SDG GENDER FACT SHEET 2021 - KENYA

KNBS
KENYA NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS
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KENYA VISION 2030

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SDG GENDER FACT SHEET 2021 – KENYA

The global SDG indicators play a very vital role in the drive for timely and reliable data. This is the foundation of the 2030 Agenda's accountability mechanism. They serve in measuring the progress of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), and also effectively prompt countries to take action to achieve the SDG targets. There are 231 SDG indicators and not all are applicable in the Kenyan context.

This National SDG Gender Fact Sheet provides a snapshot of the main characteristics of some of the 131 indicators[1] on which Kenya reported. The Government through the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics and development partners like UN Women are working together to generate, disseminate and use national data, as well as integrate SDG indicators into the national monitoring frameworks. This factsheet has been produced by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics with support from UN Women.

The National SDG Gender Fact Sheet provides precise information to national stakeholders to tackle the main constraints faced in reporting SDG indicators, thus raising the reporting rates and ultimately contributing to furthering the achievement of the SDGs in Kenya. The data and information contained in this fact sheet is drawn from censuses, national surveys and administrative data

The National SDG Gender Fact Sheet includes 42 Gender indicators out of the 80 Gender-relevant SDG indicators identified by the Inter-Agency and Expert Group on Gender Statistics. The National SDG Gender Fact Sheet, therefore, constitutes approximately 53% of the 80 Gender-Related Indicators. Further, out of the 131 indicators of the Kenya National Indicators Framework (2020), the gender indicators comprise 42 out of which 26, which is 61.9% have been produced and published.

In addressing the existing data gaps on the Gender-related indicators, the Bureau intends to collaborate with key stakeholders across the National Statistical System and development partners to provide the technical and financial support required to fill in the existing data gaps through the undertaking of key surveys and censuses identified in the Gender Sector Statistics Plan.

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1 KNBS National SDG Indicator Framework (2020)



1 NO POVERTY



End poverty in all its forms everywhere



Proportion of population below the national poverty line

By sex

Female 36.2%

Male 36.1%

2016

By age

0-17 years 41.5%

18-35 years 29.1%

36-59 years 32.5%

60-69 years 36.2%

70+ years 39.1%



Proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions

National Average 53%

Female 54%

Male 52%

2018

Multidimensional Poverty

National Average 38.9%



Urban 20.3%



Rural 48.4%

2014

Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable[2]



National Average
63.0%

Female
67.0%

Male
57.7%

2019

National Average
78.3%

Female
87.3%

Male
67.3%

2018

2 The numbers are for only the older persons

2 ZERO HUNGER

End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture

Food insecurity in the population



Average income of small-scale food producers, by sex and indigenous status

National Average

Ksh. 16,131/-

♀ **Female** **Ksh. 6,679/-**

♂ **Male** **Ksh. 11,422/-**

2020



Moderate **56.5%**

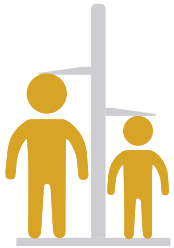
Severe **19.1%**

Prevalence of moderate or severe food insecurity in the population, based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)

2016

Stunting

Prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years of age



National Average

29.9%

Female **26.9%**

Male **32.8%**

Wasting



National Average **6.7%**

Female **6.1%**

Male **7.2%**

2016

Overweight



National Average **4.9%**

Female **6.5%**

Male **4.7%**

2016

3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages

Maternal mortality ratio

362
Deaths per 100,000 live births
(2014)

Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel

70.2% 2016

61.8% 2014

Under-five mortality rate

52%
Deaths per '000 live births
(2014)

Number of new HIV infections per 1,000 uninfected population

	Total	Male	Female	
2018	1.4	1.3	1.5	
2012	5	5	5	

Suicide mortality rate

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
7	5	7	9	2

Deaths per 100,000 population

Death rate due to road traffic injuries

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
11	12	11	6	7

Deaths per 100,000 population

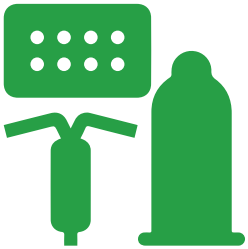
Proportion of population with large household expenditures on health as a share of total household expenditure or income



8.6% Health expenditure of more than 10% of total HH expenditure

4.8% Health expenditure of more than 25% of total HH expenditure

2016



70.7% Proportion of women of reproductive age (aged 15-49 years) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods

2014



96 Births per '000 women
Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years; aged 15-19 years) per 1,000 women in that age group[3]

2014

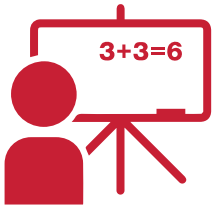
3 The reported number is for age 15-19

4 QUALITY EDUCATION

Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all

Proportion of children and young people: (a) in grades 2/3; (b) at the end of primary; and (c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading and (ii) mathematics, by sex[4]

Grade 2/3 mathematics



	National Average	Girls	Boys	
	42.1%	43.6%	40.7%	2018
	36.1%	35.8%	36.3%	2016

Grade 2/3 reading



	National Average	Girls	Boys	
	53.1%	57.1%	49.4%	2018
	38.1%	38.6%	37.5%	2016

Primary reading



	National Average	Girls	Boys	
	44.3%	47.1%	41.6%	2018

4 Data Source: https://data.unicef.org/resources/data_explorer/unicef_f/?ag=UNICEF&df=SDG_PROG_ASSESSMENT&ver=1.0&dq=....&startPeriod=2018&endPeriod=2021

For TVET Institutions:
Participation rate of youth and adults in formal and non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months, by sex.



