1,532,699.3	504,710.3	319,820.5	174,437.3	747,397.8	14,792.6	8,030,477.7	16,025,618.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2015	2,139,997.1	2,601,729.6	946,875.2	2,003,045.2	65,951.3	209,333.7	2,201,373.7	374,038.4	708,828.4	46,523.5	20,710,342.2	32,008,038.4
	2016	1,816,681.8	1,739,263.2	979,350.9	2,114,299.9	100,013.4	226,460.5	2,661,761.5	762,591.1	620,207.7	41,034.0	19,713,843.4	30,775,507.3
	2017	1,628,748.6	1,112,383.0	876,412.5	1,575,455.7	94,507.1	123,007.8	2,114,395.6	92,643.5	484,245.0	12,728.3	20,975,696.5	29,090,223.5
	2018	1,523,749.8	1,148,380.1	894,403.4	1,775,531.3	123,324.6	228,317.1	2,687,982.0	66,501.2	586,738.0	82,821.9	26,242,599.8	35,360,349.3
	2019	2,053,231.3	2,223,066.3	1,080,313.8	2,721,086.2	155,988.5	204,474.5	2,283,039.1	88,020.7	506,307.8	10,274.1	31,928,911.0	43,254,713.3
	2020	1,000,606.7	1,412,929.5	883,453.2	2,394,802.7	173,814.3	224,615.5	2,859,692.4	168,060.2	454,540.2	119,956.7	31,227,836.2	40,920,307.6
	2021	1,182,892.5	1,721,644.2	1,519,034.6	2,590,496.7	77,950.1	257,304.8	2,996,733.5	107,932.7	496,685.3	18,010.8	38,590,378.7	49,559,063.7
	2022	2,343,173.2	1,884,285.4	932,092.0	4,868,722.4	103,812.4	317,795.9	3,020,683.7	134,096.8	619,602.1	21,634.9	41,769,792.8	56,015,691.6
	2023	3,204,425.1	1,765,023.3	1,515,787.0	6,490,536.5	181,227.7	279,076.7	3,508,514.3	256,741.8	467,622.2	284,036.8	51,278,768.0	69,231,759.3
	2024*	2,696,692.2	1,969,847.4	1,556,863.3	8,286,244.6	207,576.2	295,779.6	9,568,192.0	250,077.1	521,015.3	652,093.4	56,568,982.0	82,573,362.9



Table 6.17: Import Values by SITC Section and Principal Country of Origin, 2015 - 2024 (cont')

Section	Year	United Kingdom	Japan	Germany	United States of America	France	Italy	India	Belgium	Netherlands	Switzerland	Rest of the world	Total
Mineral fuels, lubricants and oils related materials	2015	1,126,126.9	46,319.6	203,734.0	1,779,268.8	918,302.9	1,517,778.7	111,397,412.3	593,507.5	6,326,817.7	7,046.3	120,276,522.0	244,192,836.6
	2016	53,675.0	46,011.5	271,105.4	1,104,741.9	288,456.5	300,578.4	63,218,623.5	160,004.7	4,087,022.3	1,620.8	143,209,369.0	212,741,209.0
	2017	45,363.7	79,204.8	245,081.1	734,759.0	183,408.1	444,731.2	42,533,196.0	307,898.2	7,270,802.5	131,288.6	231,835,143.6	283,910,876.8
	2018	73,285.8	95,343.3	325,386.3	1,068,046.5	232,374.3	2,596,798.1	35,867,326.5	3,100,631.9	5,478,216.6	336,204.8	294,519,154.7	343,692,768.9
	2019	520,960.3	77,939.7	192,017.0	3,214,565.8	209,641.8	1,532,997.0	37,565,996.2	343,854.8	2,279,295.4	53,413.7	293,053,754.7	339,044,436.3
	2020	1,224,004.4	48,919.0	246,725.2	12,030,287.8	161,690.1	479,217.0	37,097,116.7	2,645,422.9	26,382,626.7	1,026,960.0	151,807,830.5	233,150,800.2
	2021	1,174,592.4	65,412.7	309,080.2	26,641,928.6	1,080,050.5	943,083.4	18,186,594.5	9,175,766.6	31,692,865.1	1,660,521.1	293,7736,113.0	384,666,008.2
	2022	3,824,713.3	51,161.1	346,473.4	26,256,510.5	297,316.4	87,383.4	27,438,046.3	9,531,098.7	15,780,300.8	1,247,330.5	573,086,886.2	657,947,220.5
	2023	1,663,218.9	40,832.5	481,177.9	25,151,706.2	335,353.5	39,262.2	40,750,962.4	357,338.2	24,035,132.4	1,470,886.4	583,462,529.0	677,788,399.6
	2024*	3,266,293.0	50,469.2	350,219.8	33,651,387.3	255,961.8	49,282.8	33,884,040.9	26,229,756.5	28,074,886.6	304,603.8	509,770,915.6	635,887,817.3

KSh '000

Table 6.17: Import Values by SITC Section and Principal Country of Origin, 2015 - 2024 (Cont')

Section	Year	United Kingdom	Japan	Germany	United States of America	France	Italy	India	Belgium	Netherlands	Switzerland	Rest of the world	Total
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	2015	9,802.9	3.3	14,855.9	1,136,043.9	1,636.7	250,647.7	340,959.4	6,193.7	2,977.4	3,806.7	45,454,764.4	47,221,691.9
	2016	83,570.1	0.0	115,241.8	414,480.7	1,819.1	64,376.1	358,091.4	2,098.1	3,242.7	2,437.8	52,501,947.4	53,547,305.2
	2017	10,228.2	171.6	347,755.6	110,191.9	646.6	86,694.7	446,591.5	8,129.0	165,707.2	1,372.6	67,807,005.0	68,984,493.7
	2018	13,807.2	0.0	372,049.3	988,877.2	3,294.2	69,035.1	353,612.4	36,219.5	14,078.9	230.8	57,718,225.0	59,569,429.5
	2019	12,131.6	0.0	434,467.7	843,991.6	4,088.9	88,531.8	320,853.6	96,517.9	12,237.2	280.9	58,288,090.9	60,101,192.1
	2020	9,863.2	54.0	276,599.0	592,515.3	62,064.2	78,205.3	114,665.1	102,940.3	5,193.0	9,683.9	92,853,417.6	94,105,200.8
	2021	6,424.6	423.6	269,559.4	1,210,711.2	1,420.1	43,209.2	150,134.5	90,640.7	15,401.0	6.5	119,040,534.4	120,828,465.1
	2022	3,387.8	300.2	185,329.7	1,292,223.4	4,440.7	95,640.6	1,330,991.0	16,085.6	32,868.4	61,194.8	139,954,325.4	142,956,787.5
	2023	101,878.2	1,702.0	327,635.6	4,318,306.5	15,210.7	165,604.1	618,653.1	28,532.0	121,931.6	15,996.8	133,408,022.3	139,123,472.8
	2024*	73,892.0	326.6	142,422.4	2,202,922.9	10,800.0	124,112.1	905,376.3	15,898.7	222,143.5	792.8	135,492,849.8	139,191,536.9
Chemicals	2015	6,232,958.1	1,610,305.3	7,627,540.3	6,456,929.0	7,320,666.6	3,790,886.5	45,980,937.7	7,158,664.9	4,703,067.1	5,905,388.2	136,833,020.9	233,620,364.5
	2016	5,966,984.5	1,521,276.5	7,773,737.5	5,108,605.8	8,137,448.6	3,706,076.5	48,781,468.5	6,536,019.6	4,234,352.9	3,688,827.4	131,580,999.1	227,035,797.0
	2017	6,452,900.5	2,539,423.7	10,642,449.8	7,861,103.6	7,657,643.8	3,960,560.9	41,735,562.0	5,912,936.4	3,447,587.5	4,413,485.3	151,285,563.4	245,909,217.0
	2018	6,369,455.5	1,858,786.5	9,964,846.4	9,312,581.3	9,004,618.9	4,548,699.0	48,207,090.0	7,021,970.8	4,252,448.6	2,601,175.1	151,998,671.6	255,140,343.7
	2019	6,825,849.4	1,387,048.6	10,174,830.0	12,304,009.6	8,448,334.4	5,279,358.0	50,520,203.2	5,992,675.5	3,561,471.3	3,081,910.4	146,692,420.9	254,268,111.3
	2020	6,010,883.8	1,517,563.9	11,894,887.3	14,909,167.0	9,286,039.7	7,028,784.4	56,757,575.4	9,383,537.3	4,628,278.4	2,347,935.7	150,929,481.7	274,694,134.5
	2021	6,997,176.0	1,187,480.9	14,283,552.8	15,659,330.9	8,916,150.4	6,616,434.3	58,869,707.5	9,104,239.9	4,890,923.2	2,381,593.1	211,636,675.2	340,543,264.2
	2022	7,264,894.5	1,677,943.0	12,552,100.0	25,593,778.2	8,653,835.0	9,042,192.5	66,364,854.3	6,882,598.0	5,512,212.1	2,579,637.6	239,418,164.7	385,542,209.8
	2023	6,534,271.2	2,412,446.7	11,846,690.6	19,751,511.2	9,807,733.5	7,491,033.5	70,612,687.5	8,969,773.8	5,178,470.8	2,946,738.1	256,962,343.8	402,513,700.5
	2024*	7,149,539.8	3,127,637.2	14,676,708.2	16,812,804.7	13,480,339.9	5,239,563.9	84,612,626.1	10,322,976.2	4,654,662.5	3,349,574.2	264,169,678.4	427,596,111.3
Manufactured goods classified by materials	2015	4,226,364.0	17,366,358.9	2,811,030.4	3,951,655.4	3,067,502.8	2,369,088.5	27,325,745.4	1,305,380.9	926,715.4	389,108.6	200,262,511.1	264,001,461.4
	2016	3,248,802.4	15,433,841.0	2,789,492.9	2,923,461.4	2,468,278.8	2,053,114.6	31,020,987.4	857,642.7	617,720.2	184,871.7	194,504,044.3	256,102,257.2
	2017	2,688,141.1	17,893,126.8	2,621,465.2	4,178,931.9	2,564,489.2	2,094,773.6	29,732,837.6	1,319,227.6	559,439.6	159,107.5	225,923,271.4	289,734,811.4
	2018	3,052,066.4	19,903,219.4	2,614,107.9	3,347,542.6	2,569,334.5	2,665,487.0	36,587,975.6	926,074.2	652,963.9	274,885.9	232,829,462.1	305,423,119.4
	2019	3,739,486.4	19,660,851.8	2,913,460.0	2,933,899.3	2,308,636.2	2,153,243.9	31,242,983.8	1,074,835.1	1,294,374.0	160,050.9	236,154,259.4	303,636,080.7
	2020	3,255,667.9	22,113,968.3	2,385,292.3	2,786,696.0	1,820,095.6	2,248,850.5	31,800,594.7	1,122,969.0	870,827.5	152,955.4	228,119,521.0	296,677,438.2
	2021	3,447,906.1	27,993,117.5	2,930,854.4	3,045,513.0	2,062,624.5	2,915,633.9	61,471,708.9	1,185,624.5	2,387,010.7	238,645.2	292,140,105.7	399,818,744.5
	2022	2,977,563.2	33,201,672.2	2,627,112.4	2,304,813.6	2,044,204.8	2,799,916.7	67,688,515.3	975,385.7	1,639,078.9	506,406.1	291,288,695.9	408,053,364.7
	2023	2,414,612.4	34,523,231.5	2,548,640.9	5,794,340.4	2,797,980.5	2,318,793.5	39,057,597.7	565,418.6	685,284.3	382,416.6	279,488,594.7	370,576,910.2
	2024*	2,491,649.7	34,242,855.7	2,584,916.6	4,347,764.1	2,383,361.2	2,314,643.8	41,450,555.0	625,549.6	1,259,645.7	571,431.5	281,426,022.4	373,698,395.3
	2015	22,305,317.8	65,429,335.1	26,084,707.9	99,427,263.5	5,432,023.0	9,328,759.2	50,667,233.2	3,410,424.1	5,703,248.5	2,701,954.5	245,065,491.0	535,555,757.7
Machinery and transport equipment	2016	15,969,339.0	62,921,978.2	23,370,309.5	24,364,543.1	6,036,486.6	11,467,196.8	44,357,471.1	2,948,478.3	4,016,372.0	2,747,880.6	246,614,146.2	444,814,201.4
	2017	13,505,189.0	59,048,182.1	21,935,323.7	29,353,834.6	10,166,402.2	9,049,855.6	40,794,531.8	4,150,729.8	3,832,883.7	3,191,642.1	291,841,056.5	486,869,631.2
	2018	11,820,949.0	75,698,440.4	26,601,411.4	27,137,779.9	6,018,145.2	10,496,398.7	46,125,404.1	2,395,132.2	4,492,484.8	3,614,972.5	246,543,728.2	460,944,846.3

Table 6.17: Import Values by SITC Section and Principal Country of Origin, 2015 - 2024 (Cont')

Section	Year	United Kingdom	Japan	Germany	United States of America	France	Italy	India	Belgium	Netherlands	Switzerland	Rest of the world	Total
KSh '000													
Miscellaneous manufactures	2019	11,931,509.4	75,122,494.3	25,027,386.7	26,733,014.7	9,725,530.9	8,529,452.2	43,634,891.9	3,589,850.9	20,673,512.2	2,862,661.4	271,017,816.6	498,848,121.1
	2020	11,065,039.6	61,433,559.1	15,672,400.5	17,353,103.1	5,132,197.1	11,515,560.4	46,404,176.2	1,917,696.4	6,228,704.5	1,080,426.1	245,062,416.4	422,865,279.6
	2021	10,893,417.7	65,682,764.8	17,162,738.8	25,456,093.4	5,452,394.0	11,137,145.8	66,454,138.3	2,172,062.4	3,787,154.0	655,857.8	270,752,660.3	479,606,427.3
	2022	8,618,421.6	59,375,119.3	12,878,738.9	20,045,441.6	4,951,163.3	9,665,334.8	52,805,110.8	2,642,492.3	3,422,661.8	1,136,339.9	267,073,465.3	442,614,289.6
	2023	17,002,808.6	57,630,764.9	15,390,630.8	30,699,044.5	6,392,869.3	8,575,535.3	50,510,997.4	3,120,269.6	7,107,419.7	1,493,972.3	259,216,680.6	457,140,993.0
	2024*	20,213,936.1	68,350,955.6	17,203,285.1	58,607,613.9	8,233,517.0	9,577,046.2	48,221,143.7	2,729,219.8	5,485,978.5	2,222,912.2	335,507,453.5	576,353,061.5
	2015	4,741,277.3	1,037,598.8	3,754,059.1	5,918,170.9	1,615,232.6	2,712,489.2	5,922,179.3	502,892.0	859,553.5	807,216.9	68,690,498.8	96,561,168.4
	2016	3,535,157.7	648,749.0	2,890,736.9	5,387,520.2	1,680,536.0	1,466,646.2	7,690,685.5	503,990.6	1,249,235.8	1,624,598.7	63,751,504.3	90,429,360.7
	2017	2,905,725.6	876,891.8	2,491,824.0	5,015,751.1	2,121,958.8	2,132,410.3	6,487,177.5	559,728.3	1,219,688.5	1,746,043.6	75,280,489.6	100,837,689.0
	2018	5,429,944.8	1,057,355.3	3,246,581.1	5,593,707.9	2,246,751.4	2,358,463.3	8,196,899.2	416,015.3	1,267,165.2	1,447,124.0	86,157,509.9	117,417,523.4
	2019	5,891,581.0	942,411.2	2,586,328.6	7,000,825.4	1,578,383.9	1,291,638.0	7,944,240.4	421,622.6	1,358,788.8	1,611,479.8	80,638,737.9	111,266,037.6
	2020	2,677,912.4	1,056,115.1	2,530,767.1	4,449,340.7	1,384,175.4	1,423,554.4	6,061,588.4	661,139.1	897,917.1	2,377,789.5	77,373,016.0	100,893,315.4
	2021	4,753,649.8	1,147,725.3	4,868,970.7	4,973,945.0	1,355,688.9	1,643,441.9	8,163,961.6	693,355.6	1,092,077.1	2,925,603.8	90,727,532.0	122,345,951.6
	2022	5,661,843.0	1,275,744.8	3,038,678.0	5,125,060.0	2,046,653.0	1,431,559.7	9,245,687.8	583,335.8	1,003,149.2	2,690,148.3	100,793,715.1	132,895,574.6
	2023	4,850,534.2	1,021,344.6	3,131,278.7	7,688,306.1	1,924,007.5	1,806,408.8	11,959,066.7	828,307.4	1,106,237.8	2,533,893.5	109,783,623.3	146,633,008.6
	2024*	3,151,662.5	1,463,139.9	4,234,542.1	28,685,263.8	2,391,482.3	3,093,011.1	9,961,114.4	357,559.2	1,495,890.6	2,188,938.7	118,126,056.0	175,148,560.6
	2015	42,969,967.7	88,239,235.9	47,380,775.3	126,040,938.9	21,066,363.6	22,721,935.0	252,523,487.0	14,965,786.4	20,527,453.0	10,244,734.4	934,592,366.2	1,581,273,043.5
	2016	33,487,110.3	82,409,647.4	43,353,365.0	47,818,956.0	21,534,183.4	23,738,308.7	205,498,881.0	13,496,402.3	16,510,416.0	8,604,809.0	942,353,791.5	1,438,805,870.6
	2017	30,050,216.7	81,662,912.0	42,988,803.9	57,377,422.5	26,834,777.5	22,387,953.7	170,410,212.5	15,364,037.2	19,539,457.5	10,010,281.9	1,259,846,068.6	1,736,472,143.9
	2018	31,555,414.7	99,822,684.7	46,599,224.5	53,245,146.3	23,929,493.9	25,731,420.2	185,252,103.0	16,204,764.2	19,364,094.3	8,678,848.1	1,254,088,275.4	1,764,471,469.2
	2019	35,265,902.0	99,433,214.1	46,439,143.0	62,271,732.1	24,690,983.5	21,125,168.0	178,873,436.4	14,586,868.8	31,926,016.2	8,023,930.2	1,283,698,231.0	1,806,334,625.4
	2020	29,190,408.2	87,594,282.4	40,206,499.3	56,306,313.5	23,283,102.0	23,586,962.2	188,588,369.9	18,580,248.7	41,884,701.6	7,210,348.1	1,127,128,818.9	1,643,560,054.8
	2021	33,594,082.0	97,826,887.9	42,994,215.4	84,246,590.5	22,491,021.9	24,712,133.9	230,976,429.8	24,086,704.9	46,815,400.6	8,030,061.5	1,503,585,600.0	2,119,359,128.5
	2022	34,748,125.0	97,499,790.9	34,355,408.8	93,369,601.8	21,266,788.4	24,707,005.0	250,048,477.0	22,885,089.2	32,066,346.5	8,412,684.5	1,871,415,435.2	2,490,774,752.2
	2023	40,908,609.1	97,453,262.1	39,915,443.0	112,761,244.3	36,936,847.4	21,892,723.7	269,168,340.1	17,207,488.5	43,667,041.7	9,416,243.3	1,922,649,734.4	2,611,976,977.5
	2024*	44,769,785.1	109,279,427.0	43,425,480.6	155,635,623.1	30,394,698.2	22,024,542.4	263,226,258.3	41,496,825.9	46,088,086.2	9,557,233.3	1,940,369,684.6	2,706,267,644.6

Source: KRA-Customs and Border Control Department/KNBS

* Provisional

Table 6.18: Amount of Import Duty Compiled by Division, 2015- 2024

Section	KSh '000				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Food and live animals	14,877,702.5	16,617,906.8	21,523,383.4	21,459,671.3	23,232,612.8
Beverages and tobacco	843,180.0	1,049,804.0	1,180,795.9	1,917,965.6	1,957,623.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,710,740.8	5,203,490.4	5,241,905.3	6,280,360.6	6,729,613.9
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,413,228.3	1,195,698.4	1,380,314.5	1,785,636.0	1,707,492.0
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	442,949.3	873,177.0	1,480,379.7	1,797,454.3	930,275.6
Chemicals	3,970,019.3	3,862,539.1	4,049,703.3	4,641,960.1	4,933,822.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15,592,996.5	19,829,345.1	17,266,667.4	30,000,467.0	20,985,734.6
Machinery and transport equipment	26,244,313.3	25,571,951.6	25,334,037.0	28,325,616.6	29,420,892.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,924,095.5	9,246,592.8	9,833,729.4	13,463,911.4	13,987,398.1
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities, n.e.s.	0.0	6.7	35.0	60.7	15.9
Total	75,019,225.6	83,450,512.0	87,290,950.8	109,673,103.4	103,885,481.0

Table 6.18: Amount Of Import Duty Compiled by Division, 2015- 2024 (Cont')

Section	KSh '000				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Food and live animals	23,041,885.8	43,604,013.5	32,048,283.9	24,566,409.5	18,243,618.2
Beverages and tobacco	1,913,400.4	2,269,081.6	3,704,923.5	3,605,571.8	3,765,262.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5,098,187.9	7,444,461.4	7,985,485.1	9,607,050.3	10,620,043.2
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,575,427.3	2,135,681.3	2,619,678.2	2,561,732.6	2,477,969.9
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	1,249,636.5	814,539.5	1,256,085.2	1,700,911.2	6,701,999.7
Chemicals	4,611,784.0	6,267,315.5	7,788,138.7	9,444,983.5	9,207,531.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20,877,677.7	28,016,341.0	35,399,090.6	34,261,298.4	34,514,086.9
Machinery and transport equipment	26,138,852.9	31,974,640.3	28,473,389.9	33,278,632.7	37,752,605.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13,997,847.4	17,338,124.1	19,559,175.8	20,421,020.5	22,227,387.4
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities, n.e.s.	2.4	821.2	664.1	1,812.9	2,032.2
Total	98,504,702.1	139,865,019.4	138,834,915.1	139,449,423.4	145,512,536.9

Source: KRA–Customs and Border Control Department

* Provisional



Table 6.19: Import Values of Principal Commodities from The Common Market for East and Southern Africa, 2024

Commodity	Egypt	Ethiopia	Malawi	Mauritius	Sudan	Swaziland	Uganda	Zambia	Zimbabwe	Other ¹ countries	Total
Tea	0.0	348.9	2,644.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	68,556.0	0.0	0.0	4,497.0	76,046.8
Maize	9,631.7	163,684.2	1,704.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	76,038.9	1,891,280.3	201,461.4	84,978.1	2,428,778.9
Animal Feeding stuffs	330,535.6	108,185.8	1,011,534.7	242,505.7	0.0	0.0	1,837,345.3	2,025,157.9	0.0	146,379.9	5,701,645.0
Tobacco unmanufactured	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,509,747.3	817.6	1,510,565.6
Hides and Skins	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6	0.0	0.0	243,947.7	243,967.3
Oil seeds etc	864.4	1,139,606.1	116,192.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	163,564.1	48,185.1	47.2	223.0	1,468,682.0
Wooden Railway Sleepers etc	0.0	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69,181.4	0.0	0.0	2,214,712.6	2,283,913.3
Sugars, beet or cane, raw, in solid form	0.0	107.1	0.0	241,355.6	0.0	99,712.0	74,319.1	0.0	0.0	170,155.5	585,649.3
Salts and Peroxysalts of inorganic acids and metals	383,975.7	0.0	0.0	1,043.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12,498.8	397,517.5
Disinfectants, insecticides, fungicides, etc	65,578.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9,965.9	0.0	516.9	39,148.2	115,209.4
Miscellaneous chemical products	347,945.7	1,312.0	0.0	1,583.8	0.0	278,184.6	1,301.9	771.8	2,520.6	1.8	633,622.1
Paper and Paper board and Articles of paper, pulp or paperboard	5,690,795.9	149.8	5.6	42.1	0.0	1.5	301,644.3	2,113.1	4.4	2,110,789.4	8,105,546.0
Bars, Rods, angles, etc of iron or steel	1,647,854.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	276.9	1,313,477.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,961,610.6
Copper bars Rods, angles, etc	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.8	0.0	0.0	427.5	0.0	0.0	10,669.4	11,208.7
Aluminium, both worked and unwrought	95,684.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.4	941,400.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	1,037,131.5
Zinc and zinc alloys unwrought	0.0	3,694.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,940.1	3,599.3	0.0	0.0	10,234.3
Agricultural Machinery	0.0	4.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,581.6	271.3	1,862.8
Automatic data Processing machines	804.5	2,055.3	78.0	41,304.9	0.0	293.4	8,757.4	438.9	425.6	16,956.3	71,114.3
Transmitter receivers	429.9	0.0	0.0	5,918.9	0.0	0.0	783.3	0.0	0.0	227.7	7,359.9
Transformers, electrical	31,385.7	0.0	0.0	29.5	0.0	0.0	1,685.4	0.0	0.0	438.6	33,539.2
Passenger motor cars(excluding those for transport of ten or more people)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,186.6	3,144.6	1,686.0	6,017.3
Aircrafts and aircraft parts	1,110.9	785.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.2	110.4	22.5	0.0	8,369.0	10,463.9
Articles of plastic materials	666,856.9	4,799.6	197.0	3,276.1	5,656.6	8.8	60,001.5	79.1	161.5	5,094.4	746,131.5
Sub-Total	9,273,454.6	1,424,754.9	1,132,362.4	537,171.4	5,656.6	378,588.7	4,931,520.3	3,972,834.7	1,719,611.1	5,071,862.3	28,447,817.1
All other commodities	32,184,930.3	13,936,950.7	48,184.7	7,168,445.2	7,615.0	12,155,583.0	32,745,652.0	1,628,225.0	223,348.0	6,355,528.2	106,437,126.6
Total	41,458,385.0	15,361,705.6	1,180,547.1	7,705,616.6	13,271.6	12,534,171.7	37,677,172.4	5,601,059.7	1,942,959.1	11,427,390.5	134,884,943.7

* Provisional

¹ Other Countries are Burundi, Rwanda, Comoros, Congo DR, Djibouti, Seychelles, Eritrea, Madagascar and Libya

Table 6.20: Total Imports¹ by Broad Economic Category, 2015 -2024

Category	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
1. Food and Beverages	125,618,562.7	119,134,168.7	250,067,035.6	176,149,521.6	186,763,590.4	176,314,539.0	212,791,992.5	253,724,720.9	345,708,121.8	286,483,430.9
Primary	68,097,702.3	51,683,890.5	117,580,581.4	88,962,310.8	87,431,368.8	80,460,926.7	105,556,595.9	133,743,390.5	155,033,043.1	123,918,447.0
For Industry	54,671,193.8	38,953,015.8	92,555,105.8	63,494,493.3	67,078,924.2	64,378,684.7	89,388,904.0	114,035,348.8	130,150,718.7	105,813,478.2
For Household Consumption	13,426,508.4	12,730,874.7	25,025,475.6	25,467,817.5	20,352,444.5	16,082,242.0	16,167,691.9	19,708,041.7	24,882,324.4	18,104,968.8
Processed	57,520,860.5	67,450,278.2	132,486,454.2	87,187,210.7	99,332,221.6	95,853,612.3	107,235,396.6	119,981,330.5	190,675,078.7	162,564,983.9
For Industry	10,979,822.1	15,212,660.7	57,566,378.6	19,260,340.7	28,253,099.8	22,375,935.4	16,484,698.6	17,840,114.2	24,073,612.5	17,071,060.1
For Household Consumption	46,541,038.4	52,237,617.5	74,920,075.5	67,926,870.0	71,079,121.8	73,477,676.9	90,750,698.0	102,141,216.3	166,601,466.2	145,493,923.8
2. Industrial Supplies (Non-Food)	524,701,476.6	518,933,211.6	551,420,667.1	610,090,409.1	604,125,061.9	638,952,255.4	830,186,301.3	923,620,869.2	895,616,362.2	933,836,825.6
Primary	29,358,719.5	30,459,161.1	29,245,198.6	34,146,943.4	36,937,217.1	28,370,063.7	35,999,808.0	43,448,622.3	55,996,052.1	64,222,676.6
Processed	495,342,757.1	488,474,050.5	522,175,468.4	575,943,465.7	567,187,844.8	610,582,191.7	794,186,493.3	880,172,246.9	839,620,310.2	869,614,149.0
3. Fuels and Lubricants	238,349,902.4	209,458,479.4	282,687,765.1	338,671,289.0	334,184,115.3	224,582,307.0	376,110,097.6	647,728,689.9	668,008,937.3	627,942,107.5
Primary	3,789,425.1	3,799,568.1	4,784,840.2	7,482,481.8	5,112,802.3	6,192,389.4	11,135,313.7	16,458,721.1	18,101,513.8	19,955,012.8
Processed	234,560,477.3	205,658,911.3	277,902,924.9	331,188,807.1	329,071,313.0	218,389,917.7	364,974,783.9	631,269,968.8	649,907,423.5	607,987,094.7
Motor Spirit	57,035,489.7	53,148,596.2	70,873,936.7	86,977,584.6	92,003,240.0	70,082,612.0	121,336,692.5	186,433,082.1	194,601,670.6	185,862,339.6
Other	177,524,987.6	152,510,315.1	207,028,988.1	244,211,222.5	237,068,073.0	148,307,305.7	243,638,091.4	444,836,886.7	455,305,752.9	422,124,755.1
4. Machinery and Other Capital Equipment	287,546,401.7	312,080,463.1	310,776,574.6	290,555,959.9	324,531,786.7	278,805,884.5	304,030,148.3	286,273,381.3	303,103,364.0	352,601,546.8
Machinery and Other Capital Equipment	242,174,041.0	251,203,856.3	260,185,586.4	237,848,466.7	262,767,551.5	222,521,850.3	251,093,512.4	233,140,447.8	243,626,630.3	280,988,165.8
Parts and Accessories	45,372,360.7	60,876,606.8	50,590,988.1	52,707,493.2	61,764,235.2	56,284,034.2	52,936,635.9	53,132,933.4	59,476,733.7	71,613,381.0
5. Transport Equipment	266,875,651.6	147,469,275.2	197,405,855.0	189,104,288.5	190,545,183.0	163,588,851.8	200,225,089.1	172,004,601.8	172,888,393.1	236,926,249.7
Passenger Motor Vehicles	56,138,072.3	50,047,721.9	53,894,971.6	58,200,288.4	60,287,027.4	49,180,301.2	55,452,692.2	52,169,926.1	54,851,142.1	63,283,067.9
Other	170,091,652.2	58,736,563.1	103,198,960.0	90,282,474.1	80,751,878.9	72,306,107.8	92,743,707.7	71,507,324.1	67,604,844.2	173,643,181.8
Industrial	158,163,602.6	48,950,744.8	90,421,749.4	77,632,487.7	65,602,464.3	57,141,311.9	70,298,004.9	56,220,034.2	59,163,267.7	104,195,531.3
Non-Industrial	11,928,049.6	9,785,818.3	12,777,210.6	12,649,986.4	15,149,414.6	15,164,795.9	22,445,702.9	15,287,289.9	8,441,576.5	7,360,573.6
Parts and Accessories	40,645,927.1	38,684,990.2	40,311,923.4	40,621,526.0	49,506,276.7	42,102,442.8	52,028,689.2	48,327,351.5	50,432,406.8	62,087,076.8
6. Consumer Goods not Elsewhere Specified	126,220,693.3	127,473,408.1	138,920,190.4	148,661,721.9	156,442,875.0	157,065,127.0	191,791,456.2	198,126,972.8	206,712,085.1	225,338,997.2
Durable	23,910,381.5	23,763,452.4	25,801,980.8	31,010,106.8	30,979,746.1	31,132,713.6	34,669,099.9	36,303,255.1	37,191,825.0	39,464,551.9
Semi-Durable	32,415,390.2	31,556,266.4	39,638,383.0	41,413,588.1	42,697,954.6	44,166,442.0	57,966,273.6	60,077,891.1	67,946,032.4	71,450,731.6
Non-Durable	69,894,921.6	72,153,689.3	73,479,826.6	76,238,027.0	82,765,174.2	81,765,971.4	99,156,082.6	101,745,826.6	101,574,227.8	114,423,713.6
7. Goods not Elsewhere Specified	11,960,355.2	4,256,864.4	5,194,056.2	11,238,279.2	9,742,013.1	4,251,090.1	4,224,043.5	9,295,516.3	19,939,713.8	43,138,487.0
Total	1,581,273,043.5	1,438,805,870.6	1,736,472,143.9	1,764,471,469.2	1,806,334,625.4	1,643,560,054.8	2,119,359,128.5	2,490,774,752.2	2,611,976,977.5	2,706,267,644.6

Source: KRA-Customs and Border Control Department

*Provisional

¹Includes data on Small Scale Cross Border Trade and Electricity

INDICES

Table 6.21: Price Indices, 2015- 2024

2009 = 100

	Percentage of Total Imports 2024	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Imports											
Food and Live animals	10.3	176.0	169.0	191.3	260.0	274.5	205.2	193.9	235.0	238.5	238.8
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	133.3	150.0	125.2	176.0	191.8	170.7	212.9	293.4	351.4	179.7
Crude materials ,inedible	3.1	151.8	157.0	152.3	187.1	181.1	167.1	178.0	184.5	222.9	239.1
Mineral fuels	23.5	133.8	95.0	125.3	159.5	147.8	101.1	154.0	277.9	357.3	294.7
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	5.1	124.1	135.0	148.8	126.5	109.1	148.4	199.1	239.7	211.8	265.6
Chemicals	15.8	145.4	143.0	161.2	184.5	190.8	158.6	228.9	201.0	211.7	154.9
Manufactured goods	13.8	149.8	145.0	147.0	151.5	152.0	158.4	186.1	225.1	229.3	207.9
Machinery and transport equipment	21.3	275.5	292.0	331.1	339.5	335.1	295.4	296.8	253.7	336.3	265.6
Miscellaneous and manufactured articles	6.5	169.2	150.0	159.3	160.8	177.3	197.1	163.3	228.9	361.2	224.6
All Imports	100.0	195.5	181.0	199.2	222.1	213.4	190.3	215.2	253.9	300.1	264.3
Non-oil Imports	76.5	213.6	209.0	221.6	241.8	233.4	218.2	233.5	246.9	284.1	255.5
	Percentage of Total Exports 2024	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Exports											
Food and live animals	37.1	155.4	146.0	169.6	150.4	144.0	135.0	155.6	197.3	217.1	176.0
Beverages and tobacco	1.8	126.4	161.0	167.9	164.7	154.1	174.6	136.2	151.9	204.4	206.9
Crude materials, inedible	15.5	123.9	103.0	113.9	141.1	146.9	175.1	166.2	211.9	245.4	174.6
Mineral fuels	12.9	193.1	115.0	108.3	167.4	152.6	147.3	162.8	269.0	274.4	227.9
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	3.0	135.9	156.0	125.8	114.4	157.3	135.0	188.0	240.5	228.2	197.6
Chemicals	8.5	155.0	185.0	116.0	156.2	123.4	126.1	133.5	171.5	170.5	169.3
Manufactured goods	8.0	117.0	108.0	132.3	109.4	106.2	119.6	140.0	163.7	183.9	169.4
Machinery and transport equipment	3.5	225.0	244.0	213.4	254.7	188.9	100.4	163.4	123.9	186.9	212.5
Miscellaneous and manufactured articles	9.6	183.4	184.0	190.6	189.2	200.2	172.0	197.7	198.2	237.0	193.0
All Exports	100.0	148.6	142.0	150.4	151.1	145.1	142.6	157.7	191.2	214.2	179.4
Non-oil Exports	87.1	147.9	143.0	151.2	150.8	145.0	142.5	157.7	189.9	213.0	178.5
Terms of Trade											
All Items		76.0	78.5	75.0	68.0	68.0	74.9	73.3	75.3	71.4	67.9
Non-oil Items		69.2	68.4	67.7	62.4	62.1	65.3	67.5	76.9	75.0	69.9

*Provisional

Table 6.22: Quantum Indices, 2015 - 2024

2009 = 100

Section	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Imports										
Food and live animals	78.0	76.5	148.7	77.2	76.3	94.9	122.8	122.1	161.7	134.6
Beverages and Tobacco	143.0	149.1	164.4	149.9	148.3	123.5	134.1	102.3	90.6	172.2
Crude materials, inedible	122.0	112.9	109.6	108.8	137.5	140.0	159.3	173.2	179.4	197.3
Mineral fuels	108.0	132.3	133.3	127.3	135.3	135.7	147.4	140.2	112.3	127.7
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	138.0	142.8	167.0	170.3	199.1	229.9	220.1	216.3	238.3	190.0
Chemicals	157.0	154.6	144.1	134.7	129.7	169.1	145.3	187.2	185.7	269.4
Manufactured goods	162.0	161.7	163.2	184.9	183.0	172.1	197.4	166.5	148.6	165.1
Machinery and transport equipment	82.0	64.0	61.7	57.2	62.6	60.4	72.7	73.6	57.4	91.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	164.0	173.7	194.3	210.1	181.1	147.9	216.0	167.2	116.4	225.6
All Imports	102.0	100.6	109.9	100.6	107.1	109.3	126.6	124.3	110.4	129.8
Non-oil Imports	101.0	94.3	105.2	94.7	101.2	104.3	122.0	119.7	109.9	130.6
Exports										
Food and live animals	109.0	119.6	113.7	130.0	121.2	147.4	138.7	128.1	140.2	176.3
Beverages and tobacco	124.0	84.8	75.3	78.5	75.2	78.3	91.1	90.6	70.6	64.4
Crude materials, inedible	138.0	182.6	178.9	149.1	142.7	108.6	172.0	141.6	137.5	198.5
Mineral fuels	49.0	64.0	70.0	39.0	53.9	56.0	51.8	56.4	87.3	94.3
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	58.0	66.4	58.4	79.3	69.2	127.1	134.7	187.4	170.8	256.7
Chemicals	89.0	74.3	115.0	92.1	117.1	124.3	135.6	132.4	158.9	157.6
Manufactured goods	107.0	99.8	75.2	85.5	94.8	83.1	98.2	110.3	127.2	124.2
Machinery and transport equipment	55.0	60.9	38.1	39.5	66.5	101.1	77.6	96.9	73.0	68.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	100.0	98.4	96.3	98.0	90.7	109.1	116.4	127.9	112.4	162.4
All Exports	105.0	111.6	109.2	110.9	110.8	122.5	130.1	125.5	130.9	160.0
Non-oil Exports	107.0	112.6	109.9	112.6	112.1	124.0	131.8	127.3	132.1	161.7

*Provisional



TRADE

Table 6.23: Domestic Export Price, 2015 - 2024

(KSh/unit)

Item	Unit of Quantity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Coffee, unroasted	Kg.	472.0	471.7	539.5	516.9	416.8	512.6	697.0	768.7	708.4	717.5
Tea	"	292.5	259.4	315.3	276.7	238.9	226.4	234.9	295.9	334.3	301.8
Petroleum products:											
(a) Residual oils	Litre	0.0	0.0	42.9	49.0	45.3	55.2	59.7	80.6	82.4	85.0
(b) Motor spirit	"	68.3	60.7	91.9	49.6	56.1	109.9	139.9	140.3	134.7	130.6
(c) Diesel fuels	"	168.5	35.1	49.9	276.0	101.2	131.8	92.9	96.6	164.2	186.6
Meat and meat products	Kg.	434.7	453.3	328.6	306.5	388.9	445.8	462.2	517.4	668.4	689.4
Sisal	"	168.3	183.6	164.0	163.6	165.1	161.4	171.8	206.9	241.4	218.7
Hides and skins, undressed	"	54.4	61.4	46.2	54.1	91.5	51.9	49.3	52.4	62.1	53.6
Maize ¹	100Kg.	15,562.2	16,005.2	14,141.8	19,220.7	18,671.5	19,999.6	12,536.7	8,388.8	17,201.6	13,154.2
Soda ash	"	2,292.5	2,099.8	2,069.4	2,264.2	2,399.9	1,483.4	2,141.6	4,173.1	4,755.0	3,245.1
Cement	"	1,132.7	1,037.7	904.3	1,027.6	1,101.2	934.4	960.1	1,242.2	1,317.9	1,278.1
Wattle extract	Kg.	139.5	144.2	138.3	135.2	141.3	145.5	274.2	290.0	463.8	..
Raw cotton	"	145.1	154.2	169.2	190.7	158.5	32.8	222.6	436.4	..	660.2
Tinned pineapples	"	116.4	112.8	125.0	127.6	127.6	132.5	125.6	124.7	154.1	..
Raw cashew nuts	"	504.7	664.9	773.5	857.9	763.1	612.7	590.4	656.0	755.8	731.7
Wool	"	193.6	182.9	196.7	212.1	215.7	197.7	195.1	215.3	168.9	167.2
Pyrethrum:											
(a) Pyrethrum Extract	Kg.	20,437.6	3,040.1	16,588.7	8,551.9	9,623.2	11,954.9	23,996.7	19,242.4	31,714.7	33,891.1
(b) Other Pyrethrum (including flower)	Kg.	239.6	153.3	144.4	100.9	207.8	32.9	65.9	34.3	25.0	20.0
Animal feeds	100Kg.	1,317.7	1,110.2	1,353.0	1,453.9	1,414.2	1,324.1	1,599.5	2,104.9	2,278.7	2,557.2
Non-ferrous metal scrap	"	44,681.6	23,365.2	26,313.9	27,745.5	26,626.1	26,179.8	36,120.9	37,788.9	46,366.2	60,806.6
Beans, peas and pulses	Kg.	90.5	77.6	64.4	52.5	48.5	65.1	88.3	86.6	104.1	108.6
Butter and ghee	"	488.5	418.1	487.4	418.7	427.5	485.9	460.0	460.8	641.8	721.6
Oil seeds	"	125.7	93.4	103.6	117.2	99.6	134.4	189.4	242.0	243.4	268.7
Wood and timber	Cu. metre	337.2	531.9	1,043.0	177.7	182.4	1,342.4	866.3	367.3	249.4	433.4
Cord, rope, twine of sisal	Kg.	65.7	101.6	116.7	130.9	178.0	163.3	145.5	157.2	228.5	260.5
Horticulture	"	227.9	220.0	247.9	249.8	262.9	229.3	242.8	252.2	242.5	227.8

*Provisional

¹Special purpose maize sold at about three times the price of ordinary maize

..Data not available

PRICES

Table 6.24: Unit Prices of Selected Imports Cif¹, 2015 - 2024

(KSh/Unit)

Commodity	Unit of Qty	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Fish and fish preparations	100 Kg.	8,659.0	9,919.2	9,985.8	11,275.0	12,269.1	11,320.6	13,355.5	15,636.1	15,317.8	11,603.6
Apples, fresh	"	6,554.3	6,710.7	7,430.3	7,943.0	8,661.0	8,824.1	9,107.2	8,655.2	8,953.6	7,755.0
Hops	Kg	584.4	797.7	548.1	1,432.4	1,602.2	1,450.7	1,399.9	1,223.6	1,499.5	131,247.5
Refined sugar	100kg	5,415.2	5,404.3	5,791.4	5,016.7	4,863.9	5,351.4	6,119.0	7,477.7	8,965.8	9,461.7
Sugar and syrups	"	5,067.1	4,606.7	4,673.4	4,730.6	4,658.6	4,819.1	5,883.1	8,302.6	9,387.6	8,806.3
Milk foods for infants	"	72,127.8	72,179.0	78,096.8	82,033.0	39,985.6	17,609.8	19,638.4	19,690.3	26,065.4	29,383.7
Bakers and Household yeast	"	25,886.7	25,651.4	19,286.2	22,316.8	25,091.5	25,166.6	26,331.7	31,019.3	37,448.8	32,522.9
Cigarettes	Kg.	2,837.8	2,429.6	2,984.2	1,497.7	3,528.5	4,351.1	2,522.8	3,064.7	3,913.0	3,160.4
Tobacco, unmanufactured	"	294.0	273.6	287.7	283.8	266.6	252.9	361.6	441.7	549.4	367.9
Natural rubber	100 Kg.	14,543.4	14,229.7	16,297.6	15,591.8	12,490.6	12,793.1	18,494.0	19,843.4	19,101.1	23,660.5
Jute and cuttings	Tonne	15,534.9	28,918.7	16,472.3	127,248.9	129,732.9	412,428.8	131,170.0	161,692.9	153,645.0	226,945.8
Sulphur	100 Kg.	2,483.1	2,143.1	1,647.2	2,081.4	1,948.6	1,532.0	2,887.6	4,897.3	2,972.9	2,531.4
Petroleum crude	Tonne	452,725.9	226,094.4	121,605.3	162,632.4	354,084.6	161,917.8	425,292.9	220,502.7	380,907.0	474,493.7
Aviation spirit	Litre	121.9	100.2	113.7	130.6	110.8	104.6	126.3	163.2	208.0	204.0
Motor spirit	"	40.7	34.8	42.5	51.9	47.3	35.7	55.7	105.1	127.7	100.9
Jet fuel	"	41.0	31.7	40.3	52.6	49.2	33.9	50.9	108.4	130.3	98.4
lubricating oils	"	49.0	87.5	44.9	365.4	261.4	198.2	578.4	653.8	297.3	540.8
Glyceral and glycerine	100 Kg.	7,306.9	6,825.6	7,974.8	10,316.0	7,725.1	7,355.5	11,509.7	22,184.3	11,797.2	10,783.4
Urea, more than 45% nitrogen	Tonne	32,934.6	25,387.5	27,697.0	31,543.9	29,418.8	31,144.3	48,025.9	89,123.8	56,576.8	54,446.2
Chlorine	100 Kg.	5,756.8	6,535.3	6,191.0	6,089.9	6,284.5	5,315.6	6,604.0	8,679.3	8,360.3	9,716.1
Caustic soda	"	4,869.5	4,684.6	6,886.8	7,542.7	5,721.9	4,486.2	5,571.0	10,220.2	8,742.8	6,824.5
Super-phosphates	Tonne	42,925.9	33,894.6	34,110.4	27,313.5	31,602.3	36,430.3	62,143.6	76,646.0	74,197.7	364,946.2
Sulphate of ammonia	"	19,878.6	19,121.3	17,734.6	17,918.1	17,973.5	20,275.8	33,392.2	49,291.0	45,224.5	67,399.3
Double salts and mixtures of Ammonium sulphate and ammonium nitrate	"	29,066.1	112,400.5	410,020.6	25,979.7	25,220.3	20,475.9	..	31,660.3	37,202.2	47,975.5
Paper and paper board:	"										
a. Newsprint paper	100Kg	5,771.4	5,734.1	5,667.5	7,302.4	5,751.6	4,834.1	6,094.0	9,488.2	11,337.3	11,291.5
b. Other printing and writing paper uncoated	"	9,905.0	9,779.7	9,970.7	11,076.2	11,925.4	6,501.4	9,191.6	22,976.7	8,502.0	11,991.4
c. Other printing and writing paper, coated	"	7,731.6	7,542.8	8,110.7	9,839.3	9,149.4	8,175.2	10,051.8	13,213.4	13,650.5	12,320.6
d. Cigarette paper	"	29,822.4	31,306.5	26,728.3	26,456.8	24,158.6	28,448.7	27,784.1	31,217.9	38,200.4	37,695.5

Table 6.24: Unit Prices of Selected Imports cif1, 2015 - 2024 (cont')

Commodity	Unit of Qty	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Cotton fabrics, woven, other than gry:-											
a. Dyed	Kg	558.1	559.3	622.3	639.6	635.1	613.2	745.8	851.4	967.5	1,082.9
b. Printed	"	239.2	182.1	251.2	364.0	474.5	393.2	347.9	455.9	359.9	474.8
a. Coloured	"	575.9	848.6	644.9	776.0	516.1	240.2	255.4	248.6	335.9	657.8
Tractors, agricultural	Number	1,831,308.0	2,063,819.2	1,981,055.6	1,747,111.8	1,722,922.9	1,739,871.5	1,593,668.1	1,288,499.2	2,546,009.1	1,760,350.9
Domestic refrigerators, electrical	"	15,537.8	22,515.3	14,562.4	18,771.3	15,578.1	16,010.1	19,302.3	24,723.5	30,395.9	18,604.9
Domestic washing machines	"	14,372.5	14,223.7	16,952.9	20,491.0	18,917.8	19,680.0	20,642.1	25,206.2	26,066.6	23,204.9

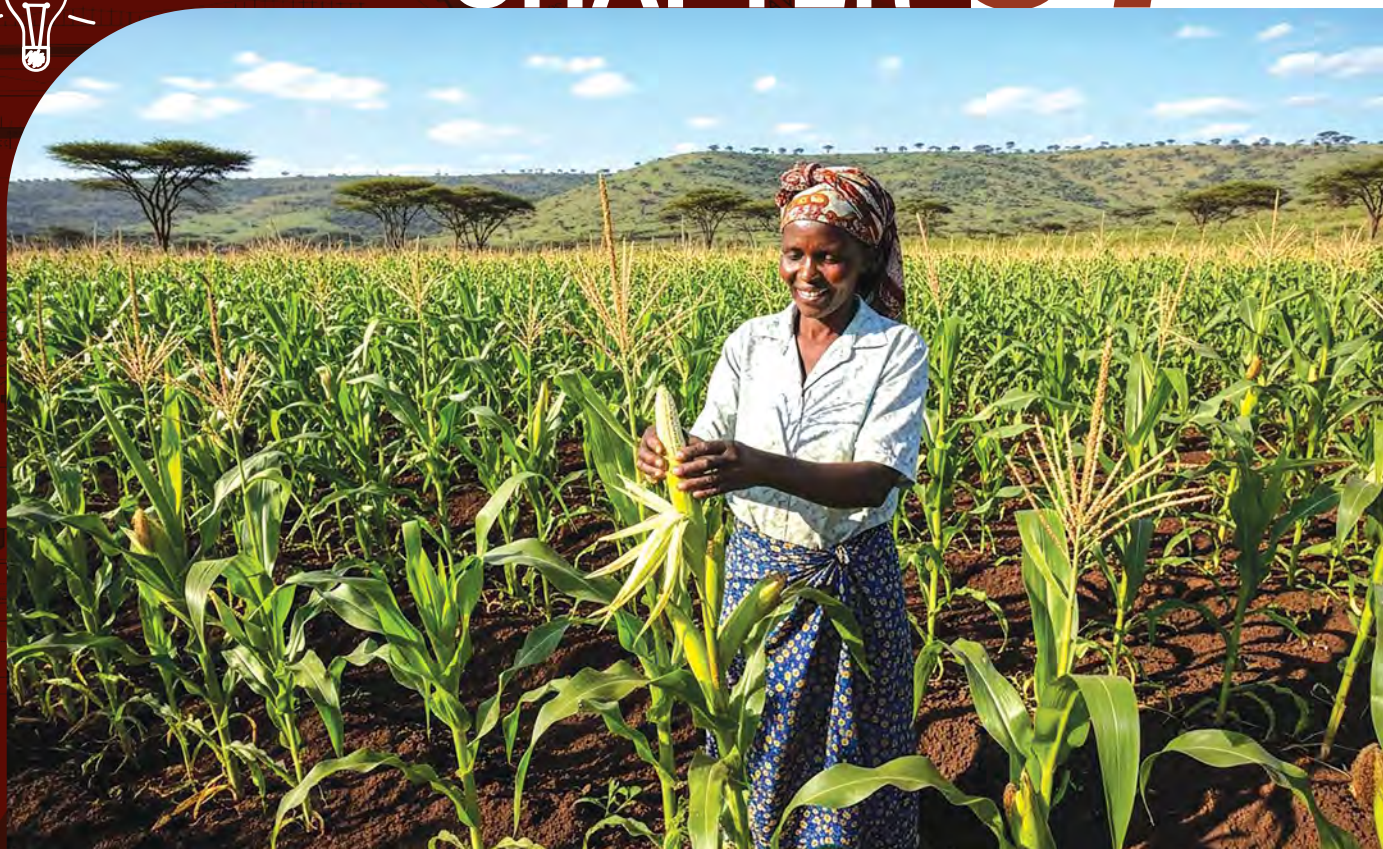
*Provisional

..Data not available

¹Cost insurance freight



CHAPTER 07



Agriculture

Notes and Definitions

This section offers insights on land potential, quantities, average prices, and the value of marketed production by type of crop grown and livestock reared. It also includes information on farm input cost, irrigated acreage under rice by irrigation scheme and societies and unions by type.

Reporting Period: Data is reported on a calendar-year basis rather than seasonally. For crops with multiple planting and harvesting cycles within a year, production data is aggregated to present annual totals. Most figures for production and prices are shown for calendar years.

Agricultural Area: Refers to the land area under a specific crop or the harvested area. For each crop, the area reported corresponds to what has been harvested.

Arable Land: Encompasses land used for temporary agricultural crops (counting multiple-cropped areas only once), temporary meadows and pastures (used for less than five years), market and kitchen gardens, barnyards, and temporarily fallow land (fallow for less than five years). Land abandoned due to shifting cultivation is excluded from this category. "Arable land" does not indicate land with potential for future cultivation.



— “

Livestock Primary Products: Includes products from both live and slaughtered animals, such as meat, offals, raw fats, hides, and skins from slaughtered animals. Products from live animals include milk, eggs, honey, beeswax, and animal-origin fibres.

”



Crop Production: Refers to the actual yield harvested from fields, excluding threshing losses or any crops left unharvested.

Livestock Primary Products: Includes products from both live and slaughtered animals, such as meat, offals, raw fats, hides, and skins from slaughtered animals. Products from live animals include milk, eggs, honey, beeswax, and animal-origin fibres.

Large Farms: Consist of land previously in “Scheduled Areas,” minus areas allocated for settlement schemes. In large-scale farming counties (Nakuru, Uasin Gishu, Trans-Nzoia, Kericho, Nandi, and Laikipia), the average farm size is around 700 hectares. “Scheduled Areas” refer to lands historically occupied by colonial settlers.

Small Farms: Cover other arable farming areas included in surveys. Surveys initially began on a limited scale and have since expanded to cover all major arable regions. Small farms range from 0.2 to 12 hectares, although some farms may fall outside this range.

Plot Owner: An individual or entity owning a parcel of land specifically designated or used for rice cultivation, typically with formal documentation (e.g., title deed) that provides rights to manage, develop, or lease the land

Table 7.1: Categories¹ of Agricultural Land (as of 2013)

'000 Hectares						
County	High Potential	Medium Potential	Low Potential	Total Land	All Other	Total Land Area
Murang'a }	386	5	24	415	78	493
Kiambu						
Kirinyaga	98	10	0	108	35	143
Nyandarua	265	0	5	270	83	353
Nyeri	160	0	12	172	157	329
Kilifi	104	247	851	1,202	39	1,241
Kwale	126	162	508	796	30	826
Lamu	7	319	321	647	4	651
Mombasa	21	0	0	21	0	21
Taita/Taveta	42	10	590	642	1,054	1,696
Tana River	73	58	3,393	3,524	345	3,869
Embu	66	186	0	252	19	271
Isiolo	0	0	2,561	2,561	0	2,561
Kitui	67	1,137	1,078	2,282	657	2,939
Makueni }	125	771	454	1,350	68	1,418
Machakos						
Marsabit	4	0	7,045	7,049	346	7,395
Tharaka-Nithi }	241	95	315	651	341	992
Meru						
Nairobi	16	0	38	54	14	68
Garissa	0	0	4,393	4,393	0	4,393
Mandera	0	0	2,647	2,647	0	2,647
Wajir	0	0	5,650	5,650	0	5,650
Kisumu }	432	29	0	461	0	461
Siaya						
Kisii }	220	0	0	220	0	220
Nyamira						
Migori }	566	5	0	571	0	571
Homa Bay						
Baringo	166	84	751	1,001	62	1,063
Elgeyo/ Marakwet	104	0	92	196	77	273
Kajiado	22	0	1,760	1,782	314	2,096
Bomet }	380	0	0	380	109	489
Kericho						
Laikipia	130	0	768	898	74	972
Nakuru	291	39	231	561	141	702
Nandi	234	0	0	234	40	274
Narok	908	0	704	1,612	240	1,852
Samburu	140	0	1,612	1,752	329	2,081
Trans Nzoia	208	0	0	208	39	247
Turkana	12	0	5,937	5,949	0	5,949
Uasin Gishu	327	0	0	327	51	378

Table 7.1: Categories 1 of Agricultural Land (as of 2013) (Con't)

County	'000 Hectares					
	High Potential	Medium Potential	Low Potential	Total Land	All Other	Total Land Area
West Pokot	103	0	365	468	39	507
Bungoma	253	0	0	253	55	308
Busia	163	0	0	163	0	163
Vihiga	325	0	0	325	27	352
Kakamega						
TOTAL	6,785	3,157	42,105	52,047	4,867	56,914

Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock Development / Kenya Meteorological Department

¹The three categories are defined as follows:

High potential - annual rainfall of 857.5mm or more (over 980mm in Coast region).

Medium potential - annual rainfall of 735.0mm-857.4mm.(735.0mm-980mm in Coast region and 612.5mm-857.4mm in Eastern region).

Low potential - annual rainfall of 612.4mm or less.