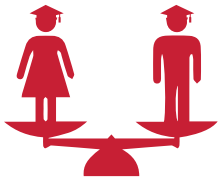
		National	Male	Female
Youth	2019	487,701	276,906 (56.8%)	210,795 (43.2%)
	2018	363,854	205,142 (56.4%)	158,712 (43.6%)
Adult	2019	209,082	65,497 (31.3%)	143,585 (68.7%)
	2018	212,441	65,642 (30.9%)	146,799 (69.1%)



Participation rate in organized learning (one year before the official primary entry age)

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
71.8	74.6	74.9	76.9	77.2

Parity indices (female/male, rural/urban, bottom/top wealth quintile and others such as disability status, indigenous peoples and conflict-affected, as data become available) for all education indicators on this list that can be disaggregated (female/male). The gender parity in education is closing.



	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	University
2019	0.96	0.97	1.00	0.76	0.68
2018	0.96	0.97	0.96	0.77	0.70

Proportion of schools with access to electricity



2019	2016
97%	82.6%

5 GENDER EQUALITY

Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls

Existence of legal frameworks to promote, enforce and monitor equality and non-discrimination on the basis of sex



The Constitution of Kenya, 2010, Article 23; National Gender and Equality Commission Act, No. 15 of 2011, Section 8; The Prohibition of FGM Act, 2011; Prevention against Domestic Violence Act, 2015.

Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments and local governments



21.8%

National parliament:
National Assembly (MPs)

31.3%

National parliament:
Senate (Senators)

Local government:
County Assembly

6.4% Governors
14.9% Deputy Governors
34.2% MCAs

2018

Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by form of violence and by age



36.9%
Phyisical Violence



13.3%
Sexual Violence



32.4%
Emotional/ Psychological



47.1%
Any form of violence- Physical and/ or Sexual and/or Emotional/ Psychological



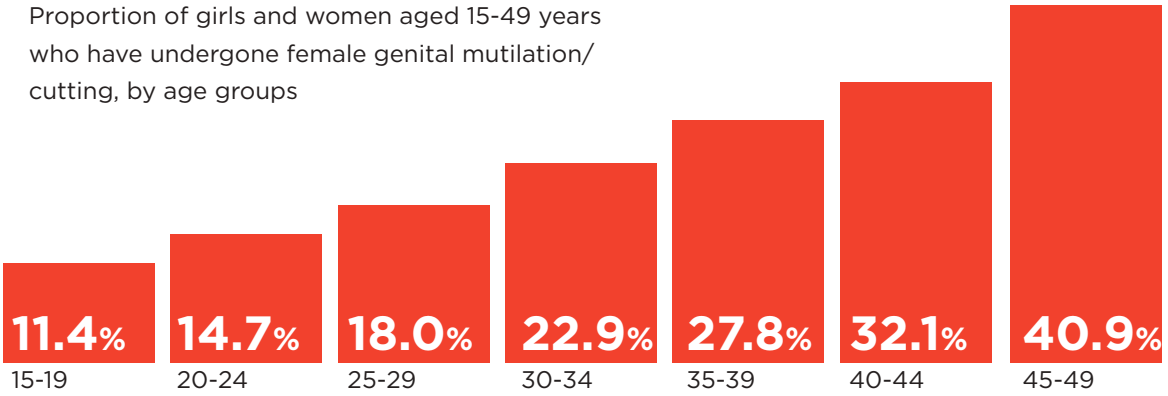
8.5%
All forms of violence- Physical and Sexual and Emotional/ Psychological

2014

National Average

21%

Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/ cutting, by age groups



2014

Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union

National Average

Before age 15

4.4%

Before age 18

22.9%

2014

National Average

22.7%

Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence

2014

Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by form of violence



Phyisical Violence

36.9%



Sexual Violence

13.3%



Emotional/ Psychological

32.4%

2014



47.1%

Any form of violence- Physical and/ or Sexual and/or Emotional/ Psychological



8.5%

All forms of violence- Physical and Sexual and Emotional/Psychological

2014

Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone, by sex



	2015/16	2014
National Average	**44.4%**	**33%**
Male	**50.5**	**35%**
Female	**49.5**	**30.2%**

6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION

Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all

Proportion of population with hand-washing facility with soap and water



	National Average	Households		Individuals	
		Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
	19.4%	29.7%	11.4%	29.5%	10.6%



Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services

65.7% Households

59.3% Individuals

2016

7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

Ensure access to affordable, reliable and modern energy for all

Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology





National Average		
25.4% Households	25.1% Individuals	2019
14.6 Households	10.7% Individuals	2016

8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all



Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training

National Average	Female	Male	
18.3%	21.6%	15.1%	2019



Proportion of informal employment in non-agriculture employment, by sex

National Average	Female	Male	
83.4%	43.5%	56.5%	2019



National Average

81%

Proportion of adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider — 2018



Unemployment rate

National Average	Female	Male	
7.4%	9.6%	5.3%	2016



National Average

13.1%

Proportion and number of children aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour — 2016

9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation

100 **Researchers** per million inhabitants

2014

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES

Reduce inequality within and among countries

Proportion of people living below 50 per cent of median income

National Average	Female	Male
15.2%	15.2%	15.1%

2016

11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable

1/100,000 Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disaster

2018

13 CLIMATE ACTION

Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts

National Average

1/100,000

Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disaster

2018

16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS

Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels

Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population

National Average	Female	Male
3.2	1.4	5.0

2016

17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS

Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development

Proportion of individuals using the Internet

National Average	Female	Male
22.7%	20.2	25.2%

2019


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