All Other - annual rainfall of 612.6mm - 734.9mm



Table 7.2(a): Gross Marketed Production at Current Prices, 2015-2024

Commodity	2015	2016	2017	2018*	2019*	2020*	2021*	2022*	2023	2024*
KSh Million										
Cereals										
Maize	8,506.0	7,891.1	8,478.7	5,346.6	10,681.2	8,232.5	6,858.1	7,926.2	11,338.8	10,934.3
Wheat	8,198.2	8,028.1	5,283.1	12,304.0	13,373.4	10,281.5	10,396.6	10,863.4	14,735.0	17,867.6
Barley	2,465.2	1,358.1	961.0	1,208.2	1,349.3	1,263.6	1,018.5	1,631.3	3,229.7	2,448.8
Rice	2,322.2	3,449.4	1,374.9	2,711.4	3,824.4	3,480.6	3,667.6	7,919.6	10,199.3	16,348.8
Other Cereals	2,478.8	2,458.6	3,629.2	3,648.4	5,546.5	6,362.9	5,332.3	6,159.2	9,657.6	9,908.3
Total	23,970.4	23,185.4	19,726.9	25,218.7	34,774.7	29,621.1	27,273.2	34,499.7	49,160.4	57,507.8
Horticulture¹										
Cut flowers	62,937.5	70,829.5	82,248.9	113,165.2	104,141.8	107,508.6	110,849.3	104,250.0	73,454.6	72,100.0
Vegetables	20,939.5	23,366.8	24,064.6	27,685.2	27,247.8	24,228.4	28,460.7	23,150.0	50,866.7	23,445.1
Fruits	6,561.8	7,317.3	9,009.3	12,831.1	13,189.0	18,426.9	18,382.9	19,700.0	32,373.1	41,031.5
Total	90,438.8	101,513.6	115,322.8	153,681.5	144,578.6	150,163.9	157,692.9	147,100.0	156,694.4	136,576.6
Temporary Industrial Crops										
Pyrethrum	51.0	119.7	73.8	28.5	65.9	57.0	107.7	235.5	512.4	503.3
Sugarcane	22,397.1	24,221.3	20,133.8	20,832.9	17,743.5	25,248.0	29,962.4	39,722.3	29,601.9	49,551.8
Cotton	660.5	663.6	545.1	552.0	156.8	172.1	65.2	211.8	231.6	464.9
Tobacco	1,449.4	1,516.8	1,144.6	937.5	2,227.6	1,419.6	1,210.4	1,891.5	2,509.5	2,661.3
Total	24,558.0	26,521.4	21,897.3	22,350.9	20,193.8	26,896.7	31,345.7	42,061.1	32,855.4	53,181.3
Other Temporary Crops										
Pulses	47.4	52.3	60.7	65.0	57.9	60.0	188.4	214.6	360.9	341.9
Potatoes	214.6	231.8	188.0	201.3	237.1	225.3	274.9	371.0	681.6	608.4
Other Temporary Crops	245.0	265.7	265.7	265.7	294.3	294.3	295.3	373.2	664.5	605.7
Total	507.0	549.8	514.4	532.0	589.3	579.5	758.6	958.7	1,707.1	1,556.0
Permanent Crops										
Coffee	12,074.7	16,192.3	16,037.1	14,837.7	10,164.8	10,817.4	18,551.3	27,322.4	19,888.8	29,561.8
Sisal	3,595.0	4,729.6	3,557.8	3,794.3	4,379.6	4,981.1	5,596.2	6,532.8	6,062.0	6,712.2
Tea	118,391.2	116,547.3	134,826.0	127,669.3	104,072.6	122,161.6	126,091.7	156,714.2	178,049.4	177,965.7
Total	134,060.9	137,469.1	154,420.9	146,301.3	118,617.0	137,960.1	150,239.2	190,569.4	204,000.2	214,239.7
Total Crops	273,535.0	289,239.4	311,882.2	348,084.4	318,753.4	345,221.4	367,309.5	415,188.9	444,417.5	463,061.4

Table 7.2(a): Gross Marketed Production at Current Prices, 2015-2024 (Con't)

Commodity	2015	2016	2017	2018 ⁺	2019 ⁺	2020 ⁺	2021 ⁺	2022 ⁺	2023	2024 ⁺
Livestock and Related Products										
Cattle and Calves for slaughter	66,216.7	84,701.2	93,630.2	100,248.7	107,352.6	117,144.0	103,500.2	84,725.2	112,675.1	134,659.7
Sheep, goat and lambs for slaughter	4,854.7	5,767.4	6,782.4	7,758.8	7,591.4	7,403.6	10,592.8	15,428.3	14,129.3	19,459.5
Pigs for slaughter	1,317.4	1,838.1	2,216.2	2,324.3	1,887.7	2,018.9	2,297.4	2,973.7	2,645.9	2,397.6
Poultry and eggs	6,005.9	8,788.4	10,674.8	12,069.2	9,227.8	9,478.8	9,690.7	10,870.2	17,251.9	15,423.3
Wool	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.4
Hides and skins	1,005.8	1,286.5	1,418.4	1,716.0	1,773.4	1,937.7	1,857.2	2,863.6	2,775.3	3,134.4
Dairy products	21,205.4	23,020.1	23,047.9	23,026.7	20,576.2	22,721.5	33,680.3	36,887.5	40,997.4	59,955.1
Total	100,606.0	125,401.9	137,770.2	147,144.0	148,409.4	160,705.7	161,619.6	153,750.2	190,477.3	235,032.0
GRAND TOTAL	374,141.0	414,641.3	449,652.5	495,228.4	467,162.8	505,927.1	528,929.1	568,939.2	634,894.8	698,093.4

* Provisional

¹ Data refers to fresh horticultural exports only

+ Revised

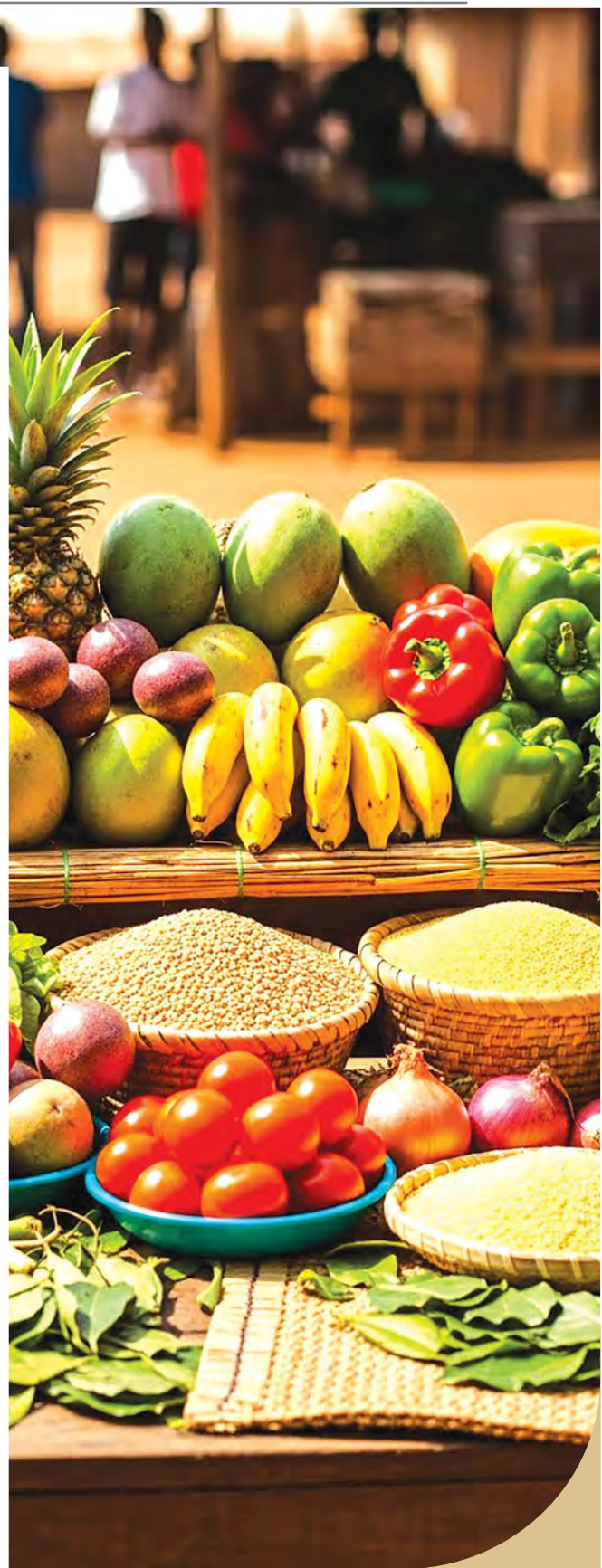


Table 7.2(b): Gross Marketed Production at Constant (2018) Prices, 2015- 2024

Commodity	2015	2016	2017	2018+	2019+	2020+	2021+	2022+	2023	2024*
<i>KSh Million</i>										
Cereals										
Maize	6,680.0	6,012.0	4,809.6	5,346.6	7,163.3	5,906.1	5,166.0	3,382.0	4,193.0	3,937.4
Wheat	8,080.4	7,676.4	5,578.6	12,304.0	12,403.3	9,982.5	8,600.8	6,468.4	10,387.3	11,100.2
Barley	1,344.4	1,243.6	954.0	1,208.2	1,380.6	1,181.3	888.8	1,397.8	2,288.7	1,942.7
Rice (paddy)	4,184.5	3,766.1	1,955.2	2,711.4	6,196.9	6,980.4	7,177.7	7,969.6	8,839.6	10,888.2
Other Cereals	3,107.7	2,864.5	3,316.7	3,648.4	4,312.2	4,434.3	4,312.2	2,669.5	4,796.5	5,096.3
Total	23,397.0	21,562.5	16,614.1	25,218.7	31,456.3	28,484.6	26,145.4	21,887.4	30,505.1	32,964.8
Horticulture¹										
Cut flowers	86,210.9	93,814.6	112,276.6	113,165.2	121,933.4	102,500.8	147,494.1	139,467.3	155,189.8	71,927.6
Vegetables	22,240.9	25,417.9	28,143.8	27,685.2	23,463.9	20,186.9	25,183.3	20,265.8	25,195.1	23,970.6
Fruits	7,853.8	8,263.3	9,670.7	12,831.1	13,905.7	17,841.7	19,924.1	22,153.6	22,247.0	38,281.0
Total	116,305.6	127,495.8	150,091.1	153,681.5	159,303.0	140,529.4	192,601.5	181,886.7	202,632.0	134,179.2
Temporary Industrial Crops										
Pyrethrum	92.8	119.9	74.9	28.5	46.0	43.3	76.8	143.1	255.2	248.2
Sugarcane	27,116.1	27,116.1	18,811.6	20,832.9	18,231.6	26,964.4	30,322.4	34,838.4	21,975.2	37,077.2
Cotton	723.4	726.8	545.1	552.0	138.7	155.9	59.8	173.1	177.7	286.8
Tobacco	1,449.4	1,449.4	892.9	937.5	1,489.9	1,388.2	1,198.6	1,668.7	2,060.5	2,081.1
Total	29,381.7	29,412.2	20,324.5	22,350.9	19,906.2	28,551.8	31,657.6	36,823.3	24,468.6	39,693.3
Other Temporary Crops										
Pulses	47.2	53.4	61.9	65.0	58.0	60.1	66.5	66.5	76.4	79.6
Potatoes	250.5	236.5	191.7	201.3	211.9	201.3	222.5	222.5	288.0	275.5
Other Temporary Crops	278.4	271.0	271.0	265.7	269.3	269.7	184.2	184.2	185.2	166.7
Total	576.2	560.8	524.6	532.0	539.2	531.2	473.1	473.1	549.6	521.8
Permanent Crops										
Coffee	12,978.8	15,982.4	13,588.0	14,837.7	13,536.2	14,865.7	11,346.9	16,892.1	13,046.2	18,077.1
Sisal	4,374.0	3,529.1	3,708.3	3,794.3	4,374.5	4,983.0	5,296.9	5,293.3	4,206.3	5,080.6
Tea	103,381.6	122,033.0	113,907.6	127,669.3	118,838.9	147,480.4	139,279.7	138,110.3	147,726.2	154,984.6
Total	120,734.5	141,544.5	131,203.9	146,301.3	136,749.6	167,329.0	155,923.5	160,295.8	164,978.7	178,142.3

Table 7.2(b): Gross Marketed Production at Constant (2018) Prices, 2015- 2024 (Con't)

Commodity	2015	2016	2017	2018+	2019+	2020+	2021+	2022+	2023	2024*
Total Crops	290,395.0	320,575.9	318,758.3	348,084.4	347,954.3	365,426.0	406,801.2	401,366.3	423,133.9	385,501.3
Livestock & Products										
Cattle and Calves for slaughter	76,480.3	88,936.2	93,630.1	100,248.6	103,591.6	105,781.1	80,529.9	75,753.3	90,226.5	98,636.8
Sheep, goats and lambs for slaughter	6,168.0	9,576.8	7,460.8	7,758.9	8,557.7	8,738.6	10,291.4	9,680.9	10,702.5	12,752.7
Pigs for slaughter	1,782.7	1,975.8	2,268.9	2,324.3	1,934.1	1,399.9	2,240.0	2,744.1	2,567.4	2,210.9
Poultry and eggs	8,004.3	9,960.2	11,522.0	12,069.2	9,137.2	9,137.2	9,212.5	8,666.1	12,385.5	12,142.8
Wool	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Hides and skins	2,032.5	2,363.5	2,481.7	1,716.0	1,773.3	1,810.8	1,872.0	1,761.0	1,806.0	2.0
Dairy products	21,193.1	22,882.1	20,875.8	23,026.7	24,211.3	24,158.7	28,307.5	26,628.4	28,471.6	32.1
Total	115,661.1	135,694.8	138,239.5	147,144.0	149,205.4	151,026.5	132,453.5	125,234.1	146,159.9	125,777.6
GRAND TOTAL	406,056.1	456,270.7	456,997.8	495,228.4	497,159.8	516,452.5	539,254.7	526,600.4	569,293.8	511,278.9

* Provisional

¹ Data refers to Fresh Horticultural exports only

+ Revised

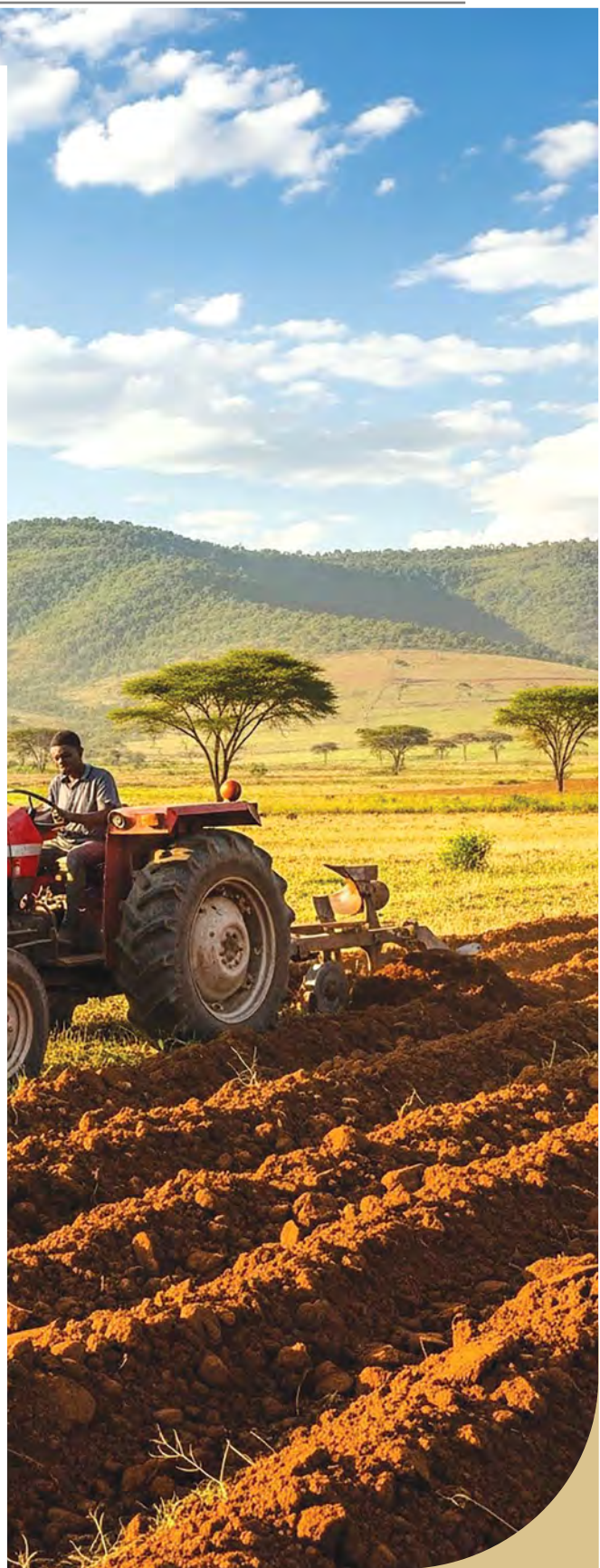


Table 7.3: Recorded Sale of Produce from Large and Small Farms, 2015-2024

Year	Large Farms ¹		Small Farms		Total		Percentage	
	KSh Million	Annual Change	KSh Million	Annual Change	KSh Million	Annual Change	Share of Small Farms (Per Cent)	
2015	109,865	15.0	295,541	13.9	405,407	14.2	72.9	
2016	123,193	10.8	333,078	11.3	456,271	11.1	73.0	
2017	122,018	-1.0	334,979	0.6	456,998	0.2	73.3	
2018	133,152	8.4	361,836	7.4	494,988	7.7	73.1	
2019	133,271	0.1	364,008	0.6	497,278	0.5	73.2	
2020*	134,917	8.1	370,390	8.7	505,307	8.5	73.3	
2021*	141,770	5.1	385,255	4.0	527,025	4.3	73.1	
2022*	152,918	7.9	413,444	7.3	566,361	7.5	73.0	
2023	172,404	12.7	470,894	13.9	643,298	13.6	73.2	
2024*	185,661	7.7	504,529	7.1	690,190	7.3	73.1	

* Provisional

¹ 20 hectares and above

* Revised

Table 7.4: Agricultural Value Added¹, 2016-2024

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
PRODUCTION AT CURRENT PRICES										
Output at basic prices		1,714,411.04	1,992,704.89	2,099,266.20	2,337,921.63	2,672,546.26	2,838,170.31	3,111,291.70	3,562,366.26	3,955,485.14
Intermediate consumption		318,134.55	365,519.31	378,804.87	416,389.89	476,066.62	534,717.53	600,816.31	704,179.20	763,506.32
Value added at basic prices, gross		1,396,276.46	1,627,185.57	1,720,461.41	1,921,531.79	2,196,479.60	2,303,452.78	2,510,475.32	2,858,187.14	3,191,978.90
PRODUCTION AT CONSTANT (2016) PRICES										
Output at basic prices		1,714,411.04	1,689,721.37	1,785,520.43	1,845,314.00	1,950,802.18	1,964,019.75	1,934,385.73	2,083,188.06	2,188,594.55
Intermediate consumption		318,134.55	323,553.87	335,968.93	354,775.23	383,326.93	401,196.68	408,015.99	449,065.46	482,638.66
Value added at basic prices, gross		1,396,276.46	1,366,167.51	1,449,551.52	1,490,538.76	1,567,475.37	1,562,823.07	1,526,369.75	1,634,122.54	1,705,955.97

* Provisional

¹ Excludes Forestry and Fishing

PRINCIPAL CROPS

Table 7.5: Sale of Selected Crops to Marketing Boards, Millers and Ginneries, 2015-2024

	'000 Tonnes									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Wheat	227.3	215.9	156.9	330.3	348.8	280.8	241.9	181.9	292.1	312.2
Maize	295.3	265.8	239.2	441.5	316.7	261.3	228.4	149.5	185.4	174.1
Rice paddy	43.7	78.8	83.6	117.8	96.4	108.5	111.6	123.9	137.4	169.3
Sugarcane*	7,164.8	7,151.7	4,751.6	5,262.2	4,606.1	6,810.9	7,659.1	8,799.8	5,550.7	9,365.3
Cotton	15.7	15.8	11.9	12.0	3.0	3.4	1.3	3.8	3.9	6.2
Coffee ¹	32.2	39.7	33.7	36.8	33.6	24.4	28.2	41.9	32.4	44.9
Sisal	21.2	24.3	22.5	23.1	22.3	28.5	28.9	32.2	25.6	30.9
Tea ²	399.1	473.0	439.9	493.0	458.8	569.5	537.8	535.0	570.4	598.5

Source: Marketing Boards, Regulatory Boards and Millers

* Provisional.

¹ Refers to coffee beans

² Refers to black tea



Table 7.6: Average Prices for Agricultural Products, 2015-2024

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Wheat	3,561.6	3,718.4	3,198.0	3,555.5	3,833.5	3,662.0	4,297.9	5,971.3	5,043.7	5,723.2
Maize	2,870.1	2,968.8	3,987.3	2,261.8	3,372.6	3,152.6	3,002.7	5,301.0	6,116.7	6,281.2
Rice paddy ⁴	4,729.0	5,588.6	5,412.7	6,184.8	6,295.1	5,832.8	5,710.4	6,391.0	7,588.3	6,520.2
Pyrethrum Extract	1,257,082.0	2,501,008.0	2,499,035.0	2,498,019.0	2,499,930.0	2,315,140.0	2,500,000.0	2,700,000.0	3,750,000.0	2,664,290.0
Sugarcane	312.5	338.7	423.7	395.9	385.3	370.7	391.2	451.4	533.3	529.1
Cotton	4,200.0	4,200.0	4,600.0	4,600.0	5,200.0	5,903.8	5,023.5	5,630.6	5,993.2	7,457.5
Coffee ^{1,2}	37,480.0	40,815.5	47,547.7	40,286.4	30,227.2	44,304.0	65,864.9	48,871.4	61,416.2	65,880.6
Sisal	16,924.7	19,463.4	16,121.7	16,445.4	16,459.0	16,424.2	17,374.8	20,296.2	23,700.7	21,726.9
Tea ^{1,3}	29,656.3	24,732.4	30,652.2	25,896.5	22,681.0	21,414.4	23,444.4	29,384.8	31,212.2	29,736.4

Source: Marketing Boards, Millers and Gineries

* Provisional.

¹ Auction prices² Refers to coffee beans³ Refers to black tea

Table 7.7: Dairy Production, 2012-2024

	Recorded Marketed Milk Production (Mn litres)	Processed Milk		
		Wholemilk and Cream (Mn litres ¹)	Butter and Ghee (Tonnes)	Cheese (Tonnes)
2012	495.2	331.6	1,800.7	254.9
2013	523.0	406.7	1,231.0	267.4
2014	540.0	419.6	1,444.5	265.7
2015	615.9	437.9	1,646.4	302.9
2016	648.2	448.6	1,444.9	311.2
2017	591.4	410.6	1,127.3	338.3
2018	652.3	468.4	1,249.4	384.3
2019	685.9	489.7	1,013.4	305.4
2020	684.4	457.9	957.6	158.0
2021	801.9	510.6	1,043.2	158.4
2022*	755.3	473.6	742.0	93.2
2023	810.8	555.4	999.6	117.8
2024*	908.4	620.9	1,228.3	134.5

Source: Kenya Dairy Board

* Provisional

¹ Wholemilk equivalent.

* Revised

LIVESTOCK AND DAIRY PRODUCE**Table 7.8: Price to Producers for Meat and Whole Milk, 2012-2024**

			KSh
	Beef (per Kg)	Pig Meat (per Kg)	Whole Milk ¹ (per litre)
2012	209.78	181.76	26.50
2013	260.00	184.27	31.00
2014	275.00	202.68	34.70
2015	305.10	212.66	34.43
2016	359.05	226.66	35.43
2017	380.90	231.72	38.97
2018	381.22	231.91	35.30
2019	422.22	232.96	30.00
2020	425.10	259.33	33.21
2021	448.40	245.50	42.00
2022	465.22	259.62	47.20
2023	564.00	287.65	50.83
2024*	616.32	314.90	66.00

Source: Slaughter Houses, Farmers' Choice, and Kenya Dairy Board

* Provisional

¹ Average price paid by milk processors

Table 7.9: Irrigation Schemes, 2015/16 - 2023/24

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20*	2020/21*	2021/22*	2022/23	2023/24*
Mwea									
Hectares cropped (Ha)	10,629	17,146	23,076	25,710	25,911	25,026	25,570	25,709	26,313
Number of plot-owners	7,178	7,178	7,684	7,684	7,684	9,504	10,024	11,488	11,567
Paddy yields (Tonnes)	78,760	59,291	89,960	120,996	141,920	148,670	137,769	153,654	155,680
Gross value of output (KSh Million)	4,726	3,558	6,122	8,748	9,017	9,664	10,114	13,078	13,152
Payments to plot-owners (KSh Million)	3,938	1,816	3,522	5,759	5,177	6,113	6,272	8,315	8,503
Ahero									
Hectares cropped ³	939	718	670	1,255	1,551	1,874	3,409	3,445	3,469
Number of plot-owners	566	899	899	911	1,080	1,805	5,911	5,911	5,911
Paddy yields (Tonnes) ²	6,494	7,752	4,596	8,473	9,600	17,245	23,495	23,920	32,768
Gross value of output (KSh Million)	227	333	184	347	449	518	1,057	1,052	1,192
Payments to plot-owners (KSh Million)	157	167	88	171	229	191	559	554	631
Bunyala									
Hectares cropped	694	658	631	754	803	640	1,277	1,266	1,266
Number of plot-owners	1,394	1,393	1,393	1,415	1,495	2,245	1,500	1,500	1,500
Paddy yields (Tonnes)	4,522	3,632	3,741	3,686	3,492	5,751	8,831	9,454	17,505
Gross value of output (KSh Million)	158	136	138	125	119	147	397	482	513
Payments to plot-owners (KSh Million)	106	70	66	93	29	45	193	263	310
West Kano									
Hectares cropped	670	892	739	855	931	809	781	1,142	1,146
Number of plot-owners	817	817	817	817	817	541	894	894	894
Paddy yields (Tonnes)	4,634	4,083	4,527	9,423	5,704	3,169	5,404	6,561	9,920
Gross value of output (KSh Million)	162	143	158	209	211	101	234	434	452
Payments to plot-owners (KSh Million)	112	53	73	110	103	20	109	237	266
Others¹									
Hectares cropped	1,655	2,535	2,267	3,703	3,744	3,681	4,929	7,377	12,611
Number of plot-owners	3,100	6,039	3,235	4,861	5,301	4,850	7,220	7,220	7,270

Table 7.9: Irrigation Schemes, 2015/16 - 2023/24 (Con't)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20*	2020/21*	2021/22*	2022/23	2023/24*
Paddy yields (Tonnes)	7,100	6,440	9,781	18,006	20,174	20,072	31,027	35,475	77,754
Gross value of output (KSh Million)	400	224	362	680	755	701	1,396	2,337	3,837
Payments to plot-owners (KSh Million)	278	64	100	241	306	233	680	1,117	1,343
All Schemes									
Hectares cropped	14,586	21,949	27,383	32,277	32,940	32,030	35,966	38,939	44,805
Number of plot-owners	13,055	16,326	14,028	15,688	16,377	18,945	25,549	27,013	27,142
Paddy yields (Tonnes)	101,510	81,198	112,604	160,584	180,890	194,907	206,526	229,064	293,627
Gross value of output (KSh Million)	5,673	4,395	6,964	10,109	10,551	11,130	13,199	17,382	19,145
Payments to plot-owners (KSh Million)	4,591	2,169	3,849	6,374	5,843	6,602	7,813	10,484	11,053

Source: National Irrigation Authority

* Provisional

¹ Includes North Kano, South West Kano, Bura, Tana, Lower Kuja, Taveta clusters, Anyiko, Kimira, Oluch and Nanundu Manyia Irrigation Schemes² From 2020/21 to 2023/24, paddy production in Ahero includes "Ahero expansion" and therefore the figures have been revised³ From 2019/20 to 2023/24, hectares cropped in Ahero includes "Ahero expansion" and therefore the figures have been revised

*Revised excluding Mwea Irrigation Scheme



Table 7.10: Total Number of Societies and Unions by Type, 2015-2024

Type of Society	Number									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020+	2021+	2022+	2023	2024*
Agriculture										
Coffee	605	613	616	651	659	662	673	688	718	767
Cotton	61	62	62	62	62	62	66	67	70	80
Pyrethrum	146	146	147	149	150	152	152	153	154	158
Sugar-cane	192	199	206	211	211	214	217	223	231	238
Dairy	427	465	518	623	639	641	670	689	770	862
Multi-Purpose	2,169	2,222	2,289	2,364	2,399	2,729	2,854	2,854	2,893	2,906
Farm Purchase	117	118	118	122	126	126	126	126	126	126
Fisheries	94	99	111	116	118	118	121	123	218	286
Other Agricultural	1,643	1,706	1,843	1,916	1,983	2,757	2,850	2,975	3,280	3,787
Total Agriculture	5,454	5,630	5,910	6,214	6,347	7,461	7,729	7,898	8,460	9,210
Non-Agriculture										
SACCOs	8,914	9,567	10,029	10,231	10,463	11,723	11,798	12,291	13,511	14,484
Consumer	186	186	185	188	196	196	196	196	196	196
Housing	1,477	1,706	2,177	2,219	2,243	2,243	2,243	2,261	2,290	2,314
Craftsmen	93	94	94	94	94	146	146	150	185	187
Transport	67	68	68	68	69	107	107	414	538	663
Other Non-Agricultural*	1,208	1,225	1,389	1,433	1,489	3,650	3,663	3,337	3,395	3,672
Total Non-Agriculture	11,945	12,846	13,942	14,233	14,554	18,065	18,153	18,649	20,115	21,516
TOTAL - SOCIETIES	17,399	18,476	19,852	20,447	20,901	25,526	25,882	26,547	28,575	30,726
Unions (Agricultural)	99	98	99	100	101	101	102	104	104	106
Grand Total	17,498	18,574	19,951	20,547	21,002	25,627	25,984	26,651	28,679	30,832

Source: Ministry of Co-operatives and Micro, Small, & Medium Enterprises Development

*Provisional

*Revised





CHAPTER 08



Environment and Natural Resources

This chapter provides an overview of key statistics on Kenya's environment and natural resources. Sustainable management of essential resources such as water, land, soil, vegetation, and wildlife plays a crucial role in supporting major economic sectors such as agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, and tourism. This chapter features information on forest cover, fish landings, mining and quarrying operations, wildlife population trends, as well as regional patterns in annual rainfall and temperature.



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This chapter features information on forest cover, fish landings, mining and quarrying operations, wildlife population trends, as well as regional patterns in annual rainfall and temperature.

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Definitions

- **Dense Forest:** Lands with tree cover of canopy density of above 70 per cent and above.
- **Moderate Forest:** Lands with tree cover of canopy density ranging from 40 per cent to 70 per cent
- **Open Forest:** Lands with tree cover of canopy density below 40 per cent.
- **Wildlife population:** Estimates of the number of wildlife animals.
- **Rangelands:** This is the area used for grazing wild animals such as grasslands and bushlands.
- **Endangered wildlife:** These are animals at risk of extinction because of a sudden decrease in the population or loss of their critical habitat.
- **Meteorological region:** These are regions with homogeneous weather and climate. These regions have facilities with instruments and equipment to measure and record meteorological variables such as temperature and rainfall are located. The meteorological regions in Kenya are North Western, North Eastern, Western, Central Rift Valley, Central, Nairobi, South Eastern and Coastal.



Table 8.1: Forest Coverage by Category, 2016 - 2020

	'000 Ha				
Category of Forest Cover Type	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Natural Forests					
Indigenous Mixed Trees	3,884.4	3,925.0	3,925.0	3,925.0	3,925.0
Bamboo	58.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0
Mangroves	52.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0
Sub Total (Natural Forests)	3,994.4	4,033.0	4,033.0	4,033.0	4,033.0
Public Plantation Forests	140.8	135.1	141.6	147.6	149.6
Private Plantation Forests	50.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0
Total Forest Area	4,185.2	4,215.1	4,221.6	4,227.6	4,229.6
Grassland and Bushland	41,000.0	41,000.0	41,000.0	41,000.0	41,000.0
Total Area for Country	59,196.9	59,196.9	59,196.9	59,196.9	59,196.9
Forest Cover(%)	7.07	7.12	7.13	7.14	7.14

Source: Kenya Forest Service

Table 8.1(b): Status of Forests¹, 2021-2024

	'000 Ha			
	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Forest Canopy Density				
Dense Forest ²	1,756.7	1,756.7	1,756.7	1,756.7
Moderate Forest ³	1,648.9	1,648.9	1,648.9	1,648.9
Open Forest ⁴	1,820.6	1,820.6	1,820.6	1,820.6
Total Forest Area	5,226.2	5,226.2	5,226.2	5,226.2
Grassland and Bushland	41,647.6	41,647.6	41,647.6	41,647.6
Total Area for Country	59,196.9	59,196.9	59,196.9	59,196.9
Forest Cover (%)	8.83	8.83	8.83	8.83

Source: Kenya Forest Service

* Provisional

¹ A new forest categorization has changed to adopt new methodology as from year 2021,² Dense Forest - Lands with tree cover of canopy density of 70% and above³ Moderate Forest - Lands with tree cover of canopy density of between 40% to 70%⁴ Open Forest - Lands with tree cover of canopy density below 40%**Table 8.2: Government Forest Plantation Stocking, 2019 – 2024**

	'000 Ha					
Forest Stocking	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Previous Year Stocked Plantation Area ¹	137.0	141.1	142.9	143.9	144.0	144.8
New Area Planted	5.3	4.1	1.1	1.2	2.4	4.9
Gross Stocked Plantation Area	142.3	145.2	144.0	145.1	146.4	149.7
Area Clear Felled	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.7
Planting failures/fire damages	1.2	2.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0
Total Reduction	1.2	2.3	0.1	1.1	1.6	2.7
Net Stocked Plantation Area	141.1	142.9	143.9	144.0	144.8	147.0

Source: Kenya Forest Service

* Provisional

¹ Opening stock at the beginning of the year

Table 8.3: Recorded Sale of State Forest Products, 2019 - 2024

Forest Products Sold	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Timber - '000 true cu. metres-						
Softwood	1.5	44.1	7.9	4.2	148.5	604.4
Hardwood	9.2	35.9	26.3	33.6	10.9	14.4
Total	10.7	80.0	34.2	37.8	159.4	618.8
Fuelwood/charcoal ('000 stacked cu. Metres)	2.1	4.1	10.5	15.5	35.9	37.7

Source: Kenya Forest Service

* Provisional

The sharp increase in softwood timber sale in 2023 is a result of the lifting of a long-standing logging ban. This reversal in policy opened up previously restricted plantation forests for commercial harvesting

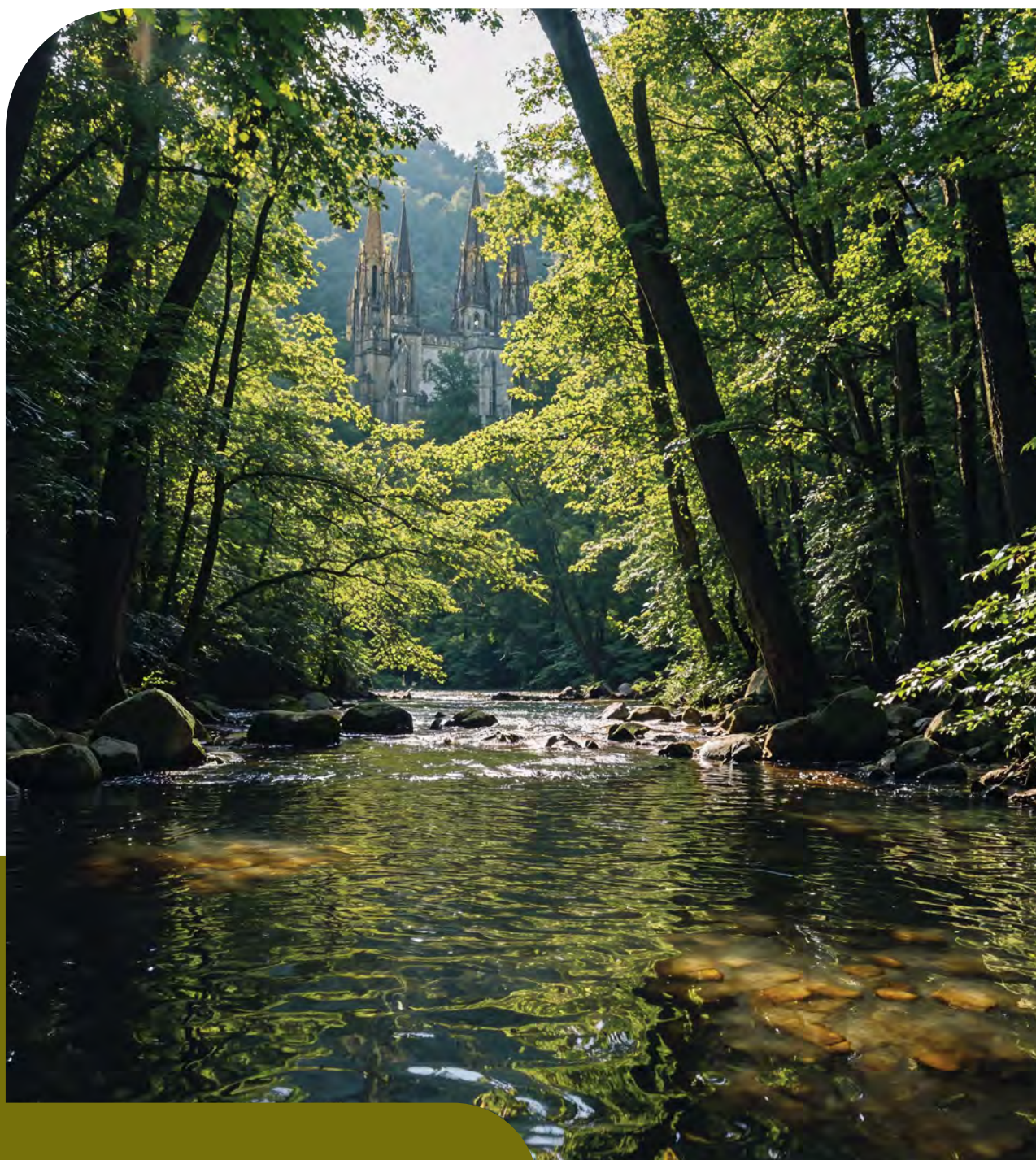


Table 8.4: Quantity and Value of Fish Landed, 2018-2024

	Quantity (Metric Tonne)										Value (KSh '000)			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Fresh Water Fish														
Lake Victoria	98,150.0	90,743.0	88,223.0	94,349.0	86,394.0	70,313.0	67,575.0	14,487,650.0	11,640,537.0	12,403,565.0	14,082,375.0	14,344,784.0	12,065,790.0	10,756,949.0
Lake Turkana	7,587.0	7,031.0	13,189.6	15,644.0	17,251.0	15,899.0	15,618.0	564,739.0	645,107.0	1,177,193.0	1,478,953.0	3,350,628.0	3,132,103.0	2,942,679.0
Lake Naivasha- Commercial	2,287.0	3,087.0	2,216.0	1,804.0	2,190.0	1,140.0	1,020.0	287,194.0	391,719.0	238,638.0	216,974.0	263,715.0	147,429.0	118,716.0
Lake Baringo	145.0	203.0	162.0	406.0	442.0	420.0	456.0	43,442.0	49,499.0	39,502.0	118,590.0	129,328.0	124,998.0	114,000.0
Lake Jipe/Challa	131.0	157.0	197.0	227.0	280.0	282.0	319.0	38,260.0	45,957.0	57,549.0	66,051.0	89,124.0	89,231.0	100,782.0
Lake Kanyaboli	203.0	300.0	264.0	286.0	387.0	84.3	14.0	29,656.0	43,826.0	60,201.0	70,074.0	63,438.0	74,777.0	3,743.0
Lake Kenyatta	14.0	140.0	167.0	68.0	150.0	192.4	191.0	1,330.0	5,844.0	7,295.0	6,816.0	14,205.0	19,242.0	28,658.0
Tana River Dams	297.0	394.0	283.0	197.0	210.0	226.0	216.6	37,373.0	60,571.0	50,960.0	28,563.0	30,348.0	33,900.0	82,442.0
Tana River Delta	46.0	94.0	62.8	135.0	129.0	132.0	124.0	5,069.0	14,476.0	20,360.0	13,048.0	11,634.0	12,545.0	13,520.0
Aquaculture/fish farming	15,120.0	18,542.0	19,945.0	20,973.0	27,833.0	31,655.0	33,289.0	4,480,875.0	5,581,142.0	6,303,617.0	6,711,360.0	8,735,512.0	9,971,325.0	9,907,972.0
Turkwel Dam	34.0	50.0	107.0	98.0	100.0	93.4	89.3	9,822.0	12,850.0	16,112.0	14,750.0	20,257.0	28,117.0	29,083.0
Riverline	320.0	380.0	411.0	393.0	401.0	486.0	464.0	86,400.0	106,371.3	115,049.0	109,454.0	111,643.0	160,380.0	160,196.0
Small Dams	339.0	459.0	358.0	380.0	374.0	434.0	440.0	42,015.0	126,455.0	95,022.0	83,465.0	82,381.0	120,451.0	172,522.0
Total	124,673.0	121,580.0	125,585.4	134,960.0	136,141	121,357.1	119,815.9	20,113,825.0	18,724,354.3	20,585,063.0	23,000,473.0	27,246,997.0	25,980,288.0	24,431,262.0
Marine Fish by County:														
Lamu	6,985.0	6,910.0	6,507.0	5,246.0	5,891.0	7,754.4	8,411.0	644,191.0	642,384.0	752,300.0	898,167.0	714,411.0	892,901.9	902,823.0
Tana River	1,253.0	457.0	516.0	1,445.0	1,679.0	1,329.6	1,425.0	125,554.0	58,423.0	100,775.0	327,854.0	345,022.0	134,247.8	143,411.0
Kilifi	4,997.0	3,604.0	4,963.0	4,645.0	8,519.0	8,819.2	11,082.0	881,438.0	777,964.0	1,079,627.0	961,597.0	1,893,141.0	2,072,190.9	2,639,152.0
Mombasa	2,216.0	1,389.0	1,333.0	2,620.0	2,556.0	3,552.8	3,538.0	603,562.0	453,726.0	482,046.0	668,179.0	716,964.0	784,069.6	1,016,151.0
Kwale	4,863.0	9,362.0	6,904.0	8,029.0	11,404.0	9,586.0	7,760.0	805,502.0	960,420.7	816,159.0	1,084,493.0	2,174,204.0	1,507,874.7	1,555,938.0
Total	20,314.0	21,722.0	20,223.0	21,985.0	30,049	31,042.0	32,216.0	3,060,247.0	2,892,917.7	3,230,907.0	3,940,290.0	5,843,742.0	5,391,284.9	6,257,475.0
Crustaceans by County:														
Lamu	370.0	634.0	387.0	336.0	464.0	480.9	640.0	446,968.0	499,055.0	366,586.0	311,842.0	848,799.0	647,881.2	817,506.0
Tana River	63.0	36.0	35.0	141.0	33.0	145.8	154.0	29,821.0	25,149.0	13,217.0	110,202.0	17,533.0	110,979.9	117,618.0
Kilifi	238.0	156.0	119.0	340.0	296.0	220.0	306.0	148,276.0	106,229.0	104,066.0	147,498.0	329,018.0	150,792.2	171,036.0
Mombasa	492.0	502.0	305.0	341.0	390.0	933.6	569.0	176,313.0	215,559.0	128,346.0	185,607.0	208,692.0	395,462.2	304,067.0
Kwale	537.0	580.0	716.0	657.0	1,010.0	1,464.8	2,214.0	197,784.0	267,892.0	292,937.0	312,585.0	524,673.0	684,390.4	1,206,501.0
Total	1,700.0	1,908.0	1,562.0	1,815.0	2,193.0	3,244.9	3,883.0	999,162.0	1,113,884.0	905,152.0	1,067,734.0	1,928,715.0	1,989,505.9	2,616,728.0
Molluscs by County:														

Table 8.4: Quantity and Value of Fish Landed, 2018-2024 (Cont')

	Quantity (Metric Tonne)												Value (KSh '000)			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*		
Lamu	270.0	249.0	179.0	107.0	182.0	250.6	762.0	58,478.0	65,382.0	79,074.0	77,138.0	82,868.0	117,472.4	383,538.0		
Tana River	109.0	44.0	41.0	76.0	97.0	78.0	83.0	4,372.0	10,183.0	9,066.0	6,153.0	18,930.0	8,626.6	9,143.0		
Kilifi	675.0	375.0	1,130.0	315.0	492.0	667.2	706.0	160,678.0	109,192.0	224,647.0	82,424.0	160,380.0	225,947.7	272,321.0		
Mombasa	244.0	142.0	271.0	226.0	203.0	235.2	296.0	59,793.0	37,312.0	300,416.0	194,920.0	65,680.0	65,376.6	95,505.0		
Kwale	973.0	1,230.0	278.0	856.0	2,380.0	1,465.0	1,756.0	159,386.0	248,706.0	82,686.0	123,141.0	609,535.0	511,538.9	615,208.0		
Total	2,271.0	2,040.0	1,899.0	1,580.0	3,354.0	2,695.9	3,603.0	442,707.0	470,775.0	695,889.0	483,776.0	937,393.0	928,962.2	1,375,714.0		
Marine Industrial	1,170.0	1,994.0	1,972.0	1,925.6	1,898.0	2,855.0	8,772.0	252,559.0	405,820.0	793,981.0	756,809.0	1,042,142.0	1,611,550.0	4,941,305.0		
Mariculture	..	76.0	85.0	103.0	106.0	112.0	134.0	..	1,895.0	2,119.0	2,568.0	2,605.0	2,830.0	4,220.0		
Grand Total	150,128.0	149,320.0	151,326.4	62,368.6	173,741.0	161,307.0	168,423.9	4,868,500.0	23,609,646.0	26,213,111.0	29,251,650.0	37,001,594.0	35,904,421.0	39,626,704.0		

Source: Kenya Fisheries Service

* Provisional

..Data Not Available



Table 8.5 (a): Wildlife Population Estimates¹ in Kenya Rangelands, 2018 – 2024

Species	'000 Number						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Buffalo	19.6	19.1	25.7	35.5	41.7	40.3	40.3
Burchell's Zebra	108.8	107.5	105.0	119.8	122.4	122.0	122.0
Eland	5.4	5.6	7.5	11.6	13.5	13.7	13.7
Gerenuk	10.8	10.7	11.7	13.0	13.4	13.9	13.9
Giraffe ²	19.9	18.0	22.3	30.5	34.2	33.6	33.6
Grant's Gazelle	105.3	103.9	101.0	68.7	66.5	66.8	66.8
Grevy's Zebra	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7
Hunters Hartebeest	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
Impala	48.9	47.5	36.2	26.5	22.2	26.6	26.6
Kongoni	6.3	6.2	6.5	7.3	6.6	7.3	7.3
Kudu ³	8.7	8.6	7.2	4.6	2.5	2.3	2.3
Oryx	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	11.1	11.7	11.7
Ostrich	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.4
Thomson's Gazelle	38.2	38.1	35.0	28.3	18.1	18.2	18.2
Topi	12.7	11.4	10.8	10.1	9.4	8.6	8.6
Warthog	13.5	14.0	13.5	12.7	7.7	8.1	8.1
Waterbuck	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0
Wildebeest	289.0	285.0	225.0	148.0	139.8	58.0	58.0

Source: Directorate of Resource Surveys and Remote Sensing

* Provisional

¹ Derived using aerial sample surveys

² Includes the Masai and Reticulated Giraffes

³ Includes the Greater and Lesser Kudus

Table 8.5(b): Endangered Wildlife Population Estimates in Kenya, 2020 – 2024*

Species	Number				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Elephant	34,125	36,280	36,280	36,280	36,280
Black Rhino	853	897	963	1,004	1,059
Southern White Rhino	750	842	922	971	1,041
Northern White Rhino	..	2	2	2	2
Hirola Antelope	475	497	497	497	497
Mountain Bongo	96	150	150	150	150
Lions	2,489	2,589	2,587	2,587	2,587
Roan Antelope	15	15	25	18	21
Sable Antelope	51	51	32	36	40
Spotted Hyena	5,147	5,147	5,147	5,147	5,147
Cheetah	1,160	1,160	1,160	1,160	1,160
African Wild Dog	865	865	865	865	865
Leopard	600	600	600	600	600

Source : Wildlife Research and Training Institute

* Provisional

..Data Not Available



Table 8.6: Quantity and Value of Mineral Production, 2020-2024

Mineral	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Quantity - Tonnes					
Soda Ash	254,578.8	283,620.6	321,779.0	240,784.0	264,920.6
Salt ¹	4,702.7	7,098.9	23,214.5	17,023.4	922.1
Crushed Refined Soda	159,553.5	418,657.0	586,755.2	483,981.0	525,861.4
Carbon Dioxide	16,256.5	21,127.4	18,156.7	15,319.4	15,225.2
Diatomite	928.1	763.4	1,400.8	975.3	932.0
Gold (in Kgs)	149.9	291.5	563.6	410.0	358.5
Gemstones (cut) ² in '000 carats	5,186.7	7,398.7	12,844.5	6,944.2	5,836.7
Gemstones (rough) ² in '000 carats	55.6	441.9	1,523.1	428.7	145.1
Titanium Ore Minerals	439,960.0	440,772.0	441,940.0	280,698.0	198,469.5
Illmenite	334,900.0	345,000.0	188,000.0	192,000.0	139,100.0
Rutile	72,836.0	69,844.0	163,242.0	67,604.0	42,834.0
Zircon	32,224.0	25,928.0	90,698.0	21,094.0	16,535.5
Sodium silicate ³	..	..	..	700.0	932.0
Base metals ³	..	..	..	63,164.0	33,312
Soapstones ³	..	..	..	948.9	727.8
Construction minerals ³	..	..	..	91,280.0	78,805.3
Value - KSh million					
Soda Ash	1,603.7	1,786.6	2,027.0	1,704.1	2,235.7
Salt	5.9	8.9	29.0	55.1	0.8
Crushed Refined Soda	178.7	468.9	657.2	1,124.1	569.3
Carbon Dioxide	455.2	225.4	193.7	715.7	934.8
Diatomite	55.0	45.2	105.0	65.9	60.2
Gold	685.1	1,440.9	3,382.7	3,179.9	3,016.4
Gemstones (cut) ²	91.7	159.0	182.2	181.2	152.3
Gemstones (rough) ²	100.6	476.5	402.5	516.3	376.9
Titanium Ore Minerals	19,487.9	25,635.9	28,258.2	24,218.8	16,973.8
Illmenite	6,623.4	10,155.1	748.3	7,813.3	5,476.0
Rutile	8,804.4	11,264.3	18,597.4	11,341.7	7,948.9
Zircon	4,060.1	4,216.6	8,912.5	5,063.9	3,549.1
Sodium silicate ³	..	..	..	53.2	28.1
Base metals ³	..	..	..	1,113.4	801.1
Soapstones ³	..	..	..	72.8	21.7
Construction minerals ³	..	..	..	785.1	358.2
Total	22,663.8	30,247.2	35,237.4	33,785.6	25,529.3

Source: Ministry of Mining, Blue Economy & Maritime Affairs and Mining Companies

* Provisional

¹ Crude Salt from Magadi

² Gemstones include corundum, garnets, and vermiculite

³ Data collection for these minerals began in 2023

..Data Not available

Table 8.7: Mean Annual Rainfall by Region, 2015-2024*Millimetres*

Region	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
North Western	170.0	219.3	226.2	282.7	309.5	380.8	176.5	103.6	248.7	378.0
North Eastern	394.2	367.0	367.7	971.3	555.3	427.0	247.7	246.1	883.8	457.0
Western	1,690.8	1,407.2	1,715.1	1,830.5	1,855.1	1,971.7	1,534.5	1,369.6	1,635.7	1,907.3
Central Rift Valley	901.8	888.7	786.3	1,169.9	1,062.6	1,212.5	784.1	846.4	907.5	1,195.4
Central	1,224.3	908.4	1,033.4	1,540.2	1,582.8	1,334.2	987.9	770.6	1,373.7	1,390.4
Nairobi	1,110.0	877.2	618.1	1,195.5	1,006.3	1,061.0	846.4	697.2	966.7	1,879.5
South Eastern	573.4	392.7	601.6	1,004.2	807.9	843.1	388.4	291.8	824.3	930.8
Coastal	947.3	571.1	1,061.2	1,314.2	1,482.0	938.5	495.2	716.0	1,555.9	869.2

Source: Kenya Meteorological Department**Meteorological Regions & Synoptic Stations***North Western - Lodwar**North Eastern - Marsabit, Moyale, Garissa, Wajir, Mandera**Western - Kitale, Kakamega, Eldoret, Kericho, Kisii, Kisumu, Matungu, Eldoret-Airport, Suba**Central Rift Valley - Nyahururu, Nakuru, Kabarak, Narok**Central - Nyeri, Kangema, Embu, Meru, Laikipia**Nairobi - Moi Airbase (Eastleigh), Dagoretti Corner, Wilson Airport, JKIA, Thika**South Eastern - Machakos, Kitui, Makindu, Voi**Coastal - Lamu, Malindi, Mombasa*

Table 8.8(a): Mean Annual Maximum Temperatures by Region, 2015-2024

Degree Celsius										
Region	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Maximum Temperatures										
North Western	36.2	36.0	35.9	35.0	36.0	35.4	36.1	35.9	35.9	36.2
North Eastern	32.9	33.0	33.5	31.4	32.5	31.3	31.0	32.1	30.4	32.3
Western	26.9	26.6	26.2	25.3	26.6	25.8	26.3	26.5	27.3	26.9
Central Rift Valley	24.9	24.7	25.3	24.0	25.2	24.1	24.6	24.9	25.3	25.1
Central	24.6	24.0	25.0	24.1	25.2	24.4	24.9	25.0	25.2	25.5
Nairobi	26.3	25.8	26.0	24.4	25.3	24.7	24.1	24.9	25.6	25.5
South Eastern	29.2	28.9	29.0	28.2	28.9	28.3	30.6	28.8	29.4	29.1
Coastal	30.9	31.0	31.0	30.7	31.0	30.8	31.0	30.5	30.7	31.4
Country	29.0	28.8	29.0	27.9	28.8	28.1	28.6	28.6	28.7	29.0

Source: Kenya Meteorological Department

Table 8.8(b): Mean Annual Minimum Temperatures by Region, 2015-2024

Degree Celsius										
Region	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Minimum Temperatures										
North Western	24.7	24.9	23.8	24.7	24.3	24.7	24.1	24.8	24.8	25.5
North Eastern	20.9	21.4	22.5	20.6	21.6	21.7	21.2	21.8	21.8	22.1
Western	14.2	14.2	13.1	13.3	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.9	15.5	15.9
Central Rift Valley	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.7	10.9	11.9	11.3	12.3
Central	13.4	13.6	12.8	13.0	13.4	13.5	12.5	13.1	13.8	14.1
Nairobi	14.4	14.3	14.6	14.3	14.8	14.9	14.4	15.4	14.9	15.1
South Eastern	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.2	17.7	17.3	18.9	18.1	17.5	17.9
Coastal	23.9	24.0	24.0	23.5	24.3	24.2	24.1	24.5	24.0	24.9
Country	17.5	17.5	17.3	17.2	17.7	17.8	17.6	18.1	18.0	18.5

Source: Kenya Meteorological Department



CHAPTER 09



Energy

Introduction

Energy is recognized as an enabler in the realization of Kenya's Vision 2030, which seeks to transform Kenya into a newly industrializing middle-income country that provides a high quality of life to its citizens. In this context, provision of adequate, clean and competitively priced energy is pivotal. The tables below presents energy statistics for the last ten (10) years ranging from generation/production, demand and supply and; import and export of energy products to the number of customers connected to electricity in the country

Notes:

Energy Statistics in the Statistical Abstract are compiled in line with the International Recommendation on Energy Statistics (IRES) and using the Standard Industrial Energy Classifications (SIEC) codes for the Energy Products.

Scope

The statistics presented cover Electricity generation and consumption together with consumption of fuel oils. A summary of the production, trade and consumption of Primary Energy is also presented at the end of the Energy Section.

Data Sources

Statistics collected from various institutions are primarily extracted from administrative data while Biomass energy demand is estimated from consumption patterns obtained from various Censuses/Surveys undertaken by Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS).

Definitions

- **Energy:** Heat and Power produced for use by Humans/Machines from fuel commodities or Naturally occurring sources.
- **Installed Capacity:** Maximum amount of electricity that can be generated if a given power plant operates at one hundred percent efficiency.
- **Cogeneration:** also known as combined heat and power, cogeneration is the simultaneous generation of electricity and heat in a heat engine or power station
- **Transmission losses:** Electricity lost during transmission and distribution due to such factors as illegal connection or faulty lines.
- **Fuel:** Substances burned as a source of heat or Power. The heat is derived from the combustion process.
- **Biomass:** Fossil fuels taken from Natural resources which were formed from biological and geological processes.



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Table 9.1: Installed Capacity by Type of Power, 2015 - 2024

Type of power	MW ¹									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Hydro	820.4	818.7	826.2	826.2	826.2	834.0	838.1	838.9	839.3	839.2
Thermal	833.6	801.6	806.9	807.7	749.3	749.1	677.8	681.9	613.8	605.8
Geothermal	627.0	652.0	652.0	663.0	828.4	863.1	863.1	950.0	940.0	940.0
Wind	26.1	26.1	26.1	336.1	336.1	336.1	436.1	436.1	436.1	436.1
Solar	0.6	0.6	0.7	50.7	51.0	52.5	172.5	212.5	212.5	212.5
Cogeneration	26.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Ethiopia HVDC ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	200.0	200.0	200.0
	2,333.7	2,327.0	2,339.9	2,711.7	2,819.0	2,836.8	2,989.6	3,321.4	3,243.7	3,235.6

Source: Kenya Power and Lighting Co.Ltd and Kenya Electricity Generation Co. Ltd

¹ Megawatt = Million Watts = 1,000 Kilowatts

* Provisional

² HVDC: High Voltage Direct Current

.. Data not available

Table 9.2: Generation of Power by Type and Imports, 2015 - 2024

	Million kWh									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Generated										
Type of power										
Hydro	3,463.0	3,960.0	2,777.0	3,986.0	3,205.3	4,232.7	3,675.0	3,039.9	2,666.7	3,630.7
Thermal	1,412.0	1,471.0	2,534.0	1,546.0	1,313.3	754.5	1,262.0	1,584.9	1,305.7	1,129.5
Geothermal	4,521.0	4,484.0	4,756.0	5,128.0	5,234.7	5,059.8	5,037.0	5,517.5	6,032.1	5,551.0
Cogeneration	0	0	1.9	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0
Wind	60.0	56.0	61.3	376.0	1,562.7	1,331.4	1,984.8	2,143.0	2,008.1	1,797.7
Solar	0	0	0	13.7	92.3	88.4	167.4	383.7	491.5	460.4
Sub Total	9,456.0	9,971.0	10,130.2	11,052.7	11,408.6	11,467.0	12,126.7	12,669.3	12,504.3	12,569.3
Imported										
From Uganda and Tanzania	59.0	86.0	229.6	130.0	212.0	136.7	288.0	316.0	919.3	1,532.6
Total Generated and Imported	9,515.0	10,057.0	10,359.8	11,182.7	11,620.6	11,603.7	12,414.7	12,985.3	13,423.6	14,101.9

Source:Kenya Power and Lighting Co.Ltd and Kenya Electricity Generation Co. Ltd

* Provisional

Table 9.3: Electricity Sales by Area¹, 2014/15 - 2023/24

Region	Million kWh									
	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/ 22	2022/23	2023/24*
Nairobi and Mount Kenya	4,067.0	4,104.0	4,344.0	4,267.8	4,351.1	4,341.0	4,505.0	4,772.0	4,894.0	5,028.0
Coast	1,312.0	1,338.0	1,389.0	1,435.0	1,477.3	1,464.0	1,573.0	1,674.0	1,800.0	1,873.0
Rift Valley	725.0	849.0	865.0	953.0	976.8	982.0	1,039.0	1,168.0	1,189.0	1,335.0
Western	525.0	368.0	399.0	449.0	479.6	499.0	522.0	563.0	616.0	531.0
North Eastern	461.0	671.0	704.0	776.0	861.9	869.0	914.0	969.0	1,039.0	1,046.0
Sub-Total	7,090.0	7,330.0	7,701.0	7,880.8	8,146.8	8,155.0	8,553.0	9,146.0	9,538.0	9,813.0
Transmission losses	1,624.0	1,905.1	1,932.2	2,243.8	2,723.6	2,689.0	2,898.0	2,839.0	3,057.0	2,990.9
Total	8,714.0	9,235.1	9,633.2	10,124.6	10,870.4	10,844.0	11,451.0	11,985.0	12,595.0	12,803.9

Source: Kenya Power and Lighting Co.Ltd.

* Provisional

¹ Excludes sales to Rural Electrification Schemes (R.E.S)

N.B. Gigawatt hour = 1,000,000 Kilowatt hours

Megawatt hour = 1,000 Kilowatts hours

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Table 9.4: Electricity Sales by Type of User, 2015-2024

'000 kWh

Year	Domestic	Offpeak	Large Commercial & Industrial	Small Commercial	Street Lighting	Rural Electrification	E-Mobility	Total
2015	2,170,700	25,700	4,017,800	1,084,200	31,400	496,600	..	7,826,400
2016	2,176,300	31,800	4,146,300	1,139,400	46,300	513,100	..	8,053,200
2017	2,337,300	42,200	4,199,000	1,191,000	60,100	580,620	..	8,410,220
2018	2,355,700	30,400	4,336,500	1,310,300	68,200	601,300	..	8,702,400
2019	2,472,300		4,441,000	1,307,800	63,900	569,000	..	8,854,000
2020	2,580,480		4,281,000	1,248,610	74,500	611,900	..	8,796,490
2021	2,672,670		4,728,430	1,415,960	99,600	648,800	..	9,565,460
2022	2,796,280		4,958,200	1,495,240	94,200	664,500	..	10,008,420
2023	2,751,450		5,299,800	1,500,900	109,140	659,360	..	10,320,650
2024*	2,873,300		5,515,160	1,585,780	89,900	684,790	2,820	10,751,750

Source: Kenya Power and Lighting Co.Ltd.

* Provisional

Note: Offpeak category was dropped from classification in 2019

.. Data not available

E-Mobility refers to the use of electric-powered vehicles and related technologies for transportation

Table 9.5: Customers Connected to Electricity by Region as at 30th June, 2015-2024

Number

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Nairobi	1,334,390	1,700,152	2,099,574	2,235,010	2,349,703	2,482,707	2,663,594	2,775,550	2,820,392	2,942,223
Coast	297,985	400,679	490,290	543,009	537,383	580,873	598,005	640,935	657,401	697,562
Rift Valley	392,587	582,493	721,459	791,460	984,112	921,535	930,841	1,090,482	1,078,638	1,148,827
Western	215,237	265,700	396,691	454,108	326,402	507,726	512,437	544,400	553,932	565,414
Nyanza	0	104,161	146,580	171,701	175,759	191,690	193,804	208,636	215,150	233,492
Mt. Kenya	244,936	320,137	412,605	487,120	519,602	565,945	628,861	642,016	678,590	733,263
North Eastern	423,579	545,033	645,573	746,473	765,644	822,726	838,215	916,687	993,941	989,884
REP Customers	703,190	972,018	1,269,510	1,332,209	1,409,256	1,502,943	1,912,447	2,100,734	2,214,710	2,349,340

Source: Kenya Power and Lighting Co.Ltd.

* Provisional

Table 9.6: Customers Connected to Electricity by Category as at 30th June, 2015-2024

Number

Year	Domestic	Offpeak	Large Commercial & Industrial	Small Commercial	Street Lighting	Rural Electrification	E-Mobility	Total
2015	2,704,792	794	3,384	194,875	4,869	703,190	..	3,611,904
2016	3,704,032	796	3,556	203,947	6,024	972,018	..	4,890,373
2017	4,685,877	791	3,662	213,396	9,046	1,269,510	..	6,182,282
2018	5,188,398	1,110	3,887	225,749	9,845	1,332,101	..	6,761,090
2019	5,390,996		3,650	251,614	12,345	1,409,256	..	7,067,861
2020	5,775,839		3,603	277,989	15,771	1,502,943	..	7,576,145
2021	6,059,698		3,560	285,277	17,221	1,912,447	..	8,278,203
2022	6,475,912		3,852	319,665	19,277	2,100,734	..	8,919,440
2023	6,646,169		4,081	327,293	20,501	2,214,710	..	9,212,754
2024*	6,940,975		3,972	343,401	22,275	2,349,340	41	9,660,004

Source: Kenya Power and Lighting Co.Ltd.

* Provisional

Note: Offpeak category was dropped from classification in 2019

.. Data not available

E-Mobility refers to the use of electric-powered vehicles and related technologies for transportation

FUEL

Table 9.7: Fuel Sales, 2015-2024

'000 Tonnes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Liquified Petroleum Gas	148.6	151.7	189.3	222.3	312.1	326.2	371.4	333.8	365.3	414.9
Motor spirit	1,107.0	1,227.2	1,267.4	1,359.0	1,434.3	1,395.3	1,554.4	1,561.3	1,446.6	1,492.6
Aviation Spirit	18.7	4.8	3.8	18.8	10.2	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.2
Jet/turbo fuel	635.3	619.2	649.7	674.4	699.4	394.8	506.8	592.3	669.0	735.5
Illuminating kerosene	390.1	371.7	448.0	339.4	168.3	127.0	111.3	89.0	55.0	36.7
Light diesel fuel	2,080.9	2,318.3	2,086.2	2,173.1	2,198.7	2,157.6	2,305.7	2,219.7	2,186.9	2,208.4
Heavy diesel fuel	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.2	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0
Fuel oil	357.8	350.9	525.0	402.0	382.8	273.9	340.3	337.1	377.0	309.2

Source: Ministry of Petroleum and Mining/Energy Petroleum Regulatory Authority

* Provisional

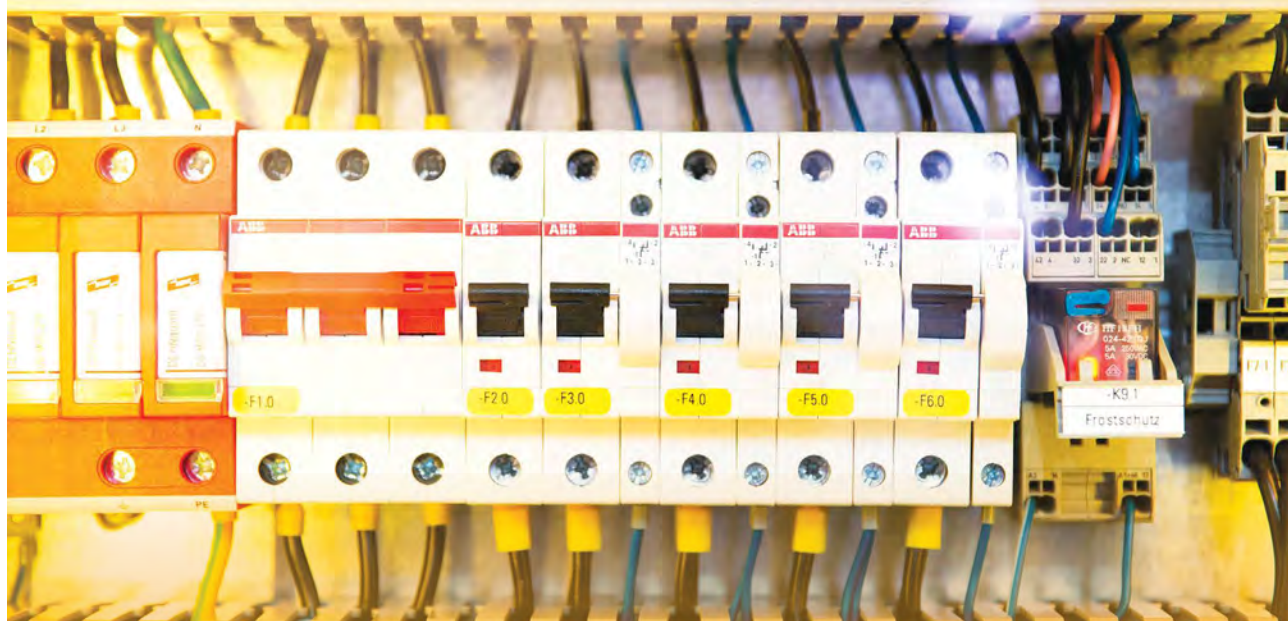
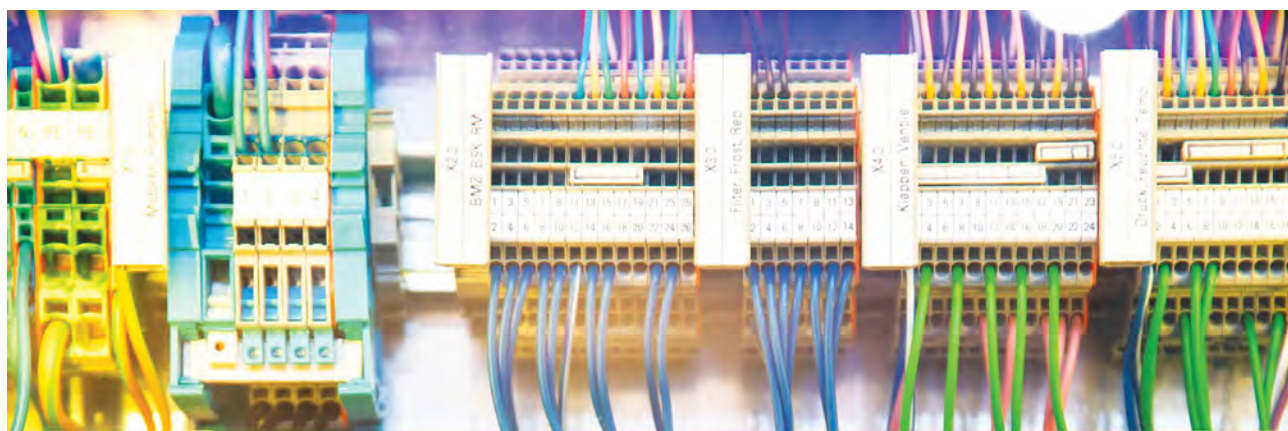
ENERGY

Table 9.8: Production, Trade and Consumption of Energy¹ by Primary Sources, 2021 - 2024

Energy Sources	2021	2022	2023	2024*
COAL AND COKE (a)	4,017.7	4,888.1	6,077.6	7,409.7
Liquid Fuels				
Imports of crude oil	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imported Petroleum (b)	22,103.2	19,937.9	17,971.5	21,931.5
Exports of Petroleum Fuels (c)	96.3	105.7	245.8	189.1
Stock changes and balancing item	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECTRICAL ENERGY				
Total Local Energy Production (d)	43,656.2	45,609.7	45,015.2	45,249.5
Local production of hydro power	13,230.0	10,943.6	9,600.1	13,070.5
Local production of geothermal power	18,133.4	19,863.2	21,715.5	19,983.6
Local production of thermal power	4,543.3	5,705.7	4,700.4	4,066.1
Local production of wind	7,145.3	7,714.9	7,229.3	6,471.6
Local production of Solar	602.7	1,381.4	1,769.3	1,657.6
Local production of Co-generation	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.1
Losses	10,191.7	10,640.4	11,049.0	11,906.6
Electricity Imports (e)	1,036.7	1,137.6	3,309.6	5,517.4
BIOMASS				
Non-Renewable Feedstocks (f)	381,355.5	562,953.3	1,303,872.7	1,341,522.4
Fuelwood	339,805.0	501,616.9	1,161,809.6	1,195,357.2
Wood Charcoal	29,371.6	43,358.0	100,422.8	103,322.5
Wastes or scraps	12,178.9	17,978.4	41,640.3	42,842.7
TOTAL DEMAND=(a+b-c+d+e+f)	452,073.0	634,420.8	1,376,000.8	1,421,441.4
Local Production As Percentage of total	94.0	95.9	98.0	97.6
Per Capita Consumption In Terms Of Giga Joules (Gj)	9.1	12.5	26.2	26.7

* Provisional.

¹Terajoule (TJ) = 10¹² Joules



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Energy is recognized as an enabler in the realization of Kenya's Vision 2030, which seeks to transform Kenya into a newly industrializing middle-income country that provides a high quality of life to its citizens.

CHAPTER 10



Manufacturing

NOTES

Coverage: - The information is based on Census of Industrial Production (CIP) conducted in 2018 as well as the Monthly Survey of Industrial Production (MSIP). The CIP covered all formal establishments in Kenya engaged in Mining and Quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities. The MSIP collects data on quantities and value of output for major products continuously on a monthly basis.

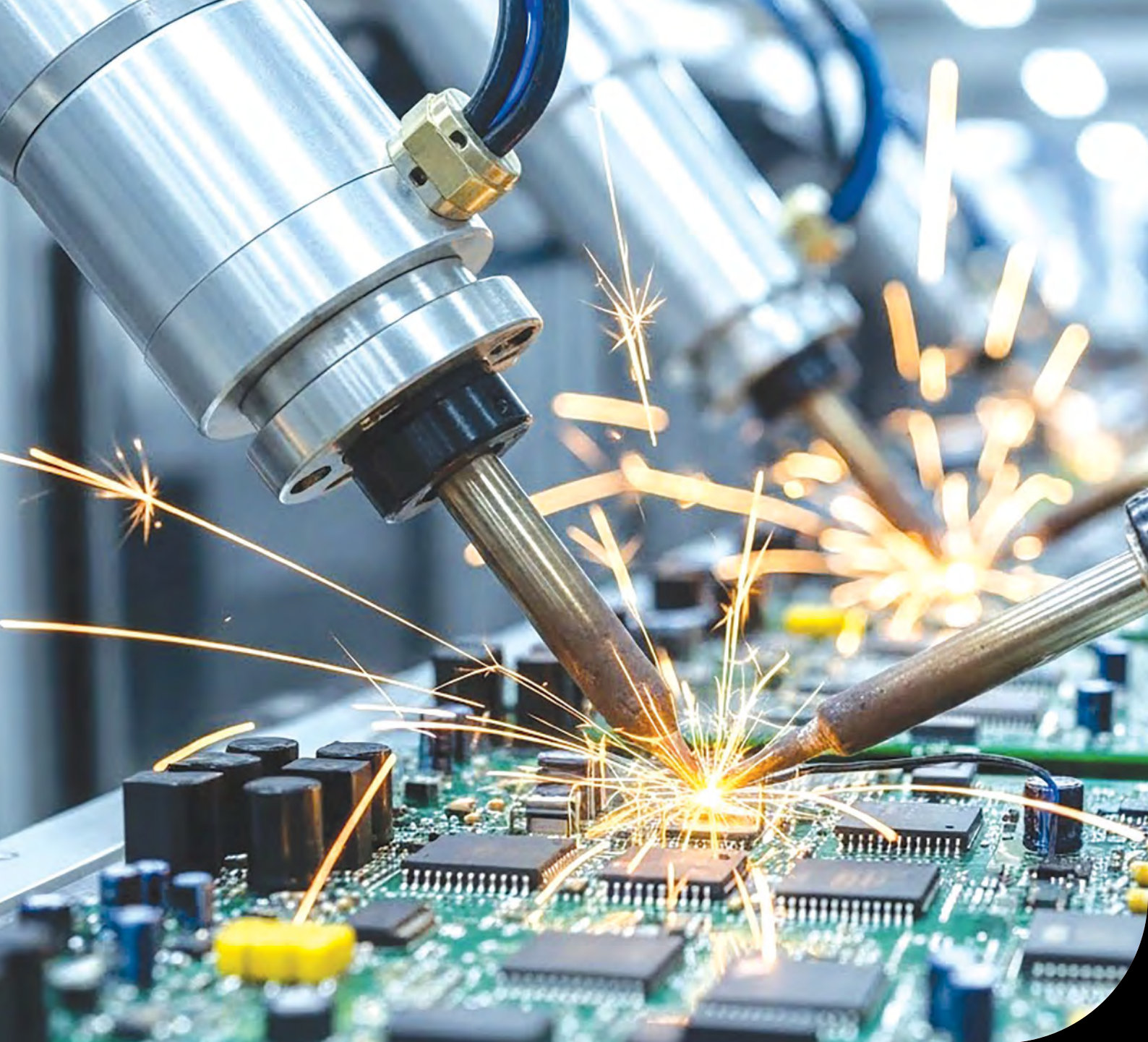
The unit of enumeration is usually establishment rather than the enterprise. An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted or services or industrial operations are performed. An enterprise is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control. The enterprise and the establishment

are the same for single- establishment firms. However, reporting at enterprise level is accepted if the respective establishments within a firm do not maintain independent books of accounts.

Currently the industrial statistics are classified using ISIC revision 4, in accordance with the international industrial recommendations.

Definitions

- **Quantum Index-** Is based on measuring the changes in quantity of goods in physical terms such as number or weight. It gives the changes in quantity of goods produced independently of changes in values. The index is used for extrapolation in the absence of value indices. The base period for the index is 2017 obtained from the 2018 Census of Industrial Production data.



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The CIP covered all formal establishments in Kenya engaged in Mining and Quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

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- **Producer Price Index (PPI)** – Measures the changes in the output prices of goods sold by producers/manufacturers.
- **Compensation of employees** – Compensation of employees is calculated on the basis of the annual Labour Enumeration Survey and includes wages and salaries in cash, wages and salaries in kind and employers' social contributions.
- **Intermediate Consumption** – Consists of the value of goods and services that are used as inputs in the production process. It excludes the use of fixed assets and is valued at purchasers' prices i.e. the price that is payable by the purchaser.
- **Output** - Output is sum of the total values of goods and service sold, bartered, used for payments in kind (including compensation of employees in kind), goods and services supplied by one establishment to another belonging to the same enterprise and changes in inventories of finished goods and work-in-progress.
- **Value Added** – Value added at basic prices is the difference between output and intermediate consumption.

Table 10.1: Quantum Indices for Manufacturing Production, 2017-2024

2017=100

ISIC Div	Industry Divisions and Groups Descriptions	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	% Change '2024/23
101	Meat and Meat Products	100.0	107.3	91.0	79.1	90.4	92.4	101.6	106.6	4.9
102	Processing and preserving of fish	100.0	107.1	100.9	93.4	99.3	114.8	118.0	119.9	1.6
103	Prepared and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	100.0	103.8	86.1	81.7	70.7	74.4	83.1	90.4	8.8
104	Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils	100.0	104.8	115.2	116.3	113.0	98.5	105.1	108.6	3.3
105	Dairy Products	100.0	122.4	127.2	118.6	132.9	123.8	144.1	160.8	11.5
106	Grain Mill Products	100.0	106.9	109.7	122.5	132.8	129.7	137.2	140.0	2.1
107	Animal Feed	100.0	108.1	100.5	103.9	103.0	101.3	118.5	124.8	5.3
107	Bakery Products	100.0	130.6	113.3	109.5	119.8	118.7	128.8	138.8	7.8
107	Sugar	100.0	101.9	117.2	160.5	186.2	211.8	125.7	216.8	72.5
107	Cocoa, Chocolate and Sugar Confectionery	100.0	112.2	106.6	97.7	96.0	97.2	96.7	97.4	0.7
108	Food Products not elsewhere classified	100.0	93.5	105.7	124.8	117.6	121.1	125.5	131.3	4.6
10	Total Food Products	100.0	110.3	109.4	119.3	123.1	123.0	124.5	136.6	9.8
11	Beverages	100.0	105.2	113.6	92.8	99.8	102.3	105.2	109.9	4.4
12	Tobacco Products	100.0	98.6	114.7	98.3	111.0	80.9	93.1	92.1	-1.1
	Beverages and Tobacco	100.0	104.1	113.8	93.7	101.6	98.8	103.2	106.9	3.6
13	Textiles	100.0	102.7	116.1	105.1	104.8	100.9	101.4	104.0	2.5
14	Wearing Apparel	100.0	102.1	98.5	91.7	98.3	98.8	98.0	101.4	3.5
15	Leather and Related Products	100.0	102.7	124.9	106.4	123.0	125.9	138.2	130.1	-5.9
16	Wood and Products of Wood	100.0	77.8	117.1	140.1	157.6	246.7	238.5	240.6	0.9
17	Paper and Paper Products	100.0	104.0	95.8	85.5	100.8	97.2	93.1	94.6	1.6
18	Printing and Production of Recorded Media	100.0	99.2	135.8	105.9	122.4	126.8	130.9	133.9	2.3
19	Refined Petroleum Products	100.0	99.1	110.4	103.6	104.5	99.7	104.8	108.7	3.7
20	Chemical and Chemical Products	100.0	102.6	108.5	110.4	116.2	120.7	124.3	127.0	2.2
21	Pharmaceutical Products	100.0	110.5	113.2	115.2	114.4	116.2	118.5	121.5	2.5
221	Plastic Products	100.0	97.0	118.0	116.8	121.0	124.2	129.1	132.8	2.9
222	Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	100.0	94.9	97.6	117.1	144.4	152.8	150.6	140.2	-6.9
22	Basic Metals	100.0	95.0	109.5	103.7	108.0	115.5	125.6	124.6	-0.8
23	Structural Metal Products	100.0	98.6	93.3	86.9	95.7	106.8	116.5	119.6	2.7
23	Fabricated Metal Products	100.0	106.7	102.9	113.2	122.1	131.9	144.4	146.3	1.3

Table 10.1: Quantum Indices for Manufacturing Production, 2017-2024 (Cont'd)

2017=100

ISIC Div	Industry Divisions and Groups Descriptions	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	% Change '2024/23
24	Electrical Equipment	100.0	96.2	84.3	74.8	76.5	75.4	77.2	79.6	3.0
25	Machinery and Equipment nec	100.0	90.4	110.1	108.5	112.7	125.7	133.1	134.8	1.3
27	Motor Vehicle, Trailers and Semi Trailers	100.0	105.0	139.1	128.0	155.9	196.1	195.6	183.4	-6.2
	Motorcycles	100.0	113.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
28	Manufacture of furniture	100.0	102.6	108.0	104.3	100.6	101.4	107.0	109.6	2.4
29	Other Manufacturing n.e.c.	100.0	103.4	102.2	106.0	106.3	107.5	108.9	111.8	2.6
31	Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	100.0	102.6	109.2	122.4	130.3	130.9	135.5	136.2	0.5
Overall		100.0	105.6	109.7	111.6	118.8	121.8	124.3	129.8	4.4
Overall Percentage Change		-0.8	5.6	3.0	0.2	6.5	2.5	2.1	4.4	

* Provisional

Items in bold refer to independent divisions





Table 10.2: Producer Price Indices, 2017-2024*March 2019=100*

Description	Weights	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	% Change 2024/23
Mining of metal ores	1.5	..	..	102.8	107.2	115.1	144.7	161.5	147.0	-8.6
Mining and Quarrying	0.8	94.0	99.0	102.1	101.4	109.5	152.2	173.0	169.2	-2.1
Manufacture of food products	37.3	106.5	104.6	103.6	104.1	110.9	133.7	144.1	131.3	-8.8
Manufacture of beverages	5.6	96.0	98.6	101.9	105.7	105.1	111.9	124.2	138.2	11.3
Manufacture of tobacco products	1.0	100.5	100.1	100.2	104.0	111.7	131.8	145.8	152.5	4.7
Manufacture of textiles	1.3	100.1	100.1	100.2	101.8	111.1	128.5	132.7	131.8	-0.6
Manufacture of wearing apparel	2.5	100.4	100.1	100.0	95.0	102.5	118.7	125.7	113.4	-9.8
Manufacture of leather and related products	1.1	98.4	99.9	100.6	106.1	116.0	122.4	128.5	115.7	-9.9
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork except furniture	1.0	76.5	92.9	97.0	97.8	96.8	98.8	101.2	104.9	3.7
Manufacture of paper and paper products	3.7	91.7	97.4	98.5	95.0	99.1	122.6	126.2	124.1	-1.6
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	2.6	100.0	100.0	100.1	102.7	107.2	122.9	129.7	126.5	-2.3
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	6.4	96.5	102.1	103.2	105.8	116.6	153.2	212.3	213.2	0.6
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	1.5	..	..	99.4	107.9	120.3	154.7	159.6	143.2	-10.0
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	4.4	93.1	93.9	99.4	97.1	103.0	110.8	117.2	117.2	0.3
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	5.9	102.4	100.4	100.2	103.0	110.7	113.8	128.2	166.0	30.4
Manufacture of basic metals	7.0	93.9	96.7	100.2	97.4	120.2	135.6	136.2	152.5	12.7
Manufacture of fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	2.0	94.0	99.9	100.5	99.5	110.3	115.3	117.4	118.2	0.8
Manufacture of electrical equipment	1.3	..	..	100.1	100.5	108.1	119.2	127.5	137.8	8.4
Manufacture of motor vehicles	1.9	97.6	97.4	97.6	94.8	92.4	96.5	102.4	111.3	8.6
Electricity	9.2	102.2	99.1	102.2	99.8	105.5	103.7	136.5	135.6	-0.3
Water	1.7	104.0	98.9	100.0	100.6	101.8	103.7	103.7	112.4	8.4
Total	100.0	99.8	100.6	101.8	102.1	109.5	126.1	140.2	139.0	-0.7
Overall Percentage Change		4.6	0.9	1.2	0.3	7.3	15.1	11.2	-0.7	

* Provisional

..Data not available

Table 10.3: Compensation of Employees in Manufacturing Sector, 2017-2024**KSh Million**

Industry Description	Compensation of Employees							
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Processing and Preserving of Meat	26,245	28,594	30,257	32,363	37,143	41,503	46,888	55,475
Processing and Preserving of Fish	1,135	1,264	1,454	1,399	1,417	1,452	1,514	1,734
Processing and Preserving of Fruits and Vegetables	1,931	2,150	2,462	2,367	4,381	4,636	5,123	5,526
Vegetables and Animal Oils and Fats	2,786	3,049	3,341	2,850	5,000	4,981	5,931	6,627
Dairy Products	3,705	4,058	4,415	5,111	5,744	5,957	5,940	6,269
Grain Mill Products	3,337	3,698	5,049	4,644	5,332	5,440	6,041	6,157
Bakery Products	6,828	7,675	8,605	7,568	8,070	8,791	10,219	11,134
Sugar and Confectionery	2,409	2,400	2,475	2,111	2,208	2,203	2,078	2,166
Other Food Products n.e.c	22,508	21,514	18,138	19,617	20,036	24,547	25,613	27,275
Prepared Animal Feeds	1,430	1,585	655	907	1,458	1,451	1,654	1,863
Total Food Products	72,315	75,987	76,851	78,936	90,789	100,962	111,002	124,226
Beverages	9,204	9,814	10,587	9,565	11,206	11,895	12,843	13,807
Tobacco Products	2,438	2,387	2,394	2,506	2,411	2,411	2,472	2,482
Textiles	23,276	26,485	15,296	13,833	13,645	16,600	19,405	23,239
Wearing Apparel	9,975	11,351	26,725	24,225	26,112	31,320	35,205	39,218
Leather and related products	1,708	1,825	1,978	2,129	2,214	2,394	2,608	2,692
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork except Furniture	3,771	4,072	4,522	4,499	4,740	4,998	5,558	5,582
Paper and Paper Products	2,856	3,140	3,171	3,079	4,041	4,500	4,436	4,431
Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media	2,622	2,821	3,110	2,990	4,616	5,028	5,687	6,208
Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	595	584	624	532	532	537	543	543
Chemicals and Chemical Products	4,938	5,204	5,630	5,380	6,630	7,078	7,531	7,775
Pharmaceuticals	3,974	4,973	5,367	6,179	6,728	8,784	8,518	8,501
Rubber and Plastic Products	2,984	3,175	3,441	2,977	5,669	6,019	6,755	7,137
Other Non-Metallic Mineral products	16,321	18,309	20,658	21,105	20,244	22,041	24,156	25,302
Basic Metals	1,798	1,980	9,703	8,775	8,719	10,115	10,914	12,066
Fabricated metal products Except Machinery and Equipment	9,440	10,397	4,125	3,812	3,502	3,337	3,725	3,797

Table 10.3: Compensation of Employees in Manufacturing Sector, 2017-2024 (Cont'd)*KSh Million*

Industry Description	Compensation of Employees							
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Electrical Equipment	4,749	5,075	3,763	4,029	1,479	1,565	1,681	1,777
Machinery and Equipment n.e.c	905	967	2,620	2,812	975	1,060	1,108	1,179
Transport Equipment	3,397	3,607	3,874	3,407	2,424	2,545	2,928	3,089
Furniture	3,996	4,386	4,635	4,641	4,589	4,743	5,185	5,497
Other Manufacturing	1,349	1,436	1,479	1,525	1,566	1,643	1,785	1,926
Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	7,728	8,445	7,704	8,555	8,580	8,842	9,163	9,213
TOTAL	190,339	206,420	218,255	215,492	231,411	258,418	283,207	309,686

* Provisional

Table 10.4: Value Added in Manufacturing Sector, 2017-2024*KSh Million*

Industry Description	Value Added							
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Processing and Preserving of Meat	83,796	87,579	92,405	98,968	114,681	123,754	137,776	172,892
Processing and Preserving of Fish	2,222	2,601	2,690	2,823	3,916	4,752	5,330	6,387
Processing and Preserving of Fruits and Vegetables	18,005	24,633	27,164	28,707	26,398	30,905	37,461	39,984
Vegetables and Animal Oils and Fats	15,625	16,650	17,610	17,434	21,411	32,391	26,457	16,284
Dairy Products	27,442	30,490	33,741	33,031	33,752	32,181	38,499	38,524
Grain Mill Products	40,051	35,018	54,071	47,125	43,557	64,377	72,301	63,026
Bakery Products	47,740	43,856	53,297	51,280	53,400	66,132	74,545	61,525
Sugar and Confectionery	8,200	10,452	7,765	7,787	16,120	22,438	24,907	12,602
Other Food Products n.e.c	61,417	74,981	55,229	65,946	72,897	91,688	101,087	104,412
Prepared Animal Feeds	17,165	15,008	7,009	9,198	11,906	17,173	19,800	19,066
Total Food Products	321,662	341,268	350,983	362,300	398,037	485,791	538,166	534,702
Beverages	99,037	108,433	114,141	102,993	100,436	89,034	94,320	122,449
Tobacco Products	3,340	2,482	2,076	2,119	779	802	2,635	2,859
Textiles	32,873	32,928	17,606	16,425	15,520	14,913	12,299	10,865
Wearing Apparel	14,088	14,112	30,761	28,764	29,701	28,138	22,313	18,337
Leather and related products	16,159	17,460	17,222	14,767	19,531	26,002	30,859	23,233
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork except Furniture	7,844	8,638	6,575	6,095	5,907	11,221	10,045	10,168
Paper and Paper Products	30,501	33,392	33,157	31,666	40,753	46,118	43,517	42,279

Table 10.4: Value Added in Manufacturing Sector, 2017-2024 (Cont'd)*KSh Million*

Industry Description	Value Added							
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media	18,592	18,613	18,218	18,227	21,577	26,114	26,413	25,374
Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	3,870	2,555	5,325	2,541	3,236	3,889	4,314	4,196
Chemicals and Chemical Products	55,138	60,427	61,474	70,403	77,867	136,314	173,428	188,724
Pharmaceuticals	12,779	17,997	20,314	24,910	27,927	39,899	31,477	30,368
Rubber and Plastic Products	8,644	8,927	10,387	9,440	8,797	8,101	3,406	2,916
Other Non-Metallic Mineral products	17,963	14,349	14,009	18,636	16,810	8,572	13,370	21,801
Basic Metals	5,919	6,143	27,557	25,384	34,258	40,819	42,433	52,523
"Fabricated metal products Except Machinery and Equipment"	31,076	32,248	11,716	11,027	13,758	13,465	14,484	16,530
Electrical Equipment	9,855	9,280	6,307	6,609	6,236	5,155	4,510	4,890
Machinery and Equipment n.e.c	1,877	1,768	4,391	4,613	4,112	3,490	2,973	3,246
Transport Equipment	13,874	14,522	15,818	16,100	18,548	18,110	19,743	20,474
Furniture	12,555	14,076	15,098	14,856	13,899	10,882	6,992	9,442
Other Manufacturing	9,408	9,827	10,052	10,359	9,852	8,735	8,698	10,197
Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	14,321	15,925	16,065	16,095	18,089	18,627	19,238	20,820
TOTAL	741,376	785,369	809,253	814,328	885,633	1,044,191	1,125,632	1,176,393

* Provisional



Table 10.5: Value of Inputs in Manufacturing Sector, 2017-2024

Industry Description	Inputs (Intermediate Consumption)							2024*
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Processing and Preserving of Meat	187,557	208,061	220,430	235,641	269,346	305,355	347,016	400,682
Processing and Preserving of Fish	3,653	4,233	4,290	4,279	5,439	6,206	6,988	7,839
Processing and Preserving of Fruits and Vegetables	23,497	30,477	32,573	38,754	40,716	40,890	51,721	47,973
Vegetables and Animal Oils and Fats	59,213	64,912	71,171	72,847	81,262	96,476	97,719	92,979
Dairy Products	31,249	37,407	39,800	40,050	44,528	46,629	53,798	56,367
Grain milling, Starches and Starch Products	95,520	99,501	141,669	136,339	145,120	152,917	170,452	160,143
Bakery Products	39,101	46,816	47,596	44,426	53,224	67,931	90,964	107,237
Sugar and Confectionery	29,220	30,456	25,509	36,583	41,197	57,109	43,003	72,505
Other Food Products n.e.c	149,499	125,904	111,369	120,063	121,931	150,064	155,979	166,284
Prepared Animal Feeds	40,937	42,643	18,365	26,611	39,667	40,792	46,680	48,445
Total Food Products	659,446	690,410	712,773	755,593	842,430	964,369	1,064,319	1,160,453
Beverages	86,709	91,816	104,217	94,868	110,095	132,279	159,120	161,129
Tobacco Products	15,151	15,626	16,081	16,888	17,510	17,485	16,114	15,965
Textiles	53,397	56,791	31,158	31,807	32,867	39,344	46,587	50,941
Wearing Apparel	22,885	24,339	54,437	55,702	62,898	74,234	84,521	85,968
Leather and Related Products	11,998	12,761	13,591	11,105	13,811	20,095	27,457	28,133
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork except Furniture	9,291	7,682	5,251	5,259	5,931	9,837	10,250	9,872
Paper and Paper Products	33,765	37,264	38,197	37,617	50,165	55,123	56,282	57,421
Printing and Reproduction of recorded media	16,012	16,641	16,936	17,154	21,063	24,465	28,123	29,232
Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	8,738	5,425	11,709	5,588	7,117	8,552	9,486	9,228
Chemicals and Chemical Products	74,681	79,810	84,952	94,641	110,205	133,977	159,609	165,485
Basic Pharmaceuticals and Pharmaceutical preparations	19,366	22,227	23,101	25,071	26,495	31,151	37,419	38,390
Rubber and Plastic Products	60,453	57,990	64,879	64,887	72,398	81,264	94,427	97,443

KSh Million



Table 10.5: Value of Inputs in Manufacturing Sector, 2017-2024 (Cont'd)

Industry Description	Inputs (Intermediate Consumption)								KSh Million
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	
Other Non-Metallic Mineral products	71,108	72,764	75,011	91,690	128,489	152,416	163,809	157,726	
Basic Metals	20,025	21,649	98,359	99,073	126,984	168,018	185,970	200,375	
Fabricated Metal Products except Machinery and Equipment	105,134	113,659	41,816	43,037	50,997	55,424	63,479	63,062	
Electrical Equipment	28,413	27,447	18,445	18,812	21,897	22,666	28,896	30,555	
Machinery and Equipment n.e.c	5,412	5,228	12,843	13,131	14,439	15,347	19,051	20,281	
Transport Equipment	23,775	26,291	32,054	32,597	48,248	60,805	62,116	64,234	
Furniture	18,601	20,123	21,036	21,330	21,877	26,100	33,436	33,419	
Other manufacturing	12,492	13,478	13,956	14,385	15,568	17,925	20,270	21,053	
Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	11,374	11,758	11,529	11,860	13,044	13,550	15,127	14,985	
TOTAL	1,368,227	1,431,178	1,502,333	1,562,095	1,814,529	2,124,424	2,385,866	2,515,349	

* Provisional

Table 10.6: Value of Outputs in Manufacturing Sector, 2017-2024*KSh Million*

Industry Description	Outputs							
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Processing and Preserving of Meat	271,354	295,640	312,835	334,609	384,027	429,109	484,792	573,575
Processing and Preserving of Fish	5,875	6,834	6,980	7,101	9,355	10,958	12,318	14,226
Processing and Preserving of Fruits and Vegetables	41,501	55,110	59,737	67,461	67,114	71,795	89,182	87,957
Vegetables and Animal Oils and Fats	74,838	81,562	88,781	90,282	102,672	128,868	124,176	109,263
Dairy Products	58,691	67,896	73,541	73,082	78,279	78,809	92,297	94,890
Grain milling, Starches and Starch Products	135,570	134,519	195,740	183,464	188,677	217,293	242,753	223,169
Bakery Products	86,841	90,672	100,893	95,706	106,625	134,063	165,510	168,761
Sugar and Confectionery	37,420	40,908	33,274	44,370	57,317	79,547	67,910	85,107
Other Food Products n.e.c	210,916	200,886	166,599	186,009	194,829	241,752	257,066	270,695
Prepared Animal Feeds	58,101	57,651	25,374	35,809	51,573	57,965	66,480	67,511
Total Food Products	981,107	1,031,678	1,063,755	1,117,893	1,240,466	1,450,160	1,602,484	1,695,155
Beverages	185,746	200,249	218,359	197,861	210,531	221,313	253,440	283,578
Tobacco Products	18,492	18,108	18,157	19,007	18,288	18,286	18,748	18,824
Textiles	86,270	89,719	48,764	48,231	48,388	54,257	58,886	61,806
Wearing Apparel	36,973	38,451	85,198	84,466	92,599	102,372	106,834	104,305
Leather and Related Products	28,157	30,221	30,812	25,872	33,342	46,098	58,316	51,366
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork except Furniture	17,136	16,319	11,826	11,354	11,839	21,058	20,295	20,040
Paper and Paper Products	64,266	70,656	71,354	69,283	90,918	101,241	99,799	99,701
Printing and Reproduction of recorded media	34,604	35,254	35,154	35,382	42,640	50,579	54,536	54,606
Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	12,609	7,980	17,034	8,130	10,353	12,441	13,800	13,424
Chemicals and Chemical Products	129,819	140,237	146,426	165,043	188,072	270,291	333,037	354,208
Basic Pharmaceuticals and Pharmaceutical preparations	32,145	40,224	43,415	49,982	54,422	71,050	68,896	68,757
Rubber and Plastic Products	69,096	66,917	75,266	74,327	81,194	89,365	97,833	100,359
Other Non-Metallic Mineral products	89,071	87,113	89,020	110,326	145,299	160,988	177,178	179,528
Basic Metals	25,945	27,792	125,916	124,457	161,242	208,836	228,403	252,897
Fabricated Metal Products except Machinery and Equipment	136,209	145,907	53,532	54,064	64,756	68,888	77,963	79,591
Electrical Equipment	38,268	36,728	24,752	25,420	28,134	27,821	33,406	35,446
Machinery and Equipment n.e.c	7,289	6,996	17,234	17,744	18,551	18,838	22,024	23,527

Table 10.6: Value of Outputs in Manufacturing Sector, 2017-2024 (Cont'd)

KSh Million

Industry Description	Outputs							
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Transport Equipment	37,649	40,813	47,873	48,697	66,796	78,916	81,858	84,708
Furniture	31,156	34,199	36,134	36,186	35,776	36,982	40,427	42,861
Other manufacturing	21,900	23,306	24,008	24,743	25,420	26,660	28,969	31,249
Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	25,695	27,682	27,595	27,955	31,133	32,177	34,365	35,805
Total	2,109,602	2,216,547	2,311,586	2,376,423	2,700,161	3,168,615	3,511,498	3,691,742

* Provisional



Table 10.7: Production of Selected Commodities, 2015-2024

Commodity	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Sugar	MT	635,674	639,741	376,111	491,097	440,935	603,788	700,241	796,554	472,773	815,454
Soft drinks	`000 litres	551,388	505,147	570,936	581,473	592,493	550,585	570,792	579,502	580,542	671,093
Paints	`000 litres	63,685	65,134	66,472	72,634	75,278	83,713	85,906	88,665	95,462	97,741
Soap	MT	225,526	228,483	230,581	237,495	248,170	256,498	257,284	262,599	254,860	253,011
Biscuits	MT	12,184	12,135	13,013	14,857	14,878	13,577	14,003	12,766	10,200	10,874
Cement	`000 MT	6,353	6,715	6,230	6,070	6,163	7,474	9,248	9,791	9,616	8,853

* Provisional

Table 10.8: Consumption¹ of Selected Commodities, 2015-2024

Commodity	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Sugar	MT	882,974	1,005,466	1,476,715	865,785	1,061,928	1,072,141	1,132,134	1,115,982	1,093,408	1,162,614
Soft drinks (sodas)	`000 litres	479,159	484,867	566,107	580,554	588,546	553,511	577,188	574,394	565,783	663,784
Paints	`000 litres	59,803	65,800	95,320	105,694	109,448	118,189	121,731	130,356	140,492	138,312
Soap	MT	189,953	191,131	194,442	180,877	184,514	183,243	171,740	184,648	146,488	168,007
Biscuits	MT	14,168	13,633	15,106	16,969	17,800	16,179	16,077	14,340	11,565	11,774
Cement	`000 MT	5,709	6,310	5,858	5,949	6,129	7,376	9,098	9,494	9,196	8,537

* Provisional

¹ Includes consumption and stocks**Table 10.9: Production of Selected Food Commodities, 2015-2024**

Commodity	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Sausages	MT	5,770	5,798	6,388	13,782	14,814	12,736	17,452	18,863	19,336	20,907
Processed chicken	„	9,540	10,815	9,310	12,021	13,391	10,240	12,678	14,326	13,048	17,852
Prepared and preserved fish	„	6,604	5,941	5,742	5,864	5,526	5,113	5,436	6,287	6,462	6,563
Maize Flour	„	570,660.7	621,668.2	669,355.7	686,855.3	707,393.5	672,902.1	636,026.5	639,635	625,347	630,962
Wheat Flour	„	1,103,811	1,141,977	1,246,494	1,325,390	1,372,705	1,253,971	1,437,533	1,421,405	1,495,672	1,523,273
Rice	„	75,029	68,012	54,403	75,445	107,592	121,196	132,832	138,043	163,519	171,143
Black tea (fermented)	„	399,210	471,234	439,858	492,990	458,850	569,535	537,833	535,044	570,260	598,476
Bread	„	117,359	124,154	125,144	134,272	141,525	137,915	151,992	164,383	169,446	172,840
Cooking Oil	„	208,248	208,259	214,996	235,549	256,831	260,500	248,804	254,890	227,347	231,494
Edible fats and margarine	„	228,886	229,067	258,900	260,185	270,739	285,089	274,522	275,167	244,241	253,667
Processed Milk	`000 Litres	437,547	448,473	407,150	468,220	488,539	456,771	508,979	471,579	552,895	618,074
Cream	`000 Litres	1,075	1,149	1,012	1,210	1,195	1,129	1,589	1,496	1,725	2,033
Animal feeds	MT	545,285	556,854	566,413	547,399	569,321	588,589	583,156	573,815	671,177	706,786
Refined Salt	MT	255,494	262,787	292,489	362,754	355,129	356,042	389,531	394,648	478,034	512,234

Data relates to production by formal entities

* Provisional

Table 10.10: Production of Selected Industrial Commodities, 2015-2024

Commodity	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Cotton Woven Fabrics	Metre	11,666,039	11,050,662	12,281,518	12,391,356	12,238,708	9,759,915	12,204,010	11,809,464	15,875,885	20,788,632
Toilet Paper Rolls	MT	12,263	14,577	17,214	20,148	23,198	23,327	25,386	26,381	27,941	29,370
Detergent (powder)	MT	62,548	64,130	67,197	68,636	69,707	72,724	73,901	78,780	84,844	89,994
Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings and therefor, of plastics	MT	27,661	29,070	30,743	29,409	31,829	27,861	30,857	31,589	35,486	38,355
Sacks and bags, of plastics	MT	40,792	39,796	31,107	16,342	16,485	14,856	14,383	13,256	13,168	13,007
Exercise books	Dozen	50,258,187	53,556,571	59,085,748	61,669,149	52,769,092	47,287,743	58,916,554	58,151,606	58,465,329	60,134,501
Leather shoes	Pair	2,484,783	2,111,611	1,938,882	2,021,547	2,758,871	2,170,574	2,666,844	2,871,787	3,662,889	3,050,791
Shirts	Dozen	114,320	136,869	152,241	132,606	140,693	116,190	135,998	138,132	131,226	135,190
T-shirts, singlets and other vests	Number	4,783,128	5,383,473	6,142,039	6,062,556	6,098,746	5,796,114	5,760,217	6,096,405	6,611,259	6,715,381
Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans	Number	1,636,576	1,540,774	1,501,707	1,502,483	1,500,505	1,451,968	1,720,637	1,578,531	1,523,557	1,525,128
Blankets	Number	2,611,700	2,930,174	2,670,704	2,606,821	2,553,922	2,416,358	2,922,686	3,274,656	4,413,846	4,011,934
Matresses	Number	6,929,101	6,913,887	6,478,176	6,555,375	7,089,366	7,006,135	6,801,177	6,858,856	9,491,745	9,956,242
Babies' garments and clothing accessories	Number	29,379,407	31,373,377	34,743,496	35,613,496	35,914,496	35,975,851	35,975,666	36,226,555	36,139,247	38,224,760
Galvanised Sheet	MT	256,829	268,652	262,759	270,437	274,425	247,455	250,418	246,178	272,541	281,283
Iron Bars and rods	MT	317,734	379,564	378,576	419,703	445,156	449,504	457,141	557,119	559,344	527,698
Nails	MT	22,386	13,442	15,577	18,761	17,913	17,275	17,265	17,040	17,538	18,703
Assembled Vehicles	Number	10,181	6,541	4,877	5,653	7,802	7,725	9,989	13,473	13,527	11,555

* Provisional



CHAPTER 11



Construction

Notes and Definitions

The unit of analysis is the establishment. Construction statistics comprises of new construction work, repair, additions and alterations, the erection of prefabricated buildings or structures on the site and also construction of a temporary nature done within the reporting period.

Building statistics are compiled from data collected on building plans approved and building completed (private and public) from County Governments. This is in form of new buildings, alterations and extensions of existing buildings during the reporting period.

Residential buildings are those buildings which more than half of the floor area is intended for dwelling purposes. Eg single-family houses, multi-family buildings, including high-rise buildings, Non-

residential buildings are all other buildings which are not classified as residential and not intended for dwelling purposes eg buildings for industrial production, (e.g. factories, workshops, assembly plants etc.), hospitals, schools, office buildings, hotels, stores, shopping malls, restaurants, airport buildings, indoor sports facilities, parking garages, including underground parking garages, warehouses, religious buildings.

Large construction projects typically will have a longer duration exceeding the reporting period, valuation of such projects depends on progress made and value is taken for the work done within the reporting period.



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Building statistics are compiled from data collected on building plans approved and building completed (private and public) from County Governments. This is in form of new buildings, alterations and extensions of existing buildings during the reporting period.

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Table 11.1: Annual Production Accounts in Construction Industry, 2020-2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Current Prices, KSh Million					
Compensation of Employees					
Construction of Buildings	182,540	198,946	225,917	235,107	236,206
Civil Engineering	235,728	256,914	291,744	303,612	305,031
Specialized Construction Activities	48,523	52,884	60,053	62,496	62,788
Total	466,792	508,743	577,714	601,215	604,025
Gross Value Added					
Construction of Buildings	293,350	332,152	372,976	394,451	401,660
Civil Engineering	378,825	428,933	481,652	509,385	518,694
Specialized Construction Activities	77,979	88,293	99,145	104,853	106,770
Total	750,153	849,377	953,773	1,008,689	1,027,123
Input					
Construction of Buildings	341,566	380,208	425,860	434,498	447,421
Civil Engineering	441,090	490,992	549,946	561,101	577,788
Specialized Construction Activities	90,795	101,067	113,203	115,499	118,934
Total	873,452	972,267	1,089,009	1,111,098	1,144,143
Output					
Construction of Buildings	634,916	712,360	798,836	828,950	849,081
Civil Engineering	819,915	919,924	1,031,598	1,070,485	1,096,482
Specialized Construction Activities	168,774	189,360	212,347	220,352	225,703
Total	1,623,605	1,821,644	2,042,782	2,119,787	2,171,266

* Provisional



Table 11.2: Reported Number, Floor Area and Value of New Private Buildings Completed in Nairobi City County, 2019-2024

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Number of New buildings						
Residential	11,802	13,221	10,863	16,910	18,084	17,928
Non-Residential	2,174	3,027	2,487	3,115	4,009	3,887
Total	13,976	16,248	13,350	20,025	22,093	21,815
Floor Area of New Buildings ('000 sq.m)						
Residential	4,016	4,499	3,696	5,754	6,446	6,362
Non-Residential	2,362	2,646	2,174	3,384	3,791	3,742
Total	6,378	7,145	5,870	9,138	10,237	10,105
Value (KSh Million)						
New Buildings: Residential	80,346.5	85,239.6	75,088.9	118,597.3	126,831.5	124,929.5
New Buildings: Non-Residential	13,635.8	14,801.7	13,039.0	20,594.2	26,503.8	24,952.7
Extensions: Residential	3,845.0	4,079.2	4,169.5	6,490.5	6,886.0	6,517.5
Extensions: Non-Residential	1,756.0	1,906.1	1,948.4	3,033.0	3,292.0	3,116.2
Total Cost	99,583.3	106,026.6	94,245.8	148,715.0	163,513.3	159,515.8

* Provisional

Table 11.3 (a): Reported Number, Floor Area and Value of New Private Buildings Completed in Selected Counties, 2023

Details	Nairobi	Mombasa	Nakuru	Uasin Gishu	Kisumu	Other ¹	Total
Number of New Buildings							
Residential	18,084	728	698	479	838	2,782	23,609
Non-Residential	4,009	198	116	55	71	464	4,913
Total	22,093	926	814	534	909	3,246	28,522
Floor Area of New Buildings ('000 sq. m)							
Residential	6,446	723	170	91	150	1,159	5,004
Non-Residential	3,791	288	168	143	108	401	2,959
Total	10,237	1,011	338	233	258	1,560	7,963
Value (KSh Million)							
New Buildings, Residential	126,831.5	3,617.5	1,256.3	720.2	541.1	8,801.0	141,767.7
New Buildings Non-Residential	26,503.8	506.3	233.6	90.8	119.7	2,657.0	30,111.1
Extensions, Residential	6,886.0	211.5	114.7	41.2	71.7	774.0	8,099.1
Extensions, Non-Residential	3,292.0	46.2	38.9	27.4	93.7	759.8	4,257.9
Total	163,513.3	4,381.5	1,643.5	879.7	826.2	12,991.8	184,235.9

¹ Other Counties Include; Trans Nzoia, Kiambu, Nyeri, Kakamega, Embu, Machakos and Meru.

Table 11.3 (b): Reported Number of New Private Buildings completed, Floor Area and Cost of Construction in Selected Counties, 2024

Details	Nairobi	Mombasa	Nakuru	Uasin Gishu	Kisumu	Other ¹	Total
Number of New Buildings							
Residential	17,928	733	703	483	844	2,802	23,494
Non-Residential	3,887	199	117	57	74	467	4,802
Total	21,815	933	820	540	918	3,270	28,295
Floor Area of New Buildings ('000 sq. m)							
Residential	6,362	728	171	92	151	1,168	8,672
Non-Residential	3,742	290	169	144	109	404	4,858
Total	10,105	1,018	340	236	260	1,571	13,531
Estimated Construction Cost (KSh Million)							
New Buildings, Residential	124,930	3,644	1,265	726	545	8,866	139,975
New Buildings Non-Residential	24,953	510	235	91	121	2,676	28,587
Extensions, Residential	6,517	213	123	46	72	791	7,763
Extensions, Non-Residential	3,116	48	44	28	94	765	4,095
Total	159,516	4,415	1,668	891	832	13,098	180,420

¹ Other Counties Include; Trans Nzoia, Kiambu, Nyeri, Kakamega, Embu, Machakos and Meru.

Table 11.4a: Reported Number of New Residential Buildings by Number of Habitable Rooms in Nairobi City, 2019 - 2024

Habitable Rooms	Number					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
One	3,940	4,056	4,543	5,786	6,276	6,284
Two	2,936	3,205	3,590	4,572	4,933	4,944
Three	1,928	2,217	2,483	3,162	3,259	3,549
Four	973	1,045	1,170	1,490	1,648	1,381
Five	752	804	900	1,146	1,202	1,063
Six or more	442	532	591	754	766	698
Total	10,971	11,859	13,277	16,910	18,084	17,920

* Provisional

Table 11.4b: Value of Workdone on Construction of Buildings by Counties, 2020-2024*KSh Million*

County	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Mombasa	60,516	67,839	76,124	78,994	80,912
Kwale	4,814	5,413	6,060	6,288	6,441
Kilifi	2,353	2,679	2,970	3,082	3,157
Tana River	185	213	234	243	249
Lamu	164	188	207	215	220
Taita-Taveta	3,210	3,610	4,041	4,194	4,296
Garissa	2,266	2,545	2,852	2,959	3,031
Wajir	4,774	5,354	6,006	6,233	6,384
Mandera	3,887	4,362	4,891	5,075	5,198
Marsabit	11,994	13,443	15,087	15,656	16,036
Isiolo	2,868	3,216	3,608	3,744	3,835
Meru	7,226	8,132	9,097	9,440	9,670
Tharaka-Nithi	5,165	5,795	6,498	6,743	6,907
Embu	12,771	14,326	16,067	16,673	17,078
Kitui	3,431	3,865	4,321	4,484	4,592
Machakos	26,161	29,389	32,925	34,166	34,996
Makueni	4,911	5,543	6,187	6,421	6,576
Nyandarua	731	836	924	959	982
Nyeri	2,181	2,477	2,752	2,856	2,925
Kirinyaga	739	846	934	969	993
Murang'a	11,908	13,379	14,987	15,552	15,930
Kiambu	89,835	100,729	113,012	117,272	120,120
Turkana	5,004	5,624	6,298	6,536	6,695
West Pokot	675	763	851	883	905
Samburu	1,022	1,147	1,286	1,335	1,367
Trans-Nzoia	4,077	4,589	5,133	5,326	5,456
Uasin Gishu	11,269	12,644	14,179	14,713	15,070
Elgeyo-Marakwet	1,138	1,284	1,433	1,487	1,524
Nandi	1,640	1,854	2,067	2,145	2,197
Baringo	1,930	2,171	2,430	2,522	2,583
Laikipia	8,911	9,996	11,211	11,634	11,916
Nakuru	26,504	29,727	33,344	34,601	35,441
Narok	1,670	1,896	2,106	2,186	2,239
Kajiado	14,155	15,897	17,813	18,484	18,933
Kericho	5,074	5,703	6,386	6,627	6,788
Bomet	11,516	12,907	14,486	15,032	15,397
Kakamega	3,703	4,191	4,668	4,844	4,962
Vihiga	6,245	7,020	7,860	8,157	8,355
Bungoma	5,951	6,696	7,492	7,774	7,963
Busia	8,419	9,446	10,593	10,992	11,259
Siaya	6,788	7,628	8,544	8,866	9,081
Kisumu	17,863	20,040	22,474	23,321	23,888
Homa Bay	2,616	2,947	3,295	3,419	3,502
Migori	1,314	1,487	1,656	1,719	1,761
Kisii	7,054	7,928	8,879	9,213	9,437
Nyamira	4,123	4,633	5,190	5,385	5,516
Nairobi City	287,867	322,653	362,103	375,753	384,879
Total	708,617	795,051	891,565	925,174	947,642

* Provisional

Table 11.4c: Value of Construction Output by County, 2020-2024

KSh Million

County	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Mombasa	138,655	155,435	174,418	180,993	185,389
Kwale	11,029	12,402	13,884	14,407	14,757
Kilifi	5,390	6,139	6,805	7,062	7,233
Tana River	423	488	536	556	570
Lamu	376	430	475	493	505
Taita-Taveta	7,356	8,272	9,260	9,609	9,842
Garissa	5,193	5,830	6,535	6,781	6,946
Wajir	10,939	12,267	13,762	14,281	14,627
Mandera	8,906	9,994	11,206	11,628	11,911
Marsabit	27,482	30,800	34,568	35,871	36,742
Isiolo	6,572	7,368	8,267	8,579	8,787
Meru	16,556	18,631	20,844	21,630	22,155
Tharaka-Nithi	11,833	13,277	14,889	15,450	15,825
Embu	29,260	32,825	36,814	38,201	39,129
Kitui	7,861	8,855	9,900	10,273	10,522
Machakos	59,942	67,337	75,439	78,283	80,184
Makueni	11,252	12,701	14,177	14,711	15,068
Nyandarua	1,675	1,916	2,117	2,197	2,250
Nyeri	4,997	5,676	6,305	6,543	6,702
Kirinyaga	1,694	1,938	2,141	2,221	2,275
Murang'a	27,283	30,655	34,338	35,633	36,498
Kiambu	205,833	230,794	258,937	268,698	275,223
Turkana	11,466	12,886	14,431	14,975	15,339
West Pokot	1,547	1,749	1,950	2,024	2,073
Samburu	2,342	2,629	2,947	3,058	3,132
Trans-Nzoia	9,340	10,514	11,761	12,204	12,500
Uasin Gishu	25,820	28,971	32,486	33,711	34,530
Elgeyo-Marakwet	2,607	2,943	3,284	3,408	3,491
Nandi	3,758	4,249	4,737	4,915	5,035
Baringo	4,423	4,974	5,568	5,778	5,918
Laikipia	20,417	22,903	25,687	26,655	27,303
Nakuru	60,727	68,111	76,399	79,279	81,204
Narok	3,825	4,345	4,826	5,008	5,130
Kajiado	32,431	36,423	40,813	42,352	43,381
Kericho	11,625	13,066	14,632	15,184	15,553
Bomet	26,387	29,573	33,191	34,442	35,278
Kakamega	8,485	9,602	10,696	11,100	11,369
Vihiga	14,308	16,083	18,010	18,689	19,143
Bungoma	13,635	15,341	17,166	17,813	18,246
Busia	19,291	21,644	24,271	25,186	25,798
Siaya	15,553	17,478	19,576	20,314	20,807
Kisumu	40,928	45,917	51,493	53,434	54,732
Homa Bay	5,995	6,752	7,549	7,834	8,024
Migori	3,011	3,407	3,795	3,938	4,034
Kisii	16,163	18,164	20,343	21,110	21,623
Nyamira	9,447	10,616	11,890	12,339	12,638
Nairobi City	659,569	739,273	829,662	860,937	881,845
Total	1,623,605	1,821,644	2,042,782	2,119,787	2,171,266

* Provisional

Table 11.5: Number and Value of Residential Buildings Completed by NHC and SDH, 2020 – 2024

Year	Number			KSh Million		
	National Housing Corporation	State Department for Housing	Total	National Housing Corporation	State Department for Housing	Total
2020	2,332	338	2,670	1,737.3	7,347.0	9,084.3
2021	0	431	431	0.0	741.3	741.3
2022	0	1,390	1,390	0.0	1,761.0	1,761.0
2023	164	3,357	3,521	714.2	11,000.3	11,714.5
2024*	0	1,655	1,655	0.0	3,972.5	3,972.5

Source: National Housing Corporation and the State Department for Housing

* Provisional

Table 11.6: Private Building Plans Approved by Nairobi City County, 2020-2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Number of Plans					
Residential	46,146	41,318	42,033	61,058	60,942
Non-Residential	2,825	4,493	11,563	11,536	12,173
Total	48,971	45,811	53,596	72,594	73,115
Estimated Cost (KSh Million)					
Residential	109,158	76,298	127,404	185,072	184,722
Non-Residential	44,417	26,558	35,051	34,965	36,895
Total	153,575	102,856	162,454	220,037	221,617

* Provisional



Buildings

Table 11.7: Production and Consumption of Cement, 2019- 2024

	'000 Tonnes					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Production	6,163.0	7,473.6	9,247.7	9,791.0	9,616.1	8,852.6
Total Exports	60.2	120.0	172.9	327.0	454.4	355.3
To Uganda and Tanzania	18.2	11.5	30.5	58.7	190.8	96.1
To Other countries	42.0	108.5	142.4	268.3	263.6	259.1
Imports	26.4	22.0	23.6	29.8	34.2	39.7
Total Estimated Consumption ¹	6,129.2	7,375.6	9,098.4	9,493.8	9,195.9	8,537.0

* Provisional

¹ Includes stocks

Table 11.8(a): National Government Expenditure on Roads, 2019/20 - 2024/25

KSh Million

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
Development						
Trunk and Primary Roads (A,B and C)	77,098.0	75,219.8	108,660.8	87,210.5	62,257.0	91,853.9
Secondary and Minor Roads (D and E)	59,106.0	42,560.5	12,542.0	13,590.0	4,467.8	10,544.5
Miscellaneous Roads	13,251.0	10,816.7	17,878.4	10,221.1	0.0	0.0
Sub-Total	149,455.0	128,597.0	139,081.1	111,021.6	66,724.8	102,398.4
Recurrent (Maintenance and Repair)	57,738.0	66,653.0	69,119.9	67,182.6	66,504.2	69,536.0
Total	207,193.0	195,250.0	208,201.0	178,204.2	133,229.0	171,934.4

Source: State Department for Infrastructure

* Provisional.

Table 11.8(b): Government Expenditure on Housing, 2018/19 – 2024/25

Year	Expenditure in KSh Million		Actual as a Percentage of Budgeted Expenditure
	Budgeted	Actual	
2018/19	26,810.0	24,793.0	92.5
2019/20	27,851.4	24,930.2	89.5
2020/21	27,245.0	25,582.8	93.9
2021/22	14,125.0	9,970.0	70.6
2022/23	10,526.0	9,133.0	86.8
2023/24*	78,184.0	25,492.0	32.6
2024/25**	86,499.0		

Source: State Department for Housing

* Provisional

** Budget Estimates



Table 11.9: Kilometres of Roads by Type and Classification, as at 30th June 2020 - 2024

Kilometres

Surface Type/Year	Earth/Gravel (Unpaved)					Bitumen (Paved)				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
National Roads										
Super Highway (S)						157	157	157	157	365
International Trunk Roads (A)	2,539	3,112	3,110	1,269	2,584	5,266	5,350	5,469	5,613	5,847
National Trunk Roads (B)	8,798	7,625	6,869	8,218	9,806	5,565	5,632	5,872	6,169	6,302
Primary Roads (C)	15,899	15,985	15,899	14,876	9,821	6,104	7,525	7,611	7,554	8,747
Sub-total	27,236	26,722	25,878	24,363	22,211	17,092	18,664	19,109	19,493	21,261
County Roads										
Secondary Roads (D)	8,551	9,150	7,846	9,966	10,039	1,225	1,432	1,432	1,204	1,230
Minor Roads (E)	10,539	11,523	11,523	10,610	10,694	717	645	717	962	983
Special Purpose Roads (F)	8,954	9,091	9,091	8,612	8,685	465	365	465	564	576
Unclassified Roads (G)	83,524	83,521	85,274	85,717	88,469	1,837	720	720	801	818
Sub-total	111,568	113,285	113,734	114,905	117,887	4,244	3,162	3,334	3,531	3,607
Grand Total	138,803	140,007	139,612	139,267	140,099	21,336	21,826	22,443	23,024	24,868

Source: Kenya Roads Board

* Provisional

Some road classes will be classified to a higher class after construction and upgrading

A superhighway (S)-Highway connecting two or more cities/towns meant to carry safely a large volume of traffic at the highest legal speed of operation.

International Trunk Road (A) -Roads forming strategic routes and corridors, connecting international boundaries at identified immigration entry and exit points and international terminals such as international air or sea ports.

National Trunk Road (B) - Roads forming important national routes, linking national trading or economic hubs, County headquarters and other nationally important centres to each other and to the national capital or to Class A roads.

Primary Road (C) - Roads forming important regional routes, linking County headquarters or other regionally important centers, to each other and to Class A or B roads. Required to collect regional and local traffic and channel it to class A and B roads.

Secondary Road (D) - Roads linking constituency headquarters, Municipal or Town Council Centers and other towns to each other and to higher class roads. Required to collect local traffic from lower class roads and channel it to the higher class roads.

Minor Road (E)- Major Feeder Roads linking important Constituency centres to each other and meant to carry local traffic and to channel it to class D roads.

Special Purpose Roads (F) -Provide direct access to individual or group of properties, and residential areas, or to places of specific social or economic activity, including industrial and commercial areas and government institutions such as National Parks, schools, hospital, prisons and government housing.

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International Trunk Road (A) -Roads forming strategic routes and corridors, connecting international boundaries at identified immigration entry and exit points and international terminals such as international air or sea ports.

Table 11.10: Quarterly Building Cost Index, 2023-2024*Base Period Q4 2019=100*

Product	Weight	Q1-2023	Q2-2023	Q3-2023	Q4-2023	Q1-2024	Q2-2024	Q3-2024	Q4-2024
Cement & Lime	14.18	104.11	102.34	102.79	106.98	110.71	114.15	118.94	116.64
Hard core	1.20	110.19	104.51	106.19	109.51	111.29	113.25	114.74	112.02
Quarry products (waste, dust & murrum)	1.72	104.60	103.43	103.69	106.19	108.22	110.45	110.53	106.22
Sand	5.14	96.40	99.29	100.18	99.29	100.53	102.47	103.82	103.93
Ballast	4.50	101.11	101.50	101.86	102.48	103.25	106.44	106.61	101.51
BRC Mesh & Steel Reinforcement Bars	10.33	172.81	172.61	175.25	175.88	177.86	172.88	180.66	177.13
Stones (Machine Cut & Foundation Stones)	4.42	99.91	97.76	99.01	99.81	104.28	100.32	100.89	98.92
Damp Proofing & Anti-termite	0.12	83.33	81.14	81.52	81.47	82.96	81.97	82.40	81.07
Timber & Wood	3.70	97.54	96.54	97.32	98.57	95.79	98.34	101.87	100.73
Paving blocks	0.14	116.22	113.35	114.32	117.54	118.78	122.71	125.86	123.90
Roofing materials (Iron sheets,Tiles,Gutters, down-pipe&Nails	3.69	110.18	109.76	110.20	111.95	116.49	120.60	121.58	122.66
Doors	0.54	109.32	109.15	109.25	110.04	111.79	113.07	114.55	113.05
Windows	0.26	103.99	108.27	109.96	114.83	114.83	121.05	124.03	123.29
Glass & glass putty	0.41	135.40	131.21	131.58	131.11	131.52	128.11	129.86	128.42
Locks & iron mongery	0.24	109.05	108.68	108.95	110.83	111.13	113.18	115.47	113.71
Tiles (Wall & Floor)	1.25	111.79	109.47	110.17	107.94	104.77	101.85	103.38	106.69
Chip boards & MDF	0.78	96.62	95.23	95.76	96.97	94.89	92.44	92.73	93.04
Paints	1.61	106.48	109.32	108.53	111.08	108.41	112.47	114.74	113.25
Sanitary fittings	0.16	113.87	113.56	112.37	113.82	114.98	109.47	110.22	110.93
Water fittings	0.35	112.44	113.98	113.78	117.50	115.15	117.92	118.15	116.56
Water wastes	0.12	107.57	103.44	101.40	101.68	102.35	101.33	102.93	103.41
Electrical fittings	0.51	104.53	105.38	104.57	106.29	106.53	107.72	109.72	115.36
Total materials	55.36	116.27	115.64	116.59	118.29	120.21	120.90	124.29	122.32
Equipment-Concrete Mixer	5.16	105.39	104.49	104.49	104.49	102.74	102.96	102.96	102.96
Equipment-Concrete poker / Vibrator	2.36	102.14	102.14	103.94	105.49	100.52	98.62	98.62	98.62
Equipment-Excavator & Pedestrian Roller	2.64	100.66	100.66	102.31	102.55	104.37	101.26	101.26	99.74
Compressors	3.04	104.27	104.27	104.74	105.17	98.96	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total equipment	13.21	103.61	103.25	104.02	104.44	101.80	101.16	101.16	100.86
Transport	5.99	119.35	121.18	125.24	131.02	128.03	129.33	127.70	128.46
Fuel	3.99	119.38	123.90	127.81	134.80	132.74	131.75	131.73	131.66
Total fuel & transport	9.98	119.36	122.28	126.28	132.55	129.94	130.31	129.33	129.75
Casual	6.67	109.65	111.71	114.02	114.02	114.02	115.02	118.29	118.29
Watchman	2.01	110.28	110.28	114.11	115.88	115.88	116.42	121.95	121.95
Plumber/Electrician	0.52	103.98	105.88	106.62	108.25	108.25	111.08	112.16	112.16

Table 11.10: Quarterly Building Cost Index, 2023-2024 (Cont'd)

Base Period Q4 2019=100									
Product	Weight	Q1-2023	Q2-2023	Q3-2023	Q4-2023	Q1-2024	Q2-2024	Q3-2024	Q4-2024
Machine /plant operators	0.91	105.60	106.27	107.07	107.07	107.20	105.29	107.32	107.65
Carpenter/Painter/Welder/Mechanic	3.53	106.61	105.77	107.07	107.77	107.77	109.55	113.29	113.81
Mason/foreman	7.80	109.21	110.37	110.89	112.12	112.12	113.14	113.56	113.56
Total labour	21.45	108.74	109.73	111.27	112.04	112.04	113.06	115.47	115.57
Overall Building Cost Index	100	113.28	113.39	114.74	116.52	116.98	117.53	119.84	118.77

Table 11.11: Quarterly Civil Engineering Cost Index, 2023-2024

Base Period Q4 2019=100										
No	Product	Weights	Q1-2023	Q2-2023	Q3-2023	Q4-2023	Q1-2024	Q2-2024	Q3-2024	Q4-2024
1	Paving Grade Bitumen	1.70	149.58	150.42	157.67	166.63	166.56	159.08	157.48	155.05
2	Tackcoat	0.60	143.71	144.78	151.48	160.09	160.02	153.76	142.48	142.24
3	Ballast/Gravel and Graded crushed stones	6.42	99.62	98.35	99.08	101.12	104.28	106.68	109.14	108.91
4	Mix and precoated chippings	5.27	123.44	124.15	126.50	130.81	131.21	127.47	128.81	128.02
5	Cement	1.05	104.12	102.32	102.78	106.98	110.72	114.18	119.01	116.69
6	Steel and Reinforced Bars	1.90	154.59	154.22	156.73	157.05	159.08	154.34	161.78	158.55
7	Timber and Wood	0.52	95.73	95.01	95.79	96.69	95.32	97.64	99.06	97.67
8	Concrete and Asphalts	8.83	133.32	134.65	136.88	138.88	141.14	144.45	144.45	146.37
9	Paving blocks	3.94	104.59	101.41	102.46	105.85	107.19	111.03	114.44	111.46
10	Culverts and Inverted block drains	5.19	104.13	100.23	100.90	103.77	105.01	109.19	111.36	111.92
11	Kerbs	3.15	104.33	104.86	105.71	105.30	106.79	107.99	110.87	112.36
12	Dense Bitumen Macadam (DBM)	7.76	159.90	161.39	163.95	170.18	170.11	162.11	157.80	155.91
13	Paint	0.74	106.48	109.32	108.53	111.08	108.41	112.47	114.74	113.25
	Total Materials	47.08	124.53	124.30	126.18	129.50	130.84	130.54	131.29	130.82
14	Rollers and Related Equipment	6.39	104.98	104.98	105.10	106.65	106.54	107.28	107.28	107.96
15	Concrete mixer	1.05	99.34	100.07	102.46	103.18	103.38	106.91	106.91	105.21
16	Excavators	8.59	105.02	104.19	106.25	105.56	105.31	106.72	106.72	105.55
17	Motor graders	8.62	118.86	119.60	119.63	120.41	121.56	122.18	122.29	120.33
18	Compressors and Vibrators	2.24	107.05	103.45	104.50	104.78	104.87	103.39	103.58	103.64
	Total Equipment	26.89	109.39	109.09	109.97	110.42	110.70	111.54	111.59	110.69
19	Transport	4.30	108.43	108.56	109.13	108.19	109.61	109.29	109.00	107.40
20	Fuel and Lubricants	5.02	119.25	123.34	128.59	133.78	131.70	129.43	129.29	128.38
	Total Transport, Fuel and Lubricants	9.32	114.25	116.52	119.61	121.97	121.51	120.14	119.93	118.70
21	Casuals	1.80	106.02	107.84	108.55	110.07	110.07	111.85	116.07	113.49
22	Watchman and Related workers	1.90	108.19	110.41	111.51	112.16	112.16	112.31	113.87	113.13

Table 11.11: Quarterly Civil Engineering Cost Index, 2023-2024 (Cont'd)*Base Period Q4 2019=100*

No	Product	Weights	Q1-2023	Q2-2023	Q3-2023	Q4-2023	Q1-2024	Q2-2024	Q3-2024	Q4-2024
23	Laboratory technologist and Drivers	2.17	102.44	104.74	106.38	106.38	106.38	106.52	106.52	102.81
24	Machine /plant operators/drivers	5.52	104.29	105.94	106.67	107.66	107.66	108.18	108.98	106.67
25	Carpenter/Painter/Welder/Mechanic	1.73	105.44	108.33	108.84	109.01	109.01	110.22	110.87	109.97
26	Site agent/Surveyor	2.12	105.81	108.40	108.40	109.07	109.07	110.05	110.79	108.77
27	Mason/foreman	1.48	107.61	107.89	107.94	107.99	108.03	108.03	108.39	107.91
	Total Labour	16.71	105.28	107.23	107.94	108.61	108.62	109.26	110.35	108.35
	Overall Civil Engineering Cost Index	100	116.29	116.63	118.16	120.18	120.84	120.91	121.43	120.52



Table 11.12: Quarterly Overall Construction Cost Indices, 2023-2024

Base Period Q4 2019=100									
Product	Weight	Q1-2023	Q2-2023	Q3-2023	Q4-2023	Q1-2024	Q2-2024	Q3-2024	Q4-2024
Hardcore	4.05	110.19	104.51	106.19	109.51	111.29	113.25	114.74	112.02
Quarry products(waste,dust and murrum)	0.62	104.60	103.43	103.69	106.19	108.22	110.45	110.53	106.22
Cement	7.41	104.12	102.33	102.78	106.98	110.71	114.16	118.98	116.67
Sand	1.52	96.40	99.29	100.18	99.29	100.53	102.47	103.82	103.93
Ballast/Gravel and Graded crushed stones	5.49	100.35	99.88	100.43	101.78	103.78	106.56	107.91	105.32
Mix and precoated chippings	2.71	123.44	124.15	126.50	130.81	131.21	127.47	128.81	128.02
Concrete and Asphalts	4.55	133.32	134.65	136.88	138.88	141.14	144.45	144.45	146.37
Timber and Wood	1.33	96.60	95.75	96.53	97.60	95.55	97.98	100.42	99.15
Steel and reinforced bars	6.16	163.42	163.13	165.71	166.18	168.18	163.32	170.93	167.56
Paving blocks	3.03	110.23	107.20	108.21	111.52	112.81	116.69	119.98	117.49
Culverts and Inverted block drains	2.67	104.13	100.23	100.90	103.77	105.01	109.19	111.36	111.92
Kerbs	1.62	104.33	104.86	105.71	105.30	106.79	107.99	110.87	112.36
Dense Bitumen Macadam (DBM)	5.19	159.90	161.39	163.95	170.18	170.11	162.11	157.80	155.91
Stones	1.17	99.91	97.76	99.01	99.81	104.28	100.32	100.89	98.92
Damp Proofing and Anti-termite	0.28	83.33	81.14	81.52	81.47	82.96	81.97	82.40	81.07
Roofing sheets	0.34	110.18	109.76	110.20	111.95	116.49	120.60	121.58	122.66
Doors	0.12	109.32	109.15	109.25	110.04	111.79	113.07	114.55	113.05
Metal doors and windows	0.13	103.99	108.27	109.96	114.83	114.83	121.05	124.03	123.29
Glass and glass putty	0.08	135.40	131.21	131.58	131.11	131.52	128.11	129.86	128.42
Locks and iron mongery	0.38	109.05	108.68	108.95	110.83	111.13	113.18	115.47	113.71
Tiles	0.41	111.79	109.47	110.17	107.94	104.77	101.85	103.38	106.69
Chip boards and MDF	0.49	96.62	95.23	95.76	96.97	94.89	92.44	92.73	93.04
Paints	0.89	106.48	109.32	108.53	111.08	108.41	112.47	114.74	113.25
Sanitary fittings	0.08	113.87	113.56	112.37	113.82	114.98	109.47	110.22	110.93
Water fittings	0.05	112.44	113.98	113.78	117.50	115.15	117.92	118.15	116.56
Water wastes	0.06	107.57	103.44	101.40	101.68	102.35	101.33	102.93	103.41
Electrical fittings	0.25	104.53	105.38	104.57	106.29	106.53	107.72	109.72	115.36
Materials	51.09	120.53	120.10	121.53	124.07	125.69	125.87	127.90	126.70
Equipment									
Rollers and Related Equipment	4.57	102.89	102.89	103.75	104.66	105.49	104.36	104.36	103.97
Concrete mixer	3.04	102.27	102.21	103.44	103.82	103.07	104.99	104.99	104.12
Excavators	4.43	105.02	104.19	106.25	105.56	105.31	106.72	106.72	105.55
Motor graders	4.44	118.86	119.60	119.63	120.41	121.56	122.18	122.29	120.33
Compressors and Vibrators	3.77	105.19	103.33	104.42	105.04	102.38	101.41	101.51	101.54
Equipment	20.26	106.59	106.26	107.08	107.52	106.38	106.51	106.53	105.92
Transport and Fuels									
Transport	5.12	113.72	114.68	116.94	119.25	118.54	119.00	118.06	117.60
Fuel and Lubricants	4.52	119.31	123.61	128.21	134.27	132.21	130.56	130.47	129.97
Transport and Fuels	9.64	116.73	119.31	122.84	127.09	125.59	125.07	124.48	124.06
Labour									

Table 11.12: Quarterly Overall Construction Cost Indices, 2023-2024 (Cont'd)

Base Period Q4 2019=100

Product	Weight	Q1-2023	Q2-2023	Q3-2023	Q4-2023	Q1-2024	Q2-2024	Q3-2024	Q4-2024
Casual	4.16	107.78	109.71	111.20	111.98	111.98	113.38	117.15	115.82
Watchman and Related workers	1.95	109.21	110.35	112.77	113.96	113.96	114.30	117.79	117.41
Plumber/Electrician/drivers	1.37	103.19	105.29	106.50	107.28	107.28	108.73	109.25	107.34
Machine /plant operators	3.29	104.92	106.10	106.86	107.37	107.44	106.78	108.18	107.14
Carpenter/Painter/Welder/Mechanic	2.60	106.01	107.09	107.98	108.41	108.41	109.89	112.04	111.83
Site agent	1.09	105.81	108.40	108.40	109.07	109.07	110.05	110.79	108.77
Mason/foreman	4.54	108.38	109.09	109.37	109.99	110.01	110.51	110.90	110.65
Labour	19.01	106.96	108.44	109.55	110.27	110.28	111.10	112.83	111.85
Overall Construction Cost index	100.00	114.76	115.00	116.45	118.38	118.84	119.06	120.38	119.41



CHAPTER 12



Tourism Sector

Notes and Definitions

The statistics reported are sourced from immigration service under the Kenya Citizenship and Immigration Act, 2011. The Immigration Service is mandated to control and regulate entry and exit of all persons at the airports, seaports and land borders posts, enabling it to collect statistics on movements of all persons to and from Kenya.

The following definitions are used in the compilation Migration Statistics:

Visitors

Visitors entering or leaving Kenya hold either:-

- a) an in-transit pass; or
- b) a visitor's pass; or
- c) a special pass.

They are classified as holiday, business or in-transit visitors according to the purpose of visit stated on their immigration forms. In-transit passes are issued to persons passing through Kenya and are valid for a period of up to one week. These passes are not required by persons in direct transit, crews of aircraft or ships, or day visitors from cruise ships. Such persons are not recorded in the migration statistics. Visitors' passes are valid up to six months initially and can be extended to a total of twelve months to allow a visitor to temporarily pursue his business or profession; they also cover holiday visits. Special passes are valid up to three months.

IMMIGRATION
IMMIGRATION



IN-TRANSIT PASSES



— “

In-transit passes are issued to persons passing through Kenya and are valid for a period of up to one week.

”

Length of Stay

This is as the time elapsed between the arrival and departure date stamps on visitor's departure forms and is shown in days. Information on average length of visit tends to understate the actual period stayed per visitor to Kenya (because of the incidence of multiple visits by individuals). Totals of days stayed are not affected by this problem.

HOTEL OCCUPANCY STATISTICS

The definitions used in the classification of hotel occupancy statistics in Tables 9-16 are as follows:

Major Zone	Sub-Zone	Definition
1. NAIROBI	(a) High Class (b) Other	
2. BEACH	(a) South (b) North Mombasa (c) Kilifi/Watamu (d) Malindi/Lamu	Coastal strip up to 1km inland:- South of Likoni ferry. Nyali Bridge to Mtwapa Bridge Mtwapa Bridge to Malindi Point. Malindi Point to Kiunga, Including islands. The Island.
3. MOMBASA		
4. COAST HINTERLAND	(a) East (b) West	Coast Region (minus Coastal strip and East of Mombasa - Tsavo Road) and Kitui County. Taita-Taveta County (West of Mombasa – Tsavo Road) and Kwale County (minus Coastal strip and West of Mombasa Tsavo Road).
5. MAASAILAND	(a) East (b) West	Kajiado County and Machakos County (South of Kitui Road) Narok and Transmara Sub- Counties.
6. NYANZA BASIN		Nyanza Region and Kericho County.
7. WESTERN		Western Region, Nandi Uasin Gishu, Trans-Nzoia, West Pokot, Elgeyo Marakwet and Baringo Counties.

8. CENTRAL

- (a) Nakuru Nakuru Town and Lake.
- (b) Naivasha Naivasha Town and Lake.
- (c) Mount Kenya Embu, Kirinyaga and Laikipia Counties and Meru County (West of the outer Meru-Embu Road).
- (d) Aberdares Nyeri County (West of Karatina-Naro Moru Road) Nyandarua and Muranga Counties.
- (e) Periphery Samburu County (South of 1° 30'N) and Isiolo County (West of Chanler's Falls).

9. NORTH

North Eastern Region, Marsabit County, Turkana County, Isiolo County (East of Chanler's Falls) and Samburu County (North of 1° 30'N).



VISITOR ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE

Table 12.1: Reported Visitor Arrivals by Purpose, 2015 - 2024

Purpose	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Holiday/ Business Visitors	1,239,439	1,420,794	1,462,496	1,754,874	1,562,170	305,924	529,937	979,747	1,428,284	1,703,361
Visitors in Transit	82,049	88,924	104,779	97,075	172,869	37,172	47,992	75,803	101,674	99,784
Other Visitors	137,978	156,329	211,150	175,774	300,402	236,464	293,375	485,428	556,811	591,231
Total	1,459,466	1,666,047	1,778,425	2,027,723	2,035,441	579,560	871,304	1,540,978	2,086,769	2,394,376

* Provisional

Source: Directorate of immigration services

Table 12.2: Reported Visitor Departures by Purpose, 2015-2024

Purpose	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Holiday/Business Visitors	1,153,143	1,318,276	1,337,462	1,607,221	1,493,604	181,440	554,012	816,069	1,182,792	1,304,879
Visitors in Transit	77,720	90,235	115,838	88,587	149,286	15,770	40,341	61,832	105,671	98,967
Other Visitors	151,686	159,799	189,975	160,955	255,106	367,826	197,372	553,877	663,939	825,278
Total	1,382,549	1,568,310	1,643,275	1,856,763	1,897,996	565,036	791,725	1,431,778	1,952,402	2,229,124

* Provisional

Source: Directorate of immigration services



Table 12.3: Reported Visitor Arrivals and Departures by Mode of Travel, 2015 - 2024

Mode of Travel	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Arrivals										
Air	1,131,414	1,266,503	1,326,325	1,567,875	1,578,428	438,284	699,183	1,207,356	1,645,431	1,844,268
Sea	28,121	2,185	2,060	683	832	1,508	930	1,034	2,842	8,115
Other	299,931	397,359	450,040	459,165	456,181	139,768	171,191	332,588	438,496	541,993
Total Arrivals	1,459,466	1,666,047	1,778,425	2,027,723	2,035,441	579,560	871,304	1,540,978	2,086,769	2,394,376
Departures										
Air	1,107,706	1,266,438	1,332,937	1,534,566	1,550,847	458,211	652,752	1,162,628	1,587,184	1,781,109
Sea	25,428	524	842	379	529	43	292	636	1,260	758
Other	249,415	301,348	309,496	321,818	346,620	106,782	138,681	268,514	363,958	447,257
Total Departures	1,382,549	1,568,310	1,643,275	1,856,763	1,897,996	565,036	791,725	1,431,778	1,952,402	2,229,124

* Provisional

Source: Directorate of immigration services

Table 12.4: Number of Reported Visitor Arrivals and Departures by Continent of Residence and Mode of Travel, 2019- 2024

	Arrivals						Departures						Number
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	
Africa													
Air	440,587	139,411	218,844	347,526	472,622	501,068	479,601	150,601	203,729	336,749	459,719	470,540	
Sea	45	101	12	8	4	11	68	5	2	5	2	1	
Other	363,584	111,274	155,174	291,408	384,203	474,804	197,558	62,059	120,871	218,700	296,434	364,279	
Sub-Total	804,216	250,786	375,336	638,942	856,829	975,883	677,227	212,665	324,374	555,454	756,155	834,820	
America													
Air	254,770	70,167	151,614	266,556	363,273	350,003	228,302	67,009	141,627	257,657	351,745	338,149	
Sea	267	390	1,187	802	726	2,073	88	7	227	493	323	194	
Other	27,539	8,266	5,226	14,694	19,373	23,943	53,842	16,008	5,435	18,395	24,936	30,638	
Sub-Total	282,576	78,823	156,987	282,052	383,372	376,019	282,232	83,024	147,063	276,545	377,004	368,981	
Asia													
Air	268,912	65,001	119,429	161,822	222,537	265,270	254,325	63,663	115,512	160,670	219,342	259,628	
Sea	200	351	12	8	11	31	68	10	2	5	5	3	
Other	17,131	3,934	4,985	11,647	15,356	18,976	28,106	7,043	4,889	11,833	16,039	19,714	
Sub-Total	286,243	69,286	124,614	173,477	237,904	284,277	282,499	70,716	120,401	172,508	235,386	279,345	
Europe													
Air	527,751	153,272	201,867	417,046	568,366	652,026	520,025	168,373	185,139	394,682	538,808	636,650	
Sea	206	331	281	190	2,089	5,965	235	13	54	117	925	556	
Other	43,406	14,503	5,424	13,731	18,103	22,382	46,007	16,052	7,248	18,270	24,765	30,433	
Sub-Total	571,363	168,106	206,664	430,967	588,558	680,373	566,267	184,438	189,827	413,069	564,498	667,639	
Other													
Air	86,408	10,433	7,430	14,406	18,633	75,901	68,569	8,565	6,745	12,870	17,570	76,142	
Sea	114	335	38	26	12	35	95	8	7	16	5	4	
Other	4,521	1,791	223	1,108	1,461	1,888	21,107	5,620	238	1,316	1,784	2,193	
Sub-Total	91,043	12,559	7,703	15,540	20,106	77,824	89,771	14,193	10,060	14,202	19,359	78,339	
Totals													
Air	1,578,428	438,284	698,347	1,207,356	1,645,431	1,844,268	1,550,822	458,211	649,910	1,162,628	1,587,184	1,781,109	
Sea	832	1,508	1,530	1,034	2,842	8,115	554	43	292	636	1,260	758	
Other	456,181	139,768	171,427	332,588	438,496	541,993	346,620	106,782	141,523	268,514	363,958	447,257	
Grand Total	2,035,441	579,560	871,304	1,540,978	2,086,769	2,394,376	1,897,996	565,036	791,725	1,431,778	1,952,402	2,229,124	

* Provisional

Source: Directorate of Immigration services

Table 12.5: Number of Reported Visitor Arrivals and Departures per quarter, 2020 - 2024

Number

Year/ Quarter	Arrivals				Departures			
	Visitors in Transit	Holiday/ Business Visitors	Other Visitors	Total	Visitors in Transit	Holiday/ Business Visitors	Other Visitors	Total
2020								
1 st Qr.	24,988	205,655	158,960	389,603	10,960	126,104	255,645	392,709
2 nd Qr.	77	633	488	1,198	4,516	194	2,228	6,938
3 rd Qr.	3,083	25,372	19,614	48,069	1,323	15,218	30,851	47,392
4 th Qr.	9,024	74,264	57,402	140,690	3,293	37,891	76,813	117,997
Total	37,172	305,924	236,464	579,560	20,092	179,407	365,537	565,036
2021								
1 st Qr.	8,382	93,712	55,750	157,844	8,060	97,964	36,217	142,241
2 nd Qr.	8,503	86,025	53,693	148,221	6,740	98,922	32,802	138,464
3 rd Qr.	10,629	166,333	88,993	265,955	10,347	172,463	60,083	242,893
4 th Qr.	20,478	183,866	94,940	299,284	15,194	184,663	68,270	268,127
Total	47,992	529,936	293,376	871,304	40,341	554,012	197,372	791,725
2022								
1 st Qr.	11,621	177,526	98,771	287,918	11,155	151,369	107,414	269,938
2 nd Qr.	16,812	217,185	123,481	357,478	14,047	185,204	129,890	329,141
3 rd Qr.	22,898	289,190	128,626	440,714	18,113	243,348	153,892	415,353
4 th Qr.	24,472	295,846	134,550	454,868	18,517	236,148	162,681	417,346
2023	75,803	979,747	485,428	1,540,978	61,832	816,069	553,877	1,431,778
1 st Qr.	25,856	308,155	132,596	466,607	23,263	260,082	154,724	438,069
2 nd Qr.	22,252	294,526	132,708	449,486	23,794	240,729	150,250	414,773
3 rd Qr.	26,710	445,817	143,541	616,068	23,344	365,304	195,448	584,096
4 th Qr.	26,856	379,786	147,966	554,608	35,270	316,677	163,517	515,464
Total	101,674	1,428,284	556,811	2,086,769	105,671	1,182,792	663,939	1,952,402
2024*								
1 st Qr.	21,905	420,546	135,219	577,670	20,147	300,503	215,243	535,893
2 nd Qr.	26,216	358,842	141,966	527,024	25,822	274,492	187,511	487,825
3 rd Qr.	28,251	494,203	158,079	680,533	27,897	389,803	222,022	639,722
4 th Qr.	23,412	429,770	155,967	609,149	25,101	340,081	200,502	565,684
Total	99,784	1,703,361	591,231	2,394,376	98,967	1,304,879	825,278	2,229,124

* Provisional

source: Directorate of immigration services

Table 12.6: Total Length of Stay¹ of Departing Visitors by Purpose and Country of Residence, 2020 - 2024

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Year/ Quarter	Length of Stay			Purpose			Country of Residence							Total	
	0-14 Days	15-28 Days	Over 28 Days	Holiday	Business	Transit	East Africa	Other Africa	U.K.	Germany	Other Europe	North America	Asia	All Others	Total
2020															
1 st Qr.	1,385.9	1,142.8	712.2	1,406.0	1,783.3	51.7	709.0	510.8	310.1	137.3	476.2	610.5	405.6	81.4	3,241.0
2 nd Qr.	24.5	20.2	12.6	24.8	31.5	0.9	12.5	9.0	5.5	2.4	8.4	10.8	7.2	1.4	57.2
3 rd Qr.	167.3	137.9	86.0	169.7	215.2	6.2	85.6	61.6	37.4	16.6	57.5	73.7	48.9	9.8	391.1
4 th Qr.	416.4	343.4	214.0	422.5	535.8	15.5	213.0	153.5	93.2	41.3	143.1	183.4	121.9	24.5	973.9
2021															
1 st Qr.	1,468.1	1,320.6	603.9	2,333.1	1,641.8	32.0	483.1	155.3	439.4	624.3	730.1	303.0	318.2	324.1	3,377.5
2 nd Qr.	728.7	553.2	357.2	449.9	384.4	27.9	303.0	72.4	253.6	298.3	378.9	131.6	96.0	121.2	1,655.0
3 rd Qr.	1,010.3	791.7	550.2	1,104.5	1,000.1	28.2	394.7	103.4	343.6	604.7	404.9	141.1	136.9	132.9	2,262.1
4 th Qr.	1,084.0	807.4	708.3	1,598.8	1,361.1	21.7	369.4	148.5	377.3	544.7	655.5	217.0	167.1	209.3	2,688.9
2022															
1 st Qr.	1,894.8	1,716.2	781.7	2,541.8	1,817.8	33.2	627.2	201.0	572.3	813.6	941.0	396.1	417.0	424.6	4,392.8
2 nd Qr.	941.7	716.3	457.2	1,085.4	1,001.0	28.7	386.2	90.7	323.0	383.2	480.9	169.1	122.7	159.4	2,115.2
3 rd Qr.	1,304.5	1,020.2	706.3	1,718.4	1,283.4	29.3	526.1	136.0	464.5	806.2	548.1	187.2	182.6	180.2	3,031.0
4 th Qr.	1,397.7	1,044.6	909.6	1,805.0	1,524.4	22.5	463.3	187.2	474.2	677.0	815.6	274.9	205.4	254.4	3,351.9
2023															
1 st Qr.	2,398.9	2,163.4	1,031.0	3,490.6	2,071.0	55.4	817.2	260.1	734.8	1,072.9	1,241.0	522.4	550.0	559.9	5,758.3
2 nd Qr.	1,341.9	1,044.7	612.9	1,643.7	1,190.1	47.9	509.4	119.6	426.0	505.4	634.2	223.0	161.8	210.2	2,789.5
3 rd Qr.	1,720.5	1,345.5	921.5	2,432.3	1,615.9	48.9	693.9	179.4	632.6	1,063.3	712.9	246.9	240.8	237.6	4,007.4
4 th Qr.	1,843.3	1,377.7	1,199.5	2,554.9	1,812.4	37.5	620.9	251.9	625.4	892.9	1,085.6	362.5	270.8	335.4	4,445.5
2024*															
1 st Qr.	2,266.2	2,275.2	1,500.2	3,632.1	2,435.1	52.4	894.4	285.2	804.2	1,174.2	1,358.2	571.6	602.7	611.3	6,301.8
2 nd Qr.	1,270.8	1,099.2	893.0	1,725.0	1,411.2	46.4	559.1	131.1	466.7	553.3	693.1	245.2	175.4	233.6	3,057.4
3 rd Qr.	1,632.6	1,411.2	1,338.5	2,536.2	1,904.3	45.0	761.5	197.2	695.4	1,165.5	782.2	271.1	262.8	266.3	4,401.9
4 th Qr.	1,746.2	1,449.6	1,745.9	2,671.8	2,134.8	34.2	681.2	276.2	684.3	978.4	1,188.6	398.3	290.1	370.4	4,867.5

* Provisional

¹ Excludes visitors whose purpose of visit is "Other"

Table 12.7: Average Length of Stay¹ of Departing Visitors by Purpose and Country of Residence, 2019 - 2024*Days*

Year/ Quarter	Purpose			Country of Residence								Total
	Holiday	Business	Transit	East Africa	Other Africa	U.K.	Germany	Other Europe	North America	Asia	All Others	
2019												
1 st Qr.	19.4	18.6	1.0	15.3	9.6	17.3	19.0	19.0	11.1	14.5	10.0	14.5
2 nd Qr.	14.3	24.2	1.4	12.3	3.3	14.1	13.0	15.6	6.8	4.5	5.3	9.4
3 rd Qr.	18.5	17.3	1.0	17.2	5.3	14.6	16.0	16.0	9.4	8.0	6.7	11.7
4 th Qr.	17.3	11.0	1.0	15.0	7.5	12.6	19.1	20.3	10.0	8.7	9.5	12.8
Average	17.4	17.8	1.1	15.0	6.4	14.7	16.8	17.7	9.3	8.9	7.9	12.1
2020												
1 st Qr.	18.4	19.9	1.1	15.9	6.8	15.5	17.8	18.8	9.8	9.4	8.4	12.8
2 nd Qr.	5.6	5.7	0.0	4.6	2.0	4.4	5.1	5.4	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.7
3 rd Qr.	10.0	11.7	0.3	9.4	4.0	9.1	10.4	11.0	5.8	5.5	4.9	7.5
4 th Qr.	14.0	18.7	1.6	15.0	6.4	14.6	16.7	17.6	9.2	8.8	7.9	12.0
Average	12.0	14.0	0.8	11.2	4.8	10.9	12.5	13.2	6.9	6.6	5.9	9.0
2021												
1 st Qr.	18.5	19.7	1.6	16.3	5.2	14.8	21.0	24.6	10.2	10.7	10.9	14.2
2 nd Qr.	11.2	8.0	1.5	10.2	2.4	8.5	10.0	12.8	4.4	3.2	4.1	7.0
3 rd Qr.	17.8	14.0	0.9	13.3	3.5	11.6	20.4	13.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	9.5
4 th Qr.	16.7	14.2	1.9	12.4	5.0	12.7	18.3	22.1	7.3	5.6	7.0	11.3
Average	16.0	14.0	1.5	13.0	4.0	11.9	17.4	18.3	6.7	6.0	6.6	10.5
2022												
1 st Qr.	20.8	22.1	1.8	18.3	5.9	16.6	23.6	27.6	11.5	12.0	12.3	16.0
2 nd Qr.	12.6	9.0	1.7	11.5	2.7	9.6	11.3	14.3	5.0	3.6	4.6	7.8
3 rd Qr.	19.9	15.7	1.1	14.9	3.9	13.0	22.9	15.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	10.7
4 th Qr.	18.7	15.9	2.2	14.0	5.6	14.3	20.6	24.8	8.2	6.3	7.9	12.7
Average	18.0	15.7	1.7	14.7	4.5	13.4	19.6	20.5	7.5	6.8	7.4	11.8
2023												
1 st Qr.	21.0	22.3	1.9	18.5	5.9	16.8	23.8	27.9	11.6	12.1	12.4	16.1
2 nd Qr.	12.7	9.1	1.6	11.6	2.8	9.7	11.4	14.5	5.0	3.7	4.6	7.9
3 rd Qr.	20.1	15.9	1.1	15.0	3.9	13.1	23.1	15.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	10.8
4 th Qr.	18.9	16.1	2.2	14.1	5.7	14.4	20.8	25.0	8.3	6.4	8.0	12.8
Average	18.2	15.8	1.7	14.8	4.6	13.5	19.8	20.7	7.6	6.8	7.5	11.9
2024*												
1 st Qr.	21.4	22.7	2.0	18.8	6.0	17.1	24.3	28.4	11.8	12.6	12.6	16.5
2 nd Qr.	12.9	9.3	1.6	11.8	2.8	9.9	11.6	14.7	5.2	3.7	4.8	8.1
3 rd Qr.	20.4	16.2	1.1	15.3	4.1	13.4	23.1	15.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	10.9
4 th Qr.	19.2	16.4	2.2	14.3	5.7	14.6	21.2	25.0	8.0	6.5	8.4	13.0
Average	18.5	16.1	1.7	15.0	4.7	13.8	20.0	20.9	7.6	7.0	7.8	12.1

* Provisional

¹ Excludes visitors whose purpose of visit is "Other"

TOURISM

Table 12.8: Visitor Departures by Purpose and Country of Residence¹, 2021- 2024

Country of Residence	Holiday				Transit				Business				'000			
	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2021	2022	2023	2024*
United Kingdom	14.1	37.3	58.8	61.5	3.0	5.9	9.4	8.8	21.3	40.8	46.4	54.9	38.5	84.0	114.6	125.1
Germany	7.1	14.3	26.8	28.0	1.5	2.3	4.3	4.0	10.6	15.6	21.1	24.8	19.2	32.1	52.1	56.8
Italy	3.0	8.2	22.3	23.3	0.6	1.3	3.6	3.3	4.5	8.9	17.6	20.7	8.2	18.4	43.4	47.3
France	5.1	9.7	17.0	17.8	1.1	1.5	2.7	2.5	7.7	10.6	13.4	15.8	13.8	21.8	33.2	36.1
Switzerland	1.8	2.6	4.6	4.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	2.7	2.8	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.8	8.9	9.7
Scandinavia	5.6	8.0	15.7	16.4	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.3	8.4	8.7	12.4	14.6	15.2	18.0	30.6	33.3
Other Europe	18.8	30.4	53.4	55.9	4.0	4.8	8.5	7.9	28.3	33.2	42.2	49.6	51.2	68.4	104.2	113.4
Total Europe	55.5	110.4	198.5	207.5	11.9	17.5	31.7	29.5	83.5	120.7	156.7	184.6	150.9	248.6	386.9	421.6
U.S.A.	36.2	58.7	92.5	96.7	7.8	9.3	14.8	14.1	54.5	64.1	73.0	85.8	98.5	132.1	180.3	196.6
Canada	3.6	7.0	13.9	14.5	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.1	5.4	7.6	11.0	12.9	9.8	15.7	27.1	29.5
Total North America	39.8	65.7	106.4	111.2	8.5	10.4	17.0	16.2	59.9	71.7	84.0	98.7	108.3	147.8	207.4	226.1
India	11.8	23.3	41.0	42.8	2.5	3.7	6.5	6.1	17.7	25.4	32.3	38.0	32.0	52.4	79.9	87.0
Japan	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.5	3.0	0.8	0.9
Israel	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.7	4.0
Other Asia	20.6	17.4	43.2	45.2	4.4	2.8	6.9	6.5	31.0	19.1	34.1	40.1	56.1	39.3	84.3	91.8
Total Asia	33.6	43.2	86.5	90.4	7.2	6.8	13.8	13.0	50.6	47.2	68.3	80.3	91.4	97.2	168.6	183.7
Uganda	18.0	34.2	57.4	60.0	3.9	5.4	9.2	8.6	27.1	37.4	45.3	53.2	49.0	77.0	111.8	121.7
Tanzania	17.1	13.9	45.7	47.7	3.7	2.2	7.3	6.8	25.8	15.2	36.0	42.4	46.6	31.4	89.0	96.9
Other Africa	56.4	91.2	141.8	148.9	12.1	14.5	22.7	21.2	84.9	99.6	111.9	131.6	153.4	205.2	276.3	301.8
Total Africa	91.6	139.3	244.8	256.6	19.7	22.1	39.1	36.6	137.8	152.2	193.2	227.2	249.1	313.6	477.1	520.4
Australia and New Zealand	1.0	3.6	8.9	9.3	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	4.0	7.0	8.3	2.7	8.2	17.4	18.9
All Other Countries	1.9	27.8	16.0	16.0	0.4	4.4	2.5	2.4	2.9	30.3	12.6	14.8	5.2	62.5	31.1	33.2
All Visitors	223.3	390.0	661.0	691.0	47.9	61.8	105.7	99.0	336.2	426.1	521.7	613.9	607.5	877.9	1,288.5	1,403.8

* Provisional

¹ Excludes visitors whose purpose of visit is "Other"

Table 12.9: Hotel Rooms, Beds Available and Occupied, 2020 - 2024

	Nairobi			Coastal			Other					All Hotels
	High	Class	Other	Beach	Other	Hinterland	Maasai land	Nyanza Basin	Western	Central	Northern	
2020												
Room Available ('000 nights)	3,150		1,742	2,458	379	531	874	1,024	2,284	2,156	490	15,087
Occupancy Rate (per cent)	16		16	37	21	16	14	14	14	16	14	19
Bed Available ('000 nights)	4,573		2,218	4,228	557	732	1,262	1,304	2,770	2,967	714	21,326
Occupancy Rate (per cent)	13		14	36	16	15	14	14	13	14	11	18
2021												
Room Available ('000 nights)	3,718		1,953	3,151	568	176	1,263	1,104	2,034	4,008	1,473	19,448
Occupancy Rate (per cent)	21		22	54	22	35	21	21	18	16	5	24
Bed Available ('000 nights)	6,188		2,652	5,262	832	224	2,140	1,376	2,497	4,960	1,501	27,630
Occupancy Rate (per cent)	16.3		19.2	37.4	17.2	27.9	16.9	19.3	15.4	14.9	5.0	20
2022												
Room Available ('000 nights)	5,008		805	3,568	308	399	2,368	1,700	2,078	3,004	1,639	20,877
Occupancy Rate (per cent)	25		34	39	25	36	15	13	16	25	6	24
Bed Available ('000 nights)	7,062		1,141	6,419	460	640	3,643	2,011	2,488	4,764	1,826	30,453
Occupancy Rate (per cent)	22		27	37	25	33	17	17	16	22	7	23
2023												
Room Available ('000 nights)												
Occupancy Rate (per cent)												
Bed Available ('000 nights)												
Occupancy Rate (per cent)												
2024*												
Room Available ('000 nights)	4,640		1,564	7,352	464	732	2,615	1,244	1,835	3,512	3,215	27,175
Occupancy Rate (per cent)	36		35	37	26	54	59	28	23	20	3	28
Bed Available ('000 nights)	6,035		2,583	11,559	516	1,269	3,334	1,481	2,062	4,664	2,042	35,545
Occupancy Rate (per cent)	31		24	36	25	48	66	31	21	19	6	29

* Provisional

Table 12.10: Hotel Beds Occupied by Foreign and East African (EA) Residents, 2020 - 2024

'000 Bed-Nights

Year/ Quarter	Nairobi				Coastal				Other				Total Beds Occupied										
	High Class		Other		Beach		Other		Coast Hinterland		Maasai land		Nyanza Basin		Western		Central		Northern		Total		
	Foreign	EA	Foreign	EA	Foreign	EA	Foreign	EA	Foreign	EA	Foreign	EA	Foreign	EA	Foreign	EA	Foreign	EA	Foreign	EA	Foreign	EA	
2020																							
1 st Qr.	1708	111.8	51.2	121.9	530.2	169.4	5.9	50.1	35.8	37.3	49.2	36.9	2.4	91.7	9.2	193.8	47.1	169.3	9.5	20.5	911.4	1002.6	1,914.0
2 nd Qr.	12.5	33.0	5.0	25.4	0.5	65.8	0.9	11.7	0.2	5.0	0.2	3.7	0.1	16.3	0.2	37.9	1.2	21.6	0.1	6.7	20.9	227.2	248.1
3 rd Qr.	22.7	61.5	6.2	35.2	11.4	84.9	0.7	61.0	0.6	11.6	8.6	37.3	0.4	24.6	0.5	34.8	2.8	46.2	2.9	14.7	56.8	356.9	413.7
4 th Qr.	71.7	89.5	16.4	56.9	67.3	573.0	2.3	9.7	1.4	18.2	11.7	23.6	3.2	42.5	0.8	80.1	11.8	121.3	4.1	21.8	190.6	1,036.6	1,227.2
Total	277.8	295.9	78.9	239.4	609.4	893.2	9.8	77.5	38.0	72.1	69.8	101.5	6.1	175.1	10.8	346.6	62.8	358.3	16.5	63.8	1,179.7	2,623.3	3,803.0
2021																							
1 st Qr.	63.9	60.5	35.6	80.3	310.9	465.0	3.5	32.2	0.5	13.4	23.5	40.4	1.0	55.1	2.5	96.5	13.5	116.8	1.5	12.9	456.6	973.2	1,429.7
2 nd Qr.	92.8	115.1	30.1	65.7	85.2	453.9	2.5	23.2	0.2	9.8	12.9	40.0	0.8	47.8	3.6	77.0	15.6	117.0	1.0	12.5	244.9	961.9	1,206.8
3 rd Qr.	197.8	140.8	59.3	83.0	62.4	309.4	5.5	26.8	1.0	15.0	78.9	62.0	1.9	62.9	3.3	86.2	28.6	146.6	0.7	17.1	439.2	949.5	1,388.7
4 th Qr.	227.9	109.0	49.6	106.2	53.8	227.2	9.3	39.6	2.9	19.4	53.4	51.2	2.1	93.6	7.9	106.9	49.2	252.6	2.1	27.9	458.1	1,033.6	1,491.8
Total	582.3	425.4	174.6	335.1	512.2	1,455.6	20.8	121.9	4.7	57.5	168.8	193.6	5.8	259.3	17.4	366.6	106.9	632.9	5.3	70.4	1,598.8	3,918.2	5,517.0
2022																							
1 st Qr.	189.4	96.4	10.1	26.4	256.6	657.3	5.5	35.9	11.2	21.9	29.4	37.2	3.2	82.2	4.4	92.3	51.4	203.7	4.6	25.9	565.7	1,279.2	1,844.9
2 nd Qr.	100.4	151.1	10.9	13.0	130.8	509.2	2.8	39.2	8.1	22.5	58.5	45.8	9.4	61.3	4.5	75.6	63.1	181.2	3.2	25.5	391.7	1,124.5	1,516.2
3 rd Qr.	175.6	215.3	32.9	44.2	146.2	244.2	2.3	18.9	25.8	27.5	210.2	56.7	8.0	70.8	3.5	82.1	73.1	164.5	10.5	20.1	688.0	944.3	1,632.4
4 th Qr.	348.9	257.6	67.3	104.1	168.7	233.3	1.8	7.9	30.6	61.8	107.0	60.6	4.3	93.7	5.5	125.6	68.5	237.5	6.8	23.8	809.5	1,206.0	2,015.5
Total	814.4	720.5	121.1	187.8	702.4	1,644.1	12.4	101.8	75.7	133.7	405.0	200.4	24.9	308.0	17.9	375.6	256.1	786.9	25.1	95.2	2,455.0	4,554.0	7,009.0
2023																							
1 st Qr.	42.9	23.2	55.4	68.6	617.2	515.6	6.5	24.4	28.4	20.4	99.2	93.2	13.9	58.8	21.4	85.5	37.0	129.2	3.5	10.1	925.5	1,029.2	1,954.7
2 nd Qr.	156.1	147.5	68.2	41.8	264.6	444.4	10.6	44.5	10.6	23.6	81.0	103.2	35.8	45.4	18.5	80.3	33.8	131.9	12.8	19.9	692.0	1,082.6	1,774.6
3 rd Qr.	239.6	219.8	117.4	79.6	345.3	537.7	2.1	16.8	20.5	18.8	140.2	47.8	110.7	61.7	44.2	84.8	56.6	73.1	47.3	24.8	1,123.9	1,165.1	2,288.9
4 th Qr.	381.7	346.5	49.5	81.1	309.1	529.6	6.2	34.4	78.3	41.0	162.5	36.6	28.2	90.9	11.9	107.4	77.3	197.8	9.2	35.5	1,113.7	1,500.9	2,614.6
Total	820.4	737.1	290.6	271.2	1,536.1	2,027.3	25.3	120.2	137.7	103.8	482.9	280.9	188.5	256.9	96.1	358.0	204.7	532.0	72.8	90.4	3,855.1	4,777.7	8,632.8
2024*																							
1 st Qr.	273.4	147.7	102.7	49.6	631.0	604.0	6.6	20.9	116.4	29.8	139.7	47.6	10.9	90.0	6.2	88.2	41.9	125.0	6.8	21.3	1,335.8	1,224.3	2,560.1
2 nd Qr.	258.7	86.1	77.9	63.1	231.6	555.4	3.1	32.5	37.8	27.1	136.0	66.5	23.7	87.7	13.8	91.3	46.5	168.7	10.5	15.2	839.6	1,193.7	2,033.3
3 rd Qr.	329.5	190.2	64.9	87.0	467.7	498.0	2.2	23.4	136.7	33.3	318.2	48.2	27.3	82.7	4.3	90.7	88.7	141.9	19.1	9.1	1,458.5	1,204.4	2,662.9
4 th Qr.	388.9	205.3	85.6	100.3	545.8	602.5	2.7	35.9	171.5	60.8	188.7	53.4	42.4	88.4	5.7	125.5	79.9	186.8	17.8	17.9	1,529.0	1,476.8	3,005.8
Total	1,250.5	629.3	331.0	300.1	1,876.0	2,259.9	14.5	112.7	462.4	151.0	782.8	215.7	104.3	348.9	30.0	395.7	257.1	622.4	54.3	63.5	5,162.9	5,099.3	10,262.1

*Provisional

Table 12.11a: Hotel Rooms and Beds Available and Occupied by Zone, 2023

Zone¹		Rooms		Beds		Beds Occupied by			Bed	Room
	Number of Hotels	Available	Occupied	Available	Occupied	Foreign Residents	Residents of Tanzania and Uganda	Residents of Kenya	Occupancy Rate (per cent)	Occupancy Rate (per cent)
Nairobi										
High Class	36	3,530.4	1,414.0	4,761.3	1,557.4	815.4	70.1	666.9	4.9	32.7
Other	124	2,195.0	486.7	2,501.2	561.7	260.4	20.2	251.0	30.2	22.5
Total	160	5,725.4	1,900.7	7,262.4	2,119.1	1,075.8	90.3	917.9	35.1	29.2
Coast Beach	136	7,883.9	2,345.9	10,995.8	3,563.4	1,519.4	40.2	1,987.1	16.8	32.4
Mombasa Island	40	648.1	108.0	833.9	145.5	20.7	2.9	117.3	4.6	17.4
Coast Hinterland										
East	53	384.6	101.9	514.0	154.3	42.4	0.3	35.0	0.6	30.0
West	85	233.4	60.9	312.8	87.2	93.7	0.4	68.1	1.1	27.9
Total	138	618.0	162.8	826.8	241.5	136.0	0.7	103.1	1.7	29.2
Maasailand										
East	61	637.9	217.4	872.0	328.7	229.5	2.1	94.1	2.9	37.7
West	82	1,366.9	278.4	2,103.4	435.0	248.6	6.3	178.3	1.9	20.7
Total	143	2,004.8	495.8	2,975.5	763.7	478.0	8.5	272.4	4.8	25.7
Nyanza Basin	201	1,770.5	330.4	1,983.5	445.4	157.4	4.6	252.3	31.1	22.5
Western	207	1,862.8	384.0	2,367.0	454.1	79.1	5.9	352.1	17.0	19.2
Central	269	4,122.5	588.3	4,924.6	736.7	186.1	5.7	526.3	18.6	15.0
North Kenya	72	696.0	101.6	831.7	163.2	70.5	0.9	89.5	2.3	19.6
Grand Total	1,366	25,331.9	6,417.5	33,001.2	8,632.8	3,723.1	159.6	4,618.1	132.0	26.2
										25.3

¹ For definitions see the first page of this chapter.

Table 12.11b: Hotel Rooms and Beds Available and Occupied by Zone, 2024

Zone1	Number of Hotels	Rooms		Beds		Beds Occupied by			Bed	Room	
		Available	Occupied	Available	Occupied	Foreign Residents	Residents of Tanzania and Uganda”	Residents of Kenya”			Permanent Occupants
Nairobi											
High Class	40	4,640.4	1,656.9	6,034.9	1,879.8	1,193.8	74.1	555.3	56.7	31.1	35.7
Other	125	1,563.5	552.4	2,583.4	631.1	301.6	27.9	272.1	29.4	24.4	35.3
Total	165	6,204.0	2,209.4	8,618.3	2,510.9	1,495.4	102.0	827.4	86.1	29.1	35.6
Coast Beach	140	7,352.3	2,728.9	11,559.0	4,135.9	1,826.0	46.4	2,213.5	50.0	35.8	37.1
Mombasa Island	45	464.2	120.8	515.7	127.3	13.2	5.7	107.1	1.3	24.7	26.0
Coast Hinterland											
East	55	455.6	246.5	788.6	392.1	143.8	1.2	50.3	0.3	49.7	54.1
West	85	276.4	147.3	479.9	221.4	317.7	1.6	97.9	0.6	46.1	53.3
Total	140	732	394	1,269	613	461	3	148	1	48.4	53.8
Maasailand											
East	64	463.0	183.7	706.1	273.3	216.4	1.1	55.8	1.0	38.7	39.7
West	87	2,152.5	423.0	2,628.0	725.1	555.0	2.2	156.6	11.2	27.6	19.7
Total	151	2,615.5	606.7	3,334.1	998.5	771.4	3.3	212.4	12.2	29.9	23.2
Nyanza Basin	206	1,244.3	352.5	1,481.3	453.2	93.7	11.0	337.8	10.7	30.6	28.3
Western	210	1,835.4	416.3	2,062.5	425.7	14.5	6.2	389.6	15.5	20.6	22.7
Central	270	3,511.8	686.4	4,663.7	879.5	217.2	4.3	618.1	39.9	18.9	19.5
North Kenya	73	3,215.4	91.5	2,041.7	117.8	51.5	0.3	63.2	2.8	10.9	10.2
Grand Total	1,400	27,174.8	7,606.3	35,544.8	10,262.1	4,944.2	182.1	4,917.2	219.5	28.9	28.0

¹ For definitions see the first page of this chapter.

Table 12.12a: Hotel Guest-Nights by Area and Country of Residence, 2021

Country of Residence	Nairobi		Coastal		Other ¹		Total	
	Bednights		Bednights		Bednights		Bednights	
	'000	per cent	'000	per cent	'000	per cent	'000	per cent
Kenya	700.7	46.2	1,619.7	74.5	1,509.5	82.6	3,829.9	69.4
Uganda	36.4	2.4	10.1	0.5	9.4	0.5	55.9	1.0
Tanzania	23.4	1.5	5.1	0.2	3.8	0.2	32.4	0.6
East & Central	44.3	2.9	13.7	0.6	4.1	0.2	62.1	1.1
West Africa	36.1	2.4	10.6	0.5	2.6	0.1	49.2	0.9
North Africa	22.6	1.5	5.0	0.2	1.9	0.1	29.5	0.5
South Africa	41.2	2.7	15.3	0.7	4.3	0.2	60.8	1.1
Other Africa	17.4	1.1	10.6	0.5	3.2	0.2	31.2	0.6
United Kingdom	47.8	3.2	29.8	1.4	13.4	0.7	91.0	1.6
Germany	20.4	1.3	39.1	1.8	17.5	1.0	77.0	1.4
Scandinavia	13.1	0.9	20.5	0.9	6.0	0.3	39.7	0.7
France	24.3	1.6	11.2	0.5	19.4	1.1	55.0	1.0
Switzerland	8.6	0.6	30.5	1.4	6.6	0.4	45.8	0.8
Italy	9.6	0.6	8.8	0.4	5.6	0.3	24.0	0.4
Other Europe	68.0	4.5	120.4	5.5	40.8	2.2	229.3	4.2
U.S.A.	112.0	7.4	40.3	1.9	69.3	3.8	221.5	4.0
Canada	13.8	0.9	7.3	0.3	5.4	0.3	26.4	0.5
Other America	15.5	1.0	3.0	0.1	6.7	0.4	25.2	0.5
Japan	10.3	0.7	5.0	0.2	3.4	0.2	18.6	0.3
India	33.2	2.2	18.0	0.8	21.5	1.2	72.7	1.3
Middle East	29.4	1.9	9.2	0.4	9.8	0.5	48.4	0.9
China	30.9	2.0	4.5	0.2	9.3	0.5	44.7	0.8
Other Asia	27.8	1.8	10.8	0.5	5.6	0.3	44.3	0.8
Australia and New Zealand	6.3	0.4	1.6	0.1	5.1	0.3	13.1	0.2
All Other Countries	97.9	6.5	24.5	1.1	8.4	0.5	130.7	2.4
Permanent Occupants	26.3	1.7	98.0	4.5	34.2	1.9	158.5	2.9
Total	1,517.4	100.0	2,172.8	100.0	1,826.8	100.0	5,517.0	100.0

¹ Includes Persons staying in Lodges, Game Reserves and Parks



Table 12.12b: Hotel Guest-Nights by Area and Country of Residence, 2022

Country of Residence	Nairobi		Coastal		Other ¹		Total	
	Bednights		Bednights		Bednights		Bednights	
	'000	per cent	'000	per cent	'000	per cent	'000	per cent
Kenya	601.8	32.64	1,844.6	69.1	1,749.2	70.1	4,195.6	59.9
Uganda	124.7	6.76	22.2	0.8	13.0	0.5	159.9	2.3
Tanzania	181.8	9.86	12.8	0.5	3.9	0.2	198.5	2.8
East & Central	56.4	3.06	49.4	1.8	9.8	0.4	115.6	1.6
West Africa	48.3	2.62	21.9	0.8	4.5	0.2	74.8	1.1
North Africa	103.3	5.60	7.9	0.3	3.7	0.1	114.9	1.6
South Africa	55.7	3.02	15.9	0.6	7.7	0.3	79.2	1.1
Other Africa	28.0	1.52	17.5	0.7	6.7	0.3	52.1	0.7
United Kingdom	35.3	1.92	47.5	1.8	57.8	2.3	140.6	2.0
Germany	10.0	0.54	80.5	3.0	14.6	0.6	105.1	1.5
Scandinavia	22.3	1.21	24.6	0.9	13.6	0.5	60.5	0.9
France	23.4	1.27	48.0	1.8	41.8	1.7	113.2	1.6
Switzerland	16.4	0.89	16.6	0.6	15.3	0.6	48.3	0.7
Italy	10.6	0.58	78.6	2.9	15.3	0.6	104.6	1.5
Other Europe	86.9	4.71	206.3	7.7	88.0	3.5	381.1	5.4
U.S.A.	138.2	7.49	44.8	1.7	170.0	6.8	353.0	5.0
Canada	19.3	1.05	19.9	0.7	25.4	1.0	64.6	0.9
Other America	29.0	1.57	10.9	0.4	22.8	0.9	62.7	0.9
Japan	13.6	0.74	4.8	0.2	5.6	0.2	24.0	0.3
India	41.3	2.24	26.6	1.0	74.0	3.0	141.9	2.0
Middle East	27.2	1.48	15.1	0.6	12.2	0.5	54.6	0.8
China	29.7	1.61	8.5	0.3	15.6	0.6	53.8	0.8
Other Asia	42.5	2.31	9.9	0.4	7.4	0.3	59.8	0.9
Australia and New Zealand	16.7	0.91	7.0	0.3	8.6	0.3	32.3	0.5
All Other Countries	52.2	2.83	19.6	0.7	47.6	1.9	119.5	1.7
Permanent Occupants	29.2	1.58	8.8	0.3	61.1	2.4	99.0	1.4
Total	1,843.8	100.0	2,670.0	100.0	2,495.2	100.0	7,009.0	100.0

¹ Includes Persons staying in Lodges, Game Reserves and Parks

Table 12.12c: Hotel Guest-Nights by Area and Country of Residence, 2023

Country of Residence	Nairobi		Coastal		Other ¹		Total	
	Bednights		Bednights		Bednights		Bednights	
	'000	per cent	'000	per cent	'000	per cent	'000	per cent
Kenya	917.9	43.3	2,207.5	55.9	1,492.6	58.2	4,618.1	53.5
Uganda	52.1	2.5	26.6	0.7	16.8	0.7	95.4	1.1
Tanzania	38.2	1.8	17.2	0.4	8.7	0.3	64.2	0.7
East & Central	88.6	4.2	31.5	0.8	13.6	0.5	133.7	1.5
West Africa	80.1	3.8	18.4	0.5	8.9	0.3	107.5	1.2
North Africa	26.7	1.3	8.4	0.2	3.7	0.1	38.8	0.4
South Africa	50.0	2.4	16.7	0.4	7.6	0.3	74.2	0.9
Other Africa	38.1	1.8	58.3	1.5	21.2	0.8	117.7	1.4
United Kingdom	77.3	3.6	170.0	4.3	88.3	3.4	335.6	3.9
Germany	31.3	1.5	395.4	10.0	81.1	3.2	507.9	5.9
Scandinavia	14.0	0.7	29.7	0.8	24.6	1.0	68.3	0.8
France	39.1	1.8	86.2	2.2	56.9	2.2	182.2	2.1
Switzerland	11.1	0.5	23.7	0.6	15.3	0.6	50.0	0.6
Italy	19.3	0.9	274.3	6.9	44.9	1.8	338.5	3.9
Other Europe	76.8	3.6	300.5	7.6	110.3	4.3	487.6	5.6
U.S.A.	180.5	8.5	90.6	2.3	194.1	7.6	465.3	5.4
Canada	26.4	1.2	24.5	0.6	27.1	1.1	77.9	0.9
Other America	23.7	1.1	29.9	0.8	20.8	0.8	74.3	0.9
Japan	20.8	1.0	7.5	0.2	11.5	0.4	39.7	0.5
India	66.1	3.1	32.6	0.8	89.6	3.5	188.3	2.2
Middle East	16.7	0.8	12.5	0.3	11.7	0.5	40.9	0.5
China	90.6	4.3	16.2	0.4	67.3	2.6	174.1	2.0
Other Asia	27.7	1.3	9.7	0.2	14.6	0.6	52.1	0.6
Australia and New Zealand	21.2	1.0	11.2	0.3	18.5	0.7	50.9	0.6
All Other Countries	49.8	2.3	28.3	0.7	39.4	1.5	117.5	1.4
Permanent Occupants	35.1	1.7	23.0	0.6	73.9	2.9	132.0	1.5
Total	2,119.1	100.0	3,950.5	100.0	2,563.2	100.0	8,632.8	100.0

¹ Includes Persons staying in Lodges, Game Reserves and Parks

Table 12.12d: Hotel Guest-Nights by Area and Country of Residence, 2024

Country of Residence	Nairobi		Coastal		Other ¹		Total	
	Bednights		Bednights		Bednights		Bednights	
	'000	per cent	'000	per cent	'000	per cent	'000	per cent
Kenya	827.4	33.0	2,468.7	50.6	1,621.0	56.4	4,917.2	47.9
Uganda	63.2	2.5	35.6	0.7	16.7	0.6	115.5	1.1
Tanzania	38.8	1.5	19.3	0.4	8.5	0.3	66.6	0.6
East & Central	122.5	4.9	65.6	1.3	10.3	0.4	198.4	1.9
West Africa	84.6	3.4	28.8	0.6	5.9	0.2	119.4	1.2
North Africa	30.2	1.2	8.9	0.2	6.7	0.2	45.7	0.4
South Africa	52.7	2.1	21.6	0.4	11.1	0.4	85.3	0.8
Other Africa	47.3	1.9	15.8	0.3	9.8	0.3	72.9	0.7
United Kingdom	94.3	3.8	191.2	3.9	94.1	3.3	379.5	3.7
Germany	39.8	1.6	434.7	8.9	63.1	2.2	537.6	5.2
Scandinavia	34.3	1.4	52.0	1.1	25.4	0.9	111.7	1.1
France	43.1	1.7	94.9	1.9	67.4	2.3	205.4	2.0
Switzerland	14.7	0.6	100.1	2.1	18.6	0.6	133.4	1.3
Italy	18.8	0.7	340.2	7.0	40.5	1.4	399.5	3.9
Other Europe	107.3	4.3	369.9	7.6	118.7	4.1	595.8	5.8
U.S.A.	304.8	12.1	101.9	2.1	243.7	8.5	650.4	6.3
Canada	52.4	2.1	31.6	0.6	41.5	1.4	125.5	1.2
Other America	23.7	0.9	15.3	0.3	31.1	1.1	70.1	0.7
Japan	27.5	1.1	4.8	0.1	19.6	0.7	51.9	0.5
India	103.2	4.1	31.6	0.6	108.6	3.8	243.4	2.4
Middle East	32.3	1.3	19.7	0.4	14.1	0.5	66.1	0.6
China	81.1	3.2	19.5	0.4	119.2	4.1	219.8	2.1
Other Asia	27.6	1.1	12.9	0.3	18.4	0.6	58.9	0.6
Australia and New Zealand	41.2	1.6	16.7	0.3	24.4	0.8	82.3	0.8
All Other Countries	112.0	4.5	322.9	6.6	56.3	2.0	491.2	4.8
Permanent Occupants	86.1	3.4	52.3	1.1	80.1	2.8	218.6	2.1
Total	2,510.9	100.0	4,876.6	100.0	2,874.6	100.0	10,262.1	100.0

¹ Includes Persons staying in Lodges, Game Reserves and Parks

Table 12.13: Hotel Bed Occupancy, 2019-2024

	'000					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Permanent Occupants	99.0	30.1	98.2	99.0	132.0	218.6
Kenya Residents	4,047.3	2,567.0	3,939.4	4,195.6	4,618.1	4,917.2
Residents of Tanzania and Uganda	183.2	56.3	94.1	358.4	159.6	182.1
Other Foreign Residents	4,728.7	1,149.7	1,385.2	2,356.0	3,723.1	4,944.2
Total Beds Occupants	9,058.2	3,803.0	5,517.0	7,009.0	8,632.8	10,262.1
Total Beds Available	26,835.7	21,326.1	27,630.1	30,453.4	33,001.2	35,544.8
Bed Occupancy Rate (per cent)	33.8	17.8	20.0	23.0	26.2	28.9

* Provisional

Table 12.14: Number of Visitors to Parks and Game Reserves, 2018 - 2024

	Number						
Park/Game Reserve	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Nairobi National Park	196,661	208,215	203,627	205,925	280,412	402,654	431,165
Nairobi Safari Walk	158,684	123,282	75,908	110,015	150,511	216,583	286,165
Nairobi Mini Orphanage	414,790	384,965	120,529	194,269	348,565	470,828	455,550
Amboseli National Park	175,798	191,656	55,076	90,903	155,691	222,932	266,102
Tsavo West National Park	74,143	61,309	24,966	28,611	62,648	79,839	89,594
Tsavo East National Park	167,018	177,938	75,134	76,179	125,558	243,348	238,545
Aberdare	43,228	46,866	17,720	31,905	46,763	47,863	47,683
Lake Nakuru National Park	241,980	232,999	50,877	79,578	185,051	265,807	293,107
Masai Mara	291,164	285,991	71,500	119,468	249,923	420,113	343,126
Haller's Park - Bamburi	165,841	301,592	30,600	63,858	72,342	161,423	139,909
Malindi Marine	29,061	28,777	12,496	18,578	25,662	28,088	29,695
Lake Bogoria	74,569	72,495	2,912	12,825	18,807	31,997	25,071
Meru National Park	18,849	17,700	6,345	9,518	16,752	20,634	20,726
Shimba Hills	25,570	24,175	10,561	14,102	16,520	21,209	20,380
Mount Kenya	25,945	24,759	13,545	17,800	23,095	27,794	28,022
Samburu	11,428	12,735	4,518	3,516	6,979	9,239	17,624
Kisite Marine	50,278	53,315	32,457	54,042	73,922	87,460	96,634
Mombasa Marine	39,848	40,799	21,129	37,388	56,062	51,413	65,451
Watamu Marine	67,463	72,582	43,757	51,487	68,317	82,056	88,189
Hell's Gate	165,817	165,617	35,147	73,669	170,783	230,906	230,314
Impala Sanctuary (Kisumu)	309,367	306,798	59,450	117,374	235,041	294,898	309,728
Other ¹	121,413	140,682	68,788	93,009	153,560	221,191	219,167
Total	2,868,915	2,975,247	1,037,042	1,504,019	2,542,964	3,638,275	3,741,947

* Provisional

Source: Kenya Wildlife Service

¹Other includes: Mt. Longonot, Arabuko Sokoke, Ol-Donyo Sabuk, Marsabit, Saiwa swamp, Sibiloi, Chyulu, Ruma National Park, Mwea National Reserve, Central Island National Park, Kiunga, Mt. Elgon, Nasolot, Ndere and Kakamega.

Table 12.15: Number of Visitors to Parks and Game Reserves, 2023 - 2024*Number*

Park / Game Reserve	Adult Residents		Adult Non-Residents		Children ²		Total Visitors	
	2023	2024*	2023	2024*	2023	2024*	2023	2024*
Nairobi National Park	196,490	180,811	124,224	176,226	81,940	74,128	402,654	431,165
Nairobi Safari Walk	113,530	169,219	7,481	2,814	95,572	114,132	216,583	286,165
Nairobi Mini Orphanage	155,530	200,228	6,809	1,823	308,489	253,499	470,828	455,550
Amboseli National Park	65,150	76,220	127,484	159,174	30,298	30,708	222,932	266,102
Tsavo West National Park	24,930	26,665	34,164	41,012	20,745	21,917	79,839	89,594
Tsavo East National Park	112,790	72,378	102,577	133,851	27,981	32,316	243,348	238,545
Aberdare	24,184	22,972	15,267	17,101	8,412	7,610	47,863	47,683
Lake Nakuru National Park	78,382	82,049	94,027	114,856	93,398	96,202	265,807	293,107
Maasai Mara	124,955	65,944	228,041	252,239	66,117	24,943	420,113	343,126
Haller's Park - Bamburi	54,879	46,948	9,717	11,208	96,827	81,753	161,423	139,909
Malindi Marine	15,500	16,363	4,607	5,469	7,981	7,863	28,088	29,695
Lake Bogoria	7,866	8,174	5,465	3,010	18,666	13,887	31,997	25,071
Meru National Park	6,920	7,821	2,493	2,907	11,221	9,998	20,634	20,726
Shimba Hills	9,659	9,381	4,856	4,790	6,694	6,209	21,209	20,380
Mount Kenya	15,801	15,823	5,673	5,949	6,320	6,250	27,794	28,022
Samburu	3,783	6,445	4,908	9,850	548	1,329	9,239	17,624
Kisite Marine	43,686	43,052	29,571	38,345	14,203	15,237	87,460	96,634
Mombasa Marine	30,347	40,009	7,051	7,788	14,015	17,654	51,413	65,451
Watamu Marine Park	33,781	67,122	35,952	8,270	12,323	12,797	82,056	88,189
Hell's Gate	96,977	100,805	30,171	33,799	103,758	95,710	230,906	230,314
Impala Sanctuary (Kisumu)	80,702	82,557	1,384	1,197	212,812	225,974	294,898	309,728
Others ¹	117,995	112,866	15,344	17,830	87,852	88,471	221,191	219,167
Total	1,413,837	1,453,852	897,266	1,049,508	1,326,172	1,238,587	3,638,275	3,741,947

* Provisional

¹ Other includes: Mt. Longonot, Arabuko Sokoke, Ol-Donyo Sabuk, Marsabit, Saiwa swamp, Sibiloi, Chyulu, Ruma National Park, Mwea National Reserve, Central Island National Park, Kiunga, Mt. Elgon, Nasolot, Ndere and Kakamega.² children includes students

Table 12.16: Visitors to Museums, Snake Park and Sites, 2017 - 2024

	Number							
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
National Museum	222,917	220,019	239,700	32,084	95,791	228,773	258,177	333,841
Lamu Museum	2,871	3,693	3,913	3,084	3,305	3,712	2,822	4,923
Snake Park	28,734	19,408	19,601	3,139	6,815	17,037	23,128	30,729
Fort Jesus	130,458	229,217	195,683	43,438	101,559	165,949	187,706	207,756
Gede	62,569	89,006	92,387	12,433	33,620	66,328	80,816	122,583
Orlogesaile	1,985	3,335	12,602	1,057	1,597	2,918	3,043	2,963
Kariandusi	13,851	22,200	23,815	1,357	4,570	16,296	8,986	17,923
Hyrax Hill	20,664	24,699	18,683	5,228	11,704	29,445	19,539	23,911
Jumba La Mtwana	7,306	9,790	11,301	4,884	8,565	10,764	17,460	13,058
Kisumu	128,134	184,618	172,729	13,356	52,795	166,475	198,164	157,065
Meru	16,892	21,116	19,175	2,381	7,410	12,270	49,475	15,161
Kitale	62,802	66,585	59,624	11,127	23,296	41,385	96,823	65,312
Karen Blixen	42,401	48,746	51,012	11,867	17,054	39,306	42,274	67,515
Kilifi Mwarani	1,932	2,995	2,482	944	2,449	2,433	3,456	6,555
Others ¹	38,491	60,841	67,449	14,322	33,135	40,600	86,911	83,421
Total	782,007	1,006,268	990,156	160,701	403,665	843,691	1,078,780	1,152,716

* Provisional

Source: National Museums of Kenya.

¹Includes Kabarnet, Kapenguria, Pete Sites, Swahili house, German Post, Lamu Post, Narok, Takwa Ruins and Malindi Museum**Table 12.17: Game Lodge¹ Occupancy, 2022- 2024**

Game Lodge Location/Type of Catering	Beds Occupied ('000 Nights)						Hotel Bed Occupancy		
	EAC Residents			None EAC Residents			Percentage		
	2022	2023	2024*	2022	2023	2024*	2022	2023	2024*
Game Reserves	188.2	186.7	120.3	159.1	305.3	270.7	47.9	53.1	35.0
National Parks	107.4	184.6	158.9	271.1	250.4	566.3	52.1	46.9	65.0
Total	295.6	371.3	279.2	430.2	555.7	837.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Of Which:									
Full Catering	118.0	265.6	173.7	284.7	431.3	770.9	55.5	75.2	84.6
Self Service	177.6	105.7	105.5	145.5	124.4	66.1	44.5	24.8	15.4

* Provisional

¹Lodges in National Parks and Game Reserves only.

CHAPTER 13



Transportation and Storage

Notes and Definitions

Railway Transport

Statistics on the operation of the Railways Corporation relating to: Traffic carried; Kilometres of lines open for Traffic; and Stocks of transport equipment are derived from the Annual Report of the Corporation.

Ports Statistics

As in the case of the Railways, statistics on Kenya Ports Authority relating to revenue, expenditure and non-monetary indicators derived from the annual report of the Authority and data requests. Consequently, as noted above the definition expenditure differs from the “economists” definition used elsewhere in this Abstract.

Shipping

- Statistics relate to both steam and sailing ships engaged in international or coastwise trade, arriving either with cargo or in ballast. A tug with lighters in tow is counted as a single steamship with a tonnage equal to the combined tonnage of the tug plus the lighters. Naval craft are not included.
- The data is sourced from the following ports in Kenya; Mombasa, Malindi, Lamu, Kilifi Shimoni and Kisumu. Each call at a port is counted separately:



— “

All international scheduled services are operated from Jomo Kenyatta International Airport (Nairobi) and Moi International Airport (Mombasa) while Eldoret International Airport, Wilson Airport and Kisumu International Airport operate international non-scheduled commercial services only.

”

Air Traffic

- a). All international scheduled services are operated from Jomo Kenyatta International Airport (Nairobi) and Moi International Airport (Mombasa) while Eldoret International Airport, Wilson Airport and Kisumu International Airport operate international non-scheduled commercial services only.
- b). Air Force/Military, Police, training, testing and private aircraft movements are not recorded.
- c). Passengers in transit are those expected to continue their journey either in one aircraft or in another after a brief stopover.
- d). Passengers landing or embarking are mainly those completing or commencing their journey, but the statistics do include a small number of those changing aircraft or staying over for a few days.
- e). Freight handled is weight of cargo and mail unloaded from or loaded into aircraft. It does not include aircraft fuel or stores or goods remaining in the aircraft.
- f). Movements - Each touchdown and take-off is counted as a separate movement.
- g). 1 kilogram (kg.) = 2.205 lb., 1,000 kilograms = 2,205 lb. = 1 Metric Tonne.
- h). For the purpose of direction of air traffic, countries of origin and destination of the aircraft have been grouped into regions, in order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual entities. The countries included in each region are as follows:-
 - (1) North America – United States
 - (2) United Kingdom - includes Ireland.
 - (3) Continental Europe - Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Bosnia, Croatia, Slovenia, Serbia, Macedonian, Russia

(4) Middle East – Cyprus, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Lebanon, Syria, Turkey.

(5) Arabian Peninsula, Pakistan and India - Aden, Bahrain, Sri Lanka, India, Kuwait, Oman, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia, and Yemen.

(6) Africa North of the Equator (excluding Egypt) - Algeria, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Benin, Ethiopia, Gabon, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Libya, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Togo, Tunisia, and Burkina Faso.

(7) Africa South of the Equator and Adjoining Islands -Angola, Congo Brazzaville, Madagascar, Mauritius, Malawi, Mozambique, Reunion, Republic of South Africa, Zimbabwe, Democratic Republic of Congo and Zambia.

Roads

The Kenya Roads Board periodically reclassifies Kenyan roads. From 2018, update on classification of roads is informed by the Roads Inventory Conditions Survey (RICS). All roads in Kenya now fall under one of the following categories: -

A - International Trunk Roads - Link centres of international importance, and crossing international boundaries or terminating at international ports.

B - National Trunk Roads - Link nationally important centres.

C - Primary Roads - Link locally important centres to each other and to higher-class roads.

D - Secondary Roads - Link locally important centres to each other and to higher class roads.

E - Minor Roads - Any link to a minor centre.

F - Special Purpose Roads - Include Parks, township, agriculture, fish and strategic roads.

Transport

Table 13.1: Transport and Storage - Value of Output, 2015 - 2024

KSh Million

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Transport:										
Road Transport	951,137	1,044,334	1,194,999	1,377,138	1,531,990	1,537,403	1,789,928	2,226,222	2,488,721	2,615,928
Air Transport	168,183	183,118	169,626	202,000	216,376	111,010	144,524	226,828	319,893	350,910
Storage and Services Incidental to Transport	137,900	146,771	163,550	186,224	211,248	204,133	254,125	300,131	322,567	366,474
Water Transport	39,837	42,738	45,957	52,750	54,868	54,649	55,915	58,683	65,701	69,525
Postal & Courier Services	14,322	19,657	19,478	21,169	20,982	18,734	19,486	19,891	27,059	25,669
Pipeline Transport	22,537	24,403	26,828	30,019	31,879	26,667	28,007	29,809	31,835	36,201
Railway Transport	6,281	4,927	4,601	11,497	14,828	12,553	15,731	16,695	19,821	20,156
Total	1,340,197	1,465,950	1,625,039	1,880,797	2,082,170	1,965,149	2,307,716	2,878,259	3,275,597	3,484,863

* Provincial

Road

Table 13.2: Road Transport - Value of Output, 2015 - 2024

KSh Million

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Passenger Traffic	563,445	632,274	727,871	835,109	926,650	928,784	993,304	1,263,157	1,429,139	1,484,850
Freight Traffic	387,693	412,060	467,128	542,029	605,340	608,618	796,624	963,064	1,059,582	1,131,078
Total	951,137	1,044,334	1,194,999	1,377,138	1,531,990	1,537,403	1,789,928	2,226,222	2,488,721	2,615,928

* Provisional



Railway

Table 13.3: Earnings from Railway Traffic, 2015 - 2024

KSh Million

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Passenger Traffic	98	134	709	1,743	1,884	979	2,435	2,818	3,143	4,261
Freight Traffic	6,183	4,793	3,001	5,214	13,976	11,574	13,296	13,877	16,678	15,895
Total	6,281	4,927	3,710	6,957	15,860	12,553	15,731	16,695	19,821	20,156

Source: Kenya Railways Corporation

* Provision

Table 13.4: Kilometres of Lines Open for Traffic, 2015 - 2024

Kilometres

Line	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Public Lines										
Main Lines	1,083	1,083	1,555	1,555	1,675	1,675	1,675	1,675	1,675	1,675
Principal Lines ¹	453	453	925	925	925	925	925			
Branch Lines and Private Lines	311	311	670	670	670	670	789	809	809	809
Sub-Total	1,847	1,847	3,150	3,150	3,270	3,270	3,389	2,484	2,484	2,484
Sidings	859	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	132	132
Total	2,706	1,993	3,296	3,296	3,416	3,416	3,535	3,535	2,616	2,616

Source: Kenya Railways Corporation

* Provisional

¹ From 2022, principal lines reclassified into Main and branch lines

Table 13.5: Railway Traffic, 2015 - 2024

	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Passenger Traffic:											
Passenger carried ¹	'000 No.	2,359	2,186	3,096	4,489	5,624	2,705	6,491	5,822	6,183	4,971
Passenger receipts	KSh Million	99	134	709	1,743	1,884	979	2,435	2,818	3,143	4,261
Passenger Kilometres	Million	99	113	317	916	892	423	1,033	1,203	1,385	1,190
Goods Traffic											
Public	'000 Tonnes	1,541	1,380	1,146	3,544	4,826	5,063	6,051	6,877	7,534	7,560
Railway ²	"	50	50	50	50	50	50	50			
Total	"	1,591	1,430	1,196	3,594	4,876	5,113	6,101	6,877	7,534	7,560
Net tonne kilometres	Million	1,283	1,141	857	1,675	2,334	2,488	2,882	3,253	3,530	3,488
Revenue (freight)	KSh Million	6,218	4,793	3,001	5,214	13,976	11,574	13,296	13,877	16,678	15,895

Source: Kenya Railways Corporation

* Provisional

¹ Includes seasonal tickets and urban commuter services

² Railway traffic integrated into public from 2022



Table 13.6: Stocks for Transport Equipment, 2015 - 2024**Number**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Railways¹										
Total locomotives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	182	172	172
Active locomotives	64	64	6	111	111	111	111	119	107	107
Total coaches	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	206	225
Active coaches	89	85	210	210	211	211	148	148	153	153
Total wagons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,030	4,207	3,749
Active wagons	1,629	1,641	2,818	4,438	4,438	4,438	3,847	3,847	3,412	3,526
Diesel Multiple Units	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	11	23	23

Source: Kenya Railways Corporation

*Provisional

¹ Each bogie counted as equivalent to two units

- NA

Road Transport

Table 13.7: Registered Vehicles, 2015-2024**Number**

Type of Vehicle	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Motor, Auto cycles and Three Wheelers	993,090	1,116,629	1,308,230	1,497,224	1,714,649	1,967,250	2,258,803	2,394,317	2,470,768	2,543,636
Motor Cars	847,745	906,358	973,056	1,047,855	1,130,338	1,196,054	1,268,574	1,329,928	1,398,017	1,467,608
Utilities, Panels Vans, Pick-ups, etc	290,702	303,924	318,172	329,392	339,581	345,646	351,632	362,533	375,490	381,369
Lorries, Trucks and Heavy Vans	142,036	151,668	159,128	165,642	172,160	178,636	185,707	195,782	209,147	214,603
Buses and Mini-buses	100,990	103,268	104,799	106,676	112,327	114,311	116,026	119,106	123,807	126,700
Trailers	46,566	49,395	51,348	53,431	55,070	57,452	60,639	64,096	70,464	72,587
Other Motor Vehicles ¹	36,459	72,242	75,055	80,714	83,985	95,490	112,510	123,008	136,463	166,514
Total	2,457,588	2,703,484	2,989,788	3,280,934	3,608,110	3,954,839	4,353,891	4,588,770	4,784,156	4,973,017

Source: Kenya Revenue Authority/National Transport and Safety Authority

*Provisional

¹Includes road construction vehicles and farm tractors**Table 13.8: New Registration of Vehicles, 2015 - 2024****Number**

Type of Vehicle	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Motor and Auto cycles	134,645	119,724	186,434	188,994	210,103	246,705	285,203	131,513	70,691	68,804
Three Wheelers	4,775	3,815	5,167	6,259	7,322	5,896	6,350	4,001	5,760	4,064
Station Wagons	54,120	46,123	55,322	64,179	72,512	57,962	64,350	55,004	61,711	64,204
Saloon Cars	14,369	12,490	11,376	10,504	9,971	7,754	8,170	6,350	6,378	5,387
Utilities, Panel vans, Pick-ups, etc	13,878	12,722	9,866	11,220	10,189	6,065	5,986	10,901	12,957	5,879
Lorries, trucks and heavy vans	13,785	9,632	7,460	6,514	6,518	6,476	7,071	10,075	13,365	5,456
Other Motor Vehicles ¹	2,522	1,618	860	1,619	3,836	8,960	14,202	7,945	11,671	7,037
Trailers	3,905	2,829	1,953	2,083	1,639	2,382	3,187	3,457	6,368	2,123
Buses and Coaches	2,342	1,765	1,072	1,065	1,339	900	893	2,173	3,122	1,452
Wheeled Tractors	2,259	2,478	2,703	4,040	1,815	2,545	2,818	2,553	2,054	667
MiniBuses/Matatu	581	519	459	812	1,932	1,084	822	907	1,579	1,441
Total	247,181	213,715	282,672	297,289	327,176	346,729	399,052	234,879	195,656	166,514

Source: Kenya Revenue Authority/National Transport and Safety Authority

* Provisional

¹ Includes road construction vehicles and farm tractors

Table 13.9: Inspection of Motor Vehicles by Body Type, 2019 - 2024

Type of Vehicle	Number					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Motor Cycles	75	108	97	270	800	368
Three Wheelers	9,327	11,794	16,003	15,733	20,741	17,189
Station Wagons	19,249	30,202	42,212	48,287	63,074	72,300
Saloon Cars	3,170	3,108	3,938	3,805	4,057	4,526
Utilities, Panel vans, Pick-ups, etc	21,629	70,034	91,837	90,690	113,670	85,456
Lorries, trucks and heavy vans	12,938	47,467	68,961	80,163	105,930	83,183
Trailers	4,238	19,021	27,530	32,255	37,739	33,560
Buses and Coaches	3,509	9,871	16,215	19,046	23,838	20,944
Wheeled Tractors	351	387	668	448	518	621
Prime Movers	4,992	17,053	26,242	32,419	38,868	33,029
Roller/Grader/Crane/Combined Harvester	650	856	1,758	1,017	801	345
Tipper	199	713	1,235	1,867	2,706	2,444
MiniBuses/Matatu	7,463	18,551	26,881	31,099	48,430	48,533
Other Motor Vehicles ¹	754	1,450	3,028	4,713	3,514	2,721
Total	88,544	230,615	326,605	361,812	464,686	405,219

Source: National Transport and Safety Authority

* Provisional

¹ Includes road construction vehicles and farm tractors**Table 13.10: Licenses issued to Public Service Vehicles, 2015-2024**

By Type of PSV	Number									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Matatus	17,138	17,926	37,382	36,815	47,183	36,323	31,737	12,229	..	..
Mini Buses ¹	7,186	8,213	4,246	13,273	8,969	7,401	11,919	11,699	..	..
Buses	6,182	7,210	12,064	7,861	7,786	5,836	11,699	11,969	..	..
Total	30,506	33,349	53,692	57,949	63,938	49,560	55,355	35,897	71,980	71,980
By Seat Capacity										
0-7 Seater	..	..	..	..	2,611	1,484	176	3,872	..	2,121
8-18 seater	..	..	..	..	44,870	19,849	31,618	26,866	..	36,751
19-25 seater	..	..	..	..	716	287	11,709	631	..	761
26 seater and above	..	..	..	..	13,700	6,739	11,919	11,188	..	23,029
Total					61,897	28,359	55,422	42,557	..	62,662

Source: Kenya Revenue Authority/National Transport and Safety Authority

* Provisional

¹ Includes Tour Vans

.. Data not available

Table 13.11: Traffic Accidents, 2015-2024

Number

Description	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Total Number of Reported Accidents	5,310	5,296	4,452	5,158	7,184	8,919	10,210	9,976	9,960	11,173
Persons Killed and Injured:										
Killed	3,057	2,965	2,919	3,158	3,586	3,975	4,579	4,690	4,513	4,748
Seriously Injured	4,731	4,661	3,943	4,681	6,952	8,026	10,050	9,931	10,677	11,937
Slightly Injured	4,350	5,533	4,353	5,038	5,209	4,969	5,996	7,137	7,743	7,560
Total	12,138	13,159	11,215	12,877	15,747	16,970	20,625	21,758	22,933	24,245
Vehicles Primarily Responsible:										
Motor cars	1,987	1,891	1,484	1,620	2,890	3,494	3,567	3,230	2,110	1,153
Lorries, buses and taxis	1,268	1,352	1,191	1,380	1,760	2,007	2,405	1,902	1,271	717
Motor cycles	403	413	402	711	822	1,141	1,287	2,706	2,255	3,455
Pedal cycles	322	310	287	326	349	411	574	247	116	124
Animals/Hand Carts	20	16	10	12	16	7	11	165	80	83
Matatus	301	386	410	438	540	852	1,014	1,329	883	420
Others	1,009	921	665	623	807	1,007	1,352	397	3,255	4,099
Persons Primarily Responsible:										
Drivers (Incl Motor Cyclists)	2,936	2,853	2,617	3,024	4,693	5,132	5,675	4,934	5,565	6,574
Pedestrians	610	589	410	533	612	901	1,034	1,524	2,760	3,770
Pedal Cyclists	598	604	456	478	502	673	883	601	492	295
Passengers	316	322	309	317	389	374	486	538	260	84
Other causes	850	928	606	792	988	1,839	2,132	2,379	913	455
Times of Accidents:										
Day	3,268	3,292	2,436	2,918	4,172	5,490	5,813	5,801	6,890	8,463
Night	2,042	2,004	2,016	2,234	2,952	3,429	4,397	4,175	3,100	2,710

Source: Kenya National Police Service

* Provisional



Table 13.12: Value of Imports of Road Transport Equipment , 2015-2024*KSh Million*

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Road Vehicles:										
Passenger motor cars	50,265	48,041	51,960	57,589	58,015	47,065	52,945	50,477	53,094	61,344
Buses, Lorries and road tractors	19,117	13,365	10,923	8,574	13,435	14,071	15,407	12,011	15,399	20,446
Chasis with engines mounted (commercial vehicles)	235	117	112	50	3	10	22	0	12	0
Motor cycles	10,177	8,247	11,432	11,300	13,273	13,631	20,767	13,767	6,452	4,908
Bicycles	498	357	434	505	600	662	882	656	611	743
Tractors, other than road tractors	4,971	4,469	3,891	3,531	3,460	4,698	6,822	6,694	5,664	5,229
Rubber Tyres:										
Motor Vehicles	10,563	11,650	11,410	13,832	13,171	12,641	15,101	12,946	13,410	14,444
Bicycles	91	91	87	80	88	123	122	57	85	115
Motorcycles	410	559	503	729	665	920	1,162	978	1,031	1,677
Rubber Tubes:										
Motor Vehicles	41	31	42	71	57	66	45	49	31	41
Bicycles	75	57	74	55	65	83	67	62	72	80
Motorcycles	158	204	287	322	312	326	360	897	366	500

Source: Kenya Revenue Authority

* Provisional



Table 13.13: Quantity of Imports of Road Transport Equipment , 2015-2024

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Road Vehicles:										
Passenger motor cars	83,039	69,562	81,585	87,386	92,244	77,787	81,654	109,974	90,530	72,434
Buses, Lorries and road tractors	7,168	4,776	3,946	5,606	6,363	6,590	6,138	7,187	4,795	13,971
Chassis with engines mounted (commercial vehicles)	142	25	59	25	1	3	4	336	7	3
Motor cycles	182,101	145,932	199,717	203,985	231,432	232,937	342,197	321,155	383,744	55,776
Bicycles	161,644	108,084	151,219	159,665	198,785	210,553	256,698	104,294	110,508	175,643
Tractors, other than road tractors	2,717	2,167	1,965	2,020	2,001	2,684	4,280	5,348	2,231	2,964
Rubber Tyres:										
Motor Vehicles	1,660,190	2,263,073	2,068,052	2,385,572	2,350,598	2,330,828	2,632,797	2,160,447	2,176,842	2,398,555
Bicycles	572,604	550,886	524,283	451,901	552,596	717,590	662,306	38,850	42,500	376,291
Motorcycles	654,006	908,359	863,131	1,287,733	1,220,680	1,517,833	1,486,645	550,530	561,441	1,708,286
Rubber Tubes:										
Motor Vehicles	61,207	76,076	61,552	103,281	122,960	163,054	170,799	77,766	41,644	85,741
Bicycles	1,805,461	1,283,240	1,520,006	1,091,659	1,365,206	1,661,264	1,286,997	97,423	91,812	982,704
Motorcycles	1,361,229	2,221,441	2,672,392	3,993,318	3,833,755	4,082,963	3,932,466	896,965	464,534	3,138,630

Source: Kenya Revenue Authority

* Provisional



Table 13.14: Road Network by Type and Classification¹, 2020 - 2024

Category	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024*	
	Bitumen	Earth/Gravel	Bitumen	Earth/Gravel	Bitumen	Earth/Gravel	Bitumen	Earth/Gravel	Bitumen	Earth/Gravel
S - Super Highways (S)	157	-	157	-	157	-	157	-	365	-
A - International Trunk Roads	5,266	2,539	5,350	3,112	5,469	3,110	5,613	1,269	5,703	2,743
B - National Trunk Roads	5,565	8,798	5,632	7,625	5,872	6,869	6,169	8,218	7,185	9,099
C - Primary Roads	6,104	15,899	7,525	15,985	7,611	15,899	7,554	14,876	6,833	25,142
D - Secondary Roads	1,225	8,551	1,432	9,150	1,432	7,846	1,204	9,966	751	16,044
E - Minor Roads	717	10,539	645	11,523	717	11,523	962	10,610	833	18,491
F - Special Purpose Roads ²	465	8,954	365	9,091	465	9,091	564	8,612	778	28,216
G - Unclassified Roads	1,837	83,524	720	83,521	720	85,274	801	85,717	3,557	113,974
Total	21,336	138,803	21,826	140,007	22,443	139,612	23,024	139,268	26,004	213,709

Source: Ministry of Transport & Infrastructure/ Kenya Roads Board

* Provisional

.. Data not available

¹For Definitions of the classifications used, see " notes and definitions " at the beginning of this chapter²Special purpose roads include Government access, Settlement, Rural access, Sugar, Tea and Wheat roads**Table 13.15: Traffic Handled at Coastal Ports and Inland Waterways , 2015-2024**

	Number									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2025*
Ships										
Container Specialised	514	477	583	576	552	539	541	539	810	872
Passenger	8	11	7	6	2	3	2	9	6	7
Bulk & Oil Tankers	462	452	521	492	519	507	515	474	440	409
General Dry Cargo	274	240	215	131	165	117	133	148	166	175
Others.	436	427	441	400	437	455	444	391	413	410
Total	1,694	1,607	1,767	1,605	1,675	1,621	1,635	1,561	1,835	1,873
Passenger¹										
Departed	1,887	855	871	867	832	395	292	635	1,290	6,557
Arrived	3,185	1,443	1,471	1,466	529	251	930	1,034	2,100	6,557
Total	5,072	2,298	2,342	2,333	1,361	646	1,222	1,669	3,390	13,114
Containers, TEUs²										
Mombasa										
Full	673,001	699,315	755,100	832,129	897,004	873,509	925,744	943,523	1,057,609	1,341,170
Empty	403,117	392,056	434,857	471,733	519,650	486,070	509,506	506,340	565,471	663,513
Total	1,076,118	1,091,371	1,189,957	1,303,862	1,416,654	1,359,579	1,435,250	1,449,863	1,623,080	2,004,683
Nairobi ICD ³	29,103	27,603	30,459	257,972	418,830	393,152	433,678	403,665	332,110	291,858
Naivasha Port Traffic (TEUs)						10,089	391	7,617	6,294	8,410
Lamu Port traffic (MT)							34,761	6,539	37,576	74,380
Lamu Port Vessels (Number)							12	4	36	20
Kisumu Port Vessels (Number)				7	41	43	77	90	115	220
Kisumu Port Traffic (Tonnes)	...	...	0	10,950	17,735	46,220	54,014	58,290	127,745	280,381

Source: Kenya Ports Authority/Kenya Airport Authority

* Provisional

¹ Passengers from Cruise ships and vessels passing through all water accessible boarder points² Twenty-Foot Equivalent Units³ Inland Container Depot

Table 13.16: Mombasa Port Cargo Traffic, 2015-2024

	'000 Metric Tonnes									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Exports										
Dry Cargo	3,493	3,608	3,714	4,080	4,222	4,145	4,562	4,716	4,936	4,948
Petrol Oil	23	36	62	35	37	36	32	45	9	11
Lubricants (in bulk)										
Bunker Oils	17	15	18	10	18	24	18	10	5	6
Total	3,533	3,659	3,794	4,125	4,277	4,205	4,612	4,771	4,950	4,965
Transit Outward	541	531	734	731	703	725	868	977	1189	1097
Total Domestic Exports	2,992	3,127	3,060	3,394	3,574	3,480	3,744	3,794	3,761	3,868
Imports										
Dry Cargo	15,441	15,439	17,425	17,711	18,982	19,453	18,728	17,909	19,297	20,180
Petrol Oil	6,473	7,043	7,413	7,023	7,638	7,295	7,498	7,865	8,249	8,628
Lubricants (in bulk)										
Other Bulk Liquids	767	634	766	741	938	1,023	1,106	939	909	1,199
Total	22,681	23,116	25,604	25,475	27,558	27,771	27,332	26,713	28,455	30,007
Transit Inward	7,126	7,217	7,903	8,873	9,244	9,446	8,673	9,257	10,225	12,191
Transshipments	518	589	874	1,247	2,495	2,031	2,489	2,304	2,448	5,832
Total Domestic Imports	15,037	15,310	16,827	15,355	15,819	16,294	16,170	15,152	15,782	11,984

Source: Kenya Ports Authority

* Provisional

Table 13.17a: Principal Commodities Shipped¹, 2017-2024

'000 Tonnes								
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Imports								
General Cargo:								
Sugar	1085	376	363	682	516	68	39	36
Rice	628	535	198	626	521	277	604	159
Plastic	572	547	259	498	906	122	56	87
M/Vehicle & Lorries	534	322	233	317	517	249	196	181
Fertilizer (in bags)	112	86	70	130	120	48	52	57
Iron & Steel	1633	1,598	1,829	2,073	2,472	1,895	1,678	2,135
Vehicle Tyres & Spares	70	76	32	98	141	16	35	39
Chemicals & Insecticides	290	317	541	328	431	1235	1616	1395
Plant, equipment, machinery & parts thereof	10	17	39	286	472	45	79	138
Maize in bags	53	91	129	5	27	0	0	0
Wheat in bags	7	9	0	0	7	0	0	0
Paper and paper products	404	368	186	211	398	392	380	473
Others	5544	5,440	7,319	5,945	5,035	7,333	8,036	8,544
Sub-Total	10942	9,782	11,198	11,199	11,563	11,680	12,771	13,244

Table 13.17a: Principal Commodities Shipped¹, 2017-2024 (Cont'd)

'000 Tonnes

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Dry Bulk:								
Fertilizer	721	539	622	686	748	574	882	837
Coal	458	583	562	816	842	633	808	878
Wheat	2,595	2,416	2,680	2,426	2,619	2,396	3,015	3,241
Maize	975	65	0	137	2	60	230	23
Clinker	2,722	3,929	3,299	3,525	2,482	2,029	829	979
Others	448	397	621	664	472	537	761	978
SUB-TOTAL	7,919	7,929	7,784	8,254	7,165	6,229	6,525	6,936
BULK LIQUIDS:								
Petrol Oil Lubricants (in bulk)	7,413	7,023	7,638	7,295	7,467	7,865	8,250	8,628
Others	766	741	938	1,023	1,137	939	909	1,199
Sub-Total	8,179	7,764	8,576	8,318	8,604	8,804	9,159	9,827
Grand Total	27,040	25,475	27,558	27,771	27,332	26,713	28,455	30,007
Exports								
General Cargo:								
Coffee	361	287	298	358	460	407	425	442
Tea	571	607	570	679	740	731	756	765
Tinned fruits,veg. & juices	111	116	129	164	149	186	273	297
Soda Ash (in bags)	165	35	33	12	6	245	194	224
Cement in bags	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sisal	7	10	8	3	0	4	0	5
Others	1,072	2,291	1,219	2,454	2,621	2,690	3,006	3,040
Sub-Total	2,287	3,347	2,257	3,670	3,976	4,263	4,654	4,773
Dry Bulk:								
Soda Ash	0	16	8	29	10	26	0	9
Titanium	547	550	433	390	411	359	258	162
Others	0	167	161	56	165	68	24	4
Sub-Total	547	733	602	475	586	453	282	175
Bulk Liquids:								
Bulk Oils	62	35	37	36	33	45	9	11
Bunkers	18	10	18	24	18	10	5	6
Sub-Total	80	45	55	60	51	55	14	17
Grand Total	2,914	4,125	2,914	4,205	4,613	4,771	4,950	4,965

Source: Kenya Ports Authority

*Provisional

¹ Tonnages shown here are for documented cargo and do not necessarily tally with cargo actually handled as shown in Table 13.15



Table 13.17b: Mombasa Port Performance Indicators, 2020-2024

Performance Indicators	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Average Port Days for all Vessels	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.7
Container Ship Turnaround Time (Days)	2.9	3	2.9	2.3	2.9
Container Dwell Time (Days)	4.6	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.2
Gross Ship Waiting Time (Days)	0.57	1.34	0.67	0.69	0.69
Net Ship Waiting Time (Days)	1.25	1.42	1.21	0.78	1.53
Avg Gross Moves Per Ship Per Hour for Berths 16, 17, 18, 21, 22	32	32	37	33	33
Avg Berth Occupancy at Container Terminal (%)	83.5	81.5	74.9	70	81.8
Avg Berth Occupancy at General Cargo Terminal (%)	64	64.1	60	52	56.8

Source: Kenya Ports Authority

*Provisional

Air Transport

Table 13.18: Aircrafts Registered in Kenya, 2017 - 2024

Number

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Aircraft Registered	1,459	1,517	1,563	1,593	1,619	1,632	1,684	1,725
New Aircrafts	75	71	54	43	36	40	57	58
De-Registered	21	13	8	13	10	27	5	17
Absolute Increase	54	58	46	30	26	13	52	41

Source: Kenya Civil Aviation Authority

* Provisional

Table 13.19: Air Service Licenses issued to Air Operator, 2017-2024

Number

Services	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Domestic Scheduled	39	39	31	29	33	53	..	..
Domestic Non-Scheduled	141	141	147	96	92	69	..	..
International Scheduled	25	25	16	14	15	20	..	..
International Non-Scheduled	15	15	14	16	17	39	..	..
Inclusive Tour Services	5	5	5	6	1	2	..	..
Aerial Work	44	44	58	47	32	34	..	..
Flying Instructions	19	19	21	19	14	12	..	..
Self Fly Higher	2	1	1	1	1	1	..	..
Total	290	289	293	228	205	230	-	-

Source: Kenya Civil Aviation Authority

* Provisional

.. Data not available

Table 13.20: Traffic Handled at KAA Manned Airports, 2015-2024

COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Jomo Kenyatta International Airport, Nairobi											
Movements ('000 Number)		100.0	109.0	109.0	114.0	116.0	58.0	72.0	93.0	106.3	118.6
Passenger ('000):											
Arrivals		3,346.9	3,583.0	3,675.6	3,989.1	4,124.5	1,379.7	1,941.7	3,219.1	4,088.7	4,515.6
Departures		1,969.9	2,310.7	2,343.9	2,604.0	2,664.3	1,085.9	1,986.5	3,291.3	4,073.3	4,498.6
In Transit ¹		1,163.6	1,217.8	1,251.3	1,426.0	1,394.1	345.6	45.9	46.1	48.1	53.1
Total		6,480.4	7,111.5	7,270.8	8,019.1	8,182.9	2,811.2	3,974.1	6,556.5	8,210.1	9,067.3
Freight ('000 Metric Tonnes):											
Unloaded		45,393.3	32,916.2	49,443.1	74,574.6	69,611.4	77,316.2	59,316.9	73,155.0	60,190.5	58,986.6
Loaded		197,891.6	198,344.0	223,565.7	266,257.3	287,644.7	230,804.5	302,216.3	289,800.1	312,058.2	305,832.3
Total		243,284.9	231,260.2	273,008.8	340,831.9	357,256.1	308,120.7	361,533.2	362,955.1	372,248.7	364,818.9
Moi International, Mombasa											
Movements ('000' Number)		21.0	22.0	23.0	28.0	29.0	14.0	20.0	26.0	28.3	27.9
Passengers ('000):											
Arrivals		585.7	620.0	618.5	702.1	735.2	319.2	453.0	615.5	752.6	734.1
Departures		561.9	617.9	628.1	711.1	749.4	326.8	442.0	620.0	761.4	742.7
In Transit ¹		84.4	87.0	94.0	0.0	51.7	22.9	41.0	92.3	121.7	6.5
Total		1,232.0	1,324.9	1,340.6	1,413.2	1,536.3	668.9	936.0	1,327.8	1,635.7	1,483.3
Freight ('000 Metric Tonnes):											
Unloaded		2,621.1	1,684.8	2,404.0	1,064.3	731.8	189.1	483.9	412.6	392.4	644.6
Loaded		2,020.5	1,295.9	1,194.6	2,971.1	2,336.0	1,192.1	1,537.4	1,916.8	2,533.6	4,162.0
Total		4,641.6	2,980.7	3,598.6	4,035.4	3,067.8	1,381.2	2,021.3	2,329.4	2,926.0	4,806.6
Wilson Airport											
Movements ('000 Number)		89.0	96.0	100.0	102.0	93.0	59.0	75.0	90.7	88.4	93.2

Table 13.20: Traffic Handled at KAA Manned Airports, 2015-2024 (Cont'd)

COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Passengers('000)											
Arrivals		175.0	216.0	277.0	434.0	433.0	156.0	291.0	405.9	406.9	371.0
Departures		156.0	197.0	251.0	412.0	421.0	157.0	284.0	391.4	388.7	
Total		331.0	413.0	528.0	846.0	854.0	313.0	575.0	797.3	795.6	371.0
Freight ('000 Metric Tonnes)											
Unloaded		2.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loaded		3,180.0	3,125.0	2,533.0	2,046.0	205.9	47.7	31.7	63.4	40.0	9,441.0
Total		3,182.0	3,130.0	2,538.0	2,050.0	206.0	47.7	31.7	63.4	40.0	9,441.0
Other Airports											
Movements ('000 Number)		57.0	71.0	70.0	75.0	79.0	37.0	53.0	66.6	70.2	56.0
Passengers ('000)											
Arrivals		396.2	509.6	532.8	704.7	701.4	329.0	556.0	722.7	744.9	684.6
Departures		405.9	519.9	540.0	700.8	699.5	328.0	560.0	734.7	751.9	697.3
In Transit ¹		147.7	164.0	135.0	37.9	108.0	55.0	102.0	99.2	67.4	61.6
Total		949.8	1,193.5	1,207.8	1,443.4	1,508.9	712.0	1,218.0	1,556.6	1,564.2	1,443.5
Freight ('000 Metric Tonnes)											
Unloaded		11,646.4	11,921.6	11,626.0	11,832.0	14,129.2	12,084.2	12,229.0	9,815.1	4,205.0	3,338.8
Loaded		283.1	196.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	108.6	81.3	25.6
Total		11,929.5	12,118.4	11,626.2	11,832.0	14,129.2	12,084.2	12,244.5	9,923.7	4,286.3	3,364.4

Source: Kenya Airports Authority.

* Provisional

¹Transit means passengers continuing with their journey after a stop-over either to change planes or just to continue in the same plane

Table 13.21a: Commercial International Air Traffic Handled at Nairobi (JKIA) and Mombasa (MIA) Arrivals, 2015-2024

Country of Origin	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Origin of Passengers (Number)										
North America ¹	0	0	0	8,838	50,682	10,046	15,906	34,973	53,983	73,309
United Kingdom	142,848	152,578	168,873	163,103	168,400	50,558	37,944	145,549	210,397	188,308
Continental Europe	392,740	409,279	473,778	548,331	587,557	168,219	197,073	389,873	529,977	586,939
Middle East (including Egypt)	453,542	524,822	554,027	586,170	621,966	187,542	322,596	468,326	584,686	641,403
Arabian Peninsula, India and Pakistan	199,197	197,381	202,352	227,616	232,064	64,213	67,147	120,809	231,329	405,847
Africa North of the Equator excl Egypt	376,695	427,091	403,818	619,984	657,816	186,583	264,998	436,347	563,111	597,904
Africa South of the Equator and Adjoining Islands	999,519	1,042,252	1,111,759	981,331	1,026,050	255,889	283,066	626,778	868,162	915,178
Other	85,717	69,131	102,751	199,942	11,561	-	128,164	195,522	264,947	228,297
Total	2,650,258	2,822,534	3,017,358	3,335,315	3,356,096	923,050	1,316,894	2,418,177	3,306,592	3,637,185
Origin of Cargo ('000 Tonnes)										
United Kingdom	9,860	9,831	11,875	17,193	16,097	17,402	13,696	16,835	13,864	13,646
Continental Europe	13,653	13,710	16,560	23,985	22,419	24,237	19,107	23,447	19,309	19,006
Middle East (including Egypt)	6,579	6,508	7,861	11,382	10,673	11,538	9,067	11,162	9,192	9,048
Arabian Peninsula, India and Pakistan	5,377	5,294	6,395	7,930	8,391	9,071	6,317	8,776	7,227	7,114
Africa North of the Equator excl Egypt	808	781	943	1,365	1,292	1,397	1,088	1,351	1,113	1,095
Africa South of the Equator and adjoining Islands	4,601	4,562	5,510	7,978	7,485	8,091	6,355	7,828	6,446	6,345
Other	2,315	2,237	2,702	5,234	3,986	4,309	4,169	4,168	3,433	3,379
Total	43,193	42,923	51,846	75,068	75,068	76,046	59,800	73,567	60,583	59,634
Origin of Post Office Mail ('000 Tonnes)										
United Kingdom	8	12	13	18	19	14	13	12	10	10
Continental Europe	287	294	329	464	483	379	362	323	276	264
Middle East (including Egypt)	13	12	13	18	19	15	14	13	11	11
Arabian Peninsula, India and Pakistan	12	16	18	26	27	19	19	17	14	14
Africa North of the Equator excl Egypt	12	10	11	16	16	14	13	12	10	10
Africa South of the Equator and adjoining Islands	26	29	32	45	47	36	35	31	26	25
Other	22	17	19	27	28	24	22	20	17	16
Total	380	390	435	613	638	501	478	427	365	349

* Provisional

¹Direct flights to New York commenced in October 2018

Table 13.21b: Commercial International Air Traffic Handled at Nairobi (JKIA) and Mombasa (MIA) Departures, 2015-2024

Country of Destination	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Passengers (Number)										
North America ¹	0	0	0	7,856	53,298	13,032	16,870	35,023	56,208	87,640
United Kingdom	87,766	101,675	111,072	121,196	115,198	37,326	34,741	154,030	226,002	202,388
Continental Europe	285,306	319,841	342,480	397,525	361,667	133,473	205,012	429,229	564,957	614,725
Middle East(Including Egypt)	365,581	423,378	458,019	500,236	273,903	180,924	365,302	515,509	596,033	637,111
Arabian Peninsula, India and Pakistan	55,371	61,666	62,183	73,590	59,410	28,442	82,007	128,366	239,835	306,390
Africa North of the Equator excl Egypt	208,894	283,953	289,258	409,459	397,969	137,703	267,061	451,526	548,079	570,765
Africa South of the Equator and Adjoining Islands	434,569	455,914	450,854	402,983	388,050	131,984	251,878	581,670	806,897	844,705
Other	71,279	81,461	114,634	181,155	497,501	85,212	130,273	205,774	273,939	381,681
Total	1,508,766	1,727,888	1,828,500	2,094,000	2,146,996	748,096	1,353,144	2,501,127	3,311,950	3,645,405
Cargo (Metric Tons)										
United Kingdom	26,896	45,397	51,295	57,827	62,969	53,150	69,587	66,829	72,058	67,519
Continental Europe	41,124	69,412	79,431	89,545	97,053	81,920	107,253	103,003	111,328	104,066
Middle East, (Including Egypt)	23,142	39,061	44,768	50,468	54,652	46,131	60,396	58,003	62,583	58,602
Arabian Peninsula, India and Pakistan	4,133	6,976	7,967	8,981	9,741	8,222	10,765	10,338	11,167	10,445
Africa North of the Equator excluding Egypt	8,041	13,572	15,522	17,498	18,920	15,970	20,909	20,080	21,320	20,287
Africa South of the Equator and Adjoining Islands	12,741	21,505	24,465	27,580	29,957	25,286	33,105	31,793	34,321	32,122
Other	709	1,167	1,314	16,359	15,810	1,318	1,740	1,671	1,815	16,953
Total	116,786	197,090	224,762	268,258	289,102	231,996	303,753	291,717	314,592	309,994
Post Office Mail (Metric Tons)										
United Kingdom	78	40	44	55	109	214	289	207	57	56
Continental Europe	90	46	48	60	123	242	327	234	66	65
Middle East(Including Egypt)	4	2	3	4	7	13	18	13	3	3
Arabian Peninsula, India and Pakistan	11	4	5	6	13	26	35	25	6	6
Africa North of the Equator excl Egypt	33	17	19	20	43	85	115	82	24	24
Africa South of the Equator and adjoining Islands	91	46	49	61	125	245	332	237	66	65
Other	22	9	13	16	30	60	81	58	13	13
Total	329	164	181	222	450	884	1,195	855	235	231

*Provisional.

¹ Direct flights to New York commenced in October 2018

Postal Services

Table 13.22: Total Number of Post Offices/Couriers, 2015 - 2024

	Number									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Departmental Offices	477	477	477	446	399	435	466	457	457	457
Sub - Post Offices	146	146	146	146	186	140	157	81	81	81
Total	623	623	623	592	585	575	623	538	538	538
Private Courier Outlets	2177	976	997	1,027	666	788	901	1,030	1,045	1,158
Private Letter Boxes (‘000 Number)										
Number Installed	432	422	444	549	552	552	575	450	552	552
Number Rented	382	385	365	373	375	370	399	368	154	116
Number Vacant	50	37	79	176	177	182	176	82	398	436

Source: Postal Corporation of Kenya/Communications Authority of Kenya

* Provisional

Table 13.23: Articles Handled, 2015-2024

	Number									
Type of Article	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Unregistered Correspondence (‘000)										
Domestic Posted	66,912	63,592	53,279	56,467	62,000	9,457	6,748	321	481	432
International Correspondence (‘000):										
International Posted	6,249	7,179	8,328	16,958	21,287	236	169	26	11	30
International Incoming	624	683	670	1,300	1,713	672	664	11	37	37
Total International	6,873	7,862	8,998	18,258	23,000	908	833	37	48	66
Registered and Insured Items (‘000)										
Domestic Posted	718	802	745	298	269	46	300	65	324	317
Domestic Delivered	683	762	643	311	200	47	300	65	324	317
Total Domestic	1,401	1,564	1,388	609	469	93	601	131	647	633
International Posted	94	119	136	42	31	17	13	8	17	16
International Delivered	86	86	57	45	43	18	13	8	17	16
Total International	180	205	193	87	74	35	26	15	35	32
Parcels (‘000)										
Inland Posted	12	53	54	24	16	19	16	0	0	1
Inland Delivered	31	51	51	14	7	19	17	7	0	1
Total Inland	43	104	105	38	23	38	33	7	1	1
International Posted	17	27	14	14	22	9	8	4	12	9
International Delivered	39	38	17	14	11	9	8	4	12	9
Total International	56	65	31	28	33	18	16	8	23	18

Source: Postal Corporation of Kenya

* Provisional

.. Data not available

Table 13.24: Money Orders, 2015-2024

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
(a) Issued (Number Million)¹										
Domestic	453	439	420	260	227	23	18			
International	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Total	453	439	420	260	227	23	18			
Value (KSh million)										
Domestic	4,706	3,233	3,693	2,658	1,194	3,156	2,412			
International	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Total	4,706	3,233	3,693	2,658	1,194	3,156	2,412			
(b) Paid (Number Million)										
Domestic	246	179	99	107	44	72	120	7	10	9
International	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Total	246	179	99	107	44	72	120	7	10	9
Value (KSh million)										
Domestic	2,513	2,548	546	462	248	564	758	45	47	18
International	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	2,515	2,548	546	462	248	564	758	45	47	18

Source: Postal Corporation of Kenya

* Provisional

¹ Money orders issued have been discontinued

CHAPTER 14



Information and Communication Technology

Notes, Definitions and Coverage

- **Mobile telephony connections:** Refers to the number of active subscriptions to a public mobile-telephone service that provides access to the Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN) using cellular technology. Active subscriptions/connections refer to those used at least once in the last three months and have generated revenue through making or receiving a call or conducting a non-voice activity such as sending or receiving an SMS, accessing the Internet, Airtime top-up, transacting using mobile money and mobile banking. Activities that do not result in revenue generation such as balance inquiries, unanswered calls, and password resets, amongst other free services, don't qualify as customer accounts as active.
- **Mobile money transfer service subscribers:** Refers to the total number of mobile money customer accounts that have used the service to make any transactions that involve the movement of value and generated revenue (such as to cash-in, cash-out, bill payments, airtime top-ups, etc.) at least once in the last three months. Only those accounts that were used to make transactions that involve the movement of value within 3 months before the reference period are counted as active.
- **Roaming by home subscribers abroad (outbound roaming):** Refers to the total call minutes made and received by own customers in foreign networks (outbound roaming), i.e. retail international roaming minutes from own network subscribers roaming on foreign networks abroad.
- **Roaming by foreign subscribers (inbound roaming):** Refers to the total call minutes of visiting (foreign) subscribers making and receiving calls within a country (inbound roaming).
- **International outgoing fixed VoIP traffic:** Refers to the number of international minutes of traffic using

managed fixed voice-over-Internet protocol (VoIP) telephony. It is also known as voice over broadband (VoB), and includes VoIP subscriptions through fixed wireless, DSL, cable, fiber optic and other fixed-broadband Internet platforms that provide fixed telephony using IP. It excludes software-based VoIP applications (e.g. VoIP with Skype using computer-to-computer or computer-to-telephone).

- **Total international bandwidth capacity:** Refers to the total lit capacity of international links, namely fiber-optic cables, international radio links, and satellite uplinks to orbital satellites in the end of the reference year (expressed in Mbit/s).

- **Fixed internet subscriptions:** Refer to the number of active fixed Internet subscriptions at speeds less than 256 kbit/s (such as dial-up and other fixed non-broadband subscriptions) and total fixed (wired)-broadband subscriptions that allow for a speed of at least 256 kbit/s. This indicator includes (but is not necessarily the sum of): dial-up, fiber optic, and digital subscriber line (DSL).

- **Telecommunication Services:** These includes both fixed-line, mobile services, mobile telephone capacity and active connections, showing mobile penetration rates.



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Mobile telephony connections: Refers to the number of active subscriptions to a public mobile-telephone service that provides access to the Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN) using cellular technology.

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

Table 14.1: Value of Output, Intermediate Consumption and Value added from the ICT Sector, 2017-2024

KSh Million

Year	Value of Output	Intermediate Consumption	Gross Value Added
2017	462,012.6	238,516.0	223,496.6
2018	494,269.2	254,149.3	240,119.9
2019	522,621.8	265,202.9	257,418.9
2020	529,809.0	254,988.6	274,820.4
2021	564,818.0	273,381.4	291,436.6
2022	604,850.5	289,117.7	315,732.8
2023	647,554.7	308,103.2	339,451.5
2024*	701,266.9	336,724.4	364,542.4

* Provisional

Table 14.2: Fixed and Mobile Network Services, 2017-2024

Fixed Telephony	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Fixed Line Capacity ('000)	144	144	120	121	121	121	121	121
Total Connections ('000)	69.9	22.5	21.6	17.1	14.8	12.0	10.5	9.9
Wireline Connections ¹	69.6	21.5	20.6	16.0	13.6	10.7	9.0	8.3
Wireless Connections ²	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6
Mobile Telephony								
Mobile Telephone Capacity ('000)	70,000	85,950	88,700	96,700	96,030	98,072	121,489	123,700
Connections ('000)	42,815	49,502	54,556	61,409	65,085	65,737	66,745	71,375
Mobile Money								
Mobile Money Transfer Agents	182,472	205,745	224,108	264,390	292,301	318,607	327,162	395,366
Mobile Money Transfer Service Subscribers ('000)	30,005	31,627	28,976	32,460	35,209	38,646	38,003	42,303
Total Deposits through Agents in KSh Billion	2,194	2,464	2,584	3,231	4,666	5,589	6,122	6,062
Total Transfers, in KSh Billion ¹	3,638	3,984	4,346	5,214	6,869	7,909	7,954	8,698

Source: Communications Authority of Kenya

* Provisional

¹ As at June² Includes Local Loop Operators

Table 14.3: Telephone Calls and Message Service Traffic, 2017-2024

'000 Minutes

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*
International calls								
Total international outgoing telephone traffic	453,610	437,827	447,342	492,451	549,893	687,723	699,272	721,365
International outgoing Mobile traffic	446,760	422,012	432,421	481,955	544,535	681,491	694,859	717,331
International outgoing Fixed line traffic	6,850	15,815	14,921	10,496	5,358	6,232	4,413	4,034
Total international incoming telephone traffic	603,110	599,523	606,687	531,985	487,310	425,423	335,854	532,484
International incoming Mobile traffic	593,810	569,425	582,102	512,657	471,212	412,747	319,878	510,295
International incoming Fixed line traffic	9,300	30,098	24,585	19,328	16,098	12,676	15,977	22,189
Total international telephone traffic	1,056,720	1,037,350	1,054,029	1,024,436	1,037,203	1,113,146	1,035,126	1,253,849

Table 14.3: Telephone Calls and Message Service Traffic, 2017-2024 Cont''000
Minutes

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*
Roaming								
Roaming by home subscribers abroad (outbound roaming)	161,459	192,763	240,678	341,840	474,224	568,555	571,896	613,279
Roaming by foreign subscribers abroad (inbound roaming)	140,149	169,550	226,741	211,785	176,347	159,218	284,291	580,191
Total Roaming	301,608	362,313	467,419	553,625	650,571	727,773	856,187	1,193,470
Domestic calls								
Fixed to Fixed telephone traffic ¹	2,597	2,345	2,291	1,717	1,604	1,500	1,647	1,530
Fixed to Mobile telephone traffic	43,353	41,586	60,736	67,166	66,233	95,237	88,884	79,492
Mobile to Mobile telephone traffic	43,944,431	55,772,953	58,646,518	60,164,844	79,931,242	78,126,180	88,646,978	103,657,286
Mobile to Fixed telephone traffic	88,787	71,684	58,642	65,398	66,218	62,392	61,431	65,661
Total Domestic traffic	44,079,168	55,888,568	58,768,187	60,251,712	80,065,297	78,285,309	88,798,940	103,803,969
International Outgoing Fixed Voice Over Internet Protocol (VOIP)..	2,865	2,883	1,662	2,737	2,644	2,316	2,135	2,143
Messages								
Total Sms sent	65,719,297	63,412,634	65,280,461	68,112,877	42,776,968	51,259,630	52,417,528	54,724,783
Domestic	65,681,804	63,376,674	65,240,872	68,076,554	42,749,016	51,239,842	52,401,635	54,710,428
International	37,493	35,960	39,589	36,323	27,952	19,788	15,893	14,355

Source: Communications Authority of Kenya

*Provisional

*Revised

¹This is for both fixed to fixed wireless and fixed to fixed telephone connections**Table 14.4: Internet Providers, Users and Subscriptions, 2017- 2024**

Number

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Licensed Internet Services Providers ¹ (ISPs)/ Licensed Application Services Providers (ASPs)	219	256	302	366	420	471	533	501
Total Wireless Internet Subscriptions	33,166,725	45,401,832	39,229,398	43,812,041	45,681,705	47,968,774	51,312,965	56,566,807
Of which:								
Terrestrial mobile data	33,076,894	45,333,942	39,156,202	43,707,173	45,556,731	47,760,337	51,015,188	56,104,736
Terrestrial wireless data	89,062	66,343	71,725	103,598	124,114	207,707	294,844	442,668
Satellite data	769	1,547	1,471	1,270	860	730	2,933	19,403
Total Fixed (Wired) Internet Subscriptions	198,472	303,608	427,692	579,449	672,672	837,208	1,033,455	1,255,650
Of which:								
Fixed Cable Modem (Dial Up) data	96,876	126,808	158,188	178,224	193,809	193,709	198,351	188,541
Fixed Fibre Optic data	99,643	175,824	268,753	400,355	477,962	642,692	834,911	1,066,972
Fixed Digital Subscriber Line (DSL) data	1,953	976	751	870	901	807	193	137
Total Fixed and Wireless Internet Subscriptions	33,365,197	45,705,440	39,657,090	44,391,490	46,354,377	48,805,982	52,346,420	57,822,457

Source: Communication Authority of Kenya

* Provisional

¹Also includes Application Service Providers (ASPs)

Table 14.5: Broadband Services, 2017- 2024

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Capacity in Mbps								
Total undersea Bandwidth Capacity	3,182,592	4,559,850	6,241,840	8,085,970	10,886,200	11,965,540	17,290,905	21,572,750
Satellite Bandwidth Capacity	559	5,720	5,520	5,460	5,330	2,513	2,838	1,638
Total available Bandwidth Capacity	3,183,151	4,565,570	6,247,360	8,091,430	10,891,530	11,968,053	17,293,743	21,574,388
Utilized bandwidth in Mbps								
International undersea bandwidth	916,287	1,137,100	2,717,560	4,008,010	4,816,990	6,467,360	10,995,452	14,141,630
International Satellite Bandwidth ¹	448	5,222	2,700	2,580	2,560	105	448	13,414,519,943
Total International Bandwidth	916,735	1,142,322	2,720,260	4,010,590	4,819,550	6,467,465	10,995,900	13,428,661,573
Broadband Subscriptions								
Fixed (Wired) - Broadband	205,172	311,087	429,382	580,213	673,178	837,990	1,026,937	1,248,709
Wireless Broadband								
Satellite broadband	769	1,547	1,425	1,215	486	455	2,861	19,284
Terrestrial fixed wireless broadband	82,362	58,864	60,436	92,746	107,632	207,707	279,277	415,309
Active mobile broadband	16,926,599	21,543,425	21,595,570	25,114,693	28,360,642	31,888,468	36,518,744	43,395,364
Total wireless broadband	17,009,730	21,603,836	21,657,431	25,208,654	28,468,760	32,096,630	36,800,882	43,829,957

Source: Communication Authority of Kenya

*Provisional

Mbps- Megabytes per Second

+Revised

¹ Satellite bandwidth increased following the entry of a new player in the satellite broadband market**Table 14.6: Registered Domains, 2017- 2024**

Number

Subdomain	Users	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
.co.ke	Companies	68,430	77,820	87,243	93,776	85,536	90,000	89,883	92,669
.or.ke	Non profit making organisations or NGO's	1,981	1,976	1,831	1,930	1,895	1,846	1,963	2,116
.sc.ke	Lower & middle institutions of learning	1,027	1,212	902	838	1,002	931	894	1,031
.ac.ke	Institutions of Higher Education	768	891	889	962	1,026	1,079	1,134	1,315
.go.ke	Government entities	414	502	565	606	615	656	726	823
.me.ke	Personal websites & email	386	345	219	182	298	1,325	5,874	3,462
.ne.ke	Network Devices	466	277	96	51	48	48	48	51
.info.ke	Information e.g. blogs	374	443	155	156	144	131	196	201
.mobi.ke	Mobile content	126	180	40	43	38	32	26	28
.ke	Second Level Domain (SLD)	..	2,098	2,226	2,579	3,924	4,372	5,192	6,458
TOTAL DOMAINS		73,972	85,744	94,166	101,123	94,526	100,420	105,936	108,154

Source: Kenya Network Information Center

* Provisional

.. Data not available

NEWSPAPER CIRCULATION

Table 14.7: Local Daily/ Weekly Newspapers Copies in Circulation, 2017-2024

Million

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Daily Newspapers								
English	89.6	87.1	77.9	62.9	52.6	44.1	42.2	37.0
Swahili	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.3
Total	93.6	91.6	81.8	66.4	55.6	46.8	44.8	39.3
Weekly Newspapers:								
English	12.9	12.2	11.6	9.9	8.5	7.6	7.5	6.8
Swahili	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Total	14.2	13.4	12.5	10.6	8.9	8.0	7.8	7.1

* Provisional

FREQUENCIES AND TRANSCEIVERS

Table 14.8: Media Frequencies and Mobile Transceivers, 2017 - 2024

	Technology	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
TV Frequencies		333	324	327	330	342	348	353	359
FM Frequencies		740	850	917	908	953	978	1,016	1,055
Mobile Transceivers ¹	2G	137,560	154,250	161,867	153,318	150,035	129,130	137,316	175,674
	3G	42,716	53,557	66,990	79,847	103,823	104,786	112,584	117,382
	4G	3,873	7,469	17,744	25,191	42,455	57,498	93,240	106,620
	5G						102	2,796	3,556
Total Transceivers		184,149	215,276	246,601	258,356	296,313	291,516	345,936	403,232

Source: Communication Authority of Kenya

* Provisional

¹ As at June

PENETRATION OF ICT SERVICES

Table 14.9: Key Indicators Measuring Information Society, 2017-2024

Represents Total Population	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Fixed telephone lines per 100 inhabitants	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	94.29	106.51	114.70	126.85	130.90	129.86	129.54	136.14
Wireless internet subscribers per 100 inhabitants	73.04	97.69	82.62	90.50	91.88	94.76	99.59	107.89
Internet subscribers per 100 inhabitants (Wireless and Fixed)	73.48	98.34	83.38	91.70	93.23	96.41	101.59	110.29
Bits per second per capita (Bps/person) ('000)	21.17	25.77	59.97	86.87	101.64	133.96	223.77	268,575.84
Broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants (wireless)	37.46	46.49	45.53	52.07	57.26	63.40	71.42	83.60
Broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants (Fixed and Wired)	38.09	47.15	46.44	53.27	58.61	65.06	73.42	85.98
Mobile money subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	66.08	68.05	60.92	67.05	70.81	76.34	73.76	80.69
Represents Population of Three (3) years and above								
Fixed telephone lines per 100 inhabitants	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	102.14	115.16	123.77	136.87	141.70	140.00	139.48	146.41
Wireless internet subscribers per 100 inhabitants	79.12	105.62	89.16	97.65	99.46	102.16	107.23	116.04
Internet subscribers per 100 inhabitants (Wireless and Fixed)	79.60	106.33	89.97	98.94	100.92	103.94	109.39	118.61
Bits per second per capita (Bps/person) ('000)	22.93	27.87	64.71	93.73	110.03	144.43	240.95	288,849.17
Broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants (wireless)	40.58	50.26	49.13	56.19	61.98	68.36	76.91	89.91
Broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants (Fixed and Wired)	41.26	50.98	50.11	51.11	52.11	53.11	54.11	55.11

*Provisional

Table 14.10: International Trade in ICT Equipments, 2017- 2024

KSh 000

Exports	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Office machines ¹	80,297	154,834	70,079	81,618	63,445	60,349	73,444	133,080
Automatic data processing machines, storage units etc	231,832	346,990	498,847	651,384	493,597	497,189	995,031	598,584
Part and accessories ²	29,186	49,448	39,973	36,935	24,097	68,085	147,726	135,298
Monitors and projectors and reception apparatus for television ³	251,591	211,727	205,818	108,568	248,515	192,749	265,684	184,953
Reception apparatus for radio broadcasting ⁴	10,823	21,957	17,598	11,107	16,154	2,651	74,946	1,987
Recording equipments ⁵	3,009	11,325	1,955	1,816	1,227	13,861	3,432	230,087
Telecommunications equipment ⁶	653,299	587,868	723,429	513,864	706,424	1,491,183	1,618,118	1,807,822
Total	1,260,037	1,384,149	1,557,698	1,405,292	1,553,459	2,326,066	3,178,381	3,091,810
Imports								
Office machines ¹	2,194,826	2,115,618	3,291,282	1,006,926	1,251,818	3,457,640	1,767,548	1,963,655
Automatic data processing machines, storage units etc	25,233,185	11,725,244	17,955,484	14,012,308	14,084,754	16,331,500	18,895,540	18,696,842
Part and accessories ²	830,012	668,046	680,083	840,050	795,660	987,588	1,284,638	1,135,483
Monitors and projectors and reception apparatus for television ³	5,857,324	8,073,393	9,684,708	10,735,200	8,699,542	10,044,809	7,654,197	9,272,501
Reception apparatus for radio broadcasting ⁴	190,621	628,527	309,705	431,714	314,695	309,532	189,669	176,653
Recording equipments ⁵	572,309	558,224	701,730	323,062	275,576	258,952	237,728	163,029
Telecommunications equipment ⁶	32,014,737	25,512,001	26,055,163	25,911,582	22,924,284	23,798,566	31,247,151	40,291,033
Total	66,893,014	49,281,055	58,678,154	53,260,841	48,346,329	55,188,585	61,276,471	71,699,196

*Provisional

¹Electronic calculating machines, cash registers, accounting machines, postage-franking machines, ticket issuing machines, reproducing and displaying machines with calculating functions, duplicating machines and their parts/accessories etc² For office machines and data processing machines³Include Television sets, decoders etc⁴Whether or not combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus or a clock⁵Sound recording, video recording or reproducing apparatus including or not including a video tuner⁶ Such as computer, laptops, networking equipments etc plus their parts and accessories such as telephone sets, microphones, electric sound amplifier sets Television cameras, digital or video cameras recorders, radio or tv transmission apparatus etc

– “

Total international bandwidth capacity: Refers to the total lit capacity of international links, namely fiber-optic cables, international radio links, and satellite uplinks to orbital satellites in the end of the reference year (expressed in Mbit/s).

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CHAPTER 15

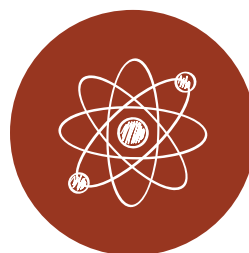


Education and Training

Notes and Definitions

The statistics in respect of primary, junior and secondary schools' enrolment refer to the total number of learners for each year. The statistics cover all schools, i.e. both public and private. Data on teachers training institutions include public and private institutions for pre-primary, primary and secondary (diploma) teachers training colleges. Higher education data consists of enrolment at the Universities of Nairobi, Moi, Kenyatta, Egerton, Maseno, Eldoret, Technical University of Kenya, Technical University of Mombasa and Private Accredited Universities.





Public schools: Schools that are sponsored or funded by the government or a government agency, such as the Ministry of Education or Department of Education.

Private schools: Schools that are owned, managed and funded by private individuals, organizations, foundations or companies. They do not receive government funding and often charge tuition fees to cover operational costs.

Professionally qualified teacher: A teacher who has either attended a teacher training college and has been awarded a teaching certificate or is a graduate with a bachelor's degree in education or a degree in any other discipline and a teaching diploma.

Private candidate: Any person registered as an examination candidate who immediately before registration has not enrolled as a pupil/student in an educational institution.

Table 15.1: Public and Private Educational Institutions by Category/Type, 2018 – 2024

Category	Number						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Primary Schools	37,910	32,344	31,464	32,594	32,469	35,570	38,997
Junior Schools ²						..	31,951
Secondary Schools	11,399	10,463	10,390	10,482	10,523	10,752	10,755
Teachers Training ¹ , +	406	384	122	89	89	89	97
Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET)	1,769	2,140	2,301	2,271	2,401	2,577	2,756
Universities	63	63	64	65	69	70	72
Total	51,547	45,394	44,341	45,501	45,551	49,058	84,628

Source: Ministry of Education/TVET Authority/Commission for University Education/Council of Governors/Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

* Provisional

¹ Includes pre-primary, primary and secondary (Diploma) teacher training Colleges

+ Revised

² Junior Schools were not in existence for the period 2018 - 2022

..Data not available

Table 15.2: Primary and Secondary Schools Enrolment, Teacher Trainees and TVET Students by Type of Schools and Colleges, 2018 - 2024

TYPE	Number						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Primary Schools ¹	10,542,500	10,072,040	10,170,065	10,285,063	10,364,153	9,109,593	8,208,392
Junior Schools ^{2,5}						1,287,506	2,524,864
Secondary Schools ³	2,942,705	3,260,007	3,520,433	3,691,915	3,858,079	4,108,113	4,321,635
Teachers Training ^{3,4,+}	42,351	31,737	17,938	16,429	17,984	34,778	41,154
TVET Institutions	359,852	430,598	451,205	503,798	562,499	642,726	709,885
Total	13,887,408	13,794,382	14,159,641	14,497,205	14,802,715	15,182,716	15,805,930

Source: Ministry of Education/Kenya National Examinations Council/TVET Authority/Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

* Provisional

¹ Enrolment for 2023 excludes grade 7 and for 2024 excludes grades 7 and 8

² Enrolment for 2023 is for grade 7 only and for 2024 includes grades 7 and 8

³ Number for 2022 and 2023 were revised after publication of the 2024 Economic Survey

⁴ Includes both Primary and Secondary Teachers' Colleges

+ Revised

⁵ Junior Schools were not in existence for the period 2018 - 2022

Table 15.3: Teachers in Service by Type of School, 2018 - 2024

TYPE	Number						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Primary Schools							
Trained Teachers	216,729	218,760	218,077	222,443	221,510	219,727	212,602
Junior Schools²							
Trained Teachers						..	20,495
Secondary Schools^{1,+}							
Trained Teachers	99,272	105,234	113,144	120,265	124,992	125,563	130,818
TVET Institutions⁺							
Trained Teachers	15,061	17,223	..	16,358	19,921	23,882	34,811
Total	331,062	341,217	331,221	359,066	366,423	369,172	398,726

Source: Ministry of Education, Teachers Service Commission, Technical Vocational Education and Training Authority

* Provisional

¹ Includes secondary schools and teacher training colleges

..Data not available

+ Revised from 2021 - 2024

² Junior Schools were not in existence for the period 2018 - 2022

Table 15.4a: Primary School Enrolment by County¹, 2019 - 2024

County	Number					
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Mombasa	155,337	153,523	159,771	164,191	148,419	133,736
Kwale	203,634	219,103	226,060	235,838	183,288	165,156
Kilifi	353,254	370,849	377,346	373,017	260,460	234,693
Tana River	59,674	56,746	55,496	64,443	105,720	95,261
Lamu	32,359	34,510	32,522	33,690	37,500	33,790
Taita/Taveta	67,177	69,639	68,457	68,793	62,547	56,359
Garissa	77,465	82,324	84,422	83,450	88,240	79,511
Wajir	76,959	81,346	77,287	102,823	129,900	117,049
Mandera	102,503	121,477	119,499	136,663	186,774	168,297
Marsabit	64,787	61,776	64,309	65,533	79,178	71,345
Isiolo	35,221	39,201	38,445	40,568	43,023	38,767
Meru	317,333	302,896	314,460	312,175	234,282	211,105
Tharaka-Nithi	98,983	102,259	93,652	95,356	107,259	96,648
Embu	124,774	110,689	116,533	112,822	95,784	86,308
Kitui	335,078	445,227	310,345	300,516	199,260	179,547
Machakos	284,390	284,322	291,376	288,521	265,724	239,436
Makueni	255,093	239,354	244,079	235,469	181,983	163,980
Nyandarua	138,635	131,773	132,418	126,126	122,054	109,979
Nyeri	124,881	124,367	122,655	122,023	110,403	99,481
Kirinyaga	108,014	101,304	103,720	100,099	92,843	83,658
Murang'a	206,420	195,816	199,687	193,957	146,880	132,349
Kiambu	347,510	328,065	344,809	349,128	312,992	282,028
Turkana	162,543	170,213	176,656	187,210	201,508	181,573
West Pokot	195,379	194,670	198,414	204,528	227,278	204,794
Samburu	56,468	53,665	57,317	56,791	82,880	74,681
Trans Nzoia	274,605	268,294	268,947	258,285	208,723	188,074
Uasin Gishu	231,196	233,250	234,189	240,827	226,476	204,071
Elgeyo/Marakwet	123,818	122,694	124,003	126,845	121,905	109,845
Nandi	231,836	229,755	238,617	233,883	188,031	169,429
Baringo	161,919	155,105	163,936	163,474	158,939	143,215
Laikipia	97,710	100,518	101,983	101,318	100,624	90,669
Nakuru	478,057	451,255	429,475	446,084	374,039	337,036
Narok	297,685	284,854	302,634	316,366	285,535	257,287
Kajiado	191,184	197,969	197,862	197,517	201,390	181,467
Bomet	222,619	234,872	242,815	261,127	229,821	207,085
Kericho	231,197	224,734	225,711	228,956	180,952	163,051
Kakamega	555,021	550,211	575,367	560,648	386,372	348,149
Vihiga	169,354	164,880	167,985	171,291	199,267	179,554
Bungoma	500,157	497,153	522,722	501,190	362,764	326,876
Busia	250,860	247,331	266,550	242,295	237,108	213,651
Siaya	269,526	273,916	269,424	270,227	221,517	199,603
Kisumu	287,164	290,516	301,246	293,032	254,331	229,170
Homa Bay	313,666	330,212	332,959	336,924	282,425	254,485
Kisii	277,454	314,415	335,482	350,993	305,450	275,233
Migori	346,500	327,092	321,468	333,304	307,286	276,887
Nyamira	162,596	151,398	154,057	166,663	145,568	131,167
Nairobi City	414,045	444,527	497,896	509,177	424,891	382,857
Total	10,072,040	10,170,065	10,285,063	10,364,153	9,109,593	8,208,392

Source: Ministry of Education, Kenya National Examinations Council, Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

* Provisional.

¹ Enrolment for 2023 excludes grade 7 and for 2024 excludes grades 7 and 8

Table 15.4b: Junior School Enrolment by County¹, 2023 - 2024

County	Number	
	2023	2024*
Mombasa	24,908	47,765
Kwale	30,804	57,813
Kilifi	60,006	105,680
Tana River	7,223	14,263
Lamu	4,142	7,657
Taita/Taveta	9,529	17,382
Garissa	11,040	20,235
Wajir	8,697	16,659
Mandera	9,731	18,268
Marsabit	7,822	15,024
Isiolo	4,296	8,457
Meru	38,010	75,715
Tharaka-Nithi	12,490	25,066
Embu	14,411	28,672
Kitui	39,630	80,540
Machakos	36,757	73,428
Makueni	27,032	56,894
Nyandarua	16,407	33,103
Nyeri	17,407	34,283
Kirinyaga	12,319	24,830
Murang'a	24,028	48,580
Kiambu	50,946	100,095
Turkana	18,581	35,097
West Pokot	22,060	42,152
Samburu	6,176	12,248
Trans Nzoia	31,104	60,561
Uasin Gishu	30,653	60,080
Elgeyo/Marakwet	14,764	29,639
Nandi	28,135	56,664
Baringo	17,961	35,940
Laikipia	13,424	26,596
Nakuru	58,110	115,654
Narok	40,701	77,725
Kajiado	28,457	54,968
Bomet	28,245	55,674
Kericho	29,527	58,312
Kakamega	62,926	125,571
Vihiga	20,062	40,402
Bungoma	53,319	105,364
Busia	31,706	62,634
Siaya	33,633	68,016
Kisumu	31,290	63,906
Homa Bay	37,153	73,596
Kisii	39,491	77,688
Migori	40,308	79,337
Nyamira	19,138	38,061
Nairobi City	82,947	158,570
Total	1,287,506	2,524,864

Source: Ministry of Education, Kenya National Examinations Council, Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

* Provisional.

¹ Enrolment for 2023 is for grade 7 only and for 2024 includes grades 7 and 8 Junior School started in 2023

Table 15.5: Secondary School Enrolment by Class and Sex, 2019 - 2024

Number

Class	2019			2020			2021		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Form 1	423,244	438,183	861,427	487,091	494,390	981,481	450,101	462,864	912,965
Form 2	450,786	457,305	908,091	455,891	466,491	922,382	464,848	477,974	942,822
Form 3	388,959	387,940	776,899	434,792	434,092	868,883	454,253	469,871	924,124
Form 4	363,067	350,523	713,590	373,793	373,893	747,686	453,451	458,553	912,004
Total	1,626,056	1,633,951	3,260,007	1,751,567	1,768,866	3,520,433	1,822,653	1,869,262	3,691,915

Number

Class	2022			2023			2024*		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Form 1	452,309	473,310	925,619	552,897	567,921	1,120,818	642,835	633,924	1,276,759
Form 2	480,905	499,212	980,117	509,459	533,248	1,042,707	527,338	540,780	1,068,118
Form 3	487,515	503,408	990,923	494,878	513,255	1,008,133	497,928	513,658	1,011,586
Form 4	472,810	488,610	961,420	466,658	469,797	936,455	481,649	483,523	965,172
Total	1,893,539	1,964,540	3,858,079	2,023,892	2,084,221	4,108,113	2,149,750	2,171,885	4,321,635

Source: Ministry of Education

* Provisional.



Table 15.6: Secondary Schools Enrolment by County, 2018 - 2024

COUNTY	Number						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Mombasa	36,976	36,553	37,108	34,156	39,796	43,902	46,184
Kwale	30,780	34,109	43,840	46,313	48,893	55,779	58,678
Kilifi	59,848	82,136	88,338	90,141	94,372	98,696	103,826
Tana River	7,357	8,816	10,053	10,803	10,378	12,009	12,633
Lamu	6,602	7,319	8,386	8,805	9,086	10,633	11,186
Taita/Taveta	23,168	25,275	29,488	30,589	30,845	33,032	34,749
Garissa	21,377	24,004	20,981	16,722	21,504	23,970	25,216
Wajir	14,403	17,898	21,515	23,092	24,263	28,734	30,227
Mandera	17,744	23,084	18,786	20,183	22,064	27,788	29,232
Marsabit	8,114	9,100	10,053	9,863	10,990	13,531	14,234
Isiolo	5,788	6,684	7,754	7,524	8,687	10,444	10,987
Meru	103,591	115,515	124,308	134,877	138,764	134,402	141,388
Tharaka-Nithi	47,268	49,236	50,636	54,745	54,205	58,533	61,575
Embu	50,047	56,607	58,967	61,043	62,134	62,930	66,201
Kitui	90,777	100,263	104,451	113,109	115,493	120,489	126,751
Machakos	111,223	118,197	119,866	131,257	138,257	147,033	154,675
Makueni	110,413	114,131	122,781	130,325	133,186	130,305	137,078
Nyandarua	61,148	66,737	68,631	70,774	70,844	66,872	70,348
Nyeri	75,252	77,098	78,915	79,736	77,470	80,536	84,722
Kirinyaga	47,548	52,909	54,792	59,207	60,235	63,145	66,427
Murang'a	112,380	122,152	128,780	130,409	132,465	135,093	142,114
Kiambu	132,628	140,637	141,151	151,192	154,531	174,100	183,149
Turkana	26,748	21,552	34,565	21,848	24,397	27,430	28,856
West Pokot	30,677	38,607	43,141	46,882	45,359	50,020	52,620
Samburu	8,752	11,886	12,772	13,043	13,478	12,823	13,489
Trans Nzoia	75,992	89,275	99,894	106,237	108,594	108,415	114,050
Uasin Gishu	72,903	69,709	74,490	75,004	77,334	84,969	89,385
Elgeyo/ Marakwet	34,904	42,179	45,619	49,824	51,608	59,219	62,297
Nandi	66,608	77,602	86,357	93,054	95,262	108,830	114,487
Baringo	40,829	46,764	50,009	53,228	54,283	65,665	69,078
Laikipia	34,568	39,339	42,690	44,322	44,509	45,397	47,757
Nakuru	141,011	171,707	164,543	177,906	185,610	195,393	205,549
Narok	35,694	42,368	52,365	58,924	67,024	79,809	83,957
Kajiado	31,611	38,952	46,410	43,815	52,959	59,102	62,174
Bomet	74,020	80,592	93,332	99,533	102,172	114,816	120,784
Kericho	67,413	83,320	96,279	96,478	103,058	107,935	113,545
Kakamega	145,562	165,291	183,942	200,356	209,834	199,124	209,474
Vihiga	66,844	68,516	75,705	78,351	80,713	83,256	87,583
Bungoma	141,465	153,688	168,840	183,001	189,090	203,195	213,756
Busia	56,957	64,217	70,554	79,606	81,728	88,549	93,151
Siaya	82,892	92,124	105,167	112,502	118,508	130,784	137,582
Kisumu	81,680	93,291	99,320	107,668	112,462	123,449	129,865
Homa Bay	90,308	103,617	116,822	121,868	129,892	143,550	151,011
Kisii	124,817	86,755	99,804	148,034	153,824	153,103	161,061
Migori	83,070	133,121	139,427	106,085	114,572	123,009	129,402
Nyamira	56,808	57,329	63,304	68,031	71,131	84,749	89,154
Nairobi City	96,137	99,746	105,501	91,450	112,216	123,566	129,988
TOTAL	2,942,705	3,260,007	3,520,433	3,691,915	3,858,079	4,108,113	4,321,635

Source: Ministry of Education

* Provisional.

Table 15.7: Candidates who Sat for KCSE by Sex and Mean Scores, 2023 - 2024

Subject Name	2023						2024*					
	Total		Female		Male		Total		Female		Male	
	No. Sat	Mean Score (%)	No. Sat	Mean Score (%)	No. Sat	Mean Score (%)	No. Sat	Mean Score (%)	No. Sat	Mean Score (%)	No. Sat	Mean Score (%)
English	896,111	35.84	446,770	36.94	449,341	34.73	963,272	33.00	482,077	34.00	481,195	32.00
Kiswahili	895,280	49.08	446,396	51.32	448,884	46.84	962,605	41.50	481,766	43.50	480,839	39.50
Mathematics Alternative A	895,909	22.70	447,031	20.83	448,878	24.57	962,760	21.00	482,205	19.50	480,555	22.00
Mathematics Alternative B	1,110	13.22	466	10.35	644	16.09	1,366	18.50	537	16.50	829	20.00
Biology	777,962	30.25	409,330	28.97	368,632	31.53	851,666	31.50	448,213	30.00	403,453	32.50
Physics	278,160	30.51	93,554	29.99	184,606	31.03	275,731	31.00	90,124	30.50	185,607	31.00
Chemistry	894,052	24.17	446,281	23.37	447,771	24.98	960,189	23.50	481,241	23.00	478,948	24.00
Biology for the Blind	147	22.79	63	22.75	84	22.83	178	17.00	76	15.00	102	18.50
General Science	1,107	14.54	465	12.03	642	17.06	1,366	16.50	537	15.00	829	17.50
History & Govt	600,234	40.63	297,247	39.11	302,987	42.15	647,684	43.00	321,236	42.00	326,448	44.50
Geography	295,529	39.06	133,673	37.09	161,856	41.03	333,176	42.00	152,808	39.50	180,368	44.00
Christian Religious Education	671,351	43.65	382,021	45.83	289,330	41.46	731,710	39.00	413,829	40.50	317,881	36.50
Islamic Religious Education	43,782	42.98	18,500	42.25	25,282	43.71	46,437	42.00	20,503	41.00	25,934	42.50
Hindu Religious Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Home Science	31,055	53.82	27,540	57.65	3,515	49.99	34,780	55.29	31,009	55.88	3,771	46.47
Art and Design	2,122	52.94	766	54.94	1,356	50.94	2,169	53.00	850	56.50	1,319	51.00
Agriculture	351,839	32.78	165,660	31.80	186,179	33.75	390,781	29.64	184,422	29.29	206,359	30.36
Woodwork	797	62.40	3	64.67	794	60.12	861	42.00	9	34.00	852	42.00
Metalwork	357	73.29	9	83.11	348	63.47	309	40.50	9	38.50	300	40.50
Building & Construction	1,237	57.99	65	50.08	1,172	65.89	1,548	39.00	89	32.00	1,459	39.50
Power Mechanics	302	45.60	35	27.71	267	63.48	311	30.50	30	12.00	281	32.00
Electricity	646	56.15	18	40.50	628	71.79	763	41.00	21	20.00	742	42.00
Drawing & Design	1,725	52.89	31	43.90	1,694	61.87	1,751	55.00	32	37.14	1,719	55.71
Aviation Technology	348	59.78	14	56.64	334	62.91	390	45.50	13	24.50	377	46.50
Computer Studies	42,684	60.74	18,537	59.71	24,147	61.76	51,902	40.67	23,322	39.67	28,580	41.67
French	6,093	56.64	4,004	56.32	2,089	56.95	7,142	53.00	4,634	53.00	2,508	52.00
German	1,322	62.98	882	61.95	440	64.00	1,360	59.00	910	58.00	450	61.00
Arabic	12,435	54.89	4,830	54.46	7,605	55.31	12,769	38.57	5,239	37.86	7,530	38.57
Kenya Sign Language	1,256	58.63	727	58.36	529	58.90	1,767	67.00	1,004	68.00	763	66.00
Music	2,732	54.87	1,709	54.69	1,023	55.04	2,879	51.50	1,823	51.00	1,056	52.00
Business Studies	358,235	34.66	185,876	33.54	172,359	35.79	377,249	37.50	197,131	37.00	180,118	38.50

Source: Kenya National Examinations Council

* Provisional

Table 15.8: Enrolment in Teachers Training Colleges, 2019 - 2024

Number

Category of Teachers Trainees	Academic Year	2019			2020			2021		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Secondary School Teachers Trainees Diploma	1 st	213	189	402	121	133	254	302	373	675
	2 nd	381	273	654	257	223	480	130	154	284
	3 rd	453	528	981	291	193	484	252	237	489
Sub-Total		1,047	990	2,037	669	549	1,218	684	764	1,448
Primary School Teachers Trainees (P1/Diploma) ¹	1 st	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,839	6,972	11,811
	2 nd	4,615	6,496	11,111	5,527	6,749	12,276	-	-	-
Sub - Total		4,615	6,496	11,111	5,527	6,749	12,276	4,839	6,972	11,811
Private Primary (P1/ Diploma)¹		8,593	9,996	18,589	1,846	2,598	4,444	1,167	2,003	3,170
GRAND TOTAL		14,255	17,482	31,737	8,042	9,896	17,938	6,690	9,739	16,429

Category of Teachers Trainees	Academic Year	2022			2023 ⁺			2024 [*]		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Secondary School Teachers Trainees Diploma	1 st	167	188	355	200	212	412	278	376	654
	2 nd	293	366	659	291	365	656	350	377	727
	3 rd	133	146	279	136	144	280	199	212	411
Sub-Total		593	700	1,293	627	721	1,348	827	965	1,792
Primary School Teachers Trainees (P1/Diploma) ¹	1 st	3,620	7,723	11,343	7,958	14,961	22,919	4,673	9,914	14,587
	2 nd	510	1,668	2,178	270	1,244	1,514	7,247	13,361	20,608
	3 rd	..	..	..	503	1,536	2,039	190	897	1,087
Sub - Total		4,130	9,391	13,521	8,731	17,741	26,472	12,110	24,172	36,282
Private Primary (P1/ Diploma)¹		1,064	2,106	3,170	2,736	4,222	6,958	1,172	1,908	3,080
GRAND TOTAL		5,787	12,197	17,984	12,094	22,684	34,778	14,109	27,045	41,154

Source: Ministry of Education

* Provisional

¹Data for 2021 - 2023 includes diplomas for both pre-service and in-service (upgrade) trainees

+Revised

..Data not available

Table 15.9: Technical University of Kenya - Student Distribution by Faculty, 2017/18 - 2024/25

Number

Faculty	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
1st Degree Course								
Architecture	1,135	3,039	2,029	2,878	1,083	1,049	1,568	1,459
Business and administration	1,863	1,726	1,199	1,701	1,366	1,286	1,239	1,153
Computing	474	824	565	801	539	508	622	579
Engineering	3,332	2,840	1,754	2,488	3,012	1,808	2,966	2,760
Environmental Studies	263	89	51	72	73	94	147	138
Health and Welfare	460	514	418	593	571	466	311	289
Humanities and Arts	622	39	45	64	122	180	214	199
Journalism and Information	504	473	373	529	167	93	159	148
Life Science and Physical Science	1,700	1,697	1,119	1,587	639	1,133	606	564
Manufacturing	-	185	118	167	237	332	392	365
Mathematics and Statistics	216	190	109	155	311	288	349	325
Security and Conflict Resolution	-	-	-	-	10	17	10	9
Services ¹	835	604	440	624	366	373	462	430
Social and Behavioral Science	167	317	248	352	345	318	329	306
Other	-	-	-	-	905	-	-	-
Total Undergraduate Students	11,572	12,537	8,468	12,011	9,747	7,945	9,374	8,724
Total Postgraduate (PhDs & Masters) Students	95	52	52	56	84	62	294	356
Total Diploma and Certificate Students	4,658	2,817	1,707	4,338	5,098	3,065	4,033	3,793
Grand Total	16,325	15,406	10,227	16,405	14,929	11,072	13,701	12,873

Source: Technical University of Kenya

* Provisional

¹ Includes Interdisciplinary programmes, security, transport and services not elsewhere classified**Table 15.10: Technical University of Mombasa - Student Distribution by Faculty, 2017/18 - 2024/25**

Number

Faculty	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
1st Degree Course								
Architecture	-	-	-	217	359	288	351	315
Business and administration	2,276	2,479	2,550	1,656	1,460	1,374	1,908	1,713
Computing	642	653	671	911	985	623	964	866
Engineering	2,277	2,279	2,345	2,678	2,560	3,358	3,266	2,933
Environment studies	694	728	749	413	327	438	269	242
Health and Welfare	-	-	-	246	728	633	341	306
Journalism and Information	372	447	460	552	565	813	559	502
Life Science and Physical Science	1,079	1,712	1,761	1,626	1,194	1,162	425	382
Mathematics and Statistics	416	319	328	556	611	500	434	390
Services ¹	357	274	282	466	456	414	348	313
Social and Behavioral Science	-	-	-	541	716	623	989	887
Total Undergraduate Students	8,111	8,892	9,146	9,861	9,960	10,226	9,854	8,849
Total Postgraduate (PhDs & Masters) Students	127	133	137	139	203	249	295	340
Total Diploma and Certificate Students	1,288	1,168	2,310	8,775	9,265	12,775	10,739	9,491
Grand Total	9,526	10,193	11,593	18,775	19,428	23,250	20,888	18,680

Source: Technical University of Mombasa

* Provisional

¹ Includes Interdisciplinary programmes, security, transport and services not elsewhere classified

Table 15.11: University of Eldoret - Student Distribution by Faculty, 2017/18 - 2024/25

Faculty	Number							
	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
1st Degree Course								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	3,076	1,768	1,426	1,299	255	869	883	1,095
Architecture	-	-	320	275	-	-	-	-
Business and administration	2,546	1,772	706	1,070	945	897	910	1,129
Computing	-	486	495	507	367	479	485	602
Education (Arts) ¹	5,020	6,226	6,181	7,352	5,600	5,659	5,723	7,099
Engineering	299	394	183	183	512	639	641	795
Environment studies	604	1,071	822	679	33	524	533	661
Life Science and Physical Science	3,754	1,050	884	952	546	616	628	779
Manufacturing	-	-	407	317	-	-	-	-
Mathematics and Statistics	-	405	411	452	381	328	334	414
Security and Conflict Resolution	-	-	-	-	224	138	131	163
Services ²	-	-	37	540	-	393	401	497
Social and Behavioral Science	-	-	304	379	264	460	463	574
Veterinary	-	-	156	103	-	96	90	113
Total Undergraduate Students	15,299	13,172	12,332	14,108	9,127	11,098	11,222	13,921
Total Postgraduate (PhDs & Masters) Students	104	1,285	1,199	587	780	97	98	217
Total Diploma and Certificate Students	442.00	331	308	223	291	282	303	161
Grand Total	15,845	14,788	13,839	14,918	10,198	11,477	11,623	14,299

Source: University of Eldoret, Commission for University Education

* Provisional

¹ Data includes that of Education Science

² Includes Interdisciplinary programmes, security, transport and services not elsewhere classified



Table 15.12: University of Nairobi - Student Distribution by Faculty, 2017/18 - 2024/25

Faculty	Number							
	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
1st Degree Course								
Agriculture ¹	2,912	3,492	2,436	2,086	1,501	1,446	1,210	1,523
Architecture and Building	1,600	3,698	3,854	3,300	2,439	1,817	1,416	1,782
Business and Administration	5,856	10,217	7,619	6,524	5,882	1,809	5,336	6,716
Computer Science	746	682	595	509	434	365	634	798
Education (Arts)	7,866	6,573	5,982	5,122	3,322	2,570	2,802	3,527
Education (Science)	1,577	1,546	1,429	1,224	1,127	1,203	931	1,172
Engineering	3,460	2,757	2,535	2,171	3,423	1,908	2,373	2,987
Environment studies	..	..	922	789	167	122	289	364
Health and Welfare	3,481	4,010	4,097	3,508	3,581	4,045	707	890
Humanities and Arts	9,335	8,372	103	88	5,491	6,420	5,592	7,038
Journalism and Information	1,593	2,588	265	227	301	488	728	916
Law	..	..	2,891	2,475	2,382	2,302	2,281	2,872
Life Science and Physical Science	5,055	6,325	5,332	4,566	6,606	2,720	2,403	3,025
Manufacturing	949	531	964	825	-	-	9	11
Mathematics and Statistics	1,558	1,468	1,254	1,074	1,209	431	1,780	2,240
Medicine ²	2,362	3,026	..	..	..	..	3,666	4,614
Security and Conflict Resolution	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Services ³	-	-	282	241	-	-	102	128
Social and Behavioural Science	8,751	2,289	12,054	10,322	1,132	1,208	998	1,256
Veterinary Science	189	707	376	322	657	621	603	759
Total Undergraduate Students	57,288	58,281	52,990	45,374	39,654	29,475	33,860	42,618
Total Postgraduate (PhDs, Masters & Dip) Students	10,357	12,234	9,973	10,114	8,039	6,776	7,961	8,025
Total Diploma and Certificate Students	1,987	2,816	3,438	2,439	1,469	762	754	134
Grand Total	69,632	73,331	66,401	57,927	49,162	37,013	42,575	50,777

Source: University of Nairobi

* Provisional

¹ Includes Courses in Food Science and Technology and Range Management.

² Includes Medicine, Dental Surgery, Pharmacy and B.Sc Nursing

..Data not available

³ Includes Interdisciplinary programmes, security, transport and services not elsewhere classified

Table 15.13: Moi University - Student Distribution by Faculty, 2017/18 - 2024/25*Number*

Faculty	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
1st Degree Course								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	68	65	59	58	452	394	678	598
Architecture and Building	260	232	210	207	-	222	-	-
Business and Administration	12,567	12,069	10,903	10,773	5,146	4,537	3,104	2,739
Computing	204	383	346	342	685	567	326	288
Education (Arts)	8,799	7,889	7,127	7,042	5,629	2,536	4,569	4,031
Education (Science)	2,184	1,535	1,387	1,370	1,707	869	3,161	2,789
Engineering	1,648	1,156	1,044	1,032	1,808	1,298	1,337	1,180
Environment studies	21	67	61	60	68	57	149	131
Health and Welfare	2,405	1,912	1,727	1,706	1,745	1,795	1,485	1,310
Humanities, Arts and Social Sciences	3,363	1,535	1,387	1,370	3,076	3,596	3,549	3,131
Journalism and Information	2,222	1,931	1,744	1,723	2,041	1,787	756	667
Law	189	702	634	626	759	850	432	381
Life Science and Physical Science	637	1,295	1,170	1,156	2,252	659	659	581
Manufacturing	239	213	192	190	-	225	-	-
Mathematics and statistics	547	502	454	449	-	-	352	311
Total Undergraduate Students	35,351	31,486	28,445	28,104	25,369	19,392	20,557	18,137
Total Postgraduate (PhDs & Masters) Students	2,556	510	499	500	1,288	1,527	907	775
Total Diploma and Certificate Students	-	-	701	272	132	510	330	68
Grand Total	37,907	31,996	29,645	28,876	26,789	21,429	21,794	18,980

*Source: Moi University*** Provisional***Table 15.14: Kenyatta University - Student Distribution by Faculty, 2017/18 - 2024/25***Number*

Faculty	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
1st Degree Course								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1,398	1,362	924	1,298	934	1,434	1,247	844
Architecture and Building	-	603	934	1,312	664	265	905	612
Business and Administration	8,041	1,822	6,947	9,758	8,409	8,176	8,648	5,852
Computing	1,488	1,212	1,073	1,507	1,820	1,703	1,554	1,052
Education (Arts)	14,296	14,518	12,104	17,001	10,322	10,713	11,710	7,924
Education (Science)	3,147	3,802	2,529	3,552	2,989	2,792	2,597	1,757
Engineering	1,380	1,194	970	1,362	1,527	1,907	2,077	1,406
Environment studies	2,380	2,085	1,004	1,410	1,895	1,237	1,958	1,325
Health and Welfare	3,773	2,823	2,790	3,919	2,512	2,132	4,543	3,074
Humanities and Arts	5,201	5,352	1,283	1,802	4,185	6,002	1,676	1,134
Journalism and Information	57	290	265	372	853	1,005	1,084	734
Law	1,191	1,063	938	1,318	989	957	1,093	740
Life Science and Physical Science	4,656	3,395	2,506	3,520	4,227	1,454	2,593	1,755
Mathematics and Statistics	260	353	1,040	1,461	1,530	1,030	1,733	1,173
Security and Conflict Resolution	921	-	1,049	1,473	1,058	854	818	554
Services	2,414	2,294	1,126	1,582	1,279	1,291	1,907	1,291
Social and Behavioral Science	6,088	9,994	5,535	7,774	7,425	6,497	5,058	3,423
Veterinary	463	265	190	267	-	-	217	146
Total Undergraduate Students	57,154	52,427	43,207	60,688	52,617	49,449	51,418	34,796
Total Postgraduate (PhDs, Masters & Dip) Students	11,927	12,405	15,054	8,964	17,606	18,456	20,030	20,017
Total Diploma and Certificate Students	4,361	7,958	6,053	5,620	2,519	1,918	2,681	700
Grand Total	73,442	72,790	64,314	75,272	72,742	69,823	74,129	55,513

*Source: Kenyatta University*** Provisional*

Table 15.15: Egerton University - Student Distribution by Faculty, 2017/18 - 2024/25

Faculty								Number
	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
1st Degree Course								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1,489	2,005	2,209	2,763	2,731	2,190	2,918	3,108
Architecture	336		227		-	..		-
Business and Administration	960	1,260	1,129	1,181	1,488	1,964	1,023	1,090
Computing	747	353	302	484	276	503	574	611
Education (Arts)	1,233	1,348	2,535	2,215	1,463	1,888	1,662	1,770
Education(Science)	-	1,144	1,283	1,238	1,123	1,254	1,137	1,211
Engineering	1,293	828	603	895	961	..	340	362
Environment studies	17	304	535	124	268	370	187	199
Health and Welfare	878	581	1,169	1,392	1,228	1,895	1,992	2,122
Journalism and Information	212	177	287	120	182	..	254	271
Law	48	93	191	99	122	253	312	332
Life Science and Physical Science	2,333	4,228	1,120	858	2,667	1,200	1,190	1,268
Manufacturing	..	..	660	147	277	254	226	241
Mathematics and Statistics	840	371	359	349	625	277	1,006	1,072
Other Undergraduate Courses (n.e.c.)	-	-	-	-	2,492	4,997	1,459	1,555
Services	..	..	256	263	361	301	462	492
Social and Behavioral Science	-	2,405	3,163	3,876	2,441	265	2,077	2,213
Veterinary	..	..	568	508	150	606	252	268
Total Undergraduate Students	10,387	15,097	16,596	16,512	18,855	18,217	17,071	18,185
Total Postgraduate (PhDs & Masters) Students	206	300	281	157	196	111	145	3,789
Total Diploma and Certificate Students	179	771	825	740	217	562	331	205
Grand Total	10,772	16,168	17,702	17,409	19,268	18,890	17,547	22,179

Source: Egerton University

* Provisional

..Data not available



Table 15.16: Maseno University - Student Distribution by Faculty, 2017/18 - 2024/25

Number

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
1st Degree Course								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	1,093	740	583	786	788	518	589	677
Architecture	263	242	243	545	532	418	428	492
Business and administration	2,263	2,162	2,651	5,197	5,645	4,866	3,104	3,570
Computing	584	584	727	1,070	1,040	1,075	1,143	1,314
Education (Arts)	2,886	2,433	2,368	3,530	3,677	2,383	2,423	2,786
Education (Science)	954	882	727	768	1,061	1,742	2,239	2,575
Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Environment studies	630	245	167	289	157	-	-	-
Health and Welfare	1,361	986	875	1,332	655	1,933	1,674	1,925
Humanities and Arts	2,259	1,454	1,589	4,355	2,431	5,301	3,337	3,838
Journalism and Information	406	503	544	963	644	-	481	553
Law	-	-	-	-	-	-	154	177
Life Science and Physical Science	833	992	1,094	866	1,857	662	682	784
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mathematics and Statistics	1,378	1,160	1,185	1,605	1,660	1,322	1,285	1,478
Security and Conflict Resolution	619			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Services	-			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Social and Behavioral Science	795	2,601	2,758	1,045	1,684	677	4,891	5,625
Teacher Training	-			-	-	-	0.00	0.00
Veterinary	-	98	60	-	-	-	91.00	105
Other	162			-	-	-	-	-
Total Undergraduate Students	16,486	15,082	15,571	22,351	21,833	20,897	22,521	25,899
Total Postgraduate (PhDs, Masters & Dip) Students	114	2,135	3,337	500	938	3,015	2,970	626
Total Diploma and Certificate Students	808.00	1,101	1,012	1,068	192	541	367	347
Grand Total	17,408	18,318	19,920	23,919	22,963	24,453	25,858	26,872

Source: Maseno University

* Provisional

Table 15.17(a): Student Enrolment in Public Universities by field, 2017/18 - 2024/25

Number

Field	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
Undergraduates.	439,965	389,257	368,188	423,550	414,079	415,141	444,572	484,390
Postgraduates.	32,977	43,988	44,657	28,539	34,403	35,497	38,014	42,287
Other, i.e. Diploma, etc ¹	21,954	24,755	29,224	37,244	31,917	40,659	41,401	34,443
Total	494,896	458,000	442,069	489,333	480,399	491,297	523,987	561,120

Source: Universities, Commission for University Education

* Provisional

¹ Excludes data for Laikipia University for 2020/21 and 2021/22



Table 15.17(b): Student Enrolment in Private Universities, 2017/18 - 2024/25

Private Accredited	Number							
	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
Daystar University	5,084	4,597	3,852	3,296	2,334	6,230	5,192	7,914
Baraton University	2,883	3,399	2,898	4,451	4,978	5,158	5,201	4,294
Catholic University	3,241	4,897	6,966	4,993	3,137	7,155	8,645	..
United States International University- Africa	6,424	5,182	6,174	6,174	7,311	5,463	6,071	7,020
Scott Theological College	519	584	688	688	551	746	646	601
Agha Khan University	..	..	..	..	205	561	..	583
Strathmore University	4,085	4,824	6,641	6,642	7,282	7,571	8,189	8,586
Kabarak University	3,766	5,653	7,387	7,387	8,660	6,355	5,243	7,919
Nazarene University	2,767	2,746	3,263	198	4,789	2,868	2,018	1,771
Kenya Methodist University	9,926	6,571	7,150	7,150	6,937	8,107	5,828	6,591
Kiriri Women University of Sc.Tech	..	2,842	2,081	1,906	2,737	4,539	4,073	..
Mount Kenya University	..	..	..	26,740	32,891	48,670	36,861	..
Other Universities	42,233	44,922	49,528	24,985	31,772	8,864	8,493	26,820
Sub Total	80,928	86,217	96,628	94,610	113,584	112,287	96,460	72,099
Diploma & Certificate Students	..	28,058	27,879	18,107	26,497	30,813	38,391	22,924
TOTAL	80,928	114,275	124,507	112,717	140,081	143,100	134,851	95,023

Source: Universities, Commission for University Education

* Provisional

..Data not available

CHAPTER 16



Health and Vital Statistics

Notes and Definitions

- **The health statistics presented cover:** The number of operational health facilities by level, type, and county; the number of beds and cots by county; and outpatient morbidity for persons under 5 and those 5 or more years of age by county.
- **Outpatient Morbidity:** This refers to health conditions or illnesses that are managed without the need for patient admission for in-hospital care.
- **Primary Care Hospitals:** These types of hospitals provide essential healthcare services. They primarily focus on general health needs, preventive care, and treatment of common illnesses, offering a range of basic medical services that include basic medical services, preventive and outpatient care, and a referral system.
- **Secondary Care Hospitals:** These hospitals offer specialized outpatient and inpatient services beyond primary care but are less specialized than tertiary care. Secondary care hospitals serve as referral centers for primary health facilities and provide essential services.
- **Tertiary Referral Hospitals:** These hospitals provide advanced levels of healthcare services that typically require highly specialized medical professionals, facilities, and equipment. This type of care focuses on the treatment of severe or complex health conditions that cannot be managed at primary or secondary healthcare levels.
- **Vital Statistics:** These are statistics pertaining to important events in human life such as births, marriages, divorces, and deaths. They include relevant characteristics of the events and the person(s) of concern.
- **Live birth:** A live birth is a child born and shows signs of life by crying, breathing, or moving, even if it survives only for a few minutes.

- **Stillbirth:** A birth that resulted in a child born dead (the baby does not cry, move, or breathe)
- **Neonatal Death:** Neonatal death refers to the number of infants who die within the first 28 days of life.
- **Maternal Death:** Maternal death is defined as the death of a woman while pregnant or within 42 days of the end of pregnancy, regardless of the pregnancy's outcome, from any cause related to or aggravated by the pregnancy or its management. This excludes deaths from accidental or incidental causes. This measure is reported as a count/number of occurrences and is a key indicator of maternal health and healthcare access within a population.
- **Birth Weight:** Birth weight is the first weight of the newborn, usually measured within the first hour of life.
- Underweight/low birth weight babies are those born with a birth weight of less than 2,500 grams regardless of gestational age. This is a significant determinant of neonatal and infant survival, health outcomes, and longterm development.
- **Preterm Baby:** Preterm babies are born at less than 37 weeks gestational age.



Table 16.1: Number of Hospital Beds and Cots by County¹, 2023 - 20

Year	2023		2024*	
County	Hospital Beds	Cots	Hospital Beds	Cots
Mombasa	2,460	303	2,416	304
Kwale	537	61	570	65
Kilifi	1,486	155	1,536	153
Tana River	680	63	483	68
Lamu	286	23	264	29
Taita/Taveta	614	41	681	43
Garissa	1,195	121	1,234	173
Wajir	1,634	326	1,923	491
Mandera	2,696	223	4,250	298
Marsabit	818	68	799	79
Isiolo	791	185	431	208
Meru	2,968	251	3,091	287
Tharaka-Nithi	1,177	62	1,177	67
Embu	2,389	210	2,374	213
Kitui	1,821	191	1,770	196
Machakos	2,903	526	2,330	553
Makueni	1,824	269	1,779	268
Nyandarua	890	150	673	127
Nyeri	2,625	199	2,254	175
Kirinyaga	2,769	118	2,422	129
Murang'a	1,304	149	1,465	162
Kiambu	5,590	659	5,626	704
Turkana	1,158	139	1,107	138
West Pokot	712	33	752	39
Samburu	700	78	700	78
Trans Nzoia	1,144	106	1,064	104
Uasin Gishu	2,706	237	2,804	230
Elgeyo Marakwet	895	48	940	43
Nandi	1,013	62	1,011	71
Baringo	1,222	92	1,240	92
Laikipia	1,095	114	1,121	118
Nakuru	3,903	466	3,916	477
Narok	1,318	185	1,351	197
Kajiado	2,418	244	2,272	243
Kericho	2,107	113	2,090	121
Bomet	924	154	763	156
Kakamega	3,221	391	3,221	405
Vihiga	1,066	158	1,065	157
Bungoma	2,478	155	2,432	174
Busia	1,701	129	1,851	135
Siaya	1,714	168	1,760	160
Kisumu	3,757	339	3,611	363
Homa Bay	3,181	296	3,070	319
Migori	3,201	248	3,276	267
Kisii	5,143	346	5,344	385
Nyamira	1,784	224	1,793	244
Nairobi	11,799	1,443	12,304	1,707
Kenya	99,817	10,321	100,406	11,215

Source: Kenya Health Master Facility List (KHMFL)

¹Inclusive of Public, Private, FBOs and NGOs

* Revised

Table 16.2: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Below Age 5 Years by County, 2024

County	Kenya	Mombasa	Kwale	Kilifi	Tana River	Lamu	Taita Taveta	Garissa	Wajir	Mandera	Marsabit	Isiolo	Meru
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	97	100	100	97	96	94	97	93	73	87	96	89	96
All other diseases	3,190,294	143,882	94,892	127,261	16,981	21,346	23,702	45,792	26,214	83,808	13,225	12,876	86,659
Amoebiasis	148,931	640	1,228	744	436	645	90	1,867	2,083	1,763	1,523	1,071	11,855
Anaemia cases	59,885	2,503	1,490	2,704	418	227	306	2,409	1,063	2,790	322	393	1,045
Asthma	60,487	4,155	2,875	4,222	564	336	419	551	775	758	294	357	1,659
Autism	2,927	32	15	3	1	0	3	5	0	2	0	4	5
Bilharzia (Schistosomiasis)	5,784	24	1,241	262	968	542	9	1,415	0	47	0	37	20
Brucellosis	1,478	7	0	21	6	0	0	16	49	47	50	4	4
Burns	75,411	1,050	2,125	2,979	369	587	587	1,481	1,227	2,998	491	432	1,679
Cerebral Palsy	7,160	31	52	74	0	5	1	42	9	33	8	20	53
Chicken Pox	38,538	839	1,409	1,831	296	243	376	674	292	174	32	152	408
Chikungunya	328	28	3	3	41	50	0	2	0	184	0	0	2
Cholera	282	0	0	0	49	20	0	8	0	11	0	0	47
Confirmed Malaria (only Positive cases)	804,535	3,043	19,983	12,263	1,298	47	160	899	327	1,254	588	811	687
Cutaneous leishmaniasis	141	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	38
Deaths due to Road Traffic Injuries	556	1	18	4	14	2	0	1	48	10	9	0	36
Dengue fever	11,216	1,629	38	258	16	707	0	107	2	8,354	0	0	2
Dental Disorders	61,266	1,524	982	1,211	175	372	289	1,059	444	866	210	109	790
Diabetes	4,659	82	40	78	10	16	11	147	49	199	44	78	45
Diarrhoea	114,418	8,316	554	24,326	0	1,612	6	0	0	48	0	177	0
Diarrhoea with no dehydration	1,151,327	26,656	31,709	46,397	18,626	6,371	7,591	60,222	22,666	56,035	12,058	7,576	18,508
Diarrhoea with severe dehydration	23,711	600	619	543	260	52	41	1,208	1,062	2,820	183	409	121
Diarrhoea with some dehydration	119,314	3,577	1,832	2,447	1,789	536	569	4,352	7,587	8,271	1,247	880	468
Disease of Puerperium and Childbirth	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disease of the skin	1,035,503	31,002	50,224	72,667	7,172	9,629	9,422	29,690	8,194	19,503	3,453	3,742	20,134
Dog Bites	7,781	34	117	85	35	42	46	20	16	19	62	37	85
Down's syndrome	4,147	83	160	74	82	47	13	60	21	43	12	3	86
Dysentery (Bloody Diarrhoea)	16,465	215	863	2,038	259	152	111	304	124	1,311	254	188	363
Ear Infections/ Conditions	242,993	5,375	5,840	7,339	2,771	1,848	1,081	13,464	8,740	13,019	1,867	1,871	6,850
Epilepsy	7,465	50	127	288	13	14	23	154	84	49	37	15	253
Eye Infections	357,921	10,676	10,949	13,819	2,704	2,669	2,054	11,583	8,151	11,344	2,525	2,819	7,876
Gastroenteritis	308,386	10,153	4,627	7,804	4,680	1,946	1,405	9,797	7,114	10,419	1,772	1,707	7,900
Hepatitis	3,144	21	33	79	444	3	4	67	6	33	4	85	37
Intestinal worms	190,966	6,265	4,728	3,300	1,577	2,733	153	9,648	4,628	7,952	2,450	716	20,731
Jiggers Infestation	6,104	122	514	368	783	97	25	211	19	60	13	61	116
Leishmaniasis (Kala-azar)	742	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	64	26	2	4	45
Lower Respiratory Tract Infections	550,430	19,164	14,214	16,299	7,533	5,077	2,673	23,124	13,111	11,554	2,801	2,151	16,219
Malnutrition	102,536	4,316	1,257	1,953	532	125	256	10,680	4,671	5,547	454	218	1,148
Measles	5,508	62	244	182	109	7	6	210	29	205	90	9	491
Meningococcal Meningitis	1,439	15	62	61	90	2	3	19	8	76	3	15	28
Mental Disorders	7,390	92	46	78	62	10	21	143	276	15	24	10	133
Mumps	20,123	211	293	504	123	193	107	117	102	321	232	131	404
Muscular skeletal conditions	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Neonatal Sepsis	34,132	1,182	942	2,063	344	83	208	880	208	314	42	105	1,095
Neonatal Tetanus	946	42	31	20	46	2	1	15	26	88	0	0	11

Table 16.2: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Below Age 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont')

County	Kenya	Mombasa	Kwale	Kilifi	Tana River	Lamu	Taita Taveta	Garissa	Wajir	Mandera	Marsabit	Isiolo	Meru
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	97	100	100	97	96	94	97	93	73	87	96	89	96
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	473	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	0
Other Bites	16,676	124	135	461	47	227	125	454	255	1,109	213	55	222
Other Convulsive Disorders	19,907	387	199	437	41	10	47	70	50	59	21	71	616
Other Eye conditions	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Meningitis	2,458	37	44	72	70	0	3	34	46	48	0	8	74
Other injuries	163,017	3,548	4,113	6,123	353	1,397	1,209	2,472	892	3,057	662	320	3,404
Pneumonia	681,402	12,917	19,564	24,068	7,402	3,247	2,710	12,401	13,461	32,754	6,568	4,692	13,692
Poisoning	6,519	114	97	343	29	28	34	28	566	193	13	14	158
Poliomyelitis (AFP)	247	8	19	11	19	5	2	0	0	1	3	54	5
Presumed Tuberculosis	25,428	1,841	826	1,706	377	15	89	35	238	82	7	8	128
Referrals from Community Unit	208,040	1,765	3,055	681	3,687	513	40	2,286	1,002	1,873	2,614	324	404
Referrals to Community Unit	226,291	1,118	3,945	577	86	17	10	1,438	423	2,453	1,832	214	1
Rheumatic Fever	5,905	20	271	35	3	6	29	29	0	17	14	6	77
Rickets	7,703	144	13	11	11	0	4	2	1	7	1	11	150
Rift valley fever	203	1	41	0	0	1	0	0	0	9	0	2	0
Road Traffic Injuries	13,198	350	208	560	37	62	32	10	75	297	49	23	333
Severe pneumonia	77,978	1,652	775	1,376	1,386	580	308	1,873	2,258	3,736	379	412	2,597
Sexual Violence	3,475	80	80	145	68	10	21	53	23	18	5	17	58
Snake Bites	1,921	13	79	74	28	14	16	61	209	71	27	12	32
Suspected anthrax	314	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Suspected Childhood Cancers	2,662	4	0	3	46	6	4	0	0	0	0	1	21
Suspected Malaria	2,514,528	92,547	77,882	90,999	6,388	940	4,512	7,755	5,977	12,246	6,437	5,725	8,919
Tested for Malaria	2,342,686	89,939	64,846	84,759	5,612	883	3,875	6,536	5,154	8,768	6,295	5,186	5,118
Tetanus	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonsillitis	577,898	18,178	9,251	11,669	2,479	2,815	1,850	12,096	12,707	18,020	4,854	4,225	30,242
Trypanosomiasis	91	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Typhoid fever	20,083	125	398	71	190	8	4	1,029	1,590	833	107	163	538
Upper Respiratory Tract Infections	6,072,049	121,237	206,929	239,163	51,506	29,544	54,099	118,561	81,426	91,310	30,859	38,714	155,239
Urinary Tract Infection	152,684	3,650	2,787	3,335	1,059	672	559	11,916	7,963	8,166	2,069	1,367	5,612
Violence related injuries	5,356	124	137	146	55	16	13	243	49	114	9	10	125
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow fever cases	301	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	13	0	6

Table 16.2: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Below Age 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont')

County	Tharaka Nithi	Embu	Kitui	Machakos	Makueni	Nyan-darua	Nyeri	Kirinyaga	Muran-ga	Kiambu	Turkana	West Pokot
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	100	99	97	100	99	100	100	98	96	99	99	97
All other diseases	63,899	66,571	50,780	89,038	73,417	20,231	69,914	63,808	56,239	187,038	79,295	23,164
Amoebiasis	6,575	6,828	9,607	4,528	6,499	2,648	3,080	14,203	5,271	15,413	517	454
Anaemia cases	337	389	607	1,355	954	79	300	330	391	2,278	2,440	905
Asthma	375	356	962	1,226	906	290	1,570	826	1,069	5,064	689	231
Autism	16	26	10	88	25	6	44	3	19	209	0	0
Bilharzia (Schistosomiasis)	8	3	45	104	45	1	2	33	120	3	39	0
Brucellosis	10	2	16	6	6	5	0	1	12	30	52	97
Burns	852	939	1,590	2,046	4,067	648	1,274	1,086	1,413	3,177	1,919	1,541
Cerebral Palsy	174	20	74	717	192	12	58	9	200	320	7	1
Chicken Pox	218	311	836	763	414	344	1,057	642	896	2,573	693	417
Chikungunya	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Cholera	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Confirmed Malaria (only Positive cases)	302	111	137	613	82	21	65	104	130	1,022	126,405	20,880
Cutaneous leishmaniasis	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	24	1	1	0
Deaths due to Road Traffic Injuries	3	0	0	26	3	0	1	1	6	12	27	4
Dengue fever	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Dental Disorders	741	1,432	687	1,504	1,234	1,164	2,111	2,182	1,192	3,961	308	1,089
Diabetes	24	4	77	129	111	6	91	77	46	298	156	46
Diarrhoea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,763	0	0	898	0
Diarrhoea with no dehydration	12,061	10,211	22,333	36,075	23,932	9,123	11,394	16,403	13,692	35,750	68,909	32,091
Diarrhoea with severe dehydration	29	67	97	635	228	61	82	110	186	976	968	414
Diarrhoea with some dehydration	330	457	1,372	2,929	2,572	535	594	954	918	6,537	7,884	1,511
Disease of Puerperium and Childbirth	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disease of the skin	16,703	16,886	43,873	29,118	32,507	8,346	14,468	20,557	17,005	36,354	24,265	10,013
Dog Bites	72	101	278	204	285	92	103	147	108	355	445	278
Down's syndrome	19	67	113	349	54	21	62	32	188	139	114	4
Dysentery (Bloody Diarrhoea)	306	79	304	304	267	67	89	89	70	357	926	415
Ear Infections/ Conditions	4,406	2,468	5,222	6,994	3,902	1,257	2,464	6,677	2,748	10,695	7,105	2,577
Epilepsy	59	33	106	412	140	39	152	26	108	141	177	48
Eye Infections	5,813	4,706	9,309	12,402	10,381	3,469	6,134	6,839	6,958	17,206	14,840	4,159
Gastroenteritis	1,730	247	8,153	7,347	4,883	2,668	5,684	10,261	3,508	21,222	11,647	7,482
Hepatitis	15	2	28	70	42	10	40	150	292	131	18	4
Intestinal worms	11,195	6,411	9,362	3,943	4,954	3,050	1,929	4,939	8,189	9,394	2,060	1,105
Jiggers Infestation	21	12	25	80	77	1	55	28	333	49	13	9
Leishmaniasis (Kalazar)	0	0	0	1	25	0	0	0	85	0	196	82
Lower Respiratory Tract Infections	4,960	6,204	10,562	14,505	13,299	7,916	13,956	10,510	13,934	39,668	19,748	5,182
Malnutrition	785	437	990	1,819	904	322	784	407	445	3,299	34,366	394
Measles	20	1	33	203	35	42	8	1	100	159	575	2
Meningococcal Meningitis	9	1	7	97	60	2	10	4	115	97	30	39
Mental Disorders	49	33	78	233	42	47	47	109	113	180	292	23
Mumps	140	168	796	315	264	305	371	347	695	874	555	443
Muscular skeletal conditions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 16.2: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Below Age 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont')

County	Tharaka Nithi	Embu	Kitui	Machakos	Makueni	Nyan-darua	Nyeri	Kirinyaga	Muran-ga	Kiambu	Turkana	West Pokot
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	100	99	97	100	99	100	100	98	96	99	99	97
Neonatal Sepsis	240	294	1,122	1,122	1,116	241	180	481	357	2,260	509	336
Neonatal Tetanus	7	0	11	53	30	8	0	2	8	2	13	5
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Bites	125	107	509	439	488	97	205	259	300	437	2,560	193
Other Convulsive Disorders	132	193	243	1,222	620	146	593	330	799	1,666	81	9
Other Eye conditions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Meningitis	22	10	30	125	16	22	70	109	40	100	43	1
Other injuries	1,337	1,413	3,614	6,537	4,521	1,537	4,298	3,337	3,753	7,488	2,573	1,930
Pneumonia	6,773	7,183	5,220	18,892	18,059	5,458	6,987	7,412	11,458	30,052	30,763	13,821
Poisoning	60	50	93	224	147	69	129	116	125	288	71	60
Poliomyelitis (AFP)	0	0	1	19	0	0	1	1	10	0	2	0
Presumed Tuberculosis	180	112	106	621	88	65	75	204	538	419	3,404	26
Referrals from Community Unit	39	108	1,580	7,072	513	139	1,655	42	124	1,255	48,984	4,628
Referrals to Community Unit	79	7	1,477	5,775	96	128	1,780	2	131	517	71,564	4,645
Rheumatic Fever	21	0	39	221	112	8	28	6	29	64	45	170
Rickets	210	177	68	293	81	42	243	95	244	1,264	5	0
Rift valley fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Road Traffic Injuries	46	195	119	190	96	28	128	110	78	509	241	464
Severe pneumonia	783	457	446	3,413	2,801	669	917	1,255	923	4,315	1,201	1,201
Sexual Violence	18	14	103	137	72	25	86	65	78	118	87	32
Snake Bites	8	15	32	34	19	4	9	37	13	14	350	50
Suspected anthrax	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	0	6	0
Suspected Childhood Cancers	1	10	63	670	81	16	9	1	2	9	22	0
Suspected Malaria	8,309	5,212	4,115	6,750	3,903	293	771	8,264	676	8,869	210,526	30,531
Tested for Malaria	7,186	5,177	2,813	6,541	3,132	291	679	8,089	440	8,100	178,604	19,198
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonsillitis	9,315	9,211	7,502	18,573	10,815	6,956	23,600	21,412	13,146	57,850	2,565	1,915
Trypanosomiasis	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Typhoid fever	50	40	336	286	109	29	21	107	60	347	225	1,366
Upper Respiratory Tract Infections	94,593	85,084	175,482	164,102	151,186	89,321	143,671	126,209	116,365	205,776	279,788	143,490
Urinary Tract Infection	2,156	1,729	3,806	4,506	2,213	749	1,756	2,130	1,595	9,022	3,842	1,535
Violence related injuries	21	19	91	161	67	17	69	152	66	203	115	250
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow fever cases	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Table 16.2: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Below Age 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont')

County	Samburu	Trans Nzoia	Uasin Gishu	Elgeyo Marakwet	Nandi	Baringo	Laikipia	Nakuru	Narok	Kajiado	Kericho	Bomet
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	100	100	92	100	98	94	95	100	97	97	95	94
All other diseases	27,067	40,907	75,004	20,042	35,399	33,869	34,894	155,178	37,741	73,267	41,458	38,037
Amoebiasis	788	285	851	1,327	382	1,073	3,867	8,041	3,093	2,706	3,623	3,808
Anaemia cases	270	815	1,099	251	624	933	469	1,417	513	1,497	570	282
Asthma	483	579	1,350	91	623	638	648	2,311	771	1,583	357	371
Autism	0	15	179	2	16	10	99	121	5	36	1	8
Bilharzia (Schistosomiasis)	43	1	4	3	18	1	7	55	15	44	7	26
Brucellosis	7	18	72	7	116	74	1	46	60	37	19	12
Burns	1,353	791	1,620	1,063	1,224	1,526	1,202	3,757	1,673	1,802	1,401	1,112
Cerebral Palsy	2	61	147	79	42	63	23	310	12	350	32	43
Chicken Pox	216	433	1,064	348	626	798	495	2,691	1,078	755	1,349	888
Chikungunya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cholera	19	0	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Confirmed Malaria (only Positive cases)	2,665	12,531	4,618	2,510	6,915	11,809	241	2,118	4,194	904	8,680	198
Cutaneous leishmaniasis	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	18	0	0
Deaths due to Road Traffic Injuries	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	104	0	11	4	4
Dengue fever	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dental Disorders	214	162	2,576	463	898	648	677	3,997	391	1,473	741	774
Diabetes	71	10	231	22	111	32	72	111	67	235	97	30
Diarrhoea	666	0	18,456	3,051	103	0	0	16,206	0	0	4,350	2,912
Diarrhoea with no dehydration	19,102	11,054	23,958	15,670	15,437	22,713	13,420	51,959	25,249	37,183	19,765	17,896
Diarrhoea with severe dehydration	260	268	424	126	46	657	90	1,912	900	924	298	125
Diarrhoea with some dehydration	1,363	1,616	1,809	471	355	1,705	668	6,459	4,438	3,526	2,029	1,421
Disease of Puerperium and Childbirth	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disease of the skin	5,149	8,139	21,305	9,245	13,786	12,377	11,243	37,439	16,979	19,548	21,960	15,744
Dog Bites	328	113	378	248	134	259	153	361	485	212	156	224
Down's syndrome	21	53	121	1	29	29	38	182	51	101	93	9
Dysentery (Bloody Diarrhoea)	437	191	93	92	47	339	135	560	354	839	63	22
Ear Infections/ Conditions	3,984	1,627	4,499	1,989	2,250	3,623	2,760	17,701	3,902	6,106	3,030	1,942
Epilepsy	76	42	449	133	171	105	52	231	130	97	79	215
Eye Infections	6,780	2,295	8,166	3,698	4,192	6,611	6,017	16,617	7,121	11,884	6,165	3,708
Gastroenteritis	1,321	1,673	10,973	4,044	2,651	5,371	6,822	15,167	4,922	10,144	5,946	2,712
Hepatitis	8	13	48	3	10	9	13	98	20	568	27	17
Intestinal worms	1,068	665	1,008	1,002	1,724	946	3,406	6,907	6,814	1,829	3,427	3,892
Jiggers Infestation	65	28	77	7	57	15	67	163	101	61	444	22
Leishmaniasis (Kala-azar)	0	35	0	0	0	40	0	3	0	26	0	0
Lower Respiratory Tract Infections	9,772	5,752	20,054	4,598	4,606	9,935	11,169	34,849	10,536	16,586	7,801	4,721
Malnutrition	431	298	413	76	1,073	567	487	2,877	746	1,246	218	211
Measles	237	15	20	0	165	1	57	98	154	439	37	3
Meningococcal Meningitis	8	17	21	2	25	7	7	46	10	54	9	4
Mental Disorders	27	21	113	20	32	40	27	142	34	68	61	26
Mumps	618	161	472	329	419	405	422	1,203	1,090	639	696	414
Muscular skeletal conditions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Neonatal Sepsis	87	342	1,239	55	996	534	1,081	1,381	534	961	163	312
Neonatal Tetanus	1	11	6	0	8	11	8	65	18	56	2	8
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	49	0	304	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6

Table 16.2: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Below Age 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont')

County	Samburu	Trans Nzoia	Uasin Gishu	Elgeyo Marakwet	Nandi	Baringo	Laikipia	Nakuru	Narok	Kajiado	Kericho	Bomet
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	100	100	92	100	98	94	95	100	97	97	95	94
Other Bites	225	146	543	186	344	439	272	519	268	426	257	230
Other Convulsive Disorders	33	145	752	92	76	152	435	2,701	152	499	157	416
Other Eye conditions	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Meningitis	8	15	127	3	37	9	185	120	39	38	11	63
Other injuries	1,327	2,263	6,935	5,933	3,057	2,997	2,350	7,719	3,446	3,675	5,133	3,816
Pneumonia	15,645	7,606	10,882	5,570	6,057	15,681	7,716	43,301	29,126	24,047	9,955	7,388
Poisoning	51	86	235	143	66	82	51	489	176	192	99	56
Poliomyelitis (AFP)	1	0	8	0	0	0	1	8	2	1	1	0
Presumed Tuberculosis	68	222	459	18	67	100	47	805	136	298	327	35
Referrals from Community Unit	3,649	734	2,121	64	274	4,985	23	10,681	5,423	1,884	1,604	266
Referrals to Community Unit	2,055	729	2,013	2	17	4,589	0	10,243	6,826	748	255	348
Rheumatic Fever	2	142	259	45	71	59	65	845	162	76	103	183
Rickets	1	13	41	6	7	2	66	627	14	163	6	7
Rift valley fever	0	0	0	0	0	112	0	0	0	0	0	0
Road Traffic Injuries	97	178	291	68	241	70	47	1,561	147	544	71	146
Severe pneumonia	782	400	1,259	1,102	1,023	3,387	2,106	4,355	4,344	2,795	1,407	1,693
Sexual Violence	18	48	104	20	70	41	26	185	71	99	86	75
Snake Bites	68	12	17	14	21	64	9	68	24	50	11	5
Suspected anthrax	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	8	2	1	2
Suspected Childhood Cancers	0	0	181	1	2	0	12	66	0	29	9	3
Suspected Malaria	10,352	65,002	31,604	6,156	28,185	36,938	645	22,859	14,745	10,644	30,727	4,869
Tested for Malaria	8,502	59,459	31,747	6,399	24,233	31,079	333	22,023	6,654	9,147	30,990	3,816
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
Tonsilitis	5,750	3,249	15,052	2,628	4,803	6,068	12,702	35,351	9,485	21,045	7,693	3,567
Trypanosomiasis	0	0	1	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	7
Typhoid fever	487	245	338	246	192	1,017	180	550	1,094	373	192	119
Upper Respiratory Tract Infections	85,033	53,998	187,069	111,362	99,279	138,157	95,128	337,192	109,434	169,967	175,270	103,181
Urinary Tract Infection	951	773	2,942	539	1,091	1,707	1,482	5,213	1,381	3,747	1,143	1,357
Violence related injuries	45	67	127	49	42	53	42	285	163	110	218	121
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Yellow fever cases	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	0

Table 16.2: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Below Age 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont')

County	Kakamega	Vihiga	Bungoma	Busia	Siaya	Kisumu	Homa Bay	Migori	Kisii	Nyamira	Nairobi City
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	100	96	99	96	100	97	100	96	96	99	92
All other diseases	79,214	24,184	56,092	27,575	34,196	74,367	43,674	61,456	86,478	23,267	526,896
Amoebiasis	873	100	874	473	245	555	564	1,221	1,856	827	11,931
Anaemia cases	1,257	221	3,395	1,198	2,385	1,956	1,688	3,022	551	143	9,294
Asthma	847	302	1,366	439	698	1,200	1,174	863	692	285	12,287
Autism	9	9	16	14	98	286	6	2	41	4	1,434
Bilharzia (Schistosomiasis)	12	214	6	10	70	25	73	104	1	11	66
Brucellosis	34	128	67	1	13	48	44	53	128	5	47
Burns	2,687	723	2,275	1,209	1,361	1,204	1,407	1,241	1,353	1,536	5,334
Cerebral Palsy	160	782	49	16	188	829	42	73	75	35	1,635
Chicken Pox	898	151	1,765	328	394	560	803	760	1,459	616	4,173
Chikungunya	0	0	9	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1	97
Confirmed Malaria (only Positive cases)	81,305	13,239	81,008	33,104	113,168	69,173	55,763	92,058	7,160	1,599	8,343
Cutaneous leishmaniasis	7	0	2	6	0	3	8	0	0	12	0
Deaths due to Road Traffic Injuries	14	17	4	2	3	8	18	17	8	26	85
Dengue fever	1	1	0	2	2	75	3	0	3	0	8
Dental Disorders	935	364	875	341	734	803	834	676	1,185	467	15,402
Diabetes	86	18	83	34	28	85	107	23	210	32	1,000
Diarrhoea	2,063	1	18	12	8,148	10,053	0	10,223	351	0	105
Diarrhoea with no dehydration	30,203	7,375	23,977	14,020	12,858	20,712	15,674	16,952	20,287	8,664	100,810
Diarrhoea with severe dehydration	364	32	878	217	268	381	635	472	282	81	2,300
Diarrhoea with some dehydration	2,605	420	3,415	1,344	1,124	2,774	2,562	2,528	1,614	621	14,299
Disease of Puerperium and Childbirth	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Disease of the skin	34,340	8,320	23,436	15,747	20,620	26,813	35,299	17,797	14,227	5,859	105,204
Dog Bites	170	28	250	97	198	158	135	141	106	41	340
Down's syndrome	203	17	144	33	67	108	140	117	39	17	688
Dysentery (Bloody Diarrhoea)	291	42	423	277	270	320	352	265	181	130	1,287
Ear Infections/ Conditions	4,838	917	3,813	1,561	2,741	3,296	2,964	2,998	3,693	2,343	33,836
Epilepsy	212	53	288	62	54	123	170	180	124	134	1,737
Eye Infections	12,714	1,633	6,770	4,389	4,581	4,959	4,028	3,730	4,882	2,645	34,951
Gastroenteritis	2,133	407	7,257	3,103	4,543	2,966	2,143	5,292	4,582	2,301	47,757
Hepatitis	149	0	105	30	15	36	17	21	12	49	258
Intestinal worms	1,822	415	1,607	402	1,558	831	1,011	2,440	4,290	4,243	8,247
Jiggers Infestation	181	73	552	83	67	155	88	50	138	49	469
Leishmaniasis (Kala-azar)	2	0	0	0	0	12	79	0	0	11	1
Lower Respiratory Tract Infections	11,580	5,889	7,158	4,454	4,939	4,984	3,833	5,374	6,217	1,967	59,292
Malnutrition	1,123	423	644	324	1,215	1,454	752	1,731	427	190	9,501
Measles	24	8	55	50	58	253	266	56	91	125	473
Meningococcal Meningitis	12	0	59	15	18	30	29	31	10	5	167
Mental Disorders	77	7	96	39	41	173	126	56	71	92	3,845
Mumps	564	113	559	227	553	474	696	369	445	224	1,020
Muscular skeletal conditions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59
Neonatal Sepsis	659	164	1,126	412	549	881	602	450	237	139	5,504

Table 16.2: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Below Age 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont')

County	Kakamega	Vihiga	Bungoma	Busia	Siaya	Kisumu	Homa Bay	Migori	Kisii	Nyamira	Nairobi City
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	100	96	99	96	100	97	100	96	96	99	92
Neonatal Tetanus	66	4	31	6	11	18	31	9	0	3	152
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Other Bites	546	73	945	200	421	192	234	202	367	122	373
Other Convulsive Disorders	428	142	452	223	329	322	92	265	236	86	3,680
Other Eye conditions	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Meningitis	27	4	49	11	37	73	22	28	19	6	503
Other injuries	6,431	1,563	5,700	1,611	2,106	2,586	2,499	2,583	3,365	2,936	13,098
Pneumonia	15,729	8,785	17,155	4,478	6,505	14,092	13,647	13,663	14,735	6,665	67,420
Poisoning	112	25	154	40	67	72	92	75	110	229	768
Poliomyelitis (AFP)	1	1	16	0	1	3	4	20	0	1	17
Presumed Tuberculosis	2,240	36	2,297	168	1,139	575	1,801	715	328	152	2,205
Referrals from Community Unit	12,227	2,372	12,357	1,393	3,743	24,828	9,509	9,707	2,243	1,000	12,570
Referrals to Community Unit	10,222	5,917	12,051	1,072	8,477	32,048	10,541	9,099	1,282	265	9,177
Rheumatic Fever	51	4	160	29	50	165	24	308	112	14	1,726
Rickets	14	1	4	3	3	88	8	9	29	1	3,513
Rift valley fever	4	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	28
Road Traffic Injuries	536	185	603	226	292	214	317	323	1,193	197	1,411
Severe pneumonia	1,056	398	2,246	1,346	1,077	1,043	912	1,394	1,653	588	5,899
Sexual Violence	127	29	163	61	44	76	85	51	207	71	305
Snake Bites	38	6	71	27	27	24	32	36	15	13	48
Suspected anthrax	0	1	2	0	0	33	26	0	0	15	159
Suspected Childhood Cancers	10	17	2	0	9	1	7	1	4	1	1,338
Suspected Malaria	253,401	63,369	273,078	125,620	236,560	199,405	158,816	199,347	66,459	11,668	55,533
Tested for Malaria	247,753	62,780	270,206	121,310	223,420	190,581	156,486	189,138	61,815	10,552	47,042
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonsillitis	3,554	1,095	7,407	2,375	2,834	5,948	3,097	4,702	7,324	3,520	97,403
Trypanosomiasis	0	0	0	0	15	18	1	0	2	2	33
Typhoid fever	305	77	821	275	481	564	1,380	847	561	136	1,571
Upper Respiratory Tract Infections	187,384	62,053	131,311	74,762	97,475	99,268	71,458	74,805	121,021	66,279	427,509
Urinary Tract Infection	1,888	533	2,036	1,194	1,772	2,302	2,364	3,187	4,764	966	25,158
Violence related injuries	143	27	310	56	57	48	86	111	186	176	562
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Yellow fever cases	0	0	6	0	0	177	0	0	0	4	17

Source: Kenya Health Information System (KHIS)

¹ Reporting Rates is the percentage of the facilities that have reported in the system**Table 16.3: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Above 5 Years by County, 2024**

County	Kenya	Mombasa	Kwale	Kilifi	Tana River	Lamu	Taita Taveta	Garissa	Wajir	Mandera	Marsabit	Isiolo	Meru
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	96	100	100	97	96	94	97	93	72	88	96	89	95
Abortion	97,751	2,123	1,876	3,229	339	280	557	859	283	670	424	326	2,349
All other diseases	15,257,630	589,857	415,033	598,045	48,255	89,018	165,295	173,519	56,223	109,969	61,566	72,847	529,923
Amoebiasis	842,903	1,660	3,266	2,384	1,003	2,424	1,187	3,292	3,224	3,038	3,627	4,654	49,545
Anaemia cases	236,988	8,915	9,707	17,597	3,354	1,512	2,251	7,179	3,388	5,089	1,518	1,528	5,019
Arthritis, Joint pains etc.	1,707,089	32,485	28,101	30,977	5,831	7,331	16,153	12,083	8,674	10,184	5,552	6,245	100,216
Asthma	484,583	16,460	13,668	18,097	3,834	2,072	4,386	4,102	2,189	3,284	1,704	1,942	15,920
Bilharzia (Schistosomiasis)	40,069	369	8,716	4,476	3,672	2,302	243	6,222	210	121	8	281	170
Brucellosis	100,145	22	188	214	279	29	70	1,055	793	671	1,784	524	659
Burns	98,364	1,816	2,743	3,640	300	712	897	1,631	961	1,708	532	439	2,184
Cardiovascular conditions	125,661	2,252	1,129	918	432	135	451	565	182	104	83	465	4,678
Central Nervous System Conditions	120,524	1,608	1,378	973	141	208	408	506	34	15	24	430	4,225
Chicken Pox	64,138	738	1,729	2,704	410	456	461	1,393	286	59	58	84	440
Chikungunya	579	126	3	16	8	187	1	11	0	58	0	0	0
Cholera	429	0	2	1	69	40	0	10	0	4	0	0	2
Confirmed Malaria (only Positive cases)	2,981,285	9,780	88,230	52,776	7,388	350	1,011	3,369	1,026	2,770	3,437	4,432	2,875
Cutaneous leishmaniasis	1,180	1	52	2	6	0	1	1	0	0	2		727
Deaths due to Road Traffic Injuries	18,075	47	243	60	160	17	125	65	22	62	18	94	713
Dengue fever	33,461	14,818	464	3,163	164	3,098	25	510	53	10,996		10	66
Dental Disorders	734,445	16,091	13,008	14,597	2,369	5,371	5,138	15,218	2,272	3,940	3,012	1,120	20,050
Diabetes	602,562	13,943	6,564	9,319	1,337	1,534	1,740	5,630	2,335	3,039	1,760	1,318	28,797
Diarrhoea	1,393,070	41,417	35,819	46,409	14,265	8,863	14,603	36,071	13,869	38,591	12,803	7,504	22,037
Diarrhoea with severe dehydration	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disease of Puerperium and Childbirth	63,713	3,371	1,602	1,117	274	80	319	724	419	577	502	162	790
Disease of the skin	2,509,246	70,280	93,937	115,679	9,358	14,674	25,338	53,613	12,204	20,168	7,784	7,150	42,955
Dog Bites	53,855	324	956	1,050	93	337	518	55	75	23	271	200	885
Dysentery (Bloody Diarrhoea)	37,588	307	1,836	2,545	572	337	191	776	245	1,033	568	268	590
Ear Infections/ Conditions	553,940	15,930	16,300	18,407	3,563	3,825	4,597	21,556	11,173	8,233	2,360	2,789	12,705
Epilepsy	102,771	874	3,102	6,656	663	440	783	1,864	408	524	486	284	5,036
Eye Infections	1,121,978	50,463	44,006	53,738	5,915	9,039	10,688	36,217	11,471	12,016	4,563	3,768	21,375
Fistula (Birth related)	11,084	31	220	21	717	13	83	10	4	0	4	7	999
Hepatitis	7,450	259	35	55	12	0	22	232	9	268	40	43	439
Hypertension	1,534,454	35,031	34,815	70,057	9,000	3,499	5,431	12,675	4,353	5,467	3,643	3,115	75,553
Intestinal worms	577,061	3,473	8,186	6,194	1,789	6,197	397	16,973	4,669	6,685	3,936	1,660	44,476
Jiggers Infestation	29,887	232	1,089	404	213	835	460	833	88	203	24	54	563
Leishmaniasis (Kala-azar)	1,289	8	3	1	0	0	0	2	39	23	13	3	302
Pneumonia	482	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rift valley fever	273	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	0
Diarrhoea with no dehydration	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaria in pregnancy	70,807	201	1,951	715	246	12	17	270	32	235	80	229	322
Malnutrition	68,067	1,727	662	823	200	118	136	2,479	2,646	1,589	130	79	528
Measles	3,670	32	144	284	20	6	11	206	58	80	61	14	333
Meningococcal Meningitis	1,535	28	1	11	128	0	7	3	2	5	0	4	17

Table 16.3: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Above 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont')

County	Kenya	Mombasa	Kwale	Kilifi	Tana River	Lamu	Taita Taveta	Garissa	Wajir	Mandera	Marsabit	Isiolo	Meru
Mental Disorders	174,957	5,130	2,304	3,634	872	1,214	1,392	2,140	831	249	305	367	5,001
Mumps	32,751	273	581	828	136	250	230	254	205	264	123	230	239
Muscular skeletal conditions	659,092	20,622	27,464	18,446	2,012	3,124	9,557	8,338	949	1,586	610	1,336	16,477
Neonatal Sepsis	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Neoplasms	56,365	611	209	1,099	38	42	88	50	9	9	25	3	4,494
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	1,381,855	51,320	38,131	45,414	8,843	10,261	12,108	23,660	10,005	13,753	6,948	7,018	28,696
Other Bites	101,993	948	1,335	2,037	256	561	1,363	1,357	691	1,790	1,101	528	1,642
Other Convulsive Disorders	123	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Eye conditions	30	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Meningitis	3,469	41	27	37	3	0	6	48	4	2	0	4	248
Other injuries	1,409,808	24,696	30,901	43,794	2,486	6,770	14,464	8,291	3,177	5,974	3,944	2,626	25,211
Overweight (BMI >25)	213,631	27,008	6,108	1,322	127	17	666	255	27	13	35	53	1,013
Pneumonia	1,376,304	15,801	13,972	15,893	9,133	3,727	4,233	22,316	14,820	30,724	13,553	9,045	21,281
Poisoning	66,314	731	1,210	1,065	224	468	597	201	979	257	113	270	4,785
Poliomyelitis (AFP)	196	0	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
Presumed Tuberculosis	43,792	1,214	274	525	36	168	122	284	148	77	290	52	963
Referrals from Community Unit	534,586	7,345	13,383	2,423	6,426	2,252	633	6,054	826	2,343	4,733	316	4,373
Referrals to Community Unit	606,870	4,696	17,220	1,461	267	67	142	1,874	94	2,380	3,262	570	3,778
Road Traffic Injuries	167,343	2,748	2,979	6,831	443	490	921	436	934	1,478	1,165	553	4,091
Sexual Violence	45,118	715	1,091	1,020	525	139	372	143	82	64	61	69	1,251
Sexually Transmitted Infections	295,105	6,634	5,077	12,389	1,428	965	2,097	2,412	2,843	2,596	911	1,536	5,294
Snake Bites	15,260	180	1,061	1,377	170	241	156	221	687	325	166	102	294
Suspected anthrax	9,126	14	487	77	76	1	9	0	0	72	0	5	97
Suspected Malaria	7,923,670	232,315	244,758	267,210	22,729	2,587	17,003	20,368	10,357	13,729	20,012	10,152	24,597
Tested for Malaria	6,822,849	198,436	172,240	215,485	14,254	2,288	13,335	11,068	8,066	7,463	15,984	5,274	15,011
Tetanus	4,286	57	62	17	115	3	16	5	20	21	4	28	10
Tonsillitis	1,189	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trypanosomiasis	194	2	5	0	2	0	0	3	5	0	0	0	7
Typhoid fever	219,464	271	404	209	793	75	90	6,773	3,925	2,716	1,942	1,295	3,985
Upper Respiratory Tract Infections	11,990,976	223,281	460,908	433,081	67,931	54,972	126,410	177,759	101,768	81,831	54,551	63,124	233,693
Urinary Tract Infection	2,681,772	83,392	85,734	93,819	24,925	20,186	20,133	134,306	52,527	75,850	16,005	16,565	74,365
Violence related injuries	170,653	2,813	2,631	5,149	628	528	862	2,264	141	565	300	381	5,593
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	17	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Yellow fever cases	184	0	0		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	9

Table 16.3: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Above 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont')

County	Tharaka Nithi	Embu	Kitui	Machakos	Makueni	Nyandarua	Nyeri	Kirinyaga	Muranga	Kiambu	Turkana	West Pokot
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	100	99	97	100	98	100	100	99	96	98	99	97
Abortion	535	2,079	922	2,879	1,477	650	1,716	1,488	2,764	5,937	2,468	1,479
All other diseases	334,312	340,701	311,240	459,662	418,364	159,803	520,692	285,805	344,210	749,561	283,534	105,843
Amoebiasis	59,072	40,630	49,433	25,661	35,961	25,503	30,977	84,750	47,084	53,692	1,643	2,059
Anaemia cases	1,675	2,072	3,882	7,789	5,429	1,192	3,515	2,189	2,844	9,313	4,702	1,344
Arthritis, Joint pains etc.	100,449	35,580	57,980	68,262	70,558	30,856	69,295	75,251	89,787	59,575	34,245	4,026
Asthma	6,529	1,710	7,414	15,935	15,818	3,770	9,972	8,378	13,147	24,281	4,612	2,183
Bilharzia (Schistosomiasis)	123	2	314	1,000	659	11	17	214	430	14	35	3
Brucellosis	779	546	1,706	495	463	300	27	57	230	239	2,542	5,598
Burns	1,426	1,233	2,830	2,829	2,367	790	1,851	1,907	2,192	3,882	2,280	1,191
Cardiovascular conditions	300	282	2,246	4,655	1,872	681	2,950	1,271	1,949	4,782	459	288
Central Nervous System Conditions	558	498	622	7,004	2,350	1,424	2,060	3,174	2,095	5,407	776	400
Chicken Pox	432	364	1,108	627	675	828	1,161	540	895	2,433	1,584	795
Chikungunya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	73	0
Cholera	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	8	0	6	0	0
Confirmed Malaria (only Positive cases)	2,195	1,028	628	2,406	824	150	407	551	352	3,611	420,366	49,894
Cutaneous leishmaniasis	0	0	0	1	0	22	0	0	0	0	3	0
Deaths due to Road Traffic Injuries	75	7	156	5,159	1,164	19	18	298	548	215	126	13
Dengue fever	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Dental Disorders	26,217	15,339	14,390	20,664	15,126	15,814	23,009	16,212	14,456	31,462	6,929	6,228
Diabetes	13,319	699	14,557	25,254	25,021	2,885	8,359	2,927	24,739	37,461	5,400	2,465
Diarrhoea	13,559	10,598	24,025	45,574	28,572	13,776	20,508	26,858	20,080	64,254	56,657	28,555
Diarrhoea with severe dehydration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disease of Puerperium and Childbirth	500	562	643	4,728	2,751	577	1,508	583	2,540	2,109	2,707	483
Disease of the skin	74,748	51,914	88,875	79,807	92,676	26,163	56,094	74,390	62,638	89,886	48,870	23,632
Dog Bites	604	595	1,998	2,278	2,012	680	766	1,140	793	1,741	1,839	858
Dysentery (Bloody Diarrhoea)	1,396	225	888	787	429	181	122	397	316	871	997	560
Ear Infections/ Conditions	14,175	6,194	14,148	19,391	13,214	4,263	11,088	13,983	10,154	21,664	10,273	4,055
Epilepsy	3,999	417	3,248	2,950	4,790	532	753	575	3,591	1,768	2,219	345
Eye Infections	22,551	13,738	30,423	35,309	39,922	13,534	36,214	22,576	31,128	30,118	26,551	6,995
Fistula (Birth related)	132	1	8	333	280	3	49	74	742	33	43	1
Hepatitis	106	2	102	176	150	18	93	28	92	320	165	41
Hypertension	50,430	1,609	34,226	53,272	76,180	6,581	12,776	7,156	58,612	69,272	8,275	3,926
Intestinal worms	73,521	25,437	22,770	12,235	15,269	22,150	8,409	23,819	53,487	21,954	7,320	1,824
Jiggers Infestation	245	326	62	572	1,065	70	312	196	1,775	200	42	99
Leishmaniasis (Kalazar)	2	0	14	2	0	0	0	0	8	0	261	241
Pneumonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rift valley fever	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	191	0
Diarrhoea with no dehydration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaria in pregnancy	190	19	10	160	200	2	2	19	14	150	8,058	1,222
Malnutrition	451	378	605	599	987	204	293	221	332	1,375	33,333	347
Measles	12	1	27	56	29	7	1	5	93	240	462	0
Meningococcal Meningitis	13	0	14	53	6	1	23	12	39	45	17	0
Mental Disorders	2,477	600	3,710	6,420	4,960	2,420	6,460	2,181	9,495	6,482	5,334	518

Table 16.3: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Above 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont')

County	Tharaka Nithi	Embu	Kitui	Machakos	Makueni	Nyandarua	Nyeri	Kirin-yaga	Muranga	Kiambu	Turkana	West Pokot
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	100	99	97	100	98	100	100	99	96	98	99	97
Mumps	312	265	883	836	212	423	647	440	636	885	755	1,316
Muscular skeletal conditions	5,548	915	6,649	30,284	14,077	6,701	10,411	19,042	10,084	30,319	3,304	475
Neonatal Sepsis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Neoplasms	95	62	372	10,149	514	61	553	608	734	1,518	40	3
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	14,958	12362	34,438	42,051	35,936	22,735	35,884	38,073	39,894	84,185	44,035	10,225
Other Bites	1,352	1171	3,747	3,766	3,939	976	2,546	2,581	3,678	3,102	11,898	1,140
Other Convulsive Disorders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Eye conditions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Meningitis	13	13	92	138	21	1	333	40	133	167	84	3
Other injuries	21,467	17566	35,116	60,948	53,244	20,841	48,516	36,574	36,574	54,833	12,322	12,963
Overweight (BMI >25)	294	2429	262	2,998	3,841	1,911	5,646	2,658	1,394	8,609	1,469	219
Pneumonia	11,628	17153	12,605	29,091	25,548	9,864	16,422	18,261	18,965	47,617	45,148	41,380
Poisoning	1,028	749	1,089	1,573	1,793	637	1,597	2,328	4,407	2,558	595	406
Poliomyelitis (AFP)	0	0	3	18	2	1	1		1	0	5	0
Presumed Tuberculosis	629	324	1,033	992	1,029	202	465	451	1,214	2,024	7,937	461
Referrals from Community Unit	137	182	3,613	6,411	3,705	195	11,445	549	93	3,146	81,995	8,668
Referrals to Community Unit	85	33	3,279	5,819	557	271	18,881	1,927	60	1,609	143,627	9,234
Road Traffic Injuries	1,990	1910	2,562	4,408	2,879	812	1,969	3,138	1,935	6,460	2,077	2,243
Sexual Violence	321	220	787	1,403	1,216	236	713	649	2,290	1,104	1,001	408
Sexually Transmitted Infections	2,905	2680	7,543	11,680	4,930	3,206	5,348	5,502	4,672	14,819	2,574	2,130
Snake Bites	112	120	678	274	440	11	89	203	198	148	1,865	361
Suspected anthrax	19	5	0	794	26	0	118	1	653	1	43	0
Suspected Malaria	27,357	17964	16,523	19,723	12,230	1,056	3,990	15,713	2,467	20,075	535,453	65,671
Tested for Malaria	21,008	16150	8,228	16,553	9,552	849	3,359	15,105	1,079	9,091	360,884	20,136
Tetanus	8	3	23	63	0	5	3	0	10	0	496	28
Tonsillitis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trypanosomiasis	1	0	0	12	3	0	0	0	3	0	60	0
Typhoid fever	1,474	429	2,688	1,566	949	801	198	664	632	2,593	2,070	17,795
Upper Respiratory Tract Infections	284,765	178614	375,944	327,730	333,595	200,695	318,721	283,699	276,945	411,650	410,115	249,580
Urinary Tract Infection	58,416	35786	76,339	95,667	160,583	22,992	38,677	71,956	41,963	113,812	43,084	31,019
Violence related injuries	1,544	1010	2,566	5,910	2,965	1,669	1,684	2,840	1,759	6,797	3,290	2,569
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow fever cases	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0

Table 16.3: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Above 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont')

County	Samburu	Trans Nzoia	Uasin Gishu	Elgeyo Marak-wet	Nandi	Baringo	Laikipia	Nakuru	Narok	Kajiado	Kericho	Bomet
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	100	100	91	99	98	94	94	100	97	97	94	95
Abortion	435	1,090	2,854	997	1,913	1,294	1,793	8,150	2,049	2,642	1,336	1,733
All other diseases	82,806	166,571	525,921	175,940	327,010	196,410	274,381	853,530	182,622	314,729	324,067	264,208
Amoebiasis	2,252	2,351	6,120	10,978	3,461	6,953	25,895	46,350	22,347	12,111	33,289	30,545
Anaemia cases	1,337	2,633	5,866	1,286	3,547	2,486	2,793	8,867	2,553	5,908	3,777	2,409
Arthritis, Joint pains etc.	6,634	9,455	39,676	24,637	22,007	27,369	39,578	87,236	25,845	26,562	37,097	21,364
Asthma	3,245	5,693	17,443	7,026	11,563	6,307	8,016	29,076	9,249	12,800	14,094	8,160
Bilharzia (Schistosomiasis)	92	450	183	23	210	24	126	2,731	48	140	85	152
Brucellosis	480	3,537	5,874	7,712	5,406	4,122	398	4,556	8,949	1,293	6,493	1,209
Burns	1,068	1,048	2,557	1,920	1,875	1,852	1,467	5,804	1,719	1,956	2,310	1,545
Cardiovascular conditions	164	1,863	4,771	1,393	29,196	1,040	1,191	6,452	1,942	1,084	1,358	1,951
Central Nervous System Conditions	218	3,495	9,775	876	2,109	944	1,582	6,286	2,807	3,316	1,551	1,326
Chicken Pox	249	721	2,177	1,220	1,791	1,368	614	4,328	2,136	870	4,265	4,043
Chikungunya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0		0	0
Cholera	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	3	0	0
Confirmed Malaria (only Positive cases)	7,294	55,559	15,856	14,372	35,695	31,402	994	9,836	12,350	4,046	46,793	2,151
Cutaneous leishmaniasis	0	0	147	0	0	0	0	52	0	58	0	0
Deaths due to Road Traffic Injuries	70	163	623	0	652	36	280	781	201	294	175	220
Dengue fever	0	6	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	0
Dental Disorders	2,309	4,523	39,666	12,739	17,145	8,775	17,904	55,615	5,882	13,740	11,445	12,903
Diabetes	1,143	4,577	18,271	3,522	9,430	7,422	13,936	33,709	5,396	12,000	7,370	9,489
Diarrhoea	14,094	10,405	42,816	28,060	34,150	24,906	20,127	75,377	26,711	43,024	42,088	27,124
Diarrhoea with severe dehydration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disease of Puerperium and Childbirth	463	440	1,771	941	1,103	310	1,750	3,851	1,192	1,734	937	314
Disease of the skin	9,639	20,282	58,575	41,007	49,121	43,794	28,919	118,096	46,633	41,438	82,151	53,483
Dog Bites	891	1,062	3,072	1,635	1,477	1,452	867	2,481	2,125	1,444	981	1,193
Dysentery (Bloody Diarrhoea)	925	427	467	693	169	687	257	1,421	1,404	1,207	105	88
Ear Infections/ Conditions	5,739	3,386	17,258	5,187	7,334	7,583	11,116	39,403	6,769	11,432	9,874	5,974
Epilepsy	694	705	2,947	1,683	2,065	1,617	1,319	3,367	1,573	1,933	1,507	2,079
Eye Infections	9,164	7,883	30,933	13,136	12,429	15,707	30,157	68,307	12,756	23,824	17,919	13,476
Fistula (Birth related)	23	62	405	0	278	41	657	1,457	168	894	72	214
Hepatitis	19	38	268	19	110	75	106	756	53	127	91	46
Hypertension	3,116	15,369	43,163	7,969	27,119	14,044	36,683	66,510	10,121	28,478	14,058	20,247
Intestinal worms	1,384	989	2,355	2,030	6,209	2,166	15,646	28,988	18,653	3,842	22,985	20,808
Jiggers Infestation	224	299	680	168	539	241	621	1,309	463	371	1,243	798
Leishmaniasis(Kalazar)				0	0	193	0	37	0	103	0	5
Pneumonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rift valley fever	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Diarrhoea with no dehydration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaria in pregnancy	251	1,610	782	144	697	1,024	83	757	490	217	2,336	50
Malnutrition	173	236	262	135	2474	414	365	1,448	517	524	637	133
Measles	137	16	17	3	19	2	79	60	34	216	11	3
Meningococcal Meningitis	7	15	29	2	34	11	12	42	7	22	9	39
Mental Disorders	628	1,151	4,918	2,225	1539	1,803	3,046	8,491	1,406	1,897	1,748	2,965
Mumps	1,054	195	787	519	630	848	542	1,716	2,002	815	3,320	690
Muscular skeletal conditions	616	9,387	25,373	5,037	17056	7,470	6,946	32,548	5,074	40,176	9,211	11,407
Neonatal Sepsis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 16.3: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Above 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont')

County	Samburu	Trans Nzoia	Uasin Gishu	Elgeyo Marak-wet	Nandi	Baringo	Laikipia	Nakuru	Narok	Kajiado	Kericho	Bomet
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	100	100	91	99	98	94	94	100	97	97	94	95
Neoplasms	13	114	4,146	307	595	215	437	1,694	138	803	201	238
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	19,566	15,770	60,323	18,616	28568	24,898	31,567	99,873	28,662	34,729	32,537	19,976
Other Bites	1,146	1,261	3,494	2,014	2081	2,101	1,104	4,450	1,687	1,804	2,271	2,108
Other Convulsive Disorders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Eye conditions	5	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Meningitis	7	18	180	7	30	17	26	252	26	65	36	91
Other injuries	7,221	22,606	57,645	47,272	39234	31,910	22,978	71,026	24,115	28,420	60,767	42,020
Overweight (BMI >25)	385	1,311	10,147	3,949	1408	383	822	17,427	1,926	11,343	2,037	630
Pneumonia	32,081	21,033	56,560	49,321	59249	40,037	16,972	84,114	49,598	36,796	36,847	22,548
Poisoning	507	700	1,618	971	880	951	801	4,501	2,138	1,492	1,954	1,611
Poliomyelitis (AFP)	3	1	18	2	11	0	1	21	4	0	9	5
Presumed Tuberculosis	133	207	829	157	337	321	301	4,954	346	579	316	507
Referrals from Community Unit	7,011	1,756	10,076	516	1325	5,902	144	35,446	23,554	3,658	8,999	185
Referrals to Community Unit	4,021	1,665	9,756	13	197	4,527	7	32,201	23,746	2,206	1,163	276
Road Traffic Injuries	956	2,302	5,778	1,881	2101	1,776	790	19,903	2,379	4,074	2,976	2,543
Sexual Violence	570	610	730	418	917	506	291	2,027	2,027	1,053	1,757	2,144
Sexually Transmitted Infections	5,324	3,368	8,780	2,578	4489	1,944	3,355	20,929	8,533	9,829	3,672	2,365
Snake Bites	324	149	134	235	155	340	98	295	182	196	169	175
Suspected anthrax	10	1,337	683	1	265	7	1	438	48	1,497	40	166
Suspected Malaria	16,259	231,487	78,948	26,621	114149	95,833	3,186	65,868	49,367	27,236	142,502	12,105
Tested for Malaria	8,813	207,557	64,167	27,879	71136	77,259	1,319	38,351	12,216	14,068	116,628	5,590
Tetanus	44	49	31	257	16	0	15	515	65	74	22	55
Tonsillitis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trypanosomiasis	0	0	6	0	0	1	2	2	1	3	1	0
Typhoid fever	1,738	5,141	4,579	6,878	6125	6,245	606	11,320	16,041	1,808	4,821	628
Upper Respiratory Tract Infections	130,598	108,268	381,419	221,899	257083	270,259	190,365	708,070	225,811	323,584	410,721	236,901
Urinary Tract Infection	11,564	23,894	58,332	18,603	29645	21,472	30,883	105,127	46,043	67,484	44,950	32,512
Violence related injuries	887	4,462	7,058	2,733	4245	2,071	1,222	5,922	2,440	2,510	1,694	2,824
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Yellow fever cases	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	1	0	2	2	2

Table 16.3: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Above 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont')

County	Kakamega	Vihiga	Bungoma	Busia	Siaya	Kisumu	Homa Bay	Migori	Kisii	Nyamira	Nairobi City
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	100	96	99	96	100	96	100	96	95	100	90
Abortion	2,373	693	2,339	1,152	1,557	2,612	1,033	1,915	1,718	1,060	17,304
All other diseases	415,995	138,756	202,694	120,170	199,839	326,144	182,742	206,321	410,134	172,453	1,970,910
Amoebiasis	4,110	600	4,000	1,481	2,636	5,986	4,029	10,285	11,062	9,068	51,225
Anaemia cases	5,910	1,721	6,565	3,216	7,893	8,562	4,893	6,378	2,879	1,393	31,113
Arthritis, Joint pains etc.	45,801	18,622	17,790	12,593	31,834	35,305	20,380	16,393	50,559	35,399	95,257
Asthma	12,410	4,543	12,468	4,303	7,237	12,131	9,932	10,721	11,435	8,054	57,270
Bilharzia (Schistosomiasis)	1,004	40	146	351	491	715	881	1,143	80	133	1,209
Brucellosis	1,665	811	8,249	735	756	1,138	1,661	4,545	7,289	2,418	1,579
Burns	3,527	1,034	2,134	886	2,048	1,636	1,822	1,668	2,824	2,267	11,056
Cardiovascular conditions	2,519	885	3,284	774	1,838	5,172	931	856	2,538	1,220	20,110
Central Nervous System Conditions	2,202	1,011	2,165	809	1,721	5,772	886	832	2,859	948	30,716
Chicken Pox	2,506	463	1,980	727	793	1,359	1,564	1,608	2,934	1,421	4,741
Chikungunya	7	0	0	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	3
Cholera	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	12	0	2	254
Confirmed Malaria (only Positive cases)	385,015	84,767	210,633	107,080	419,970	310,312	194,915	294,023	43,169	9,722	25,475
Cutaneous leishmaniasis	2	0	0	0	0	71	6	1	0	0	25
Deaths due to Road Traffic Injuries	543	400	105	173	274	368	352	258	189	638	1,856
Dengue fever	3	3	0	1	0	12	0	0	7	0	43
Dental Disorders	18,005	10,821	15,548	4,069	13,845	16,737	9,394	10,592	10,414	7,425	106,917
Diabetes	19,013	8,011	9,895	6,967	10,956	15,837	10,439	10,986	17,611	14,938	111,242
Diarrhoea	31,280	10,265	22,163	13,707	24,142	28,622	19,007	18,026	39,257	19,524	132,927
Diarrhoea with severe dehydration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Disease of Puerperium and Childbirth	780	506	944	659	1,379	1,414	616	858	1,024	458	10,641
Disease of the skin	85,218	23,586	41,522	26,159	51,785	58,667	35,780	32,062	66,459	28,385	223,652
Dog Bites	2,359	329	2,151	763	1,577	1,947	965	1,102	728	496	2,667
Dysentery (Bloody Diarrhoea)	659	137	867	1,150	1,060	934	1,350	1,714	903	344	4,183
Ear Infections/ Conditions	17,273	3,944	13,345	6,056	8,649	20,228	9,617	5,971	11,412	5,673	56,677
Epilepsy	5,118	1,869	2,645	1,837	1,378	2,484	2,622	1,740	3,175	1,739	10,368
Eye Infections	21,601	9,181	26,759	11,905	21,106	24,162	12,121	10,374	20,204	9,613	126,943
Fistula (Birth related)	68	3	16	6	37	81	264	98	470	446	1,516
Hepatitis	93	52	49	21	59	137	86	89	55	11	2,383
Hypertension	56,596	40,316	26,958	21,381	30,349	48,719	32,213	32,112	45,063	34,056	234,860
Intestinal worms	2,648	1,411	2,742	933	2,773	2,613	2,278	4,052	8,294	10,681	19,751
Jiggers Infestation	922	780	2,011	361	1,055	1,019	509	237	958	778	4,339
Leishmaniasis(Kalazar)	6	0	0	0	1	20	0	1	0	0	1
Pneumonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	482
Rift valley fever	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	6	0	0	14
Diarrhoea with no dehydration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36
Malaria in pregnancy	5,405	741	6,696	2,511	6,991	7,563	4381	10,459	1,278	273	1,712
Malnutrition	248	274	503	346	580	1,448	925	1,117	1,077	150	3,839
Measles	96	27	66	22	22	75	90	49	37	39	368
Meningococcal Meningitis	22	1	332	9	31	60	53	37	12	76	244
Mental Disorders	4,089	771	5,211	990	2,772	5,227	1982	882	3,134	3,892	39,694
Mumps	910	294	820	343	909	349	1324	806	821	368	1,466
Muscular skeletal conditions	20,950	7,111	11,284	7,629	12,127	13,880	5988	4,084	27,897	13,235	116,276
Neonatal Sepsis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Neoplasms	2,779	152	527	585	395	696	279	188	1,403	576	18,498

Table 16.3: Outpatient Morbidity for Persons Above 5 Years by County, 2024 (cont¹)

County	Kakamega	Vihiga	Bungoma	Busia	Siaya	Kisumu	Homa Bay	Migori	Kisii	Nyamira	Nairobi City
Reporting Rates ¹ (%)	100	96	99	96	100	96	100	96	95	100	90
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	31,319	12,851	13,063	6,817	21,268	17,768	8880	13,081	21,003	7,681	142,106
Other Bites	3,995	600	2,475	1,353	2,051	2,177	1200	2,087	2,124	900	4,005
Other Convulsive Disorders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	123
Other Eye conditions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Meningitis	80	12	74	11	74	116	87	41	138	133	490
Other injuries	64,385	18,011	38,383	12,642	20,079	26,403	16218	19,648	37,456	27,299	90,772
Overweight (BMI >25)	8,687	671	1,104	417	11,988	31,031	2775	1,284	1,838	331	33,363
Pneumonia	28,125	17,821	32,304	9,107	26,697	30,542	28171	30,647	64,870	30,557	104,127
Poisoning	1,286	414	1,316	583	731	865	1031	924	2,507	3,695	5,178
Poliomyelitis (AFP)	8	0	2	1	3	9	4	17	2	12	19
Presumed Tuberculosis	689	396	1,073	269	986	832	756	637	774	322	7,157
Referrals from Community Unit	35,517	6,849	32,648	3,624	13,400	69,205	31503	24,037	7,822	3,620	36,543
Referrals to Community Unit	28,723	28,438	33,122	3,016	30,991	96,381	40677	20,694	4,346	200	19,311
Road Traffic Injuries	8,748	1,825	7,087	3,228	4,451	5,203	3806	5,118	6,904	3,983	14,079
Sexual Violence	1,817	553	1,871	803	963	855	1382	1,139	1,499	2,267	3,039
Sexually Transmitted Infections	13,394	1,925	9,483	5,663	5,599	9,023	7774	8,025	7,338	3,818	35,726
Snake Bites	484	154	442	376	364	307	206	214	185	116	481
Suspected anthrax	6	371	129	440	66	157	518	21	0	18	409
Suspected Malaria	957,579	276,520	647,138	366,106	858,251	761,686	497731	606,027	266,418	59,008	139,606
Tested for Malaria	919,169	272,235	623,427	350,876	799,666	680,044	469757	564,019	213,923	47,696	76,156
Tetanus	591	112	128	82	292	297	186	169	39	23	227
Tonsillitis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,189
Trypanosomiasis	1	1	0	1	0	10	17	1	2	21	21
Typhoid fever	6,251	879	9,978	4,155	7,864	14,659	24339	11,663	5,437	1,936	12,036
Upper Respiratory Tract Infections	394,774	144,765	189,759	125,004	217,068	252,429	156781	164,151	248,427	143,253	758,224
Urinary Tract Infection	57,474	32,350	52,066	24,918	39,661	52,686	35854	47,235	57,623	27,364	275,931
Violence related injuries	11,685	1,993	9,619	4,191	5,044	3,934	3456	5,479	7,206	5,991	17,529
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Yellow fever cases	20	0	0	0	0	92	0	0	0	0	31

Source: Kenya Health Information System (KHIS)

¹ Reporting Rates is the percentage of the facilities that have reported in the system

Table 16.4: Number of Health Facilities by Level, Type and County, 2024

Level	Level 2			Level 3			Level 4	Level 5	Level 6
County & Type	Dispensary	Medical Clinic	Stand Alone	Medical Centre	Health Centre	Nursing Home	Primary Care Hospitals	Secondary Care Hospitals	Tertiary Referral Hospitals
Mombasa	45	235	23	41	19	13	34	1	
Kwale	173	58	1	8	12	2	10		
Kilifi	156	181	5	17	18	10	20		
Tana River	62	16	-	11	5	8	7		
Lamu	42	11	1	6	3	2	8		
Taita Taveta	58	47	3	12	19	-	7		
Garissa	71	64		27	29	18	20	1	
Wajir	118	18	-	36	43	67	26		
Mandera	86	30	4	53	29	158	23		
Marsabit	86	20	3	6	25	6	9		
Isiolo	52	17	-	4	8	6	9		
Meru	214	304	16	20	46	7	28	1	
Tharaka Nithi	117	45	2	6	18	1	12		
Embu	106	66	2	24	15	9	10	1	
Kitui	326	88	6	13	59	14	22		
Machakos	190	230	13	42	41	7	34	1	
Makueni	206	57	4	19	46	9	24		
Nyandarua	77	91	-	3	26	1	5		
Nyeri	132	247	11	19	24	5	16	1	1
Kirinyaga	76	102	8	36	27	5	15	1	
Muranga	176	178	6	21	26	3	21		
Kiambu	114	488	30	78	34	25	70	4	
Turkana	213	41	-	7	29	1	15		
West Pokot	165	19	1	2	10	1	6		
Samburu	80	37	1	1	32	2	6		
Trans Nzoia	72	65	5	17	20	4	11		
Uasin Gishu	140	91	12	20	28	5	29	1	1
Elgeyo Marakwet	103	10	-	3	24	-	10		
Nandi	184	48	4	8	19	-	12		
Baringo	214	43	3	6	26	1	16		
Laikipia	89	76	4	14	8	4	19		
Nakuru	199	313	18	51	48	21	52	1	
Narok	127	60	2	10	36	3	16		
Kajiado	112	155	14	33	39	13	34		
Kericho	198	62	7	15	14	-	18		
Bomet	135	32	2	8	34	-	10	1	
Kakamega	137	120	5	35	66	17	24	2	
Vihiga	55	56	-	14	21	1	13		
Bungoma	128	81	6	38	52	4	20		
Busia	76	69	5	15	18	6	15	1	
Siaya	121	77	6	17	59	15	25		
Kisumu	89	127	16	51	68	8	52		1
Homa Bay	19	91	7	48	220	12	34		
Migori	156	76	3	38	31	20	39		
Kisii	105	66	3	55	43	17	46	2	
Nyamira	87	41	2	24	49	19	15	1	
Nairobi	147	664	102	225	74	71	152	8	3
Kenya	5,834	5,113	366	1,257	1,640	621	1,119	28	6

Source: Kenya Health Master Facility List (KHMFL)

Table 16.5: Registered Births by Sex, 2015- 2024

Year	Male		Female		Intersex	Sex Not Stated	Total	Sex Ratio ¹
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Number	Number	
2015	487,469	51.3	462,755	48.7	..	..	950,224	105
2016	484,546	51.1	463,805	48.9	..	..	948,351	104
2017	472,569	51.2	450,918	48.8	..	..	923,487	105
2018	582,895	51.2	555,759	48.8	..	..	1,138,654	105
2019	603,774	50.9	582,370	49.1	..	..	1,186,144	103
2020	575,657	51.1	551,105	48.9	..	..	1,126,762	104
2021	612,097	51.0	588,093	49.0	..	..	1,200,190	104
2022	619,927	50.8	601,517	49.2	..	..	1,221,444	103
2023	608,471	51.0	584,242	49.0	4	167	1,192,884	104
2024*	570,807	51.4	539,706	48.6	9	41	1,110,563	106

Source: Civil Registration Services

*Provisional

¹Males Per 100 Females

..Data not available

Table 16.6: Registered Births by Place of Occurrence, 2015-2024

Year	Health Facility		Community ¹		Total (Number)
	Number	Proportion	Number	Proportion	
2015	856,142	90.1	94,072	9.9	950,224
2016	875,328	92.3	73,023	7.7	948,351
2017	855,149	92.6	68,338	7.4	923,487
2018	1,078,305	94.7	60,349	5.3	1,138,654
2019	1,133,954	95.6	52,190	4.4	1,186,144
2020	1,101,034	97.7	25,728	2.3	1,126,762
2021	1,173,786	97.8	26,404	2.2	1,200,190
2022	1,209,230	99.0	12,214	1.0	1,221,444
2023	1,176,718	98.6	16,166	1.4	1,192,884
2024*	1,095,015	98.6	15,548	1.4	1,110,563

Source: Civil Registration Services

*Provisional

¹Community Death Registration are those that occur outside the health facilities**Table 16.7: Registered Deaths by Sex, 2015- 2024**

Year	Male		Female		Intersex		Total	Sex Ratio ¹
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	
2015	112,115	56.0	88,090	44.0	..	..	200,205	127
2016	104,082	54.8	85,848	45.2	..	..	189,930	121
2017	105,278	55.2	85,599	44.8	..	..	190,877	123
2018	106,318	55.4	85,701	44.6	..	..	192,019	124
2019	106,315	55.5	85,180	44.5	..	..	191,495	125
2020	104,832	56.5	80,553	43.5	..	..	185,385	130
2021	131,599	56.7	100,345	43.3	..	..	231,944	131
2022	120,357	56.4	92,853	43.6	..	..	213,210	130
2023	115,506	56.1	90,222	43.9	3	<0.1	205,731	128
2024*	115,242	55.8	91,173	44.2	2	<0.1	206,417	126

Source: Civil Registration Services

*Provisional

¹Males Per 100 Females

..Data not available

<0.1-Negligible

Table 16.8: Registered Deaths by Place of Occurrence, 2015–2024

Year	Health Facility		Community ¹		Total (Number)
	Number	Proportion	Number	Proportion	
2015	112,115	56.0	88,090	44.0	200,205
2016	108,358	57.1	81,572	42.9	189,930
2017	101,441	53.1	89,436	46.9	190,877
2018	113,291	58.8	78,728	41.0	192,019
2019	109,480	57.2	82,015	42.8	191,495
2020	99,355	53.6	86,030	46.4	185,385
2021	121,727	52.5	110,217	47.5	231,944
2022	112,967	53.0	100,242	47.0	213,210
2023	112,851	54.9	92,880	45.1	205,731
2024*	113,379	54.9	93,038	45.1	206,417

Source: Civil Registration Services

*Provisional

¹Community Death Registration are those that occur outside the health facilities**Table 16.9: Completeness of Birth Registration, 2015–2024**

Year	Number Registered	Number of Expected Births	Completeness (%)
2015	950,224	1,442,518	65.9
2016	948,351	1,478,910	64.1
2017	923,487	1,515,301	60.9
2018	1,138,654	1,551,693	73.4
2019	1,186,144	1,556,157	76.2
2020	1,126,762	1,410,795	79.9
2021	1,200,190	1,443,452	83.1
2022	1,221,444	1,514,825	80.6
2023	1,192,884	1,557,370	76.6
2024*	1,110,563	1,579,695	70.3

Source: Civil Registration Services

*Provisional

Table 16.10: Completeness of Death Registration, 2015–2024

Year	Number Registered	Number of Expected Deaths	Completeness(%)
2015	200,205	442,966	45.2
2016	189,930	453,286	41.9
2017	190,877	463,607	41.2
2018	192,019	473,927	40.5
2019	191,495	489,492	39.1
2020	185,385	438,095	42.3
2021	231,944	443,252	52.3
2022	213,210	448,250	47.6
2023	205,731	455,814	45.1
2024*	206,417	460,585	44.8

Source: Civil Registration Services

*Provisional

Table 16.11: Registered Births by County of Occurrence, 2015-2024

County	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
KENYA	950,224	948,351	923,487	1,138,654	1,186,144	1,126,762	1,200,190	1,221,444	1,192,884	1,110,563
Mombasa	31,353	29,388	30,250	32,963	35,994	30,459	32,680	34,166	33,642	27,691
Kwale	16,140	16,622	14,240	21,531	22,965	19,498	21,291	20,791	19,341	20,412
Kilifi	38,412	34,516	30,167	42,112	45,949	41,226	42,633	49,857	42,836	37,831
Tana River	4,450	4,143	3,261	4,766	5,380	4,889	6,305	5,603	5,862	5,076
Lamu	2,762	2,824	2,840	3,513	3,958	3,526	4,413	4,241	4,355	3,919
Taita/Taveta	6,373	8,426	5,787	8,189	8,448	8,197	8,065	8,618	8,430	7,718
Garissa	18,994	16,179	11,750	13,592	12,983	10,432	15,201	16,321	17,507	18,697
Wajir	4,430	5,513	4,892	9,412	6,327	5,900	9,141	7,957	5,770	8,596
Mandera	6,224	7,830	7,109	10,532	12,342	8,224	10,167	8,057	8,762	8,156
Marsabit	7,184	7,860	4,952	6,665	8,346	7,894	10,185	10,404	13,264	11,374
Isiolo	3,978	4,471	4,250	5,660	5,816	5,301	5,657	5,894	5,745	5,758
Meru	27,066	24,796	28,692	32,391	31,883	34,584	33,684	34,048	32,642	31,515
Tharaka-Nithi	7,214	6,915	6,817	8,509	7,363	8,341	10,074	9,730	9,222	9,607
Embu	13,084	12,611	12,501	14,156	14,042	13,392	12,501	12,203	13,740	12,049
Kitui	20,946	20,269	20,233	29,650	25,520	22,953	24,123	23,146	23,209	24,285
Machakos	28,196	28,504	23,233	31,063	27,656	25,141	27,828	25,276	26,849	23,570
Makueni	13,545	14,443	12,986	18,117	18,247	19,002	19,631	21,347	21,466	18,738
Nyandarua	14,443	14,603	12,096	11,660	11,196	11,918	12,058	10,945	11,431	9,980
Nyeri	15,742	14,565	15,385	15,614	15,788	16,689	16,316	16,251	15,552	15,698
Kirinyaga	10,531	11,420	12,245	11,531	11,506	13,220	13,811	12,951	12,865	12,730
Murang'a	16,806	16,381	16,162	19,280	19,046	20,994	21,840	19,516	20,399	19,946
Kiambu	57,456	59,824	60,198	70,147	71,923	69,483	60,663	69,216	64,422	56,468
Turkana	9,684	13,596	11,750	13,291	15,665	16,667	17,337	17,841	19,176	16,789
West Pokot	8,497	9,476	6,443	9,549	10,756	13,333	15,523	14,819	17,282	11,828
Samburu	2,776	3,377	3,655	4,132	4,952	4,012	5,178	4,817	4,418	4,823
Trans Nzoia	17,546	15,136	14,034	22,371	25,052	22,463	23,195	23,914	24,975	23,254
Uasin Gishu	16,867	18,163	21,531	26,813	29,080	33,911	34,809	33,975	33,313	32,614
Elgeyo/Marakwet	10,046	9,790	8,717	11,246	10,564	11,026	12,494	12,157	10,882	11,860
Nandi	14,589	11,877	12,700	15,530	17,921	16,209	18,313	18,346	18,251	16,498
Baringo	8,732	8,796	10,368	10,998	12,487	12,731	14,336	13,627	14,612	13,896
Laikipia	7,175	7,296	9,529	14,491	16,932	14,283	16,897	16,894	15,145	16,660
Nakuru	47,146	49,683	47,677	55,569	68,156	57,507	62,019	63,622	59,945	55,318
Narok	11,560	11,200	9,100	14,914	18,838	20,765	25,468	23,775	25,625	22,196
Kajiado	12,258	14,844	13,954	21,552	25,084	27,354	30,312	35,282	33,607	31,160
Kericho	17,394	18,712	15,776	21,425	33,166	23,121	28,677	28,027	33,749	25,592
Bomet	33,294	18,630	35,837	28,517	27,420	24,570	30,601	23,478	21,292	21,539
Kakamega	35,848	35,725	38,771	42,473	48,519	43,944	46,835	48,967	48,760	44,283
Vihiga	9,995	9,480	9,169	10,555	13,872	12,256	12,219	14,416	12,839	12,150
Bungoma	30,801	33,811	30,893	44,197	46,058	46,905	50,966	51,966	40,836	42,553
Busia	15,801	18,636	15,252	20,302	30,515	21,025	20,613	21,603	20,496	17,899
Siaya	19,959	19,785	19,344	34,516	29,988	28,967	27,836	30,316	29,058	28,729
Kisumu	33,502	29,722	28,318	35,033	32,275	31,351	35,061	33,255	32,921	30,953
Homabay	33,556	30,515	25,162	31,961	29,174	27,868	31,052	30,897	30,631	28,234
Migori	25,501	30,809	30,824	48,249	33,278	32,648	32,981	35,292	35,587	33,982
Kisii	28,884	28,039	27,254	32,830	27,846	32,336	30,596	33,931	34,507	29,415
Nyamira	14,734	14,938	12,433	12,587	10,868	12,995	19,463	20,635	18,557	11,500
Nairobi City	118,750	124,212	124,950	134,500	145,000	137,252	139,142	143,054	139,109	137,024

Source: Civil Registration Services

*Provisional

Table 16.12: Registered Deaths by County of Occurrence, 2015-2024

County	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
KENYA	200,205	189,930	190,877	192,019	191,495	185,385	231,944	213,210	205,731	206,417
Mombasa	6,161	5,964	5,719	5,856	6,158	5,819	6,636	6,081	5,961	6,026
Kwale	2,630	2,544	2,631	2,629	2,980	2,965	3,491	3,393	2,931	3,129
Kilifi	5,239	5,326	5,307	5,477	5,341	5,180	6,202	6,651	5,687	5,994
Tana River	660	706	602	559	502	528	606	548	687	649
Lamu	462	469	447	427	444	478	627	561	573	576
Taita/Taveta	1,791	1,752	1,833	1,780	1,743	1,666	2,337	2,063	1,888	1,895
Garissa	861	760	556	633	717	626	637	753	1,175	824
Wajir	421	377	332	464	720	333	567	613	906	1,109
Mandera	500	488	445	504	438	315	495	387	482	479
Marsabit	1,408	1,367	580	648	799	679	791	925	1,817	1,358
Isiolo	559	616	464	620	570	581	715	801	795	732
Meru	6,639	6,522	6,640	7,247	6,565	6,243	7,782	8,046	7,584	7,431
Tharaka-Nithi	1,715	1,839	1,912	1,852	1,535	2,072	2,669	2,368	2,071	2,376
Embu	3,481	3,311	3,239	3,639	3,608	3,438	3,860	3,832	3,684	3,402
Kitui	4,421	4,558	4,747	5,238	4,177	4,900	5,970	6,070	5,419	5,421
Machakos	7,630	7,227	7,596	7,063	10,200	6,533	9,306	7,969	7,811	7,269
Makueni	4,201	4,482	4,154	4,870	4,272	4,276	5,865	5,541	5,420	5,328
Nyandarua	3,013	2,833	2,875	2,786	2,553	2,332	2,950	2,646	2,499	2,632
Nyeri	4,653	4,912	4,785	5,067	4,774	5,318	6,662	5,814	5,130	5,342
Kirinyaga	3,211	3,020	3,371	3,250	2,970	3,457	4,370	3,872	3,761	3,673
Murang'a	5,317	5,526	5,677	5,721	7,652	6,197	8,169	6,884	6,515	6,903
Kiambu	9,978	9,766	10,374	10,720	10,373	10,281	12,702	11,915	10,793	11,068
Turkana	1,947	2,121	2,439	1,814	2,041	1,923	2,041	2,134	2,509	2,301
West Pokot	983	928	728	1,074	789	1,171	1,356	1,179	1,452	1,323
Samburu	389	352	344	348	328	320	440	556	579	422
Trans Nzoia	4,769	3,790	4,321	3,699	4,378	3,957	4,819	4,753	4,239	4,133
Uasin Gishu	5,782	6,139	6,163	7,039	7,005	6,493	8,155	6,866	7,579	7,928
Elgeyo/Marakwet	1,151	1,197	1,039	1,372	1,132	1,186	1,600	1,310	1,375	1,320
Nandi	2,487	2,359	2,504	2,293	2,691	2,365	3,403	2,682	2,596	2,410
Baringo	1,410	1,388	1,632	1,583	1,224	1,105	1,533	1,363	1,371	1,464
Laikipia	1,747	1,717	2,072	2,404	2,315	2,301	3,167	2,718	2,481	2,739
Nakuru	9,154	9,271	8,966	9,761	9,009	9,697	12,476	10,668	10,754	10,348
Narok	1,821	1,612	1,318	1,187	1,557	1,499	2,081	1,936	1,907	1,868
Kajiado	1,797	1,764	1,701	1,866	1,692	2,213	3,026	2,829	2,714	2,691
Kericho	3,385	3,150	2,925	3,780	3,494	3,441	4,233	3,888	3,952	3,540
Bomet	4,146	2,942	3,140	2,780	2,729	2,545	3,206	2,854	2,758	2,781
Kakamega	10,967	9,230	9,691	9,355	9,720	8,900	11,265	10,671	9,694	10,267
Vihiga	4,672	3,951	4,961	3,945	4,024	3,911	5,038	4,650	4,340	4,333
Bungoma	7,264	6,211	6,973	6,509	7,265	6,446	8,398	8,242	7,649	7,876
Busia	4,150	4,119	4,341	4,187	4,498	3,837	4,476	4,426	3,906	3,695
Siaya	7,165	6,725	6,386	6,105	6,028	5,627	7,180	6,278	6,231	6,404
Kisumu	8,358	7,823	7,761	6,920	6,431	6,567	7,579	6,362	6,638	6,529
Homabay	4,163	3,738	3,996	3,800	3,077	3,154	3,861	3,615	3,345	3,638
Migori	3,841	3,476	3,056	3,170	2,800	2,820	3,548	3,207	3,669	3,247
Kisii	8,041	6,961	7,074	6,782	7,065	6,283	8,118	7,388	7,218	7,090
Nyamira	2,179	2,097	1,866	1,789	1,417	1,740	2,439	2,447	2,500	2,014
Nairobi City	23,486	22,504	21,194	21,407	19,695	21,667	25,097	22,455	20,686	22,440

Source: Civil Registration Services

*Provisional

Table 16.13: Proportion (Per cent) of Registered Births by Marital Status of Mother, 2016 - 2024

Marital Status	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Total (Number)	948,351	923,487	1,138,654	1,186,144	1,126,762	1,200,190	1,221,444	1,192,884	1,110,563
Married	87.4	86.4	85.5	87.3	86.9	85.9	85.6	85.4	86.3
Single	11.2	12.0	13.5	11.9	12.3	13.5	13.9	14.2	13.4
Divorced	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Widowed.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unknown/ Not Stated	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Total (per cent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Civil Registration Services

*Provisional

Table 16.14: Percentage Distribution of Registered Births by Age of Mother, 2016-2024

Age of Mother	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Total (Number)	948,351	923,487	1,138,654	1,186,144	1,126,762	1,200,190	1,221,444	1,192,884	1,110,563
<15	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
15 - 19	12.3	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.0	12.3	11.2	11.8	11.1
20 - 24	30.2	29.8	29.0	29.9	30.4	29.4	29.8	30.3	30.4
25 - 29	27.4	27.3	26.4	25.4	25.3	25.1	25.9	25.2	25.2
30 - 34	16.9	17.7	18.5	18.2	18.7	17.5	17.7	17.3	17.7
35 - 39	8.2	8.3	8.9	8.2	8.6	8.6	9.2	9.5	9.7
40 - 44	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4
45 - 49	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
50+	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Age Not Stated/Unknown	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.6	3.2	4.5	3.6	3.1	3.1

Source: Civil Registration Services

*Provisional

<0.1 represents a negligible number



Table 16.15: Number of Deaths by Age and Sex of the Deceased,

Age Group	2017			2018			2019			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Under 1	9,484	10,411	19,895	10,598	9,752	20,350	10,655	10,175	20,830	9,919	9,437	19,356
1 - 4	3,763	4,425	8,188	3,958	3,345	7,303	4,191	3,427	7,618	3,094	2,614	5,708
5 - 14	3,809	4,796	8,605	7,017	5,316	12,333	3,960	3,069	7,029	3,475	2,604	6,079
15 - 24	5,366	7,011	12,377	11,383	9,026	20,409	6,074	3,988	10,062	5,952	3,620	9,572
25 - 34	9,551	11,536	21,087	13,671	9,578	23,249	10,726	7,456	18,182	10,441	6,819	17,260
35 - 44	9,652	13,456	23,108	12,518	8,788	21,306	12,156	7,932	20,088	12,249	7,478	19,727
45 - 54	8,365	12,414	20,779	4,558	3,680	8,238	11,091	7,032	18,123	11,590	7,229	18,819
55 - 74	16,523	22,714	39,237	23,020	16,485	39,505	25,643	18,215	43,858	26,624	17,574	44,198
75+	19,086	18,515	37,601	19,595	19,731	39,326	20,289	22,782	43,071	19,594	21,841	41,435
Age Not Stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,083	1,551	2,634	1,894	1,337	3,231
Total	85,599	105,278	190,877	106,318	85,701	192,019	105,868	85,627	191,495	104,832	80,553	185,385

Age Group	2021			2022			2023				2024*			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Inter-sex	Total	Male	Female	Inter-sex	Total
Under 1	10,462	9,959	20,421	10,543	9,987	20,530	10,614	10,341	3	20,958	10,451	10,207	2	20,660
1 - 4	3,870	3,205	7,075	4,262	3,584	7,846	4,141	3,499	..	7,640	4,422	3,680	..	8,102
5 - 14	3,618	2,828	6,446	6,665	3,864	10,529	3,579	2,695	..	6,274	3,636	2,730	..	6,366
15 - 24	6,878	4,128	11,006	11,347	6,824	18,171	6,532	3,801	..	10,333	6,466	3,688	..	10,154
25 - 34	11,812	7,324	19,136	14,448	8,314	22,762	10,505	6,206	..	16,711	9,773	6,107	..	15,880
35 - 44	14,710	8,611	23,321	13,665	8,232	21,897	13,218	8,059	..	21,277	13,128	8,257	..	21,385
45 - 54	14,455	8,565	23,020	3,556	2,739	6,295	13,508	8,549	..	22,057	13,375	8,528	..	21,903
55 - 74	35,120	23,980	59,100	29,478	20,415	49,893	28,489	19,854	..	48,343	29,060	20,463	..	49,523
75+	28,065	29,900	57,965	24,223	27,316	51,539	22,804	25,551	..	48,355	23,273	26,310	..	49,583
Age Not Stated	2,609	1,845	4,454	2,170	1,578	3,748	2,116	1,667	..	3,783	1,658	1,203	..	2,861
Total	131,599	100,345	231,944	120,357	92,853	213,210	115,506	90,222	3	205,731	115,242	91,173	2	206,417

Source: Civil Registration Services

*Provisional

.. Data Unavailable

CHAPTER 17



Governance, Peace and Security

This chapter provides statistics that support a more transparent government and helps citizens hold institutions accountable for maintaining stability and peace.

Notes and Definitions

Descriptions by Police based on the Penal Code

Against Person: Includes assault, grievous harm, murder, etc.

Attempts and Conspiracies: Includes attempts to commit offence, neglect to prevent offences, conspiracy to commit offences, etc.

Drugs-related: Includes possession, manufacture, trafficking, etc. of any quantity of illegal substances.

Employment Offences: Includes employment of aliens without a permit.

Injurious to Public: Includes stealing government property, stealing by person in public service, stealing from state corporations, etc.

Juvenile: a person under 18 years of age.

Order and Administration of Lawful Authority:

These include treason, incitement to mutiny, aiding civil disobedience, etc.

Related to Property: Includes theft, robbery with violence, arson, etc. Various Cases: Includes by-laws under County Government, Traffic Act, etc.

Descriptions by Judiciary

Filed Cases: All cases brought before a court during the year in reference.

Pending Cases: Cases which had not been determined by 31st December of the year in reference.

Disposed of Cases: All cases that judgment was entered during the year in reference.



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This chapter provides statistics that support a more transparent government and helps citizens hold institutions accountable for maintaining stability and peace.

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Descriptions by Directorate of Children's Services

Alternative Family Care: Formal or informal arrangement whereby a child is cared for at least overnight away from the parental home.

Child Custody: Parental responsibilities, rights and duties regarding the possession of a child.

Child Right to Registration: Continuous, permanent and universal recording of births in accordance with the legal requirements of a country and the constitutional right of a child to a name and nationality.

Child Trafficking: Recruitment, transportation, transfer, harboring and /or kidnapping of a child for the purpose of slavery, forced labour and exploitation.

Children in Conflict with the Law: Anyone under 18 years of age who comes into contact with the justice system as a result of being suspected or accused of committing an offence.

Displaced Children: Children removed or separated from their parents and immediate family or settings in which they have initially been tended.

Diversion and Counselling: Channeling of children in conflict with the law from the criminal justice system into pro grammes that make them accountable for their actions through provision of psycho-social support services.

Family Reconciliation and Support: Process of counselling and reconciling parents/guardians back in the interest of the child.

Legal Processes: Judicial processes that involve a child.

Pending Cases: Those whose intervention process has not been completed or finalized.

Referral to other Agencies: Cases that are referred to specialized agencies for specialized services.

Repatriation and Reunification: Rejoining a child to their family or guardians locally or internationally.

Violence Against Children (VAC): All forms of physical or mental violence, injury and abuse, neglect or negligent treatment, maltreatment or exploitation, including sexual abuse". Physical, sexual or mental violence or abuse of children.

Vulnerable Children: Children whose right to be protected and receive support within the family, community and the broader social environment is compromised or at risk due to factors such as poverty, abuse, neglect, exploitation, disability, or exposure to conflict and violence.

Table 17.1: Crimes Reported to the Police, 2015-2024

Crimes ¹	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Homicide	2,648	2,751	2,774	2,856	2,971	3,111	3,281	3,056	3,031	3,015
Offences against morality	6,164	6,228	5,492	7,233	8,051	9,153	8,182	7,166	7,655	7,523
Other offences against persons	21,174	22,295	22,515	25,049	27,196	19,288	22,365	22,573	25,471	24,972
Robbery	2,865	2,697	2,713	2,935	2,858	2,384	2,456	3,125	3,988	3,642
Breakings	5,591	5,621	6,131	5,970	5,976	4,252	4,973	6,114	6,886	5,734
Theft of stock	1,961	1,918	2,136	2,077	1,962	1,556	1,964	2,679	2,860	2,442
Stealing	9,528	10,361	11,656	12,845	13,954	8,709	11,762	14,718	18,534	17,560
Theft by servant	2,184	2,440	2,632	2,477	2,226	1,467	1,798	1,690	1,907	1,568
Theft of vehicles and other thefts	1,111	1,355	1,404	1,370	1,298	1,031	1,278	1,459	1,687	1,383
Dangerous drugs	5,525	6,160	5,565	8,021	8,011	4,477	5,743	6,526	9,338	8,231
Traffic offences	120	139	69	213	341	186	123	158	173	72
Criminal damage	3,983	4,307	4,262	4,783	4,852	3,530	4,627	4,426	5,078	5,120
Economic crimes	3,244	3,503	3,695	4,100	4,786	3,488	4,004	4,367	4,970	4,610
Corruption	79	92	75	119	130	133	96	95	116	104
Offences involving police officers	71	57	86	174	77	64	75	77	180	246
Offences involving tourists	19	15	15	93	48	26	31	26	68	39
Other penal code offences	6,223	7,047	6,772	7,953	8,674	6,790	8,514	9,828	12,900	14,959
Total	72,490	76,986	77,992	88,268	93,411	69,645	81,272	88,083	104,842	101,220

Source: National Police Service

* Provisional

¹As categorized in description of offences

Table 17.2: People Reported to have Committed Crimes by Type of Offense and Sex, 2018 -2024

Type of Offense	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022			2023			2024*		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Against Morality																					
Rape	875	46	921	923	27	950	924	49	973	955	58	1,013	792	35	827	917	22	939	947	51	998
Defilement	4,494	273	4,767	5,094	303	5,397	6,512	289	6,801	6,275	217	6,492	5,415	115	5,530	5,731	134	5,865	5,637	116	5,753
Incest	277	31	308	240	21	261	288	35	323	352	15	367	254	25	279	289	15	304	253	22	275
Unnatural/sodomy	67	4	71	89	2	91	52	2	54	79	9	88	79	7	86	85	8	93	79	9	88
Bestiality	5	0	5	20	0	20	16	2	18	13	1	14	20	2	22	8	3	11	8	0	8
Indecent assault	131	10	141	208	40	248	235	32	267	287	28	315	311	64	375	364	35	399	405	39	444
Abduction	40	12	52	60	11	71	59	11	70	45	16	61	49	10	59	43	8	51	59	15	74
Bigamy	9	3	12	25	1	26	53	5	58	73	26	99	3	18	21	15	2	17	10	13	23
Sub Total	5,898	379	6,277	6,659	405	7,064	8,139	425	8,564	8,079	370	8,449	6,923	276	7,199	7,452	227	7,679	7,398	265	7,663
Other offences against persons																					
Assault	11,331	4,757	16,088	12,350	3,954	16,304	10,280	2,859	13,139	12,317	3,942	16,259	12,481	4,016	16,497	14,503	4,832	19,335	14,450	5,181	19,631
Creating disturbance	4,499	1,244	5,743	5,166	1,351	6,517	3,212	675	3,887	4,552	1,198	5,750	4,234	1,321	5,555	4,368	1,251	5,619	4,172	1,220	5,392
Affray(scuffle)	419	198	617	474	210	684	668	229	897	644	259	903	380	187	567	344	193	537	505	218	723
Sub Total	16,249	6,199	22,448	17,990	5,515	23,505	14,160	3,763	17,923	17,513	5,399	22,912	17,095	5,524	22,619	19,215	6,276	25,491	19,127	6,619	25,746
Homicide																					
Murder	1,126	186	1,312	1,275	252	1,527	1,558	223	1,781	1,879	209	2,088	1,744	198	1,942	1,721	180	1,901	1,827	168	1,995
Manslaughter	31	8	39	80	12	92	83	14	97	71	12	83	66	5	71	55	6	61	48	5	53
Infanticide	11	23	34	9	27	36	9	43	52	8	41	49	3	33	36	0	34	34	5	32	37
Procuring abortion	6	12	18	7	45	52	23	27	50	8	28	36	1	24	25	2	23	25	4	30	34
Concealing birth	22	31	53	4	54	58	7	43	50	16	49	65	6	60	66	0	43	43	5	31	36
Suicide	147	30	177	160	36	196	138	36	174	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Causing death by dangerous driving	171	16	187	257	22	279	264	26	290	350	55	405	302	49	351	305	41	346	279	34	313
Sub Total	1,514	306	1,820	1,792	448	2,240	2,082	412	2,494	2,332	394	2,726	2,122	369	2,491	2,083	327	2,410	2,168	300	2,468
Robbery, Breakings and Theft																					
Robbery	2,343	332	2,675	2,716	351	3,067	2,502	422	2,924	2,457	277	2,734	2,813	334	3,147	3,523	473	3,996	3,412	401	3,813
Breakings	4,767	507	5,274	5,162	561	5,723	3,878	468	4,346	4,867	496	5,363	5,373	771	6,144	6,170	741	6,911	5,367	600	5,967
Theft of stock	1,647	243	1,890	1,699	161	1,860	1,472	131	1,603	1,989	114	2,103	2,405	287	2,692	2,589	277	2,866	2,357	173	2,530
Stealing	8,472	1,965	10,437	9,428	2,196	11,624	6,339	1,421	7,760	9,862	2,313	12,175	11,554	3,231	14,785	14,627	3,919	18,546	13,900	3,958	17,858

Table 17.2: People Reported to have Committed Crimes by Type of Offense and Sex, 2018 -2024 Cont'

Type of Offence	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024*	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Theft by servant	1,440	652	1,507	577	2,084	1,142	1,622	1,305	640	1,945	573	1,702	641	1,913
Theft of vehicle & other theft	932	112	1,044	1,066	135	1,201	772	76	848	1,245	156	1,401	1,312	166
Sub Total	19,601	3,811	23,412	21,578	3,981	25,559	16,105	2,998	19,103	21,725	3,996	25,721	24,586	5,362
Dangerous Drugs,Criminal Damage, Economic Crimes and Corruption														
Dangerous drugs	5,449	884	6,333	5,945	922	6,867	3,451	609	4,060	5,060	981	6,041	5,470	1,074
Criminal damage	3,071	1,009	4,080	3,536	813	4,349	2,688	607	3,295	3,952	937	4,889	3,555	902
Economic crimes	2,319	732	3,051	3,402	981	4,383	2,324	753	3,077	3,102	1,023	4,125	3,171	1,213
Corruption	105	56	161	296	92	388	161	34	195	61	42	103	68	32
Offences involving Police Officers	458	133	591	131	48	179	67	12	79	85	12	97	58	21
Sub Total	11,402	2,814	14,216	13,310	2,856	16,166	8,691	2,015	10,706	12,260	2,995	15,255	12,322	3,242
Grand Total	54,664	13,509	68,173	61,329	13,205	74,534	49,177	9,613	58,790	61,909	13,154	75,063	63,048	14,773

Source: National Police Service

* Provisional

Table 17.3: Persons Reported to have Committed Crimes by Sex and Command Station, 2019-2024

Command Station	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024*	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Mombasa	2,747	601	3,348	1,920	827	108	424	2,344	2,129	342	2,471	1,971
Kwale	743	71	814	827	108	935	825	825	825	106	931	771
Kilifi	2,122	348	2,470	1,483	353	1,836	1,768	548	2,316	1,843	343	2,186
Tana River	398	89	487	373	86	459	519	63	582	426	35	461
Lamu	531	84	615	365	58	423	385	25	410	413	29	442
Taita/Taveta	586	90	676	752	148	900	727	131	858	803	180	983
Garissa	458	64	522	420	121	541	604	220	824	493	237	730
Wajir	302	56	358	247	20	267	358	55	413	366	63	429
Mandera	306	48	354	214	47	261	261	76	337	303	41	344
Marsabit	453	192	645	522	65	587	815	94	909	543	106	649
Isiolo	303	102	405	447	70	517	572	119	691	733	168	901
Meru	3,407	1,451	4,858	2,146	651	2,797	3,947	1,152	5,099	4,282	1,390	5,672
Tharaka Nithi	979	182	1,161	829	208	1,037	796	181	977	797	201	998
Embu	987	417	1,404	1,319	221	1,540	1,323	262	1,585	1,339	272	1,611
Kitui	856	87	943	1,148	234	1,382	2,011	275	2,286	1,947	343	2,290

Table 17.3: Persons Reported to have Committed Crimes by Sex and Command Station, 2020-2024 Cont'

Command Station	2019			2020			2021			2022			2023			2024*		
Machakos	1,478	544	2,022	1,685	326	2,011	2,892	468	3,360	2,915	872	3,787	3,675	1,065	4,740	3,386	689	4,075
Makueni	1,434	298	1,732	997	217	1,214	1,615	233	1,848	1,765	257	2,022	1,767	510	2,277	1,820	602	2,422
Nyandarua	1,422	269	1,691	1,208	182	1,390	1,381	173	1,554	1,393	189	1,582	1,542	164	1,706	1,317	155	1,472
Nyeri	1,905	384	2,289	1,227	121	1,348	1,539	198	1,737	1,549	514	2,063	1,972	389	2,361	1,826	451	2,277
Kirinyaga	899	233	1,132	783	292	1,075	1,261	415	1,676	1,271	307	1,578	1,518	342	1,860	1,537	336	1,873
Murang'a	2,145	309	2,454	1,449	234	1,683	2,220	410	2,630	2,283	359	2,642	3,273	310	3,583	3,111	345	3,456
Kiambu	4,270	1,528	5,798	2,470	892	3,362	4,104	1,572	5,676	5,789	2,036	7,825	6,255	3,230	9,485	6,326	2,564	8,890
Turkana	566	134	700	595	82	677	664	94	758	665	180	845	820	193	1,013	985	204	1,189
West Pokot	411	92	503	357	109	466	642	81	723	480	141	621	521	141	662	657	196	853
Samburu	126	17	143	273	91	364	261	70	331	419	114	533	367	71	438	347	79	426
Trans Nzoia	1,805	534	2,339	1,500	220	1,720	1,624	268	1,892	1,623	393	2,016	1,961	442	2,403	1,504	398	1,902
Uasin Gishu	1,671	313	1,984	1,476	170	1,646	1,968	340	2,308	1,847	421	2,268	1,867	450	2,317	1,817	537	2,354
Elgeyo/Marakwet	499	60	559	450	57	507	547	56	603	598	119	717	654	128	782	684	128	812
Nandi	921	259	1,180	739	281	1,020	915	204	1,119	664	216	880	1,012	303	1,315	1,195	356	1,551
Baringo	643	89	732	578	97	675	789	91	880	715	154	869	828	178	1,006	779	175	954
Lakipia	1,072	177	1,249	1,014	150	1,164	1,386	140	1,526	990	241	1,231	889	248	1,137	927	261	1,188
Nakuru	2,391	416	2,807	2,765	569	3,334	3,299	1,056	4,355	3,191	1,308	4,499	3,728	1,319	5,047	3,476	1,213	4,689
Narok	718	105	823	677	74	751	872	130	1,002	679	103	782	1,268	219	1,487	1,479	526	2,005
Kajiado	1,016	218	1,234	787	254	1,041	1,418	255	1,673	1,676	446	2,122	1,681	562	2,243	1,527	584	2,111
Kericho	1,101	199	1,300	445	92	537	1,182	193	1,375	1,179	313	1,492	1,487	356	1,843	1,509	473	1,982
Bomet	1,258	187	1,445	1,243	143	1,386	1,192	111	1,303	1,413	135	1,548	1,518	196	1,714	1,489	332	1,821
Kakamega	3,553	619	4,172	2,051	313	2,364	1,654	356	2,010	1,099	239	1,338	1,991	235	2,226	1,571	555	2,126
Vihiga	975	140	1,115	954	118	1,072	797	206	1,003	773	150	923	1,164	281	1,445	1,275	238	1,513
Bungoma	2,649	538	3,187	1,834	286	2,120	1,759	470	2,229	2,142	531	2,673	2,871	552	3,423	2,712	512	3,224
Busia	1,261	363	1,624	1,159	180	1,339	1,082	250	1,332	1,016	227	1,243	1,330	325	1,655	1,445	285	1,730
Siaya	862	134	996	1,264	143	1,407	1,298	265	1,563	930	143	1,073	1,238	135	1,373	1,187	193	1,380
Kisumu	1,980	383	2,363	974	343	1,317	1,695	533	2,228	1,654	385	2,039	1,975	408	2,383	2,350	609	2,959
Homa Bay	1,394	186	1,580	1,453	186	1,639	1,492	274	1,766	1,431	273	1,704	1,590	273	1,863	1,673	235	1,908
Migori	1,242	301	1,543	1,142	224	1,366	1,034	275	1,309	988	459	1,447	1,436	481	1,917	1,565	831	2,396
Kisii	2,568	447	3,015	2,567	520	3,087	2,374	633	3,007	2,359	264	2,623	2,730	376	3,106	2,783	367	3,150
Nyamira	932	266	1,198	914	193	1,107	1,114	250	1,364	1,072	158	1,230	1,215	179	1,394	1,316	227	1,543
Nairobi City	6,709	1,501	8,210	3,890	1,028	4,918	5,551	1,635	7,186	6,627	1,892	8,519	8,942	2,167	11,109	7,705	2,041	9,746
KAPU¹	57	13	70	59	31	90	32	10	42	32	16	48	78	17	95	69	19	88
Railways¹	125	24	149	44	16	60	124	13	137	126	18	144	103	21	124	90	22	112
Kenya	67,236	15,162	82,398	54,035	11,048	65,083	68,817	15,377	84,194	70,383	17,475	87,858	83,737	20,653	104,390	82,616	20,640	103,256

Source: National Police Service

* Provisional

¹Kenya Airport Police Unit (KAPU) and Railways Police are fully fledged police command stations

Table 17.4 : Registered Murder Cases and Convictions Obtained by High Court Station, 2019-2024

High Court Station	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024*	
	R	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	R	C
Nairobi Milimani High Court	85	34	82	10	94	17	85	26	133	40	92	1
Mombasa	35	8	15	0	32	47	34	19	28	55	16	23
Kisumu	43	4	30	5	24	2	32	9	6	5	27	25
Eldoret	62	25	41	6	59	12	36	13	14	1	20	4
Kitale	40	7	33	6	19	1	15	3	13	16	32	9
Kakamega	77	4	48	2	44	3	42	19	36	34	23	23
Bungoma	30	15	32	2	36	28	21	14	30	14	12	3
Meru	87	21	35	0	46	73	75	48	35	50	65	6
Machakos	39	1	39	1	25	5	32	7	29	0	16	0
Kericho	43	6	25	0	34	6	19	23	31	46	14	13
Nyeri	21	5	13	4	7	27	21	15	19	14	10	8
Kisii	44	8	34	6	30	14	33	10	22	2	21	9
Embu	19	12	25	2	32	13	1	27	20	23	25	19
Malindi	25	5	42	0	20	1	19	9	12	6	7	0
Nakuru	57	14	57	1	29	6	51	12	36	15	28	29
Busia	20	1	24	5	27	21	10	9	27	8	8	4
Garissa	10	1	8	0	5	0	16	8	10	2	8	17
Homa Bay	32	0	68	0	54	36	32	23	9	17	24	20
Murang'a	35	7	34	0	36	10	28	5	30	14	28	16
Kerugoya	9	0	30	6	15	3	11	4	9	4	16	20
Bomet	28	1	16	0	21	2	27	19	17	18	16	25
Kajiado	20	5	14	0	20	2	20	0	11	3	10	0
Kitui	21	4	12	0	20	12	23	12	11	9	36	16
Voi	16	1	16	1	3	0	3	1	4	0	3	0
Lodwar	5	2	14	0	18	13	10	6	18	5	11	4
Naivasha	21	4	21	0	3	0	23	3	19	8	12	5
Chuka	19	3	19	9	14	4	18	20	21	12	8	10
Garsen	8	4	11	1	3	9	8	9	12	3	0	0
Kabarnet	27	2	2	0	29	25	14	5	18	27	3	2
Kapenguria	9	5	15	3	7	1	19	5	7	3	2	0
Kiambu	54	1	47	7	55	6	44	4	43	17	33	0
Marsabit	16	5	14	1	14	0	8	0	4	0	5	3
Migori	13	1	16	0	9	7	15	8	18	8	25	12
Nanyuki	19	2	11	0	20	2	6	7	13	0	8	9
Narok	13	8	8	2	13	3	15	0	15	1	12	2
Nyamira	22	3	19	1	27	19	26	8	21	7	11	0
Siaya	29	11	19	2	23	47	34	27	40	29	20	12
Makueni	31	2	29	0	20	9	12	8	19	10	21	5
Total	1184	242	1,018	83	987	486	938	445	860	526	728	354

Source: Office of the Director of Public Prosecutions

* Provisional

R - Registered murder cases

C - Murder convictions obtained

Table 17.5: Cases Handled by Various Courts, 2017/18-2023/24

Year	Status of Cases	Kadhis Court ³	Magistrate Court	High Court	Employment & Labour Relations Court	Environment and Land Court	Small Claims Court ¹	Tribunals ²	Court of Appeal	Supreme Court	Total
2017/18	Filed	7,556	356,085	25,049	5,645	5,834		..	2,013	61	402,243
	Pending	6,662	313,362	37,682	3,661	7,887		..	1,195	39	370,488
	Disposed of	3,816	402,639	98,688	15,733	24,380		..	4,205	95	549,556
2018/19	Filed	8,439	435,413	30,695	2,672	4,494		6627	2,540	96	490,976
	Pending	6,250	413,332	36,998	4,228	7,162		2521	1,300	89	471,880
	Disposed of	5,871	436,522	88,548	14,460	18,254		26531	6,052	93	596,331
2019/20	Filed	7,207	298,838	23,602	2,015	3,156		5943	2,620	72	343,453
	Pending	6,338	455,256	88,891	13,556	15,297		28206	7,525	89	615,158
	Disposed of	5,261	251,496	22,735	3,568	5,518		4268	1,074	76	293,996
2020/21	Filed	8,954	310,470	26,224	2,918	4,856	1023	5335	2,505	47	362,332
	Pending	8,062	480,233	86,047	14,087	19,469	1040	25057	8,790	74	642,859
	Disposed of	7,230	253,272	24,214	2,434	5,748	637	3056	1,240	62	297,893
2021/22	Filed	9,017	336,947	29,840	3,518	6,427	8729	5814	2,849	41	403,182
	Pending	10,407	508,698	81,489	11,943	17,612	1285	22364	10,314	52	664,164
	Disposed of	6,672	308,482	34,398	5,662	8,284	8484	8507	1,325	63	381,877
2022/23	Filed	11,850	326,855	36,476	3,776	6,585	27161	8190	3,356	75	424,324
	Pending	1,817	515,390	67,801	9,783	9,896	7236	21181	11,404	32	644,540
	Disposed of	11,526	320,163	41,347	5,936	9,633	21210	9373	2,266	95	421,549
2023/24*	Filed	12,615	383,277	48,392	4,215	7,475	41524	13,914	4,627	82	516,121
	Pending	2,630	504,574	66,248	6,973	12,927	14642	14568	12,653	47	635,262
	Disposed of	12,896	376,460	50,737	8,104	8,014	33527	15503	2,831	67	508,139

Source: The Judiciary

* Provisional

.. Data Missing

¹ Small claims court started operations in 2020² Cases handled by tribunal before 2018/19 were reported under magistrates court³ The marriage and divorce cases were reclassified into marriage cases only in the Kadhi Courts in 2022/23**Note:**

1. Cases filed refer to all cases brought before a court during the year in reference

2. Cases disposed of refer to all cases that were resolved/determined by 30th June during the year in reference.

3. Cases pending refer to the cases which had not been determined/resolved by 30th June during the year in reference

Table 17.6: Prison Population, 2015-2024

Categories of Prisoners	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Number of Persons Committed for Imprisonment	221,974	210,227	208,168	223,718	219,295	86,119	160,121	169,579	248,061	208,971
Sentenced to:										
Less than 1 month	22,444	18,293	20,289	18,022	18,043	4,085	13,777	13,976	16,340	9,458
1 month to < 2 years	52,589	50,768	49,014	56,164	50,339	20,108	44,056	44,415	50,103	38,822
2 yrs or more	10,862	11,405	9,108	8,344	8,335	4,963	7,284	7,610	13,082	12,611
Life imprisonment	1,161	1,207	1,182	981	511	130	273	325	406	191
Death sentence	1,059	760	811	385	119	20	73	94	140	93
Total Convicted Prisoners	88,115	82,433	80,404	83,896	77,347	29,306	65,463	66,420	80,071	61,175
Committed for civil debt	587	534	439	600	648	200	422	642	739	1207
Committed to remand	133,272	127,260	127,325	139,222	141,300	56,613	94,236	102,517	167,251	146,589
Total Unconvicted Prisoners	133,859	127,794	127,764	139,822	141,948	56,813	94,658	103,159	167,990	147,796
Previously convicted	17,683	14,724	17,824	16,987	17,749	8,171	10,521	11,520	16,075	7,109
Daily average population in prison	54,631	50,900	51,690	53,765	53,348	20,718	47,672	54,750	61,915	59,013
Deaths (Excluding Executions)	261	187	176	119	83	78	113	116	146	210

Source: Kenya Prisons Service

* Provisional

Table 17.7 : Convicted Prisoners by Type of Offence and Sex, 2017-2024

Type of offence ¹	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024*									
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total						
Order and administration of lawful authority	8,143	366	8,509	10,274	460	10,734	9,334	420	9,754	1,411	87	1,498	8,116	922	9,038	8,466	1,015	9,481	10,451	230	10,681	7,802	314	8,116
Injurious to public	3,186	139	3,325	2,855	197	3,052	2,869	211	3,080	420	10	430	2,884	215	3,099	2,692	156	2,848	5,975	91	6,066	4,439	207	4,646
Against person	6,211	318	6,529	6,043	401	6,444	5,398	438	5,836	3,762	186	3,948	4,362	348	4,710	5,093	407	5,500	10,810	861	11,671	7,196	684	7,880
Related to property	7,953	353	8,306	8,065	415	8,480	8,011	416	8,427	2,693	224	2,917	6,325	323	6,648	7,361	402	7,763	10,090	1,278	11,368	9,085	1,148	10,233
Attempts & conspiracies	1,593	40	1,633	1,528	68	1,596	1,624	53	1,677	1,509	112	1,621	1,270	53	1,323	1,390	53	1,443	4,314	574	4,888	1,499	58	1,557
Employment	4,093	169	4,262	6,636	185	6,821	2,506	191	2,697	4,440	2,028	6,468	1,233	38	1,271	1,101	25	1,126	1,135	124	1,259	437	185	622
Liquor offences	20,879	5,145	26,024	19,163	6,698	25,861	15,716	6,406	22,122	3,823	178	4,001	11,670	4,681	16,351	11,950	4,277	16,207	13,011	5,147	18,158	9,083	4,745	13,828
Drugs related	5,243	154	5,397	4,733	136	4,869	4,993	273	5,266	633	23	656	2,207	54	2,261	1,998	64	2,062	4,974	215	5,189	3,566	60	3,626
Registration of persons ²	97	6	103	83	4	87	49	0	49	16	0	16	69	13	82	40	17	57	1,053	154	1,207	811	60	871
Various other cases	15,002	1,314	16,316	14,488	1,464	15,952	17,030	1,409	18,439	6,900	851	7,751	18,835	1,845	20,680	18,108	1,825	19,933	9,430	154	9,584	9,421	375	9,796
Total	72,400	8,004	80,404	73,868	10,028	83,896	67,530	9,817	77,347	25,607	3,699	29,306	56,971	8,492	65,463	58,179	8,241	66,420	71,243	8,828	80,071	53,339	7,836	61,175

Source: Kenya Prisons Service

* Provisional

¹ As categorized in Table 17.17² Refers to offences outlined in the Registration of Persons Act Cap 107 such as illegal registrations

Table 17.8 Children in Conflict with the Law by Type of Offence and Sex, 2022-2024

Type of Offence ¹	2022			2023			2024*		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Murder (including attempt)	6	1	7	4	1	5	0	0	0
Manslaughter	7	0	7	1	0	1	1	1	2
Assault	105	8	113	51	10	61	34	4	38
Other offences against persons	127	12	139	14	22	36	52	14	66
Robbery and allied offences	15	0	15	6	1	7	3	2	5
Breakings	42	0	42	19	0	19	36	1	37
Theft of stock	28	0	28	14	0	14	6	0	6
General stealing	37	9	46	13	23	36	76	12	88
Theft of motor vehicle	15	0	15	8	0	8	1	0	1
Theft of motor vehicle parts	91	0	91	41	0	41	28	0	28
Theft of bicycles	23	0	23	12	0	12	2	0	2
Stealing by servants	167	0	167	78	0	78	16	1	17
Dangerous drugs	13	1	14	7	1	8	5	2	7
Handling stolen properties	8	3	11	1	5	6	14	4	18
Other offences against property	57	8	65	36	22	58	111	17	128
All other penal code	139	5	144	14	14	28	68	23	91
Total	880	47	927	319	99	418	453	81	534

Source: Kenya Prison Service

* Provisional

¹ As categorized in Table 17.16

Table 17.9: Convicted Foreign Nationals by Type of Offence and Sex, 2022-2024

Type of Offence ¹	2022			2023			2024*		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Unlawfully present in Kenya	680	83	763	1053	154	1207	704	60	764
Drug related	101	21	122	170	44	214	76	19	95
Acts against the natural environment (including pollution/dumping/protection of protected species	71	1	72	151	3	154	21	0	21
Sexual related offences	98	3	101	142	5	147	23	1	24
Other offences against persons	90	2	92	112	6	118	24	4	28
General stealing	67	2	69	85	5	90	18	6	24
Attempts and conspiracies	4	0	4	0	0	0	5	0	5
Assault	38	1	39	54	4	58	5	3	8
Breakings	16	0	16	29	0	29	16	0	16
Robbery and allied offences	11	1	12	28	1	29	5	1	6
Murder (including attempt)	17	2	19	22	3	25	9	1	10
Other offences against property	16	3	19	21	4	25	19	8	27
Stealing by servant	11	2	13	21	2	23	12	0	12
Handling stolen properties	16	0	16	20	0	20	6	0	6
Causing death by dangerous driving	6	0	6	11	0	11	0	0	0
Theft of stock	4	0	4	7	0	7	0	0	0
Terrorism/ terror related	4	0	4	6	0	6	0	0	0
Acts against computer systems (including unlawful accesses/interference/interception of computer data	5	0	5	6	0	6	0	0	0
Manslaughter	5	2	7	6	3	9	1	1	2
Theft from motor vehicles	3	0	3	5	0	5	0	0	0
Theft of motor vehicle	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Theft of motorcycle	3	0	3	9	0	9	2	0	2
Obtaining by false pretence	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	3
Registration of persons	4	3	7	0	0	0	7	0	7
Theft of motor vehicle parts	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Corruption and related offences	2	0	2	2	0	2	1	0	1
Other penal code	17	5	22	0	0	0	8	0	8
Total	1292	131	1423	1,963	234	2,197	946	105	1,069

Source: Kenya Prison Service

* Provisional

¹ As categorized in Table 17.16

Table 17.10 : Offenders Serving Probation Sentence by Sex and Type of Offence, 2019-2024

Type of Offence ¹	2019				2020				2021				2022				2023				2024*			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv
Murder (including attempt)	230	23	45	0	9	2	9	1	28	1	10	2	51	1	10	1	33	1	13	1	18	3	4	0
Manslaughter	128	10	29	2	27	0	9	0	58	6	19	1	53	2	15	1	59	7	14	0	59	1	18	1
Rape (including attempt)	452	24	46	2	41	52	0	3	128	143	4	3	112	66	1	1	137	87	3	3	114	48	0	0
Assault	783	38	175	3	470	29	183	9	977	58	281	26	637	1	204	0	14	2	3	1	0	1	0	1
Other offences against persons	988	48	199	19	80	3	78	1	243	9	237	18	890	76	282	21	1,683	86	460	10	1,504	80	281	7
Robbery and allied offences	309	15	47	0	25	9	1	0	36	5	3	0	48	8	3	0	24	9	1	0	17	6	3	0
Breakings	263	51	29	0	261	88	7	3	274	103	8	4	313	110	11	5	283	99	15	6	195	51	10	4
Theft of stock	76	7	4	0	76	12	7	0	132	56	5	0	136	34	5	1	159	26	10	0	131	15	5	0
General stealing	1,272	144	205	15	302	76	23	12	896	211	89	16	1,388	276	160	26	1,396	226	145	14	964	136	121	6
Theft of motor vehicles and other theft	50	3	2	0	10	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	26	1	0	0	44	9	0	0	34	3	0	0
Theft by servant	105	5	29	0	44	0	7	2	104	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dangerous drugs and substance	746	44	100	7	407	39	51	5	729	123	64	11	952	84	408	19	888	91	438	11	405	20	310	5
Handling stolen property	45	6	4	0	18	3	6	0	64	10	6	0	741	15	88	6	298	10	32	1	195	7	28	1
Corruption	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Causing death by dangerous driving	25	2	3	0	8	0	1	0	20	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Other offences against property	326	30	78	4	623	12	126	4	880	51	105	11	170	7	55	1	91	9	16	1	34	1	9	0
All other penal code offences	3,233	147	810	26	798	78	561	19	1,155	138	532	57	334	15	221	1	872	84	208	9	833	70	145	4
Sub Total	9,035	597	1,805	78	3,199	403	1,069	59	5,736	914	1,403	149	5,862	696	1,463	83	5,986	746	1,358	57	4,507	442	934	29
Total by Sex	9,632		1,883		3,602		1,128		6,650		1,552		6,558		1,546		6,732		1,415		4,949		963	
Grand total			11,515				4,730				8,202				8,104				8,147				5,912	

Source: Probation and Aftercare Department

¹ As categorized in Table 17.16

* Provisional

Note:

1. "Ad" refers to adults (persons 18 years or above)

2. "Juv" refers to juveniles (persons under 18 years of age)

Table 17.11: Offenders serving Community Service Order by Sex and Type of Offence, 2020-2024

Type of Offence ¹	2020				2021				2022				2023				2024*			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv	Ad	Juv
Murder (including attempt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Manslaughter	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	1	0	2	0	1	0
Rape (including attempt)	5	0	0	0	49	2	0	0	8	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
Assault	257	0	36	0	469	9	71	0	272	0	57	0	235	2	29	0	116	0	0	0
Other offences against persons	19	2	16	2	4	0	6	0	432	2	6	1	1,069	6	117	0	1,028	10	129	3
Robbery and allied offences	20	1	1	0	45	0	3	0	4	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	22	1	0	0
Breakings	114	0	10	0	289	7	2	0	171	4	2	0	319	4	8	0	219	1	6	0
Theft of stock	48	1	0	0	123	1	2	0	140	1	10	0	116	2	1	0	112	0	1	0
General stealing	477	13	24	0	689	28	25	1	1,023	25	54	0	1,075	16	43	0	948	5	32	0
Theft of motor vehicles	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Theft of motor vehicle parts	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Theft from motor vehicles	3	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Theft of motorcycles/motorcycle parts	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	22	0	1	0	19	0	0	0
Dangerous drugs and substance abuse related offences	339	6	73	0	489	12	43	0	4,861	20	1,396	5	5,648	20	1,592	2	4,799	9	954	0
Handling stolen property	19	0	0	0	43	0	2	0	458	0	29	0	158	0	4	0	126	1	2	0
Corruption	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Causing death by dangerous driving	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Other offences against property	484	6	66	1	560	2	12	2	1,143	12	98	0	437	1	46	1	342	1	13	0
Other acts and penal codes offences	10,839	133	2,395	22	18,412	211	3,442	18	220	6	226	0	1,000	7	55	0	1,040	5	44	0
Sub Total	12,852	165	2,624	25	21,225	272	3,623	21	8,748	70	1,878	6	10,113	59	1,897	3	8,795	33	1,182	3
Total	13,017		2,649		21,497		3,644		8,818		1,884		10,172		1,900		8,828		1,185	
Grand Total	15,666				25,141				10,702				12,072				10,013			

Source: Probation and Aftercare Department

¹ As categorized in Table 17.16

* Provisional

Note:

1. "Ad" refers to adults (persons 18 years or above)

2. "Juv" refers to juveniles (persons under 18 years of age)

Table 17.12: Offenders serving Aftercare Rehabilitation by Sex and Type of Offence, 2023-2024

Type of Offence ¹	2023		2024*	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Murder (including attempt)	0	0	0	0
Manslaughter	0	0	0	0
Rape (including attempt)	2	0	4	0
Assault	0	0	0	0
Other offences against persons	6	0	2	0
Robbery and allied offences	4	0	2	0
Breakings	8	0	6	0
Theft of stock	2	0	1	0
General stealing	21	2	8	1
Theft of motor vehicles	0	0	0	0
Theft of motor vehicle parts	0	0	0	0
Theft from motor vehicles	0	0	0	0
Theft of motorcycles/ motorcycle parts	1	0	0	0
Dangerous drugs and substance abuse related offences	2	2	2	0
Handling stolen property	1	0	0	0
Corruption	0	0	0	0
Causing death by dangerous driving	0	0	0	0
Other offences against property	0	0	0	0
All other penal code offences	0	0	0	0
Total	47	4	25	1
Grand Total	51		26	

Source: Probation and Aftercare Department

¹ As categorized in Table 17.16

* Provisional

Table 17.13: New Identity Card Applications Made, Produced and Collected by County, 2020-2024

County	NPR Applications					NPR IDs Produced					NPR IDs Collected					Number
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	
Mombasa	12,793	18,475	19,916	21,122	19,170	13,004	16,113	24,849	18,882	20,329	14,251	14,021	20,480	10,683	17,559	
Kwale	11,924	19,514	23,005	21,578	17,951	13,971	17,839	29,548	22,220	17,732	16,222	17,278	24,003	19,955	15,115	
Kilifi	19,282	36,693	45,295	40,557	34,900	18,505	27,886	50,191	34,275	32,778	20,828	21,547	40,746	34,674	33,936	
Tana River	5,757	8,553	8,351	7,428	10,630	7,738	7,689	10,076	8,453	7,369	6,872	6,269	8,448	9,169	5,196	
Lamu	763	3429	2,024	2,249	3,373	2,595	3,664	5,622	4,163	3,649	2,638	3,351	4,406	3,996	3,140	
Taita/Taveta	5,903	7,972	8,919	7,359	8,849	6,039	7,027	11,649	7,034	8,309	6,409	7,108	9,565	7,698	7,697	
Garissa	5,901	8,540	8,587	11,477	16,147	5,443	17,067	24,313	19,803	14,705	3,614	6,592	6,201	12,283	10,420	
Wajir	8,022	11,909	9,780	16,895	21,512	9,260	13,911	17,990	17,856	20,428	6,319	12,607	14,044	13,529	14,272	
Mandera	7,702	10,672	12,584	19,285	20,337	9,846	17,104	20,709	19,109	16,173	6,059	10,684	12,617	14,308	11,791	
Marsabit	4,564	6,853	7,874	13,206	13,514	6,191	6,919	9,512	10,031	15,515	7,597	5,018	6,471	10,123	12,054	
Isiolo	3,394	3,201	3,385	5,033	4,831	2,954	3,714	3,345	6,957	5,380	2,401	2,432	2,621	5,551	4,237	
Meru	24,842	35,681	35,441	38,934	31,637	21,182	34,380	50,633	33,568	30,725	23,695	30,672	38,592	32,774	28,187	
Tharaka-Nithi	5,587	10,760	11,092	13,762	9,990	6,986	9,044	15,692	10,990	10,283	6,823	7,544	13,951	10,873	11,106	
Embu	8,365	12,626	14,599	14,970	15,355	9,138	11,815	19,596	14,562	13,779	10,052	12,240	17,435	14,467	14,323	
Kitui	18,950	38,878	37,202	38,621	30,216	19,817	29,067	49,305	34,379	32,493	22,364	24,716	42,485	34,256	28,965	
Machakos	15,958	28,932	34,065	33,721	26,975	18,065	23,531	40,875	29,999	28,562	18,379	21,292	35,749	29,811	26,614	
Makueni	14,924	28,385	31,941	30,980	23,704	17,550	25,076	39,041	27,094	25,685	19,112	22,658	33,641	28,456	23,991	
Nyandarua	9,789	17,923	16,748	19,780	19,601	10,276	15,867	22,008	16,377	17,057	12,819	13,215	20,437	17,911	17,032	
Nyeri	14,857	17,544	16,170	21,801	14,158	11,412	17,016	18,458	15,865	16,258	11,859	13,278	17,449	16,080	17,341	
Kirinyaga	8,269	13,136	12,782	15,650	11,047	8,196	12,135	16,313	13,512	12,827	8,279	9,313	13,013	12,924	15,375	
Murang'a	16,486	26,230	25,609	30,455	20,480	17,715	23,406	31,319	25,390	22,590	18,035	20,743	27,226	25,679	27,597	
Kiambu	29,802	41,518	42,298	47,905	38,753	32,233	40,651	50,729	43,551	43,281	31,418	35,213	45,596	44,503	51,186	
Turkana	10,165	16,255	21,769	33,528	17,637	11,555	10,223	17,526	20,096	20,589	11,448	6,513	13,467	19,023	16,822	
West Pokot	5,026	16,173	14,679	15,231	12,279	6,721	9,228	19,570	12,654	12,909	9,784	8,201	14,970	11,464	11,403	
Samburu	2,761	7,989	8,569	10,441	7,980	3,614	6,011	10,623	8,903	7,282	5,034	2,896	7,617	8,966	6,440	
Trans Nzoia	15,994	30,303	32,504	31,907	23,588	16,820	26,583	42,728	27,928	24,148	15,727	22,198	29,269	23,204	19,688	
Uasin Gishu	13,725	30,361	24,812	29,746	25,139	14,722	24,053	32,674	25,008	25,047	16,126	22,432	28,723	26,987	22,499	

County	NPR Applications					NPR IDs Produced					NPR IDs Collected					Number
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	
Elgeyo/Marakwet	5,440	16,926	11,773	15,005	12,010	6,096	12,057	16,333	12,371	11,992	7,660	10,011	14,109	12,530	10,518	
Nandi	10,706	28,780	21,274	26,660	19,387	10,884	21,182	30,146	21,848	20,605	12,710	18,877	25,982	22,199	19,333	
Baringo	11,707	16,181	17,486	18,334	15,210	10,974	14,099	23,418	16,067	15,454	12,665	11,819	19,497	14,949	13,404	
Laikipia	7,608	12,717	13,199	16,476	13,436	7,227	9,925	17,410	15,013	13,078	7,889	8,708	13,714	14,081	11,640	
Nakuru	35,073	49,065	49,218	61,329	42,031	34,649	42,569	65,895	51,871	47,504	36,547	32,817	54,257	47,592	37,011	
Narok	17,568	28,157	22,443	29,711	27,794	17,763	22,422	32,020	24,077	22,033	17,941	15,708	25,696	23,514	17,681	
Kajiado	14,749	20,275	20,832	25,943	22,021	14,401	18,819	25,319	22,077	21,104	10,465	13,358	20,263	20,145	18,573	
Kenicho	13,255	24,575	25,606	29,666	20,200	13,925	21,702	35,157	24,718	24,597	17,027	17,036	30,618	25,112	23,311	
Bomet	15,183	20,958	20,680	26,364	17,177	14,542	18,603	30,119	25,440	20,004	16,504	15,982	23,597	23,982	19,708	
Kakamega	25,373	58,583	69,597	67,355	44,701	30,753	42,870	88,597	54,055	50,744	38,116	39,884	67,396	54,500	46,852	
Vihiga	12,568	20,973	18,729	20,104	14,374	13,662	16,564	25,264	14,694	15,389	15,284	16,454	22,110	14,860	14,367	
Bungoma	24,128	47,862	56,598	54,939	41,258	30,464	40,056	70,197	45,795	44,215	30,876	38,427	57,319	43,317	36,352	
Busia	14,859	30,334	33,684	33,976	22,726	15,223	27,650	44,329	28,852	25,915	16,903	24,782	37,993	29,254	24,198	
Siaya	13,995	29,088	36,777	24,284	18,969	13,569	22,234	51,652	18,901	20,966	15,477	22,695	39,448	18,900	17,827	
Kisumu	16,027	40,309	47,549	32,055	24,544	17,280	27,543	55,830	23,967	26,713	16,796	25,028	41,561	23,348	25,144	
Homa Bay	13,621	40,035	41,211	30,395	23,134	15,080	25,853	56,479	23,734	26,531	16,244	22,756	42,924	24,279	22,379	
Migori	16,220	35,512	43,433	30,326	21,581	17,363	25,106	61,112	24,937	25,247	18,560	21,773	44,634	22,742	20,987	
Kisii	19,910	49,171	40,160	39,085	29,643	21,100	36,395	46,137	30,955	30,249	23,222	33,462	45,236	30,984	26,543	
Nyamira	10,150	21,012	17,091	20,445	14,251	11,018	17,766	22,014	16,863	15,918	10,869	16,033	20,040	16,314	14,744	
Nairobi City	48,036	68,016	70,483	86,859	67,453	49,779	65,339	74,941	75,426	79,002	51,386	60,012	70,737	74,451	71,446	
Foreign Office ¹	912	920	1210	2,247	1,263	607	604	967	1847	1,520	607	920	967	1847	1,263	
Total	648,573	1,167,954	1,209,033	1,285,179	1,012,916	687,907	986,377	1,558,230	1,102,167	1,064,662	727,912	846,573	1,267,320	1,058,247	967,067	

Source: National Registration Bureau

* Provisional

NPR - Not Previously Registered

¹ These are produced in Nairobi for Kenyans abroad who applied through foreign office

Table 17.14: Refugees and Asylum Seekers by Age, Sex and Country of Origin, 2019-2024

Category Age and Sex	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Children(<18 yrs)						
Male	140,159	141,221	150,561	155,938	187,994	229,713
Female	127,749	129,024	137,502	141,693	170,941	209,542
Sub Total (children)	267,908	270,245	288,063	297,631	358,935	439,255
Adult (18+yrs)						
Male	109,652	116,914	125,792	138,955	165,419	191,049
Female	112,187	117,695	126,213	136,922	167,514	193,628
Sub Total (adults)	221,839	234,609	252,005	275,877	332,933	384,677
All ages						
Male	249,811	258,135	276,353	294,893	353,413	420,762
Female	239,936	246,719	263,715	278,615	338,455	403,170
Total	489,747	504,854	540,068	573,508	691,868	823,932
Country of Origin						
Somalia	264,265	272,490	288,655	288,648	371,919	468,507
South Sudan	121,553	123,968	135,352	153,384	171,402	192,910
DR Congo	43,576	45,266	48,284	53,980	58,576	63,203
Ethiopia	28,416	29,204	30,367	32,737	37,084	42,227
Burundi	15,098	16,520	19,153	24,591	31,199	32,380
Sudan	9,926	10,109	9,979	10,439	10,578	12,169
Uganda	2,499	2,626	3,086	3,759	3,789	4,035
Eritrea	1,831	1,896	2,201	2,599	3,259	3,923
Rwanda	1,788	1,871	1,989	2,304	2,842	3,024
Other	795	904	1,002	1,067	1,220	1,554
Total	489,747	504,854	540,068	573,508	691,868	823,932

Source: Probation and Aftercare Department

* Provisional

Table 17.15: Child Protection Cases Reported by Sex, 2019 -2024

Case Categories ¹	2019			2020			2021			2022			2023			2024*		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Child Custody																		
Abandoned	3,825	3,518	7,343	2,441	2,356	4,797	2,404	2,686	5,090	3,196	2,728	5,924	2,629	2,341	4,970	2,450	2,301	4,751
Custody	12,122	12,442	24,564	10,068	9,790	19,858	10,886	10,920	21,806	10,359	10,228	20,587	10,284	10,319	20,603	10,412	10,447	20,859
Disputed paternity	243	222	465	158	140	298	115	134	249	122	110	232	115	105	220	118	102	220
Parental child abduction	1,472	1,443	2,915	1,099	1,088	2,187	1,153	1,167	2,320	1,039	1,035	2,074	989	976	1,965	964	1,038	2,002
Sub Total for Child Custody	17,662	17,625	35,287	13,766	13,374	27,140	14,558	14,907	29,465	14,716	14,101	28,817	14,017	13,741	27,758	13,944	13,888	27,832
Child in need of Registration																		
Birth registration	820	855	1,675	407	453	860	472	425	897	507	448	955	529	444	973	288	289	577
Inheritance / Succession	148	132	280	112	104	216	98	117	215	89	77	166	91	46	137	51	51	102
Sub Total for Children in need of registration	968	987	1,955	519	557	1,076	570	542	1,112	596	525	1,121	620	490	1,110	339	340	679
Child trafficking																		
Abduction	696	662	1,358	572	678	1,250	773	787	1,560	794	733	1,527	723	813	1,536	753	813	1,566
Child Labour	314	377	691	606	468	1,074	129	143	272	104	112	216	158	123	281	119	156	275
Trafficked child	62	95	157	44	70	114	80	21	101	102	64	166	73	71	144	59	70	129
Unlawful confinement	61	62	123	33	52	85	14	29	43	25	13	38	23	25	48	39	22	61
Subtotal for Child Trafficking	1,133	1,196	2,329	1,255	1,268	2,523	996	980	1,976	1,025	922	1,947	977	1,032	2,009	970	1,061	2,031
Children in conflict with the law																		
Child delinquency	746	423	1,169	386	304	690	482	324	806	511	311	822	533	272	805	396	232	628
Child offender	931	280	1,211	705	203	908	1,021	161	1,182	1,646	207	1,853	1,827	209	2,036	1,674	236	1,910
Child radicalization	18	19	37	12	9	21	10	12	22	12	13	25	30	29	59	10	15	25
Child truancy	2,021	1,433	3,454	875	821	1,696	1,351	990	2,341	1,519	1,015	2,534	1,431	956	2,387	1,007	756	1,763
Drug and substance abuse	119	40	159	104	52	156	161	43	204	144	42	186	157	93	250	112	30	142
Sub Total for Children in conflict with the law	3,835	2,195	6,030	2,082	1,389	3,471	3,025	1,530	4,555	3,832	1,588	5,420	3,978	1,559	5,537	3,199	1,269	4,468
Displaced Children																		
Internally displaced child	21	46	67	108	97	205	14	11	25	20	23	43	29	28	57	1,726	2,069	3,795
Refugee children	141	140	281	58	47	105	30	24	54	55	33	88	25	19	44	14	17	31
Sub total for displaced children	162	186	348	166	144	310	44	35	79	75	56	131	54	47	101	1,740	2,086	3,826
Violence against children (VAC)																		

Table 17.15: Child Protection Cases Reported by Sex, 2019 -2024 Cont'

Case Categories ¹	2019			2020			2021			2022			2023			2024*		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Child marriage	34	622	656	62	701	763	28	453	481	28	268	296	31	356	387	20	267	287
Child pregnancy	0	735	735	37	1,085	1,122	32	684	716	19	439	458	0	450	450	0	318	318
Defilement	321	2,421	2,742	453	2,808	3,261	386	2,414	2,800	398	2,198	2,596	401	2,288	2,689	421	2,143	2,564
Emotional abuse	529	680	1,209	440	573	1,013	513	607	1,120	461	550	1,011	364	565	929	319	350	669
FGM	0	74	74	0	139	139	0	41	41	0	196	196	0	334	334	0	58	58
Harmful cultural practice	22	20	42	22	18	40	9	41	50	9	49	58	24	33	57	13	12	25
Incest	61	109	170	30	128	158	36	154	190	41	109	150	40	124	164	26	83	109
Neglect	57,279	54,587	111,866	48,861	46,969	95,830	69,898	67,621	137,519	68,561	65,203	133,764	68,375	66,125	134,500	58,230	57,122	115,352
Online abuse	2	0	2	8	2	10	260	12	272	2	1	3	4	8	12	10	23	33
Physical abuse/ violence	1,051	1,138	2,189	1,952	1,932	3,884	2,130	1,892	4,022	1,807	1,706	3,513	1,888	1,868	3,756	1,600	1,648	3,248
Sexual assault	40	103	143	39	110	149	42	116	158	58	126	184	63	141	204	55	162	217
Sexual exploitation & abuse	41	91	132	29	92	121	25	101	126	20	71	91	20	45	65	22	89	111
Sodomy	94	20	114	83	5	88	122	7	129	78	6	84	133	7	140	85	6	91
Subtotal for Violence against Children	59,474	60,600	120,074	52,016	54,562	106,578	73,481	74,143	147,624	71,482	70,922	142,404	71,343	72,344	143,687	60,801	62,281	123,082
Vulnerable Children																		
Child affected by HIV/AIDS	126	101	227	100	72	172	47	29	76	40	40	80	39	36	75	28	24	52
Child headed household	63	83	146	42	55	97	22	27	49	37	45	82	33	36	69	38	51	89
Child of imprisoned parent(s)	132	135	267	51	54	105	59	46	105	82	78	160	66	53	119	98	91	189
Child out of school	333	220	553	158	214	372	338	427	765	400	371	771	1,189	936	2,125	1,012	970	1,982
Child Mother	..	..	..	2	17	19	11	113	124	14	39	53	11	73	84	12	37	49
Child with disability	162	98	260	169	176	345	135	119	254	169	98	267	217	174	391	223	198	421
Children on the streets	492	135	627	248	101	349	656	273	929	888	329	1,217	853	233	1,086	614	136	750
Missing child (lost & found)	1,376	1,109	2,485	620	704	1,324	645	748	1,393	903	817	1,720	739	721	1,460	572	569	1,141
Mother (relative) offer	11	8	19	9	11	20	27	21	48	41	51	92	49	39	88	57	72	129
Orphaned children	2,131	2,315	4,446	1,422	1,395	2,817	1,246	1,416	2,662	1,156	1,172	2,328	1,427	1,484	2,911	768	696	1,464
Sick child (chronic illness)	16	18	34	62	12	74	26	21	47	58	44	102	62	82	144	37	42	79
Destitution	..	..	..	56	33	89	372	403	775	460	438	898	561	552	1,113	470	570	1,040
Sub Total for Vulnerable Children	4,842	4,222	9,064	2,939	2,844	5,783	3,584	3,643	7,227	4,248	3,522	7,770	5,246	4,419	9,665	3,929	3,456	7,385
Grand Total	88,076	87,011	175,087	72,743	74,138	146,881	96,258	95,780	192,038	95,974	91,636	187,610	96,235	93,632	189,867	84,922	84,381	169,303

Source: State Department of Children Services

* Provisional

.. Data Missing

Table 17.16: Classification of Offences by the National Police Service

CODE	OFFENCES	CATEGORY OF OFFENCES
1	HOMICIDE	a). Murder b). Manslaughter c). Infanticide d). Procuring Abortion e). Concealing Birth f). Suicide g). Causing Death by dangerous Driving
2	OFFENCES AGAINST MORALITY	a). Rape b). Defilement c). Incest d). Unnatural Offences(Sodomy) e). Bestiality f). Indecent assault g). Abduction h). Bigamy
3	OTHER OFFENCES AGAINST PERSONS	a). Assault b). Creating Disturbance c). Affray
4	ROBBERY	a). Robbery b). Robbery with Violence c). Carjacking d). Robbed of M/V e). Cattle Rustling
5	BREAKING	a). House Breaking b). Burglary c). Other Breakings
6	THEFT OF STOCK	
7	STEALING	a). Handling Stolen Property b). Stealing from Person c). Stealing by Tenants/lodgers d). Stealing from a building e). General Stealing
8	THEFT BY SERVANT	a). Stealing by Directors b). Stealing by employee/servant
9	VEHICLE AND OTHER THEFTS	a). Theft of M/V b). Theft from M/V c). Theft of M/V part d). Theft of M/Cycle
10	DANGEROUS DRUGS	a). Possession b). Handling c). Trafficking d). Cultivating e). Usage
11	TRAFFIC OFFENCES	a). Taking and Driving Motor Vehicle without Authority b). Driving under influence of alcohol
12	CRIMINAL DAMAGE	a). Malicious Damage b). Arson c). Negligent Acts
13	ECONOMIC CRIMES	a). Obtaining by False Pretence b). Currency Forgery c). Other Fraud/Forgery Offences
14	CORRUPTION	a). Soliciting for Bribe b). Accepting Bribe c). Accept Free Gifts d). Demanding by false pretence e). Other Corruption Offences
15	OFFENCES INVOLVING POLICE OFFICERS	a). Soliciting for Bribe b). Accepting Bribe c). Accept Free Gifts d). Demanding by false pretence e). Other Criminal Offences
16	OFFENCES INVOLVING TOURIST	a). Bag Snatching b). Other offences Against Tourists c). Other Offences involving Tourist

Table 17.17: Description of Offences

OFFENCES	DESCRIPTION
Order and administration of lawful authority	Treason, incitement to mutiny, aiding civil disobedience
Injurious to public	Stealing government property, stealing by person in public service, stealing from state corporation
Against person	Assault, grievous harm, murder etc
Related to property	Theft, robbery with violence, arson
Attempts and conspiracies	Attempts to commit offences, neglect to prevent offence, conspiracies to commit offences
Employment Act	Employment of aliens without permit
Drugs related	Possession, manufacture, trafficking etc of any quantity
Various cases	By-laws under the Local Government Act, Traffic Act, Tax Act etc

CHAPTER 18



Social and Economic Inclusion

Notes and Definitions

- **Gender:** refers to characteristics of women, men, girls and boys that are socially constructed. It identifies roles or functions, entitlements and deprivation of women and men, and girls and boys in the society. Gender classification changes with time, space and needs of a society.
- **Sex:** refers to the different biological and physiological characteristics of males and females such as reproductive organs.
- **AGPO (Access to Government Procurement Opportunities):** The programme requires that all public procuring entities to reserve a minimum of thirty per cent of their annual procurement spending for award to Youth, Women and Persons with Disabilities (PWDs). This facilitates the enterprises owned by this group of persons to be able to participate in Government opportunities.
- **Public Procurement:** refers to the purchase by governments and stateowned enterprises of goods, services and works from suppliers.
- **Procurement entity:** a ministry or department or subordinate office of or autonomous body controlled by the Government. Public procurement entities include; Ministries/State Departments, State Corporations, Commissions and Independent Offices, Universities and Colleges, Counties, Executives and County Assemblies.
- County Executive Committees Members (CECM) implements the laws that the County Assembly passes and ensures compliance from the various county departments. They provide the county assembly with full regular reports on matters relating to the County.
- The County Executive Committee Members are appointed by the county Governor with the approval of the county assembly.

Table 18.1 Tenders Awarded under AGPO by Public Procuring Entities, FY 2020/21-2024/25

Category	Financial Year	2020/21		2021/22		2022/23		2023/24*		2024/25**	
	Procuring Entities	Number of Tenders	Value (KSh Million)	Number of Tenders	Value (KSh Million)	Number of Tenders	Value (KSh Million)	Number of Tenders	Value (KSh Million)	Number of Tenders	Value (KSh Million)
Youth	Ministries	2,329	2,571.2	1,967	2,970.7	944	1,183.6	1,476	2359.5	1,638	2,619.1
	State Corporations	4,943	7,267.3	4,600	7,485.3	3,165	3,601.8	4,051	5570.9	4,497	6,183.6
	Commissions	672	199.2	601	487.0	344	281.2	507	834.5	563	926.3
	Universities & Colleges	3,532	953.0	2,460	948.4	961	290.0	1,526	917.8	1,694	1,018.7
	County Executives	2,173	3,975.4	1,351	3,307.1	1,621	3,941.1	2,788	6917.3	3,095	7,678.2
	County Assemblies	182	197.3	97	178.5	177	185.6	148	267.1	164	296.4
	County Corporations	69	16.7	196	69.9	..	..	8	11.5	15	12.8
	NGCDF ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	10.9	10	12.1
	Sub-Total	13,900	15,180.1	11,272	15,446.9	7,212	9,483.3	10,507	16,889.4	11,676	18,747.2
Women	Ministries	3,197	2,931.4	3,056	3,754.0	2,105	2,212.8	3,236	4560.4	3,592	5,062.0
	State Corporations	8,139	10,901.0	10,237	13,824.4	5,336	5,953.5	7,902	13944.2	8,771	15,478.1
	Commissions	859	368.0	1,234	898.9	868	515.8	1,539	1526.3	1,708	1,694.1
	Universities & Colleges	3,872	956.2	4,866	1,192.6	1,433	417.0	2,721	1349.9	3,020	1,498.4
	County Executives	1,988	3,796.1	1,324	2,821.0	1,854	4,082.5	3,137	8175.0	3,482	9,074.2
	County Assemblies	197	225.7	160	123.6	265	296.7	189	260.5	210	289.2
	County Corporations	70	105.8	170	108.1	..	..	8	25.0	10	27.7
	NGCDF ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0.5	5	0.5
	Sub-Total	18,322	19,284.3	21,047	22,722.6	11,861	13,478.3	18,733	29,841.7	20,799	33,124.3
PWDs	Ministries	214	163.0	224	192.0	90	87.2	227	280.8	252	311.7
	State Corporations	1,403	1,708.7	1,318	2,313.7	957	2,064.0	1,218	2,878.0	1,352	3,194.5
	Commissions	98	25.8	179	105.3	60	43.4	93	86.6	103	96.1
	Universities & Colleges	499	88.0	516	116.4	174	58.2	452	144.7	502	160.6
	County Executives	348	562.7	169	324.4	285	623.1	454	1,038.0	504	1,152.2
	County Assemblies	29	15.4	25	8.0	67	26.0	31	18.8	34	20.8
	County Corporations	12	5.4	15	8.1	..	..	0	0.0	5	5.0
	NGCDF ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0.0	5	5.0
	Sub-Total	2,603	2,569.0	2,446	3,067.9	1,633	2,901.9	2,475	4446.9	2,757	4,946.0
Total		34,825	37,033.4	34,765	41,237.4	20,706	25,863.5	31,715	51178.0	35,231	56,817.5

Source: The National Treasury, Public Procurement Regulatory Authority

¹ National Government Constituencies Development Fund

* Provisional

**Estimates

..Data Not Available

Table 18.2 Number of Registered and Reporting Procuring Entities, Amount Reserved and Awarded under AGPO, 2020/21-2024/25

Category of Procuring Entities		Minis-tries/ State Depart-ments	State Corpo-rations	Commis-sions & Independent Offices	Universities & Colleges	Counties Executives	County Assemblies	County Corpora-tions	NGCDF ¹	Total
Total No. of Procuring Entities		51	354	20	148	47	47	105	..	772
2020/21	Number of Reporting Procuring Entities	33	117	18	45	35	19	5	..	272
	Amount Reserved (KSh Million)	6,374.9	30,941.0	1,218.7	2,346.9	23,098.2	1,120.6	162.7	..	65,263.0
	Amount Awarded (KSh Million)	5,665.7	19,876.9	593.1	1,997.1	8,206.2	438.5	127.9	..	36,905.4
2021/22	Number of Reporting Procuring Entities	34	143	18	57	21	12	9	..	294
	Amount Reserved (KSh Million)	6,066.7	10,941.0	1,218.7	2,346.9	23,098.2	1,120.6	62.7	..	44,854.8
	Amount Awarded (KSh Million)	6,916.7	23,623.4	1,491.1	2,257.4	6,266.4	310.2	186.1	..	41,051.3
2022/23	Number of Reporting Procuring Entities	28	119	19	42	38	24	..	..	270
	Amount Reserved (KSh Million)	17,535.3	31,704.1	6,999.5	2,997.3	23,333.3	1,696.4	..	..	84,265.9
	Amount Awarded (KSh Million)	3,483.6	11,619.3	840.4	765.1	8,646.7	508.3	..	..	25,863.4
2023/24*	Number of Reporting Procuring Entities	36	157	20	57	31	19	3	3	326
	Amount Reserved (KSh Million)	10,095.9	53,590.7	14,253.7	5,076.6	46,087.4	1,547.7	209.7	15.3	130,877.0
	Amount Awarded (KSh Million)	7,200.7	22,393.0	2,447.3	2,412.4	16,130.3	546.4	36.5	11.4	51,178.0
2024/25**	Number of Reporting Procuring Entities	50	170	20	67	44	30	10	50	441
	Amount Reserved (KSh Million)	11,206.5	59,485.7	15,821.6	5,635.0	51,157.0	1,717.9	232.7	17.0	145,273.4
	Amount Awarded (KSh Million)	7,992.8	24,856.3	2,716.5	2,677.7	17,904.7	606.5	40.5	12.6	56,807.6

Source: The National Treasury, Public Procurement Regulatory Authority

¹ National Government Constituencies Development Fund

* Provisional

**Estimates

..Data Not Availblle



Table 18.3 Participation in Selected Decision Making Positions in the Public Service, 2023-2024

Decision Making Positions	2023				2024*			
	Female	Male	Total	Female (%)	Female	Male	Total	Female (%)
Executive								
National								
Cabinet Secretaries	7	15	22	31.8	5	13	18	27.8
Principal Secretaries	13	38	51	25.5	13	38	51	25.5
Ambassadors	18	38	56	32.1	34	46	80	42.5
CEOs of Constitutional commissions and Independent offices	8	5	13	61.5	7	6	13	53.8
Regional Commissioners	2	6	8	25.0	2	5	7	28.6
County Commissioners.	4	43	47	8.5	3	43	46	6.5
Deputy County Commissioners	81	293	374	21.7	85	296	381	22.3
Assistant County Commissioners	587	1,206	1,793	32.7	533	1,067	1,600	33.3
Chiefs	526	2,953	3,479	15.1	533	2,963	3,496	15.2
Assistant Chiefs	1,821	6,309	8,130	22.4	1,834	6,299	8,133	22.6
County								
Governors	7	40	47	14.9	7	40	47	14.9
Deputy Governors	11	36	47	23.4	9	37	46	19.6
County Secretaries	6	41	47	12.8	5	42	47	10.6
County Executive Committee Members	153	301	454	33.7	153	295	448	34.2
Legislature								
National								
Senators	21	46	67	31.3	21	46	67	31.3
Members of Parliament	80	268	348	23.0	82	265	346	23.7
Speakers	0	2	2	0.0	0	2	2	0.0
Clerks	0	2	2	0.0	0	2	2	0.0
County								
Members of County Assembly	720	1,433	2,153	33.4	716	1,426	2,142	33.4
Speakers	2	45	47	4.3	2	45	47	4.3
Clerks	5	42	47	10.6	3	44	47	6.4
Judiciary								
Supreme Court Judges	3	4	7	42.9	3	4	7	42.9
Court of Appeal Judges	11	19	30	36.7	10	19	29	34.5
High Court Judges	47	52	99	47.5	53	61	114	46.5
Magistrates	339	251	590	57.5	332	243	575	57.7
Kadhis	0	46	46	0.0	0	47	47	0.0

Source: State Department for Interior and Citizen Services, County Assemblies, Cabinet Affairs, National Assembly, Senate, County Governments (Executive), Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Judiciary

Table 18.4 Members of County Assembly by County and Sex, 2023 and 2024

County Code	County	2023							2024*						
		Elected		Nominated		Total		% Female	Elected		Nominated		Total		% Female
		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
1	Mombasa	6	25	8	3	14	28	33.3	6	25	8	3	14	28	33.3
2	Kwale	0	20	12	2	12	22	35.3	1	19	9	1	10	20	33.3
3	Kilifi	3	32	14	2	17	34	33.3	3	32	14	2	17	34	33.3
4	Tana River	1	13	8	3	9	16	36.0	1	13	8	3	9	16	36.0
5	Lamu	0	10	6	3	6	13	31.6	0	10	4	3	4	13	23.5
6	Taita/Taveta	1	19	9	2	10	21	32.3	1	19	9	2	10	21	32.3
7	Garissa	0	30	16	2	16	32	33.3	0	30	16	2	16	32	33.3
8	Wajir	2	28	13	2	15	30	33.3	2	28	13	2	15	30	33.3
9	Mandera	0	30	17	3	17	33	34.0	0	30	17	3	17	33	34.0
10	Marsabit	0	20	11	1	11	21	34.4	0	20	11	1	11	21	34.4
11	Isiolo	1	9	6	2	7	11	38.9	1	9	6	2	7	11	38.9
12	Meru	1	44	22	2	23	46	33.3	1	44	22	2	23	46	33.3
13	Tharaka-Nithi	2	13	6	2	8	15	34.8	2	13	6	2	8	15	34.8
14	Embu	2	18	8	2	10	20	33.3	2	18	8	2	10	20	33.3
15	Kitui	1	39	19	1	20	40	33.3	1	39	19	1	20	40	33.3
16	Machakos	1	29	11	0	12	29	29.3	2	28	11	0	13	28	31.7
17	Makueni	1	29	15	3	16	32	33.3	1	29	14	3	15	32	31.9
18	Nyandarua	1	24	13	3	14	27	34.1	1	24	13	3	14	27	34.1
19	Nyeri	4	26	10	2	14	28	33.3	4	26	10	2	14	28	33.3
20	Kirinyaga	1	19	9	1	10	20	33.3	1	19	9	1	10	20	33.3
21	Murang'a	6	29	9	2	15	31	32.6	6	29	9	2	15	31	32.6
22	Kiambu	6	54	24	2	30	56	34.9	6	54	24	1	30	55	35.3
23	Turkana	1	29	15	2	16	31	34.0	1	28	15	2	16	30	34.8
24	West Pokot	2	18	9	3	11	21	34.4	2	18	9	3	11	21	34.4
25	Samburu	0	15	8	1	8	16	33.3	0	15	9	1	9	16	36.0
26	Trans Nzoia	4	21	7	1	11	22	33.3	4	21	7	1	11	22	33.3
27	Uasin Gishu	3	27	12	2	15	29	34.1	3	27	12	2	15	29	34.1
28	Elgeyo/Marakwet	1	19	10	2	11	21	34.4	1	19	10	2	11	21	34.4
29	Nandi	3	27	12	2	15	29	34.1	3	27	12	2	15	29	34.1
30	Baringo	3	27	12	3	15	30	33.3	3	27	12	3	15	30	33.3
31	Laikipia	1	14	5	1	6	15	28.6	1	14	5	1	6	15	28.6
32	Nakuru	8	47	16	3	24	50	32.4	8	47	16	3	24	50	32.4
33	Narok	0	30	16	3	16	33	32.7	0	29	15	3	15	32	31.9
34	Kajiado	0	25	14	2	14	27	34.1	0	25	14	2	14	27	34.1
35	Kericho	1	29	15	2	16	31	34.0	1	29	15	2	16	31	34.0
36	Bomet	2	23	11	2	13	25	34.2	2	23	11	2	13	25	34.2
37	Kakamega	3	56	25	3	28	59	32.2	3	56	25	3	28	59	32.2
38	Vihiga	2	23	10	2	12	25	32.4	2	23	10	2	12	25	32.4
39	Bungoma	7	38	14	3	21	41	33.9	7	38	14	3	21	41	33.9
40	Busia	2	33	15	3	17	36	32.1	2	33	15	3	17	36	32.1
41	Siaya	4	26	10	2	14	28	33.3	4	26	10	2	14	28	33.3
42	Kisumu	6	29	10	2	16	31	34.0	6	29	10	2	16	31	34.0
43	Homa Bay	6	34	12	2	18	36	33.3	6	34	12	2	18	36	33.3
44	Migori	2	38	18	1	20	39	33.9	2	38	18	1	20	39	33.9
45	Kisii	1	44	23	3	24	47	33.8	1	44	23	3	24	47	33.8
46	Nyamira	0	20	12	3	12	23	34.3	0	19	12	3	12	22	35.3
47	Nairobi City	4	81	37	2	41	83	33.1	4	81	37	2	41	83	33.1
National		106	1,333	614	100	720	1,433	33.4	108	1,328	608	98	716	1,426	33.4

Source: County Assemblies

* Provisional

Table 18.5: County Executive Committee Members by County and Sex, 2023 and 2024

County Code	County	2023				2024*			
		Female	Male	Total	(%) Female	Female	Male	Total	(%) Female
001	Mombasa	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
002	Kwale	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
003	Kilifi	5	5	10	50.0	5	5	10	50.0
004	Tana River	3	6	9	33.3	3	6	9	33.3
005	Lamu	2	5	7	28.6	2	4	6	33.3
006	Taita/Taveta	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
007	Garissa	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
008	Wajir	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
009	Mandera	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
010	Marsabit	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
011	Isiolo	1	5	6	16.7	1	5	6	16.7
012	Meru	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
013	Tharaka-Nithi	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
014	Embu	3	5	8	37.5	3	8	11	27.3
015	Kitui	4	6	10	40.0	4	6	10	40.0
016	Machakos	4	6	10	40.0	4	6	10	40.0
017	Makueni	4	5	9	44.4	4	5	9	44.4
018	Nyandarua	4	6	10	40.0	4	6	10	40.0
019	Nyeri	4	6	10	40.0	3	4	7	42.9
020	Kirinyaga	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
021	Murang'a	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
022	Kiambu	3	8	11	27.3	3	8	11	27.3
023	Turkana	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
024	West Pokot	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
025	Samburu	4	6	10	40.0	4	6	10	40.0
026	Trans Nzoia	4	6	10	40.0	4	6	10	40.0
027	Uasin Gishu	4	6	10	40.0	4	6	10	40.0
028	Elgeyo/Marakwet	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
029	Nandi	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
030	Baringo	3	6	9	33.3	3	6	9	33.3
031	Laikipia	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
032	Nakuru	2	5	7	28.6	2	5	7	28.6
033	Narok	6	4	10	60.0	6	4	10	60.0
034	Kajiado	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
035	Kericho	2	6	8	25.0	2	6	8	25.0
036	Bomet	4	6	10	40.0	4	6	10	40.0
037	Kakamega	4	6	10	40.0	4	5	9	44.4
038	Vihiga	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
039	Bungoma	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
040	Busia	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
041	Siaya	3	7	10	30.0	3	8	11	27.3
042	Kisumu	2	8	10	20.0	3	6	9	33.3
043	Homa Bay	4	6	10	40.0	3	6	9	33.3
044	Migori	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
045	Kisii	3	7	10	30.0	3	7	10	30.0
046	Nyamira	3	6	9	33.3	3	6	9	33.3
047	Nairobi City	3	6	9	33.3	3	7	10	30.0
Total		151	301	452	33.4	150	300	450	33.3

Source: County Governments (Executive)

* Provisional



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